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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

FORTY-THREE VOLUMES.

—(39.)—

STATISTICAL TABLES—*continued.*

COLONIES; EAST INDIA; FOREIGN COUNTRIES; MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS (UNITED KINGDOM).

Session

5 *February* — 18 *August* 1875.

VOL. LXXX.

VOL. LXXXII.

Octavo Portions.

1875.

VOL. LXXXII.

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

1875.

FORTY-THREE VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE

THIRTY-NINTH VOLUME.

N.B.—*THE* Figures *at the* beginning of the line, *correspond with the* N° *at the foot of each* Paper; *and the* Figures *at the* end of the line, *refer to the* MS. Paging *of the Volumes arranged for The House of Commons.*

STATISTICAL TABLES—*continued.*

Statistical Abstract (Colonies):

[c. 1304.] Statistical Abstract for the several Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom, in each Year, from 1859 to 1873. Eleventh Number - - - - - - - - p. 1

Statistical Abstract (East India):

[c. 1350.] Statistical Abstract relating to British India, from 1865 to 1874. Ninth Number - - - - - - - - - 105

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Miscellaneous Statistics (United Kingdom):

[c. 1305.] Miscellaneous Statistics of the United Kingdom. Part IX. - 293

For this paper see Vol LXXIX. LXXX. folio Portions.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE SEVERAL

COLONIAL AND OTHER POSSESSIONS

OF THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH YEAR

From 1859 to 1873

(As far as the Particulars can be stated).

Eleventh Number.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Statistical and Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall,
August 1875.

R. VALPY.

No. 1.—Area and Population.

Possessions.	Area.	Population. 1850. Males.	Females.	Total.	1861. Males.	Females	Total.	1871. Males.	Females.	Total.
	Sq. Miles.									
India (British) ‡‡	943,810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190,662,623
Straits Settlements	1,225	—	—	—	—	—	† 282,831	200,433	107,664	308,097
Ceylon	24,702	825,603	749,950	1,575,553	975,117	917,423	1,892,540	—	—	2,405,287
Mauritius *	708	119,381	61,482	180,863	202,961	107,089 ‖	310,050	194,351	124,233	318,584
Labuan	45	1,030	120	1,150	1,672	701	2,373	3,027	1,871	4,898
Hong Kong	32	24,929	8,214	33,143	87,945	31,376	119,321	90,435	33,763	124,198
Australia:—										
New South Wales	323,437	154,575	110,928	265,503	202,099	156,179	358,278	284,151	235,031	519,182
Victoria	88,198	45,495	30,667	76,162	321,724	220,076	541,800	412,009	340,436	752,445
South Australia	914,730	35,302	27,737	63,039	65,048	61,782	126,830	96,915	90,936	187,851
Western Australia	978,299	3,576	2,310	5,886	9,852	5,839	15,691	15,565	9,788	25,353
Tasmania	26,215	—	—	—	49,593	40,384	89,977	53,911	47,874	101,785
New Zealand	105,000	(1851) 15,035	11,672	26,707	61,035	37,936	98,971	156,431	110,555	266,986
Queensland	678,600	(1860) 17,275	11,612	28,887	21,231	13,654	34,885	74,622	50,524	125,146
Total of Australia	3,114,479	—	—	—	730,582	535,850	1,266,432	1,093,604	885,144	1,978,748
Falkland Isles	7,600	304	129	433	352	214	566	—	—	811
Natal	18,750	46,892	73,735	120,627	71,999	80,705	152,704	146,756	143,017	289,773
Cape of Good Hope	200,610	141,609	143,670	285,279	—	—	‡ 267,096	290,966	275,192	††566,158
St. Helena	47	(1854) 3,584	2,679	6,263	3,774	3,086	6,860	2,999	3,242	6,241
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,963	33,058	62,021
Gold Coast	6,000	(1858) —	—	151,346	—	—	—	—	—	408,070
Sierra Leone *	468	24,050	20,422	44,472	21,107	20,390	41,497	—	—	55,373
Gambia	21	2,687	2,164	4,851	3,985	2,954	6,939	7,306	6,884	14,190
North America:—										
Ontario and Quebec	289,245	(1852) 949,034	893,231	1,842,265	1,293,440	1,214,217	2,507,657	1,424,631	1,387,736	2,812,367
New Brunswick	27,177	(1851) 99,526	94,274	193,800	129,948	122,099	252,047	145,888	139,706	285,594
Nova Scotia	20,909	(1851) 137,677	138,440	276,117	165,584	165,273	330,857	193,792	194,008	387,800
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,953
Prince Edward Island	2,173	(1848) —	—	62,449	40,880	39,977	80,857	47,121	46,900	94,021
British Columbia	200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	} —	—	¶ 10,586
Vancouver's Island	13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	}		
Newfoundland	—	(1845) 52,274	44,232	96,506	64,268	58,370	§ 122,638	—	—	** 146,536
Total of North America	—	—	—	2,471,137	—	—	—	—	—	3,748,857
Bermuda	18	4,797	6,295	11,092	5,302	6,579	11,881	5,402	6,719	12,121
Honduras	13,500	—	—	—	13,789	11,846	25,635	12,603	12,107	24,710
West India Islands:—										
Bahamas	3,021	11,479	11,931	23,410	17,466	17,821	35,287	19,349	19,813	39,162
Turk's Island	—	—	—	—	2,128	2,244	4,372	2,274	2,449	4,723
Jamaica	6,400	(1844) 181,633	195,800	377,433	212,795	228,460	441,255	246,573	259,581	506,154
Windward Islands:—										
St. Lucia	250	11,673	12,843	24,516	13,118	13,587	26,705	15,532	16,078	31,610
St. Vincent	131	13,957	16,171	30,128	15,005	16,750	31,755	16,865	18,823	35,688
Barbadoes	166	56,004	66,194	122,198	70,799	81,928	152,727	73,452	88,590	162,042
Grenada	133	13,732	15,195	28,927	15,413	16,487	31,900	—	—	38,423
Tobago	97	6,335	6,693	13,028	7,433	7,977	15,410	8,262	8,792	17,054
Leeward Islands:—										
Virgin Islands	57	3,130	3,559	6,689	2,907	3,144	6,051	3,379	3,272	6,651
St. Christopher	103	10,523	12,654	23,177	11,437	13,003	24,440	13,259	14,910	28,169
Nevis	50	4,418	5,153	9,571	4,734	5,088	9,822	5,482	6,253	11,735
Antigua	170	16,722	19,456	36,178	17,060	20,065	37,125	15,998	19,159	35,157
Montserrat	—	3,336	4,019	7,355	3,447	4,198	7,645	3,978	4,715	8,693
Dominica	260	(1844) 10,596	11,624	22,220	11,830	13,235	25,065	12,737	14,441	27,178
Trinidad	1,754	(1851) 35,631	32,969	68,600	46,074	38,364	84,438	60,405	49,233	109,638
Total of West India Islands	—	379,169	414,261	793,430	451,646	482,351	933,997	—	—	1,062,077
British Guiana	76,000	67,267	60,428	127,695	79,644	68,382	148,026	108,791	84,700	193,491
Gibraltar *	1¾	5,867	6,315	12,182	7,139	8,323	15,462	—	—	16,454
Malta*	115	64,139	61,660	125,799	67,477	68,862	136,339	70,035	71,883	141,918

* Exclusive of the Military. † In 1862. ‡ In 1856. § In 1857.
‖ Large immigration from India, &c. between 1850 and 1861. ** Census of 1869. †† Census of 1865.
‡‡ No Census for the whole of British India was taken previous to 1871. ¶ Exclusive of Indians.

No. 2.—Gross Amount of Public Revenue. (*See note* *.)

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	36,060,788	39,705,822	42,903,234	43,829,472	45,143,752	44,613,032	45,652,8
Straits Settlements „ „	133,042	125,453	151,016	174,561	215,301*	279,189*	377,9
Ceylon	747,037	767,100	751,997	759,136	952,790	887,728	978,4
Mauritius	609,517	553,419	482,789	492,324	518,278	638,068	646,7
Labuan	6,707	8,000	8,353	6,858	9,123	7,940	7,6
Hong Kong	65,225	94,183	127,241	131,512	120,078	132,885	175,7
Australia:—							
New South Wales*	2,339,490	1,880,508	1,843,067	2,273,170	2,199,163	1,984,775	2,237,2
Victoria	3,261,104	3,082,461	2,952,101	3,269,079	2,774,686	2,955,338	3,058,3
South Australia*	669,683	504,045	575,575	567,709	664,744	809,486	1,089,2
Western Australia	57,943	69,863	67,261	89,407	71,708	71,911	77,9
Tasmania*	429,425	413,915	315,733	371,596	284,439	334,863	338,0
New Zealand*	524,649	549,739	782,022	1,269,424	1,380,836	1,608,841	1,525,8
Queensland	—	178,589	238,239	346,431	390,823	502,456	631,4
Total of Australia	7,282,294	6,679,120	6,773,998	8,166,816	7,766,399	8,267,670	8,958,0
Falkland Islands	7,657	7,605	9,548	7,630	8,760	9,085	10,5
Natal*	50,905	86,859	114,087	109,299	123,088	152,242	176,2
Cape of Good Hope*	650,925	742,771	748,832	716,489	757,602	587,713	856,7
St. Helena	20,736	23,168	21,408	21,463	22,482	23,100	20,3
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	8,286	7,948	9,335	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	31,433	33,734	36,461	37,355	47,136	49,113	47,5
Gambia	15,599	14,154	16,162	15,169	17,263	17,205	14,7
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (for Years 1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., for Years 1864-5-6 ended 30th June)	1,722,627	1,888,980	2,034,021	1,727,763	2,005,545	3,261,142	2,442,0
New Brunswick	160,107	178,664	145,594	148,940	175,259	213,676	170,4
Nova Scotia (for Years ended 30th Sept.)	139,788	155,246	146,050	206,312	212,592	178,154	260,6
Prince Edward Island	27,404	28,742	28,006	25,862	41,126	44,216	45,3
British Columbia	—	53,327	58,396	88,597	110,878	104,099	116,1
Vancouver's Island*	14,678	23,850	36,221	38,679	73,777	71,267	88,8
Newfoundland*	133,735	133,608	90,044	116,930	113,034	125,159	130,4
Total of North America	2,198,339	2,462,417	2,538,332	2,353,083	2,732,211	3,997,713	3,254,0
Bermuda	16,764	15,616	17,381	21,804	24,260	30,658	24,4
Honduras	27,982	32,575	35,757	27,294	27,398	31,544	26,5
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas*	31,849	37,018	40,156	40,156	76,177	106,637	84,4
Turk's Island	9,793	9,723	8,749	10,770	11,273	12,936	11,5
Jamaica* (for Years ended 30th Sept.)	279,934	262,339	275,027	291,087	293,354	338,552	341,0
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	12,832	13,603	14,227	14,689	12,591	12,949	12,7
St. Vincent*	19,911	20,231	20,851	23,785	19,388	20,360	19,0
Barbadoes*	87,595	94,753	98,049	93,687	102,572	107,391	98,8
Grenada	16,948*	17,353*	16,728*	18,397*	19,105*	20,095	20,3
Tobago	9,109	7,758	8,266	9,879	8,279	8,428	8,7
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	1,993	2,980	2,730	2,021	1,753	2,111	1,8
St. Christopher	17,845	20,691	20,283	22,293	21,972	19,445	25,0
Nevis	4,721	5,596	6,378	5,786	5,785	4,793	7,9
Antigua*	34,446	40,862	37,874	41,066	35,348	33,588	40,4
Montserrat	3,248	3,333	4,266	4,177	3,699	3,624	3,4
Dominica	14,241	14,462	12,527	13,527	11,906	14,170*	13,2
Trinidad*	167,103	174,861	171,729	199,372	184,378	207,473	220,3
Total of West India Islands	711,538	725,563	737,840	790,692	807,580	912,552	909,4
British Guiana	275,619	279,952	301,761	282,834	266,170	311,524	309,3
Gibraltar	32,500	33,512	31,597	32,087	30,163	35,826	35,6
Malta	147,385	145,944	144,234	153,807	157,831	169,065	168,3

* Including for Possessions marked * Amounts raised by loans, &c., for which see Table No. 4, page 10.

Gross Amount of Public Revenue—*Continued.* (*See note* *.)

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
48,935,220	42,122,433†	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
376,776*	—	271,217‖	273,551‖	278,289‖	292,855‖	320,057‖	312,936‖	Straits Settlements „
962,874	969,936	925,266	913,863	1,068,471	1,089,522	1,144,831	1,266,915	Ceylon.
639,577	534,992	577,686	595,024	608,166	616,953	703,159	690,081	Mauritius.
7,370	5,612	4,760	5,529	7,159	7,115	7,080	6,917	Labuan.
160,226	179,043	236,276	192,465	190,674	175,962	192,714	176,580	Hong Kong.
								Australia:—
3,253,179	2,569,456	4,093,812	3,663,504	2,575,309	4,288,862	4,161,415	4,154,680	New South Wales.*
2,990,842	3,449,311	3,230,754	3,383,984	3,261,883	—	3,734,422§	3,644,135§	Victoria.
975,180	1,126,326	1,361,803	965,834	860,124	1,057,192	862,885	1,053,518	South Australia.*
89,383	90,431	99,496	103,661	98,132	97,606	105,301	134,832	Western Australia.
313,832	374,917	374,582	346,198	515,916	412,906	479,063	471,623	Tasmania.*
1,978,711	1,864,155	1,612,242	1,746,623	1,732,967	1,672,301	—	—	New Zealand.*
592,969	669,041	780,117	772,858	786,349	823,169	996,323	—	Queensland.
10,194,096	10,143,637	11,552,806	10,982,662	9,830,680	—	—	—	Total of Australia.
9,024	6,943	7,124	9,879	8,062	—	9,851	10,741	Falkland Islands.
156,883	265,892	179,074	124,157	—	—	180,499	207,361	Natal.*
732,298	898,826	642,322	593,245	831,211	836,174	1,161,548	2,078,220	Cape of Good Hope.*
28,152	25,659	26,705	28,780	17,224	16,508	26,386	14,980	St. Helena.*
—	—	33,896	40,438	41,684	45,116	41,346	52,240	Lagos.*
—	—	15,405	24,127	30,852	28,609	40,165	—	Gold Coast.
62,263	64,871	59,273	69,617	67,135	80,444	94,436	—	Sierra Leone.
19,080	22,415	22,088	15,519	18,969	17,490	17,249	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
2,640,183								Dominion of Canada, including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, for Years ended 30th June 1868–73.
298,494	—	2,851,652	2,995,661	3,231,714	4,028,242	4,315,586	4,336,139	
307,477								
63,629	52,017	55,594	59,326	62,230	79,113	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
90,586	96,436	121,655	110,515	102,990	—	—	In Dominion of Canada.	British Columbia.
88,294‡								Vancouver's Island.*
150,290	131,380	179,340	176,996	183,290	164,308	177,342	174,915	Newfoundland.*
3,639,553	—	3,208,241	3,342,498	3,580,224	—	—	—	Total of North America.
26,638*	24,268	36,110	30,040*	33,074*	34,970	33,256	33,031	Bermuda.*
27,334	35,726	42,416	36,630	32,674	42,881	38,720	51,946	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
53,283	78,581	69,446	38,444	46,469	41,826	36,757	54,141	Bahamas.*
16,335	13,828	11,796	10,067	12,415	9,518	12,531	8,007	Turk's Island.*
334,140	328,964	371,864	415,695	417,044	439,116	494,564	509,766	Jamaica* (for Years ended 30th Sept.)
								Windward Islands:—
15,294	13,442	15,346	14,983	15,867	18,308	21,052	19,908	St. Lucia.*
21,240	21,554	25,205	29,560	27,975	30,150	32,124	29,247	St. Vincent.*
103,935	98,348	105,545	102,606	104,932	119,492	117,652	123,677	Barbadoes.*
21,140	19,984	21,741	23,161	23,106	22,880	24,527	25,482	Grenada.*
9,815	9,762	8,919	9,702	12,067	14,271	11,699	9,487	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
1,994	2,249	2,380	1,655	2,059	2,174	1,517	—	Virgin Islands.*
24,505	23,317	33,897	29,812	31,458	31,400	26,364	24,749	St. Christopher.
7,015	6,248	8,059	9,067	8,830	8,517	7,276	8,764	Nevis.*
69,629	44,837	46,415	38,586	40,040	43,746	38,817	33,314	Antigua.*
5,325	4,007	4,953	5,433	5,126	4,195	4,477	4,942	Montserrat.
18,422*	13,369	14,842	15,621	15,721	15,440	18,137	16,427	Dominica.
226,218	215,813	214,484	244,065	233,585	272,094	296,060	281,570	Trinidad.*
928,290	897,303	954,892	1,018,377	1,026,694	1,073,127	1,143,554	—	Total of West India Islands.
304,817	275,209	290,881	311,377	354,130	379,647	377,742	361,932	British Guiana.
34,744	36,647	36,873	37,833	36,397	38,156	43,204	48,457	Gibraltar.
196,459	166,782	162,933	157,760	158,631	170,942	173,297	162,283	Malta.

* Including for Possessions marked * Amounts raised by loans, &c. for which see Table No. 4, page 10.
† For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
‡ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
‖ For year ended 31st December.
§ For year ended 30th June.

No. 3.—Gross Amount of Public Expenditure. (*See note* *.)

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	51,056,930	51,861,720	48,154,087	44,870,232	44,053,122	44,982,006	46,150,920
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	228,341	194,059	236,198*	265,302*	375,242*
Ceylon	698,268	705,440	635,230	626,654	738,194	843,292	838,193
Mauritius	572,479	500,854	468,849	609,954	482,522	602,270	667,716
Labuan	6,591	8,409	6,904	6,620	7,430	8,380	7,484
Hong Kong	66,109	72,391	109,632	122,424	122,201	159,022	195,376
Australia:—							
New South Wales*	1,858,166	2,047,955	1,973,229	2,135,518	2,602,694	2,326,901	2,314,794
Victoria	3,393,946	3,315,307	3,092,021	3,039,497	2,882,937	2,928,903	2,220,747
South Australia*	746,097	620,602	492,143	613,681	648,669	645,374	809,159
Western Australia	54,919	61,745	81,087	72,268	71,073	70,715	74,985
Tasmania*	422,587	403,194	337,941	355,865	277,637	318,763	353,456
New Zealand*	—	—	—	1,185,473	1,757,092	2,812,639	2,906,332
Queensland	—	180,103	299,606	367,317	404,402	439,034	459,026
Total of Australia	—	—	—	7,769,619	8,643,904	9,542,329	9,147,499
Falkland Isles	5,139	5,427	8,550	9,141	6,686	6,930	8,616
Natal*	49,917	80,385	121,711	94,525	96,381	142,766	169,214
Cape of Good Hope*	611,036	729,690	763,237	683,792	682,666	633,937	870,089
St. Helena	20,176	22,294	20,286	22,993	23,616	23,577	20,603
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	7,568	9,558	9,195	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	29,147	31,136	36,243	44,265	47,051	51,510	48,490
Gambia	16,962	15,274	16,492	15,178	19,325	17,662	17,151
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (for Years 1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., for Years 1864–5–6 ended 30th June)	1,932,291	2,988,557	2,466,568	2,284,129	2,207,426	3,143,184	2,685,482
New Brunswick	153,545	174,419	176,051	166,766	184,845	175,980	189,679
Nova Scotia (for Years ended 30th Sept.)	138,119	116,991	129,857	119,275	139,145	137,482	226,471
Prince Edward Island	29,805	41,196	32,800	34,452	36,442	38,564	50,634
British Columbia*	—	47,171	69,950	139,406	147,598	117,801	141,762
Vancouver's Island*	12,723	24,054	33,824	41,601	69,590	74,247	90,278
Newfoundland*	155,335	132,667	128,712	157,434	115,255	125,159	156,454
Total of North America	2,421,818	3,525,055	3,037,762	2,943,063	2,900,301	3,812,417	3,534,760
Bermuda*	18,180	17,405	17,604	19,298	18,514	27,100	35,627
Honduras	25,778	30,270	28,897	32,175	28,642	28,365	35,614
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	34,870	36,875	49,959	41,832	53,409	103,250	78,549
Turk's Island	9,544	9,636	9,621	10,745	10,089	13,409	11,019
Jamaica* (for Years ended 30th Sept.)	262,141	255,239	274,564	292,402	302,286	382,775	390,178
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	12,499	12,151	14,137	15,802	14,480	13,367	12,301
St. Vincent	18,325	21,697	20,711	23,186	21,112	19,781*	18,441
Barbadoes	80,353	110,873	115,896	93,461	104,795	104,384*	99,384
Grenada	19,403	19,719	18,530	17,571	19,602	17,235	19,069
Tobago*	9,152	9,010	8,500	9,991	9,215	9,947	10,061
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	1,661	2,294	2,722	1,919	1,855	2,111	1,892
St. Christopher	18,106	21,723	21,434	21,372	22,155	21,257	22,259
Nevis	4,683	5,129	6,085	6,162	6,165	4,723*	8,060
Antigua*	33,606	41,607	38,960	38,925	35,474	36,127	39,768
Montserrat*	3,260	3,243	4,110	4,467	3,312	3,626	4,002
Dominica	13,523	13,752	13,612	13,073	12,096*	14,602*	12,787
Trinidad*	187,047	187,221	188,841	196,058	188,982	193,157	222,235
Total of West India Islands	708,173	750,169	787,682	786,966	805,027	939,751	950,055
British Guiana*	263,195	314,858	325,032	310,505	267,292	270,344	300,894
Gibraltar	28,368	29,035	29,833	31,401	33,370	34,496	33,810
Malta	142,347	148,303	172,523	148,673	163,074	162,918	167,818

* Including for these Possessions Repayments of Loans, for which see Table No. 5, p. 10.

GROSS AMOUNT of PUBLIC EXPENDITURE—*Continued.* (*See note* *.)

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
,332,102	44,639,924†	50,144,569	53,407,334	53,382,026	51,098,506	48,614,512	50,638,386	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
387,864*	—	249,638‖	242,574‖	262,370‖	261,273‖	270,065‖	294,964‖	Straits Settlements „
917,670	927,032	974,950	881,373	1,026,871	1,064,184	1,062,994	1,176,259	Ceylon.
700,048	642,602	641,272	575,180	591,578	600,962	650,328	657,110	Mauritius.
6,960	6,823	7,559	6,238	7,302	8,227	7,518	7,090	Labuan.
196,009	152,780	208,651	192,309	183,596	186,675	174,681	165,101	Hong Kong.
								Australia:—
,012,571	2,935,633	3,286,839	3,265,805	3,298,353	3,602,499	3,638,623	2,760,452	New South Wales.*
,629,658	3,227,513	3,189,321	3,226,165	3,428,382	—	3,659,534§	3,504,953§	Victoria.
,084,709	1,292,600	1,353,189	1,148,816	949,595	1,115,752	856,865	1,058,153	South Australia.*
84,652	89,502	89,726	103,124	113,046	107,148	98,248	114,270	Western Australia.
342,326	355,443	316,478	445,212	549,214	443,979	486,744	519,222	Tasmania.*
,293,250	2,857,560	2,461,714	2,301,981	2,697,393	2,657,587	—	—	New Zealand.*
594,130	719,977	797,470	796,235	827,216	787,556	865,743	—	Queensland.
,041,296	11,478,228	11,524,737	11,287,338	11,863,199	—	—	—	Total of Australia.
7,944	6,955	7,331	9,085	8,618	—	10,709	9,527	Falkland Isles.
205,077	178,996	198,102	124,706	—	—	132,978	173,278	Natal.*
691,733	885,197	668,086	648,732	795,695	764,915	922,568	2,159,658	Cape of Good Hope.*
26,109	28,330	26,203	26,658	18,943	18,439	—	16,699	St. Helena.*
—	—	33,712	39,431	42,379	45,612	41,346	52,225	Lagos.*
—	—	11,652	18,836	35,609	29,094	42,786	—	Gold Coast.
60,539	69,063	55,695	70,465	68,033	76,089	86,783	—	Sierra Leone.
17,682	18,664	17,083	20,237	21,937	16,663	17,874	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
,587,105								Dominion of Canada, including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, for Years ended 30th June 1868-73.
281,188	—	2,809,603	2,924,601	2,988,648	3,254,808	3,664,473	3,994,718	
279,364								
102,888	49,308	61,616	64,245	70,622	83,473	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
95,651	83,251	90,162	92,192	100,523	—	—	In Dominion	British Columbia.*
90,278‡							of Canada.	Vancouver's Island.*
139,988	140,378	173,439	138,853	147,844	152,061	173,159	205,238	Newfoundland.*
,576,462	—	3,134,820	3,219,891	3,307,637	—	—	—	Total of North America.
25,148	23,219	37,231	32,040	33,302	33,700	32,236	35,146	Bermuda.*
31,094	32,644	39,720	30,404	26,220	25,454	29,351	34,407	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
76,986	79,298	70,331	39,305	47,271	40,662	37,288	51,881	Bahamas.*
14,275	17,064	13,380	11,481	12,637	11,217	12,212	9,150	Turk's Island.*
404,078	392,244	375,622	396,834	418,387	454,774	477,808	523,458	Jamaica* (for Years ended 30th Sept.)
								Windward Islands:—
15,410	14,296	13,810	13,638	14,602	16,980	17,843	20,347	St. Lucia.
20,282*	21,599	21,727	27,098	26,849	26,025	31,185	28,683	St. Vincent.
95,838*	99,783	99,370	105,481	105,709	122,346	125,040	121,797	Barbadoes.
21,204	25,687	21,920	21,266	20,824	21,141	25,982	27,225	Grenada.*
10,153	9,181	10,155	9,815	11,656	10,388	13,384	11,331	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
1,964	2,255	2,084	1,970	1,954	2,117	1,631	—	Virgin Islands.*
24,926	26,093	30,520	27,584	26,721	34,998	32,420	34,424	St. Christopher.
6,884*	6,361*	6,676	5,631	5,648	8,404	10,477	7,846	Nevis.
37,389	45,461	44,412	39,252	36,752	40,579	39,870	38,168	Antigua.*
4,990	3,710	4,657*	5,046	4,433	4,555	4,848	4,704	Montserrat.*
18,367*	13,782*	12,895*	13,948*	15,248*	16,071*	17,988	17,544	Dominica.
203,429	214,715	199,113	234,791	241,148	242,122	285,384	326,283	Trinidad.*
976,175	971,532	926,672	953,140	989,839	1,075,413	1,133,360	—	Total of West India Islands.
310,878	307,061	297,349	311,377	325,185	338,053	391,220	390,356	British Guiana.*
30,423	33,317	36,788	29,724	41,921	42,015	46,713	46,492	Gibraltar.
185,449	182,263	176,547	165,674	171,788	166,338	160,391	—	Malta.

* Including for these Possessions Repayments of Loans, for which see Table No. 5, p. 10.
† For eleven months only from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867. ‡ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
§ For year ended 30th June. ‖ For year ended 31st December.

No. 4.—Amount of Loans Raised, and included with Revenue in Table No. 2.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	186
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	30,229	46,858	94,
New South Wales	816,822	560,727	394,457	644,285	649,116	290,983	293,
South Australia	157,756	65,218	16,989	19,000	33,044	33,648	
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	33,140	57,379	40,
New Zealand	65,000	85,000	90,538	83,415	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,
Cape of Good Hope	178,113	217,400	176,415	211,786	288,977	68,323	337,
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland	9,472	16,160	—	10,968	—	9,715	24,
Vancouver's Island	—	2,000	5,880	16,181	43,422	36,400	33,
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turk's Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	1,300	450	6,705	31,255	7,
Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,
Antigua	—	735	654	54	1,507	796	5,
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,
St. Vincent	—	—	—	4,400	—	—	—
Barbadoes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 5.—Amount of Loans Repaid, and included with Expenditure in Table No. 3.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	40,445	34,848	148,
New South Wales					Returns incomplete.		
South Australia	125,341	127,946	9,192	34,300	13,464	92,643*	93,
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	23,792	57,791	54,
New Zealand	—	—	—	91,297*	68,635*	531,583*	1,157,
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	72,185	80,506	51,504	32,984	33,526	218,
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland	10,025	11,949	1,959	19,375	1,520	4,354	6,
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	4,250	6,
Vancouver's Island	—	1,120	5,000	11,140	37,108	9,429	20,
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,
Turk's Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	17,306	18,856	20,
Virgin Islands	100	100	100	—	—	—	—
Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	1,065	
Antigua	3,646	5,803	—	1,267	401	1,787	1,
Montserrat	784	794	694	715*	690*	697*	
Dominica	—	—	—	—	561	1,564	1,
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	1,135	2,
Barbadoes	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	9,
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobago	694	—	—	415	390	100	—
Trinidad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	18,108	29,

AMOUNT of LOANS Raised, and included with REVENUE in Table No. 2.—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
144,366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
1,189,065	534,966	1,617,112	1,073,292	85,106	1,380,709	568,436	217,270	New South Wales.
25,406	410,031	645,799	188,483	220,548	279,098	165,443	115,869	South Australia.
49,139	102,177	103,559	40,194	Returns incomplete			—	Tasmania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
53,564	154,055	33,094	4,506	—	—	—	—	Natal.
178,000	281,000	65,000	13,219	162,972	91,386	113,800	859,600	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	5,000	1,250	950	8,250	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	Lagos.
18,644	5,190	40,183	26,224	1,124	—	—	—	Newfoundland.
33,071†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vancouver's Island.
1,000	—	9,000	1,000	4,710	5,120	1,500	—	Bermuda.
—	31,153	28,752	3,977	—	—	—	10,920	Bahamas.
—	—	—	700	2,000	—	—	—	Turk's Island.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Jamaica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nevis.
27,813	6,319	4,743	593	—	1,700	—	—	Antigua.
4,100	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	Dominica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Lucia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Vincent.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Barbadoes.
—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	Grenada.
8,500	100	2,900	—	—	—	—	—	Trinidad.

AMOUNT of LOANS Repaid, and included with EXPENDITURE in Table No. 3.—*Continued.*

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
142,288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
	207,600	443,800	443,500	446,500	Returns incomplete		—	New South Wales.
95,830*	92,562*	113,102*	149,144*	152,226*	169,707*	149,775*	153,704*	South Australia.
18,900	32,380	35,500	57,300	Returns incomplete			—	Tasmania.
834,469*	879,223*	Returns incomplete					—	New Zealand.
13,182	16,458	43,166	7,000	—	—	—	—	Natal.
37,900	189,500	—	1,000	153,000	38,950	259,900	360,231	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	2,692	3,000	750	750	1,541*	1,993*	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,461	Lagos.
6,830	1,618	27,049	2,856	874	777	1,375	419	Newfoundland.
1,768	505	7,502	—	—	—	—	—	British Columbia.
			—	—	—	—	—	Vancouver's Island.
—	—	1,621*	1,216*	1,614*	2,365	—	—	Bermuda.
—	—	6,024*	4,536*	1,700	3,072*	2,304*	14,356*	Bahamas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	730*	—	Turk's Island.
15,912	19,762	21,670	21,730	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	Jamaica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.
1,862*	1,105*	946	—	—	—	—	—	Nevis.
1,822	6,068	7,706	4,537	3,225	2,288	1,547	1,450	Antigua.
667*	606*	634*	720*	625*	555*	539*	522*	Montserrat.
1,246*	1,456*	1,349*	620*	812*	817*	817*	804*	Dominica.
1,421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Vincent.
6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Barbadoes.
—	—	1,578*	504*	—	—	—	—	Grenada.
613	500	200	54	691	—	—	—	Tobago
18,581	19,291	21,547	20,875	14,919	13,144	7,647	11,071	Trinidad.
27,140	17,208	16,604	12,122	29,625	26,891	60,700	24,622	British Guiana.

* Including Interest.

No. 6.—Public Debt.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	81,171,308	98,107,460	101,877,081	107,514,159	104,495,235	98,518,145	98,477,5
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	—	—	100,000	100,000	350,000	350,000	450,0
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	600,000	600,000	900,0
Labuan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia:—							
New South Wales	3,519,530	3,830,230	4,017,630	5,802,980	5,802,980	5,231,348	5,749,6
Victoria	2,089,500	5,118,100	6,345,060	7,992,740	8,237,520	8,443,970	8,622,2
South Australia†	830,100	870,100	850,500	853,300	866,850	839,300	796,2
Western Australia	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,7
Tasmania	—	—	—	486,500	527,880	—	—
New Zealand	414,144	594,044	600,761	836,000‡	1,289,750‡	2,219,450‡	4,368,6
Queensland	—	—	70,000	123,800	—	548,800	1,131,5
Total of Australia	—	—	—	16,097,070	—	—	—
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	50,000	50,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	110,0
Cape of Good Hope	80,000	368,400	565,050	565,050	715,050	715,050	851,6
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	2,545	2,571	2,638	1,087	1,799	1,770	—
Gambia§	—	—	—	3,638	4,817	5,942	—
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec ‖ (for Years 1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., for Years 1864-5-6 ended 30th June)	10,301,547	11,977,905	11,984,893	12,383,714	13,591,385	13,117,345	12,864,48
New Brunswick	—	1,035,614	1,128,609	1,148,055	1,206,562	1,257,654	1,249,17
Nova Scotia (for Years ended 30th Sept.)	—	—	1,012,536	982,538	971,711	969,229	971,70
Prince Edward Island	28,966	41,420	46,214	54,803	50,119	68,169	71,08
British Columbia	—	5,200	7,273	91,730	122,000	164,160	237,98
Vancouver's Island	—	880	880	5,040	40,000	40,000	40,00
Newfoundland	177,019	182,139	182,139	173,643	172,795	177,262	197,50
Total of North America	—	13,243,158	14,362,544	14,839,523	16,154,572	15,793,819	15,631,93
Bermuda	—	—	800	800	—	—	50
Honduras	—	—	—	—	5,625	21,562	28,23
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	22,635	22,635	36,011	43,787	34,919	34,919	—
Turk's Island	—	900	900	900	900	—	—
Jamaica	923,783	752,582	825,585	818,304	786,552	804,583	734,71
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	13,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,00
St. Vincent	—	—	1,000	—	4,400	3,400	1,40
Barbadoes	292	292	292	292	10,809	22,725	9,54
Grenada	9,400	9,400	8,400	12,000	9,000	9,000	9,00
Tobago	7,877	6,877	5,877	5,462	4,000	3,900	2,80
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	4,466	4,129	4,129	4,129	4,129	4,129	4,12
St. Christopher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevis	4,800	4,200	3,600	3,000	3,400	2,800	4,20
Antigua	51,459	37,000	32,000	30,320	25,320	20,250	41,00
Montserrat	—	6,574	5,868	5,362	5,059	4,753	4,52
Dominica	—	5,405	7,528	6,972	6,416	3,182	6,52
Trinidad	144,020	195,884	202,300	218,799	246,673	244,923	245,26
Total of West India Islands	—	1,063,878	1,151,490	1,167,327	1,159,577	1,176,564	1,081,10
British Guiana	—	—	576,499	563,700	591,454	593,617	559,51
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	89,207	88,789	87,889	7,411	175,335	189,249	204,11

Public Debt—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
383,651	102,064,815*	101,986,111	102,866,189	108,186,338	119,000,474	121,580,024	120,698,056	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
—	51,278	—	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
450,000	800,000	700,000	700,000	700,000	700,000	640,000	640,000	Ceylon.
000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,095,500	900,200	Mauritius.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Labuan.
15,625	15,625	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong.
								Australia:—
418,030	6,917,630	8,564,330	9,546,030	9,681,130	Not stated.	Not stated.	10,842,415	New South Wales.
844,355	9,480,800	9,417,800	10,385,900	11,924,800	11,994,800	11,984,800	12,445,722	Victoria.
775,600	1,077,750	1,663,100	1,783,700	1,944,600	2,167,700	2,284,200	2,139,900	South Australia.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,000	35,900	Western Australia.
553,230	1,018,900	1,094,400	1,314,000	1,328,400	1,328,400	1,455,900	1,477,600	Tasmania.
435,729‡	5,781,194‡	7,182,744‡	7,360,616‡	7,841,891‡	8,900,991‡	9,985,386‡	10,913,936‡	New Zealand.
150,300	3,344,000	3,459,686	3,459,750	3,509,250	4,047,850	4,547,850	4,786,580	Queensland
177,744	27,620,274	31,382,560	33,849,996	36,230,071	—	—	42,642,053	Total of Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Falkland Isles.
160,000	213,000	268,000	268,000	268,000	263,000	334,400	331,800	Natal.
851,650	1,101,650	1,101,650	1,101,650	1,106,458	1,160,008	1,204,644	1,723,144	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	50,000	10,000	10,000	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	14,443	18,628	18,453	Lagos.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
—	—	—	—	—	25,000	25,000	—	Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gambia.§
								North America:—
4,793,634								Dominion of Canada (including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia) for years ended 30th June 1868-73.
1,249,174	16,683,272	17,232,280	21,040,157	21,016,904	20,718,449	21,655,541	21,935,949	
¶971,706								
120,559	166,458	123,571	136,084	133,797	142,169	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
293,078	309,273	304,166	304,166	322,328	—	—	In Dominion of Canada.	British Columbia.
¶40,000								Vancouver's Island.
202,018	205,499	218,264	241,941	242,254	241,146	239,933	239,555	Newfoundland.
5,670,169	17,364,502	17,878,281	21,722,348	21,715,283	—	—	—	Total of North America.
1,500	—	9,000	8,000	11,710	15,830	17,330	14,030	Bermuda.
—	34,515	39,277	34,121	29,591	29,591	22,321	15,591	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
—	31,153	68,099	54,162	54,162	54,162	54,162	54,162	Bahamas.
—	—	—	700	2,700	2,700	2,000	2,000	Turk's Island.
757,317	788,091	771,141	746,044	665,644	675,826	652,107	632,776	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands:—
18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	St. Lucia.
—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Vincent.
3,541	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255	17,248	15,911	14,513	Barbadoes.
9,000	8,000	8,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,800	8,800	Grenada.
1,534	945	791	691	—	—	—	—	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.
—	—	—	9,200	9,200	9,200	9,200	7,200	St. Christopher.
3,600	908	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nevis.
47,655	55,897	58,526	54,431	52,205	53,982	52,350	51,639	Antigua.
3,920	3,314	2,680	2,074	1,518	1,012	506	—	Montserrat.
9,620	8,800	7,550	8,838	7,230	6,426	5,622	4,818	Dominica.
172,837	157,386	130,130	105,164	155,750	148,900	144,550	77,800	Trinidad.
1,027,024	1,074,749	1,066,172	1,007,559	974,664	994,456	963,208	—	Total of West India Islands.
660,646	661,037	636,606	649,940	582,423	512,865	411,492	474,955	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
206,628	216,662	Not stated.	246,733	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	Not stated.	Malta.

* On 31st March. † Exclusively Loans for reproductive Public Works.
‡ Including Debts of Provincial Governments; viz., 236,000*l.* in the year 1862, 689,750*l.* in 1863, 769,450*l.* in 1864, 1,351,400*l.* in 1865, 1,917,675*l.* in 1866, 1,932,350*l.* in 1867, 3,266,200*l.* in 1868, 3,159,300*l.* in 1869, 3,298,575*l.* in 1870, 3,407,675*l.* in 1871, 3,478,275*l.* in 1872 and 3,486,413*l.* in 1873. § There is no Funded Debt, but the liabilities exceeded the assets by the above amounts.
‖ Direct funded debt less the amount held as a sinking fund for the redemption of a loan from the Imperial Government.
¶ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.

No. 7.—Total Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade).

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	3,198,896	2,939,589	3,104,595	3,401,866	3,338,506	4,115,663	4,268,666
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	1,369,094	974,014	1,214,940	1,593,666	1,797,676
Ceylon	781,392	790,249	837,221	888,992	1,068,314	1,070,395	1,150,840
Mauritius	613,288	603,082	600,415	558,643	611,270	558,497	603,139
Labuan	9,276	11,164	10,712	10,174	14,039	21,344	23,615
Hong Kong	1,164,640	1,555,645	1,310,383	1,344,110	1,806,881	2,046,382	2,134,164
Australia:—							
New South Wales	750,136	859,319	745,696	922,193	991,200	1,254,225	1,326,182
Victoria	1,295,649	1,180,779	1,090,002	1,138,080	1,242,113	1,261,814	1,180,324
South Australia	216,128	209,036	199,331	216,521	255,493	321,388	357,290
Western Australia	121,079	117,179	115,256	107,926	94,277	93,798	104,152
Tasmania	245,995	234,415	230,308	216,579	233,824	218,490	204,494
New Zealand	256,972	280,569	403,336	590,012	814,600	859,257	578,645
Queensland	—	85,239	109,204	149,293	203,265	246,389	340,380
Total of Australia	2,885,959	2,966,536	2,893,133	3,340,604	3,834,772	4,285,361	4,091,467
Falkland Isles	Entrd. only 22,140	31,951	42,020	69,744	63,144	49,660	40,302
Natal	20,312	29,628	38,857	44,427	46,409	64,120	75,813
Cape of Good Hope	606,714	544,878	506,083	642,698	501,858	540,683	519,499
St. Helena	152,152	153,291	155,984	159,780	121,115	136,564	140,982
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	245,768	50,718	41,754	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	81,271	101,586	96,120	89,014	98,438	97,016	—
Gambia	49,450	49,407	68,283	79,685	83,349	66,062	68,841
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June)	1,282,233	1,653,225	2,149,360	1,820,286	2,133,204	—	2,088,778
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	1,482,928	1,297,374	1,471,410	1,148,736	1,386,980	1,412,486	1,562,037
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	1,295,134	1,449,869	1,392,345	1,353,254	1,432,854	1,629,849	1,876,261
Prince Edward Island	166,726	173,796	166,738	150,288	184,534	301,671	344,498
British Columbia	—	62,969	31,842	128,121	104,127	107,684	109,869
Vancouver's Island	§ 135,395	254,123	172,365	282,895	226,165	232,007	313,064
Newfoundland	409,586	404,294	352,987	307,312	305,188	281,153	270,403
Total of North America	4,772,002	5,295,650	5,737,047	5,190,892	5,773,052	—	6,564,910
Bermuda	77,930	75,840	91,529	160,277	195,887	280,443	143,087
Honduras	51,449	67,976	60,140	65,408	58,915	83,718	71,430
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	60,312	59,928	80,882	207,308	362,583	389,785	267,187
Turk's Island	118,949	100,749	86,132	116,313	105,332	101,535	96,696
Jamaica	164,816	177,935	197,376	230,116	249,583	283,669	283,805
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	24,296	25,212	24,783	21,878	21,351	19,615	18,204
St. Vincent	37,864	48,296	37,398	30,746	32,913	30,710	31,356
Barbadoes	255,651	243,304	262,035	231,603	238,427	279,707	290,782
Grenada	44,116	40,487	41,935	39,037	30,470	32,771	33,165
Tobago	16,303	13,021	12,372	14,555	10,428	11,483	11,045
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	11,938	9,258	9,255	7,495	8,657	7,826	7,116
St. Christopher	54,588	62,991	51,885	58,878	59,078	50,109	59,064
Nevis	11,564	13,207	11,980	8,533	18,760	14,907	14,450
Antigua	67,790	70,743	64,261	61,415	54,594	43,024	46,043
Montserrat	14,206	15,275	16,119	13,840	12,109	8,374¶	9,792
Dominica	17,925	18,777	19,768	18,224	14,470	15,470	16,176
Trinidad	199,368	183,670	196,981	223,082	253,947	270,040	264,196
Total of West India Islands	1,099,686	1,082,853	1,113,162	1,283,023	1,472,702	1,559,025	1,449,096
British Guiana	268,369	307,304	344,417	283,666	284,931	316,943	329,131
Gibraltar	1,797,789	1,963,781	1,932,697	2,154,442	2,047,960	2,275,247	2,227,891
Malta	1,954,611	1,857,340	2,067,258	2,235,633	2,129,880	2,234,517	2,371,182

§ 14th June to 31st December.

Total Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
ons. 60,356	Tons. 3,553,269* ‡‡	Tons. 4,332,206‡‡	Tons. 4,387,271	Tons. 4,009,151	Tons. 4,142,168	Tons. 4,645,997	Tons. 4,759,980	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866 31st March).
97,279	1,237,708	1,354,640	1,562,564	1,650,897	1,986,655	2,402,838	2,507,274	Straits Settlements.††
82,325	1,196,765	1,246,614	1,213,826	1,423,945	1,638,397	1,816,187	1,994,394	Ceylon.
08,156	496,695	479,716	452,702	458,243	401,935	543,452	517,892	Mauritius.
37,362	28,567	14,820	—	18,665	18,314	15,516	14,690	Labuan.
91,281	2,376,320	1,974,299	2,256,040	2,640,347	3,235,701	3,795,566	3,273,119	Hong Kong.
								Australia :—
14,735	1,373,691	1,500,642	1,574,617	1,461,762	1,500,479	1,588,040	1,762,478	New South Wales.
25,720	1,210,261	1,338,569	1,452,235	1,344,862	1,355,025	1,360,762	1,519,015	Victoria.
39,871	343,819	277,872	331,507	287,989	373,624	347,351	503,214	South Australia.
13,736	101,319	108,418	128,517	133,146	126,998	137,717	140,237	Western Australia.
13,968	200,144	222,044	226,975	212,910	216,160	205,480	238,112	Tasmania.
37,282	617,737	564,815	498,495	538,558	540,261	585,668	571,144	New Zealand.
93,656	295,177	260,814	288,015	261,284	282,675	292,010	352,524	Queensland.
38,968	4,142,148	4,273,174	4,500,361	4,240,811	4,395,172	4,517,028	5,086,724	Total of Australia.
80,573	62,874	63,204	44,746	40,825	59,979	56,066	55,886	Falkland Isles.
51,769	52,913	51,379	51,302	47,886	53,448	69,591	106,730	Natal.
78,937	528,232	495,524	495,375	369,139	348,527	474,131	542,133	Cape of Good Hope.
38,382	157,211	146,239	204,432	177,206	178,599	171,774	162,359	St. Helena.
—	—	123,929	202,970	198,737	250,944	238,103	235,989	Lagos.
—	—	299,908	228,800	518,079	251,047	—	—	Gold Coast.
96,099	130,245	137,366	177,750	187,384	221,565	242,398	—	Sierra Leone.
55,416	57,673	55,494	96,505	113,914	99,850	83,507	—	Gambia.
								North America :—
03,643	1,662,082	1,688,585§§	1,756,464§§	1,957,300§§	1,883,083§§	2,269,801§§	2,191,107§§	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 end[s] 30th June).
59,577	—	1,190,354§§	1,486,514§§	1,364,808§§	1,520,609§§	1,556,557§§	1,652,052§§	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[s] 30th June).
47,092	—	1,440,382§§	1,753,587§§	1,762,765§§	1,712,341§§	1,858,786§§	2,028,416§§	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[s] 30th June).
36,890	364,013	409,304	479,852	544,698	547,406	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
19,397	375,269‖‖	390,346‖‖	402,185‖‖	343,833‖‖	—	261,560§§	313,960§§	British Columbia.
18,054								Vancouver's Island.
96,246	313,280	279,358	297,167	320,506	312,807	349,828	412,624	Newfoundland.
75,909	—	5,398,329	6,175,769	6,293,910	—	—	—	Total of North America.
98,614	121,801	108,165	126,362	132,412	145,977	153,991	146,065	Bermuda.
48,581	49,087	62,335	58,116	54,726	50,622	63,246	72,177	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
21,950	134,837	142,968	154,790	159,708	203,966	213,138	187,264	Bahamas.
14,558	68,581	87,311	76,689	53,621	76,307	115,421	113,741	Turk's Island.
31,517	328,639	324,933	440,784	428,418	473,980	746,772	615,205	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands :—
22,920	21,408	28,349	29,264	29,635	33,884	39,337	37,589	St. Lucia.
38,334	36,924	41,557	48,167	42,534	42,190	45,988	41,330	St. Vincent.
16,321	316,683	298,236	278,364	278,517	297,407	291,362	306,046	Barbadoes.
30,421	53,396	33,314	32,349	36,101	144,902	232,214	231,390	Grenada.
14,070	14,481	12,012	11,505	13,174	15,416	15,489	10,602	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands :—
8,085	7,574	8,510	9,174	13,331	8,033	9,042	—	Virgin Islands.
64,474	65,154	69,318	65,478	66,242	73,161	61,546	60,405	St. Christopher.
17,272	14,558	19,524	23,075	23,045	19,959	20,579	24,429	Nevis.
58,062	43,906	55,613	51,694	50,205	58,804	53,971	50,920	Antigua.
11,918	10,694	10,603	11,490	14,343	12,214	12,046	13,213	Montserrat.
14,123	15,563	29,460	22,258	19,160	25,239	18,732	18,701	Dominica.
81,304	281,646	284,232	339,291	305,807	402,140	442,453	526,335	Trinidad.
15,329	1,413,994	1,445,930	1,594,667	1,533,841	1,887,602	2,318,090	—	Total of West India Islands.
36,983	318,958	361,092	377,448	409,365	441,428	463,462	446,009	British Guiana.
38,921	2,025,145	3,032,798	3,084,635	2,955,890	3,617,297	3,975,033	4,243,517	Gibraltar.
69,314	2,649,875	3,044,379	2,734,973	2,984,293	3,960,461	4,237,953	4,341,848	Malta.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
†† Inclusive of the Trade between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th of April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867, to 1873, ended 31st December.
‖ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
‖‖ Inclusive of the Coasting Trade.
¶ The Return for this year is incomplete.
‡‡ With cargoes only.
§§ Exclusive of the tonnage of vessels entered and cleared from and to the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 8.—Tonnage of British Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade).

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	Tons. 2,459,716	Tons. 2,352,486	Tons. 2,408,047	Tons. 2,518,723	Tons. 2,610,101	Tons. 3,327,971	Tons. 3,529,287
Straits Settlements† " "	—	—	807,315	594,673	684,094	1,031,771	1,017,516
Ceylon	709,521	729,025	759,065	823,861	920,197	941,079	1,024,616
Mauritius	414,946	408,407	406,506	369,321	428,462	403,994	428,420
Labuan	9,276	6,569	11,740	8,954	11,879	19,048	23,274
Hong Kong	485,854	724,693	637,571	623,531	944,074	1,115,292	1,276,453
Australia:—							
New South Wales	619,358	689,251	657,719	786,163	869,684	1,126,579	1,242,167
Victoria	990,383	882,016	885,772	937,568	1,019,396	1,133,924	1,091,613
South Australia	176,415	181,256	178,179	183,181	225,139	292,404	326,410
Western Australia	88,068	85,665	83,544	83,994	78,451	79,008	94,095
Tasmania	240,425	231,444	224,833	210,869	225,984	239,472	202,376
New Zealand	185,794	201,205	320,209	461,989	666,964	737,057	537,300
Queensland	—	84,562	108,114	143,352	197,033	236,361	331,987
Total of Australia	2,300,443	2,355,399	2,458,370	2,807,116	3,282,651	3,844,805	3,825,941
Falkland Isles	11,450	20,550	29,778	34,846	33,219	37,692	27,910
Natal	19,176	26,436	34,888	36,892	41,311	58,240	72,103
Cape of Good Hope	444,718	388,217	347,799	410,976	354,919	419,508	427,794
St. Helena	112,322	109,864	103,887	114,223	94,267	110,234	116,470
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	114,140	31,408	24,814	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	59,302	67,133	72,881	60,691	61,365	69,534	—
Gambia	25,214	19,429	37,831	41,207	45,309	43,181	45,623
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June)	1,120,298	1,453,474	1,803,393	1,637,965	1,844,631	—	1,841,379
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	837,272	826,600	784,103	745,219	905,909	955,532	1,103,867
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	1,201,710	—	1,228,304	1,169,487	1,285,020	1,320,441	1,618,467
Prince Edward Island	153,413	161,875	154,029	144,989	170,884	274,180	331,433
British Columbia	—	19,184	29,820	96,987	—	104,386	101,634
Vancouver's Island	‖ 33,258	64,828	51,940	127,626	19,020	25,591	138,339
Newfoundland	367,749	363,749	306,195	274,323	272,231	253,805	248,294
Total of North America	3,713,700	2,889,710	4,357,784	4,196,596	4,497,695	—	5,383,393
Bermuda	54,295	56,888	57,865	120,410	149,146	246,598	122,903
Honduras	30,796	44,315	33,614	43,817	28,894	40,593	41,52
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	36,371	35,132	39,525	165,809	230,480	292,849	209,903
Turk's Island	30,338	33,685	30,646	49,511	63,417	60,328	53,78
Jamaica	109,347	125,232	153,284	194,410	215,112	244,376	245,31
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	21,255	22,325	21,212	19,682	17,840	17,344	16,60
St. Vincent	34,027	34,601	33,752	29,097	31,352	29,648	28,97
Barbadoes	176,687	178,865	190,942	178,141	192,028	205,096	234,71
Grenada	31,308	28,312	33,471	32,641	28,010	29,271	28,00
Tobago	14,360	12,297	11,674	12,596	10,428	11,483	11,04
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	11,932	9,247	9,153	7,361	8,657	7,826	7,05
St. Christopher	35,093	38,297	38,746	43,946	46,142	38,925	47,70
Nevis	6,839	8,154	8,688	6,148	16,020	11,769	11,29
Antigua	47,306	53,297	54,555	55,964	51,062	37,463	42,61
Montserrat	14,006	15,027	15,745	13,774	11,847	8,251¶	9,59
Dominica	13,678	14,055	16,399	15,805	13,609	12,662	13,11
Trinidad	147,356	123,010	146,784	141,312	183,047	197,147	190,30
Total of West India Islands	729,903	731,536	804,576	966,197	1,119,051	1,204,438	1,119,99
British Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	1,093,881	1,213,815	1,261,047	1,427,503	1,490,341	1,702,883	1,714,99
Malta (Sailing Vessels only)	337,091	292,634	278,212	280,019	231,494	291,143	237,06

‖ From 14th June to 31st December only.

Tonnage of British Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
526,750	3,041,523* ‡‡	3,825,333 ‡‡	3,779,871	3,476,441	3,527,553	3,982,256	3,905,528	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
990,965	689,903	839,435	1,062,572	1,101,261	1,462,160	1,722,549	1,704,688	Straits Settlements.†
932,194	1,055,696	1,071,356	1,067,191	1,225,342	1,447,265	1,577,697	1,714,243	Ceylon.
433,112	372,884	363,960	307,782	316,856	282,521	387,057	343,081	Mauritius.
34,327	28,567	12,456	—	17,601	14,486	12,394	10,230	Labuan.
947,447	1,501,852	1,232,432	1,329,699	1,649,250	1,597,744	2,396,126	2,208,804	Hong Kong.
								Australia:—
900,917	1,269,499	1,374,664	1,446,648	1,333,410	1,366,751	1,400,741	1,618,853	New South Wales.
882,452	1,087,933	1,218,059	1,314,372	1,220,997	1,261,697	1,279,717	1,387,272	Victoria.
223,339	312,912	255,782	303,411	275,779	357,190	337,899	468,289	South Australia.
85,786	87,589	93,390	121,457	116,166	117,263	121,658	127,420	Western Australia.
211,950	196,793	219,288	221,654	209,392	211,944	197,952	232,393	Tasmania.
497,539	591,819	527,500	454,836	498,521	451,398	483,235	506,487	New Zealand.
386,516	294,857	258,133	286,450	258,164	268,305	283,991	339,649	Queensland.
3,188,499	3,841,402	3,946,816	4,148,828	3,912,429	4,034,548	4,105,193	4,680,363	Total of Australia.
147,983	45,270	39,131	35,711	26,775	41,131	36,930	33,057	Falkland Isles.
151,421	50,023	49,775	44,616	39,605	47,011	53,567	88,192	Natal.
399,338	435,370	419,479	396,778	314,063	288,481	388,642	446,401	Cape of Good Hope.
115,294	133,023	124,290	167,045	138,675	143,191	133,174	132,142	St. Helena.
—	—	92,614	146,394	154,092	212,434	193,965	194,419	Lagos.
—	—	210,715	172,786	368,751	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
174,841	99,263	102,297	141,089	135,305	177,167	194,388	—	Sierra Leone.
115,743	14,966	13,416	71,141	78,299	50,969	42,592	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
1,603,135	1,479,181	1,513,883‡	1,502,207‡	1,651,429‡	1,652,573‡	1,948,444‡	1,844,890‡	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 end^{d} 30th June).
987,600	—	732,320‡	932,521‡	872,142‡	857,591‡	906,669‡	992,055‡	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end^{d} 30th June).
1,318,462§	—	1,210,901‡	1,376,677‡	1,418,821‡	1,406,158‡	1,448,467‡	1,528,674‡	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end^{d} 30th June).
308,388	313,054	366,722	404,044	498,831	493,909	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
94,615	238,618††	193,472††	179,950††	180,657††	—	53,084‡	57,384‡	British Columbia.
38,339§								Vancouver's Island.
171,615	290,634	263,061	278,225	307,721	294,094	334,449	394,890	Newfoundland.
3,221,554	—	4,280,368	4,673,624	4,929,601	—	—	—	Total of North America.
83,534	85,383	77,088	79,076	78,410	92,989	89,649	83,345	Bermuda.
25,620	24,021	25,465	24,718	26,851	37,136	49,958	54,019	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
79,636	79,362	42,401	52,166	46,571	46,829	50,829	57,942	Bahamas.
63,954	34,313	43,936	30,028	27,877	36,714	52,187	56,476	Turk's Island.
179,577	236,009	218,079	289,824	299,786	246,131	475,491	492,846	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands:—
20,063	19,136	25,401	24,180	24,569	29,496	28,347	28,029	St. Lucia.
33,183	33,330	34,785	39,230	36,379	38,661	40,989	34,464	St. Vincent.
155,923	262,327	246,353	191,564	195,496	210,177	207,352	219,449	Barbadoes.
26,182	42,103	25,142	32,246	26,584	116,168	195,005	196,990	Grenada.
14,070	14,431	11,252	11,505	13,174	15,416	15,489	10,602	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
8,085	5,597	7,785	8,880	—	7,411	8,614	—	Virgin Islands.
51,447	51,188	53,653	53,539	53,934	56,182	41,459	45,383	St. Christopher.
11,634	12,586	16,250	17,589	19,675	16,082	14,386	18,663	Nevis.
55,079	38,897	47,269	44,114	45,177	53,274	49,588	44,034	Antigua.
11,573	10,670	10,407	11,450	13,759	11,752	11,361	12,456	Montserrat.
12,714	11,019	17,356	14,142	16,729	20,872	16,062	16,670	Dominica.
194,363	199,944	199,172	226,666	192,747	234,242	266,267	325,280	Trinidad.
1,117,783	1,050,912	999,241	1,047,123	—	1,139,407	1,473,426	—	Total of West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Guiana.
1,987,260	1,980,316	2,361,596	2,391,124	2,293,541	2,795,173	3,164,632	3,311,033	Gibraltar.
253,210	256,716	248,512	192,160	191,020	2,871,352	3,366,846	3,735,352	Malta (Sailing Vessels only) 1858–70.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
† Inclusive of the Trade between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th of April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867 to 1873, ended 31st December.
‡ Exclusive of the tonnage of vessels entered and cleared from and to the other Provinces of the Dominion.
§ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866. ¶ The Return for this year is incomplete.
†† Inclusive of the Coasting Trade. ‡‡ With Cargoes only.

No. 9.—Tonnage of Foreign Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	Tons. 739,180	Tons. 587,103	Tons. 696,548	Tons. 893,143	Tons. 728,465	Tons. 787,692	Tons. 739,379
Straits Settlements† " "	—	—	561,779	380,141	530,846	561,895	780,160
Ceylon	71,871	61,224	78,156	65,131	148,117	129,316	126,224
Mauritius	198,342	194,675	193,909	189,322	182,808	154,503	174,713
Labuan	—	210	600	1,220	2,160	2,296	341
Hong Kong	678,786	830,952	672,812	720,579	862,807	931,090	857,709
Australia:—							
New South Wales	130,778	170,068	87,977	136,030	121,516	127,646	84,021
Victoria	305,266	298,763	204,230	200,512	222,717	127,899	88,709
South Australia	39,713	27,780	21,152	33,340	30,354	28,984	30,889
Western Australia	33,011	31,514	31,712	20,932	15,826	14,790	10,054
Tasmania	5,570	2,971	5,475	5,710	7,880	9,018	2,124
New Zealand	71,178	79,364	83,127	128,023	147,636	122,200	41,342
Queensland	—	677	1,090	5,941	6,232	10,028	8,393
Total of Australia	585,516	611,137	434,763	530,488	552,121	440,556	265,526
Falkland Isles	10,690	11,401	12,242	34,898	29,925	11,968	12,386
Natal	1,136	3,192	1,969	7,535	5,098	5,880	3,716
Cape of Good Hope	161,996	156,661	158,284	231,722	146,939	121,175	91,703
St. Helena	39,830	43,427	52,097	45,557	26,848	26,330	24,506
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	131,628	19,310	16,940	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	21,969	34,453	23,239	28,323	37,073	28,382	—
Gambia	24,236	25,296	30,452	38,488	38,040	22,881	23,213
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June)	161,935	199,751	345,967	191,321	288,573	—	247,394
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	645,656	470,774	687,307	403,517	481,071	456,954	453,170
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	93,424	—	164,041	183,767	147,834	309,408	257,799
Prince Edward Island	13,313	11,921	12,709	5,299	13,650	25,645	13,067
British Columbia	—	43,795	2,022	31,134	—	3,896	8,233
Vancouver's Island	124,214§	243,760	153,206	267,532	207,152	206,416	174,722
Newfoundland	41,837	38,545	46,792	33,009	32,957	27,348	22,117
Total of North America	1,080,379	1,008,546	1,412,044	1,115,579	1,171,237	—	1,181,517
Bermuda	23,646	18,952	33,664	39,867	46,741	33,845	20,187
Honduras	20,653	23,661	26,526	21,591	30,021	43,125	29,900
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	23,941	24,796	41,357	41,499	132,103	95,940	57,283
Turk's Island	88,611	67,064	55,186	66,302	41,915	41,207	42,966
Jamaica	55,469	52,703	44,092	35,706	34,471	39,293	38,547
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	3,041	2,887	3,571	2,196	3,510	2,271	1,600
St. Vincent	3,337	4,694	3,646	1,649	1,561	1,062	2,377
Barbadoes	78,964	59,439	71,093	53,469	46,399	74,611	56,066
Grenada	12,808	12,175	8,464	6,396	2,460	3,500	5,153
Tobago	1,943	724	698	1,959	—	—	—
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	6	11	102	134	—	—	6
St. Christopher	19,495	23,712	14,229	14,932	12,936	11,184	11,355
Nevis	4,725	5,053	3,439	2,385	2,740	3,138	3,160
Antigua	20,484	17,446	9,706	5,451	3,532	5,561	3,422
Montserrat	200	248	374	66	262	123‖	26
Dominica	4,247	4,722	3,369	2,419	861	2,808	3,063
Trinidad	52,012	60,666	50,597	81,770	70,900	72,893	73,899
Total of West India Islands	369,783	335,334	310,223	316,833	353,650	353,591	299,102
British Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	703,908	749,966	671,650	726,936	557,619	572,364	512,389
Malta (Sailing Vessels only)	637,262	537,186	485,878	559,482	446,275	435,289	382,555

§ 14th June to 31st December.

TONNAGE of FOREIGN VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Cont.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
Tons. 533,606	Tons. 511,746*¶	Tons. 506,963¶	Tons. 607,400	Tons. 532,710	Tons. 614,615	Tons. 663,741	Tons. 853,452	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
306,314	547,805†	515,205†	499,992†	549,636†	524,495†	680,289†	802,586	Straits Settlements.†
150,231	141,069	175,258	146,635	198,603	191,132	238,490	280,151	Ceylon.
75,044	123,811	115,756	144,920	141,387	119,414	156,395	174,811	Mauritius.
3,035	—	2,364	—	1,064	3,823	3,122	4,460	Labuan.
843,834	874,468	741,867	926,350	991,097	1,637,957	1,399,440	1,064,315	Hong Kong.
								Australia:—
113,818	104,192	125,978	127,969	128,352	133,728	187,209	143,625	New South Wales.
143,238	122,328	120,510	137,863	123,865	93,328	81,045	131,743	Victoria.
16,532	30,907	22,090	28,096	12,210	16,134	9,452	34,925	South Australia.
27,950	13,730	15,028	7,069	17,280	9,685	16,059	12,817	Western Australia
2,018	3,351	2,756	5,321	3,518	4,216	7,528	5,719	Tasmania.
39,743	25,918	37,315	43,659	40,037	88,863	102,433	64,657	New Zealand.
7,140	320	2,681	1,565	3,120	14,370	8,019	12,875	Queensland.
350,469	300,746	326,358	351,533	328,382	360,624	411,835	406,361	Total of Australia.
32,590	17,604	24,073	9,035	14,050	18,848	19,136	22,829	Falkland Isles.
348	2,890	1,604	6,686	8,281	6,437	16,024	18,538	Natal.
79,599	92,862	6,045	98,597	55,076	60,046	85,489	95,732	Cape of Good Hope.
23,088	24,118	21,949	37,387	38,531	35,408	33,600	30,217	St. Helena.
—	—	31,315	56,585	44,645	38,510	44,138	41,570	Lagos.
—	—	18,085	56,014	149,328	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
21,258	30,982	35,069	36,661	52,079	44,398	48,010	—	Sierra Leone.
39,673	42,707	42,078	25,364	35,615	48,881	40,915	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
200,508	182,901	174,702††	254,257††	305,871††	230,510††	321,357††	346,217††	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 end[d] 30th June).
471,977	—	453,025††	553,993††	492,666††	663,018††	649,888††	659,997††	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
257,799‡	—	229,481††	376,910††	343,944††	306,183††	410,319††	493,742††	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
28,502	50,989	42,582	75,808	45,867	53,497	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
25,382 } 74,725‡ }	136,651‡‡	196,874‡‡	222,235‡‡	163,176‡‡	—	208,476‡‡	256,576‡‡	British Columbia. Vancouver's Island.
24,631	22,646	16,297	18,942	12,785	18,803	15,379	17,134	Newfoundland.
883,524	—	1,117,961	1,502,145	1,364,309	—	—	—	Total of North America.
15,080	36,418	31,077	47,286	54,002	52,988	64,342	62,720	Bermuda.
22,961	27,792	36,870	33,398	27,875	13,486	13,288	18,158	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
42,314	55,475	100,567	102,624	113,137	157,137	162,309	129,322	Bahamas.
50,504	34,268	43,375	46,661	25,744	39,593	63,234	57,265	Turk's Island.
51,910	92,630	106,854	150,960	128,632	227,849	271,281	122,359	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands:—
2,857	2,272	2,918	5,084	5,066	4,388	10,990	9,560	St. Lucia.
5,151	3,594	6,772	8,937	6,155	3,529	4,999	6,866	St. Vincent.
60,398	54,356	51,883	87,100	83,021	87,230	84,010	86,597	Barbadoes.
3,939	11,293	8,172	103	9,517	28,734	37,209	34,400	Grenada.
—	—	760	—	—	—	—	—	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
—	1,977	725	294	—	622	428	—	Virgin Islands.
13,027	13,967	15,665	11,934	12,308	16,979	20,087	15,022	St. Christopher.
5,638	1,972	3,274	5,486	3,370	3,877	6,193	5,766	Nevis.
2,983	5,009	8,344	7,580	5,028	5,530	4,383	6,886	Antigua.
345	24	196	40	584	462	685	757	Montserrat.
1,409	4,544	12,094	8,116	2,431	4,367	2,670	2,031	Dominica.
86,941	81,702	85,060	112,625	113,060	167,898	176,186	201,055	Trinidad.
327,446	363,083	446,689	547,544	—	748,195	844,664	—	Total of West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Guiana.
551,661	614,829	671,202	693,411	662,349	822,124	810,401	932,484	Gibraltar.
435,044	539,299	707,572	512,607	517,065	1,089,109	871,107	606,496	Malta (Sailing Vessels only) 1868–1870.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
† Inclusive of the Trade between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December.
‡ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866. ‖ The Return for this year is incomplete.
†† Exclusive of the tonnage of vessels entered and cleared from and to other Provinces of the Dominion.
‡‡ Inclusive of the Coasting Trade. ¶ With Cargoes only.

No. 10.—Value of Total Imports (including Bullion and Specie, for which see page 22)

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	34,545,650	40,822,103	34,170,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,514,275
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	7,917,210	7,712,464	8,598,973	8,520,555	8,876,376
Ceylon	3,474,487	3,551,239	3,663,750	4,243,140	5,433,807	5,526,964	5,022,170
Mauritius	2,440,821	2,769,209	2,647,289	2,438,412	2,540,605	2,582,980	2,141,360
Labuan	30,724	37,842	53,146	42,774	71,365	84,049	104,190
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia:—							
New South Wales	6,597,053	7,519,285	6,391,555	9,334,645	8,319,576	9,836,042	9,928,598
Victoria	15,622,891	15,093,730	13,532,452	13,487,787	14,118,727	14,974,815	13,257,537
South Australia	1,507,494	1,639,591	1,976,018	1,820,656	2,028,280	2,412,931	2,927,598
Western Australia	125,315	169,075	147,913	172,991	157,137	168,707	168,418
Tasmania	1,163,907	1,068,411	954,517	857,423	902,940	908,265	762,372
New Zealand	1,551,030	1,548,333	2,403,811	4,626,082	7,024,674	7,000,635	5,594,977
Queensland	—	742,023	967,951	1,323,509	1,713,263	2,267,954	2,505,559
Total of Australia	26,567,690	27,780,448	26,464,217	31,623,093	34,264,597	37,569,369	35,145,059
Falkland Isles*	13,890	26,697	27,205	25,532	28,658	19,438	15,040
Natal*	199,917	354,987	402,689	449,469	473,333	591,686	455,206
Cape of Good Hope	2,589,898	2,677,586	2,632,715	2,789,638	2,275,833	2,493,389	2,125,333
St. Helena	120,181	124,037	127,850	137,983	110,537	123,173	104,382
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	114,284
Gold Coast	114,596	112,454	162,970	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	169,727	172,726	168,070	144,269	209,106	190,442	—
Gambia*	76,149	73,138	109,581	99,824	175,965	105,032	128,808
North America:—							
‡Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864-73 ended 30th June)	6,894,896	7,078,343	8,846,884	9,986,431	9,444,759	10,365,306	9,295,931
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	1,416,034	1,446,740	1,238,133	1,291,604	1,595,513	1,863,615	1,476,374
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	1,620,191	1,702,310	1,522,645	1,689,008	2,040,278	2,520,928	2,876,533
*Prince Edward Island	234,698	230,054	209,935	211,241	293,431	337,928	381,013
*British Columbia	—	257,389	282,880	560,168	434,853	499,553	497,773
Vancouver's Island	—	—	416,611	744,377	797,296	742,842	594,29
*Newfoundland	1,324,136	1,254,128	1,152,857	1,007,082	1,077,272	1,067,062	1,104,08
Total of North America	11,489,955	11,968,964	13,669,945	15,489,911	15,683,402	17,397,234	16,225,76
*Bermuda	166,914	152,887	164,503	238,932	321,227	370,992	200,98
*Honduras	175,293	200,869	231,744	211,358	265,752	291,144	210,67
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	213,166	234,029	274,584	1,250,322	4,295,316	5,346,112	1,470,46
Turk's Island*	42,655	42,059	26,563	35,956	45,183	70,199	80,54
Jamaica*	853,015	1,202,854	1,089,482	1,141,983	1,087,529	1,142,919	1,050,98
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia*	103,973	97,900	110,064	93,607	69,584	90,364	70,75
St. Vincent*	131,451	150,343	125,906	140,289	108,489	136,148	121,14
Barbadoes*	1,049,236	941,761	923,874	913,141	878,209	910,080	953,33
Grenada*	124,660	126,206	114,252	112,518	90,073	121,314	114,11
Tobago*	57,691	51,785	56,442	55,375	46,869	49,782	47,48
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	10,075	15,245	9,830	7,724	8,876	8,148	8,63
St. Christopher*	110,836	158,034	136,938	166,872	151,885	128,561	151,38
Nevis*	34,748	35,255	33,183	31,125	36,022	28,227	37,17
Antigua*	203,998	225,791	208,677	186,353	173,912	178,789	160,57
Montserrat*	19,718	20,060	24,719	22,387	20,090	17,612	15,78
Dominica*	66,506	62,941	55,755	60,592	47,755	43,558	52,37
Trinidad	734,902	829,304	856,726	733,598	710,972	883,940	810,34
Total of West India Islands	3,756,630	4,193,567	4,047,000	4,951,842	7,770,764	9,155,753	5,145,13
*British Guiana	1,179,901	1,145,959	1,339,713	1,107,181	1,121,979	1,508,560	1,359,29
Gibraltar	—	—	—	2,473,999	2,622,495	—	—
*¶Malta	2,428,909	2,981,947	2,947,193	3,697,574	3,087,593	1,762,484	1,601,90

* The Imports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
¶ Imports of dutiable Articles only.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE, for which see page 22)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,156,529	42,275,619†	47,481,157	51,146,095	46,882,326	38,858,728	42,637,560	35,817,146	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
9,700,195	7,861,032‖	7,560,472‖	7,999,360‖	9,975,400‖	10,161,563‖	11,456,354‖	12,120,242	Straits Settlements.‖
4,961,061	4,504,339	4,403,177	4,635,023	4,634,297	4,797,952	5,169,524	5,574,358	Ceylon.
2,227,093	1,847,792	2,200,098	1,844,709	2,070,158	2,044,246	2,677,973	2,454,101	Mauritius.
109,135	127,544	229,726	—	122,983	134,023	129,269	79,749‡	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australia:—
8,867,071	6,599,804	8,051,377	7,700,743	7,213,291	8,981,219	8,587,030	10,463,123	New South Wales.
4,771,711	11,674,080	13,320,662	13,908,990	12,455,758	12,341,995	13,691,322	16,533,356	Victoria.
2,835,142	2,506,394	2,238,510	2,754,771	2,029,794	2,158,023	2,801,572	3,841,101	South Australia.
251,907	204,613	225,614	256,730	213,259	198,011	226,656	297,328	Western Australia.
882,107	856,348	845,152	975,412	792,916	778,087	807,182	1,107,167	Tasmania.
5,894,863	5,344,607	4,985,748	4,976,126	4,639,015	4,078,193	5,142,951	6,464,687	New Zealand.
2,467,907	1,747,735	1,899,119	1,731,310	1,536,799	1,539,968	2,175,590	2,739,933	Queensland.
5,970,708	28,933,581	31,566,182	32,304,082	28,880,832	30,075,496	33,432,303	41,447,195	Total of Australia.
20,948	22,125	19,067	18,172	20,596	23,715	24,441	36,540	Falkland Isles.*
263,305	269,580	317,432	380,331	429,527	472,444	825,252	1,011,465	Natal.*
1,942,281	2,415,409	1,996,606	1,968,191	2,502,043	3,107,838	6,189,243	5,451,927	Cape of Good Hope.
112,506	114,159	117,110	122,757	84,781	85,291	83,220	91,498	St. Helena.
220,766	—	340,815	416,895	400,558	391,653	366,256	258,884	Lagos.
—	—	140,226	213,491	253,398	250,672	260,102	—	Gold Coast.
251,212	284,767	295,827	239,780‡	280,864‡	305,850‡	411,936‡	—	Sierra Leone.
108,189	193,421	144,524	94,028	91,996	102,066	123,088	—	Gambia.*
								North America:—
1,208,816	12,301,872	11,926,714§	11,097,904§	11,811,822§	14,402,784§	17,628,505§	21,407,559§	‡Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 end[d] 30th June).
2,083,499	—	1,359,041‡§	1,379,636§	1,428,010§	1,727,557§	1,950,969§	2,201,541§	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June)
2,876,202	—	1,902,341§	1,793,176§	1,862,666§	2,224,696§	2,590,364§	2,412,136§	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
444,746	294,434	363,027	364,233	385,732	467,361	—	—	*Prince Edward Island.
298,149	331,571	491,719	370,124	335,133	—	372,990§	456,461§	British Columbia.
594,297††								Vancouver's Island.
1,205,177	1,156,460	896,755	1,094,615	1,386,635	1,258,172	1,399,181	1,409,709	*Newfoundland.
8,710,886	—	16,939,597	16,099,688	17,209,998	—	—	—	Total of North America.
192,123	200,818	199,930	212,811	232,388	231,620	267,497	254,758	Bermuda. *
169,033	190,495	177,684	151,189	184,338	180,663	167,809	236,615	Honduras.*
								West India Islands:—
328,622	365,316	231,526	240,584	283,970	239,190	201,051	226,306	Bahamas.
56,091	52,121	40,778	34,873	35,345	25,285	31,882	18,330	Turk's Island.*
1,030,796‡	859,186‡	1,024,566‡	1,224,414‡	1,300,212‡	1,331,185‡	1,559,602‡	1,733,121‡	Jamaica.*
								Windward Islands:—
91,504	71,133	97,845	90,954	106,285	121,384	151,195	116,037	St. Lucia.*
158,158	126,412	130,376	145,456	137,474	157,337	156,137	161,498	St. Vincent.*
988,082	989,503	1,134,251	1,026,221	1,069,868	1,191,888	1,125,030	1,193,815	Barbadoes.*
122,255	111,918	108,767	176,477	104,475	132,467	142,436	133,061	Grenada.*
57,645	54,826	48,895	52,168	61,448	66,378	55,934	43,743	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
10,209	11,329	14,691	6,120	7,886	4,184	4,606	—	Virgin Islands.*
175,917	173,486	198,712	183,076	196,051	211,370	187,194	162,355	St. Christopher.*
34,936	40,657	54,804	61,013	54,286	52,006	49,955	52,293	Nevis.*
203,257	190,342	169,901	173,357	164,178	175,741	200,757	169,156	Antigua.*
18,685	17,788	20,100	25,254	23,043	27,017	27,668	20,700	Montserrat.*
62,188	51,047	57,181	64,765	60,278	61,971	68,884	62,552	Dominica.*
930,329	858,847	927,796	1,027,230	1,042,678	1,218,024	1,233,771	1,324,433	Trinidad.
4,268,674	3,973,916	4,260,189	4,532,962	4,647,477	5,015,427	5,196,102	—	Total of West India Islands.
1,530,675	1,498,525	1,618,378	1,572,275	1,897,098	1,897,184	2,013,553	1,764,572	British Guiana.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
1,851,520	6,395,305	7,222,749	4,848,753	4,097,269	7,726,514	8,982,370	8,705,985	Malta.* ¶

† For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
†† For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
‡ Imports for Consumption.
§ Exclusive of value of imports from the other Provinces of the Dominion.
‖ Inclusive of the value of the Import Trade between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December.

No. 11.—Value of Total Imports of Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated).

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	12,817,071	16,356,963	10,677,077	14,951,985	20,508,967	22,962,581	21,363,352
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	—	—	2,187,897‡	1,519,379‡	—
Ceylon	1,159,780	1,182,007	1,371,290	1,510,418	1,842,974	1,771,053	1,723,667
Mauritius	414,931	464,648	398,165	512,157	301,758	445,854	178,554
Labuan	8,773	10,000	12,230	6,250	—	11,093	9,644
Hong Kong (No Returns)	3,881,986	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia (in Inter-Colonial Trade chiefly):—							
New South Wales	259,026	478,719	245,756	550,098	507,924	1,761,491	1,502,633
Victoria	248,843	286,351	551,879	956,887	555,209	950,992	756,010
South Australia	30,872	75,030	70,500	20,507	125,500	260,142	72,050
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—
New Zealand	6,413	75,280	81,720	230,586	2,785	357,187	317,074
Queensland	—	8,500	6,000	760	6,110	67,620	44,729
Total of Australia	545,154	923,880	955,855	1,758,838	1,207,528	3,427,441	2,692,496
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	14,945	11,684	27,410	3,785	103,300	22,050	14,000
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864-73 ended 30th June)	4,010	7,397	688,474	545,769	969,226	1,052,074	993,433
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vancouver's Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total of North America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	2,030	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	—	—	—	229,930	146,500	—	—
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS of BULLION and SPECIE (so far as can be stated)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
557,301	13,236,904*	11,775,373	15,155,953	13,954,806	5,444,826	11,673,813	4,556,585	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
—	1,905,011‡	680,968‡	761,590‡	285,377‡	1,011,482‡	1,114,650‡	1,382,540	Straits Settlements.‡
443,877	892,040	999,189	1,227,929	540,690	885,141	845,806	924,791	Ceylon.
125,951	127,967	200,028	224,863	134,164	236,865	240,461	287,449	Mauritius.
11,601	9,582	14,882	—	12,522	6,917	3,835	2,500	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australia (in Inter-Colonial Trade chiefly):—
1,238,054	1,815,953	1,766,988	849,711	989,885	2,300,423	1,163,891	977,510	New South Wales.
1,133,825	1,083,451	2,159,479	1,708,226	1,994,778	2,508,870	1,254,916	1,098,356	Victoria.
68,050	93,392	64,508	91,500	16,000	90,000	208,800	136,055	South Australia.
12,545	1,745	—	—	5,020	25	—	—	Western Australia.
—	—	13,500	36,500	3,000	—	40,000	39,000	Tasmania.
139,823	30,000	347,040	139,150	112,690	202,983	240,384	280,515	New Zealand.
144,397	125,802	6,011	6,570	6,586	34,780	221,940	170,798	Queensland.
2,736,694	3,150,343	4,357,526	2,831,657	3,127,959	5,137,081	3,129,931	2,702,234	Total of Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Falkland Isles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Natal.
2,000	10,000	40,452	15,000	150,000	522,435	1,800,330	321,617	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lagos.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,032	—	Gold Coast.
—	—	—	—	—	20,265	22,587	—	Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
1,081,634	1,335,690	1,019,822‖	884,798‖	851,077‖	555,125‖	504,528‖	438,102‖	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
—	—	—	41‖	52,158‖	14,271‖	69,170‖	96,360‖	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
—†	27	16,497	—	56	—	4,166‖	41,676‖	British Columbia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vancouver's Island.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Newfoundland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total of North America.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bermuda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Honduras.
—	833	—	—	—	—	—	—	West India Islands:— Bahamas.
—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	Jamaica.
51,972	68,390	36,522	106,623	156,073	163,360	59,436	220,874	Trinidad.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.

† No Return has been received for 1866.

‡ Inclusive of the value of the Bullion and Specie interchanged between the Settlements for Years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December.

‖ Exclusive of the Value Imported from the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 12.—Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie) from United Kingdom.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	19,759,189	26,503,899	21,679,032	20,083,813	19,576,197	23,213,689	23,748,180
Straits Settlements " "	—	—	2,471,542	1,306,539	1,618,718	1,449,696	2,014,320
Ceylon	938,491	1,043,052	801,492	836,319	1,011,995	1,651,587	904,258
Mauritius	586,149	578,814	526,176	622,146	569,084	824,641	595,462
Labuan	—	—	—	2,500	9,299	—	—
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia:—							
New South Wales	3,636,505	4,160,307	3,062,425	4,814,264	4,541,485	3,856,161	4,349,371
Victoria	9,176,528	9,564,093	7,640,454	7,525,958	8,861,159	7,899,149	7,147,216
South Australia	841,922	939,345	1,104,252	1,178,963	1,177,706	1,217,568	1,741,691
Western Australia	88,198	133,655	101,607	131,685	99,237	110,108	100,075
Tasmania	670,907	584,174	456,077	342,351	371,662	348,286	283,056
New Zealand	842,294	878,569	1,011,640	1,053,940	2,694,864	3,259,174	2,606,994
Queensland	—	56,730	90,905	215,509	365,093	506,697	713,546
Total of Australia	15,256,354	16,316,873	13,467,370	15,863,170	18,111,206	17,197,143	16,941,948
Falkland Isles*	10,880	21,968	19,112	18,655	28,658	19,438	15,040
Natal*	132,796	269,280	268,570	341,020	308,147	441,191	369,990
Cape of Good Hope	2,135,750	2,187,207	2,217,799	2,314,528	1,427,088	1,778,873	1,700,574
St. Helena	63,636	71,049	77,703	80,098	44,376	55,242	59,332
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,126
Gold Coast	73,112	65,063	119,970	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	136,297	138,006	138,745	108,419	144,081	140,135	—
Gambia*	33,603	25,729	56,482	43,648	93,570	44,856	67,915
North America:—							
§Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864-73 ended 30th June)	3,038,236	3,258,900	4,189,097	4,351,913	4,146,076	4,975,978	4,382,478
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	475,137	479,875	360,213	411,670	540,682	753,480	479,600
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	515,747	593,119	485,769	596,322	775,138	1,081,568	1,263,198
*Prince Edward Island	67,224	80,990	82,371	84,815	122,880	154,154	160,131
*British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vancouver's Island	—	—	94,538	145,205	267,217	291,584	202,474
*Newfoundland	529,956	489,969	401,207	353,813	450,938	469,516	429,415
Total of North America	4,626,300	4,904,853	5,613,195	5,943,738	6,302,931	7,726,280	6,917,291
*Bermuda	41,981	37,312	40,469	64,019	78,334	126,546	39,696
*Honduras	101,595	128,081	149,887	108,843	147,809	196,373	130,426
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	29,879	25,442	51,025	762,627	1,054,775	1,218,914	417,326
Turk's Island*	5,421	6,483	3,259	5,660	1,868	13,417	12,961
Jamaica*	493,986	701,211	606,243	603,081	581,227	627,888	642,785
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia*	35,849	33,795	40,071	32,089	17,663	31,238	26,623
St. Vincent*	50,602	62,256	48,710	49,978	41,777	53,690	35,317
Barbadoes*	447,124	420,267	396,651	343,845	304,175	363,109	366,053
Grenada*	47,960	53,253	51,203	47,749	36,944	65,832	56,920
Tobago*	26,778	14,261	21,859	18,824	11,816	17,401	17,990
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	1,144	154	700	—	—	—	—
St. Christopher*	56,585	75,931	71,050	72,768	59,779	60,108	77,890
Nevis*	2,568	8,456	9,012	7,639	8,429	6,412	11,714
Antigua*	88,089	96,357	107,499	73,871	69,946	70,065	64,999
Montserrat*	2,880	509	697	1,037	1,138	5	834
Dominica*	27,447	28,013	22,167	25,763	15,771	14,898	21,107
Trinidad	352,885	356,757	372,313	289,169	294,754	426,325	430,815
Total of West India Islands	1,669,197	1,883,150	1,802,439	2,334,105	2,506,062	2,969,302	2,183,834
*British Guiana	638,158	619,851	731,688	568,842	562,349	888,289	741,493
Gibraltar	—	—	—	1,450,134	1,700,041	—	—
*††Malta	38,909	37,630	33,248	43,871	38,916	39,880	36,292

* The Imports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
§ Imports for consumption.
†† Imports of dutiable Articles only.

VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) from UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
912,617	25,484,507†‡	31,029,315‡	35,399,073‡	30,357,055‡	28,849,903‡	32,730,458‡	28,273,590‡	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
926,425	2,549,908**	2,199,235**	1,948,407**	2,548,984**	2,374,106	2,356,595	2,616,510	Straits Settlements.**
390,687	1,350,312	1,264,470	1,175,758	1,531,491	1,462,050	1,489,359	1,534,852	Ceylon.
499,100	473,649	419,478	368,510	543,752	535,216	643,330	705,906	Mauritius.
1,209	—	300	—	950	—	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australia :—
352,768	2,203,462	2,660,430	3,544,285	3,200,706	3,252,617	3,728,457	5,137,139	New South Wales.
346,828	6,199,531	6,458,425	7,153,937	6,198,805	4,992,603	6,622,136	7,873,134	Victoria.
380,273	1,198,243	1,411,509	1,630,761	1,196,293	1,183,348	1,600,480	2,344,423	South Australia.
143,521	115,972	107,713	127,978	102,579	101,626	115,356	158,277	Western Australia.
353,180	299,892	265,396	408,188	282,342	272,797	309,199	429,355	Tasmania.
737,702	2,779,463	2,299,689	2,458,579	2,685,736	1,808,636	2,685,160	3,731,130	New Zealand.
742,884	474,483	431,658	455,796	436,436	394,793	474,845	965,278	Queensland.
957,156	13,271,046	13,634,820	15,779,524	14,102,897	12,006,420	15,535,633	20,688,736	Total of Australia.
20,948	20,956	15,744	15,129	Not stated.	21,335	Not stated.	36,348	Falkland Isles.*
189,299	207,595	261,997	303,345	363,099	403,308	717,851	871,085	Natal.*
280,529	1,792,221	1,582,732	1,530,765	1,956,305	2,580,565	5,442,439	4,670,634	Cape of Good Hope.
63,656	50,310	58,839	46,900	27,959	31,849	32,492	32,575	St. Helena.
128,704	—	224,829	290,622	272,685	299,670	267,275	189,375	Lagos.
—	—	95,361	178,512	156,065	171,978	177,313	—	Gold Coast.
200,265	224,793	223,986	219,963§	212,024§	243,034§	332,518§	—	Sierra Leone.
64,825	104,367	67,087	—	45,464	39,733	43,100	—	Gambia.*
								North America :—
040,527	7,137,606	6,374,578	5,869,578	6,295,866	8,119,267	10,414,573	11,290,205	§Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June).
343,109	—	—	747,398§	832,358§	1,006,473§	1,195,508§	1,432,760§	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
178,719	—	—	833,955§	916,193§	1,113,212§	1,273,584§	1,283,115§	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
219,843	125,738	151,718	165,095	168,589	212,708	—	—	*Prince Edward Island.
14,336	44,231	151,231	106,049	133,731	—	123,509§	150,158§	British Columbia.
02,474¶								Vancouver's Island.
581,198	443,647	312,652	369,952	583,833	474,723	561,389	505,706	*Newfoundland.
030,206	—	—	8,092,027	8,930,570	—	—	—	Total of North America.
38,305	46,627	43,403	69,267	76,949	67,603	83,945	78,564	*Bermuda.
107,734	112,051	105,100	95,737	131,348	125,380	113,574	159,542	*Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
52,124	55,818	53,719	40,512	55,886	58,684	52,599	69,838	Bahamas.
9,535	14,362	1,258	1,297	3,397	3,374	3,472	416	Turk's Island.*
534,448§	534,097§	623,663§	775,082§	760,431§	777,207§	932,768§	1,045,260§	Jamaica.*
								Windward Islands :—
31,715	23,823	42,631	35,434	40,882	43,745	44,543	38,855	St. Lucia.*
61,500	46,889	53,882	62,662	56,175	75,058	75,602	75,142	St. Vincent.*
379,725	389,543	396,298	344,875	413,908	546,396	470,509	365,190	Barbadoes.*
52,115	51,657	49,804	98,332	54,433	68,021	69,309	41,154	Grenada.*
23,481	22,458	21,324	24,070	32,052	44,719	37,545	18,209	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands :—
—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.*
94,902	89,855	100,232	80,693	89,000	97,233	87,463	75,612	St. Christopher.*
8,579	16,621	22,319	24,196	17,466	15,854	12,340	14,422	Nevis.*
72,815	79,695	63,089	64,253	71,798	77,579	65,731	41,076	Antigua.*
1,032	1,300	2,254	2,510	1,915	3,794	3,263	3,820	Montserrat.*
25,941	16,701	23,821	27,777	22,506	23,357	22,257	18,663	Dominica.*
500,666	403,018	422,969	368,736	448,310	535,542	639,739	562,319	Trinidad.
998,578	1,745,812	1,877,763	1,950,435	2,068,159	2,370,563	2,517,140	—	Total of West India Islands.
823,282	749,756	817,326	759,570	997,530	1,025,181	1,031,228	934,539	*British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
26,809	33,490	60,614	63,165	65,724	61,205	55,814	58,714	*††Malta.

† For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
‡ Including Bullion and Treasure from Suez.
¶ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
** For years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December; years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April.

No. 13.—Value of Total Exports (including Bullion and Specie, for which see page 28)

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	30,532,298	28,889,210	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	66,895,884	69,471,794
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	6,579,726	7,351,493	8,307,524	8,326,272	9,693,704
Ceylon	2,524,752	2,550,586	2,706,207	2,494,120	3,587,234	3,112,268	3,565,157
Mauritius	2,559,700	2,259,640	1,952,781	2,517,288	2,720,098	2,249,740	2,629,519
Labuan	† 6,358	12,603	† 14,694	† 13,122	† 22,322	† 48,203	† 58,530
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia :—							
New South Wales	4,768,049	5,072,020	5,594,839	7,102,562	6,936,839	8,117,217	8,191,170
Victoria	13,867,859	12,962,704	13,828,606	13,039,422	13,566,296	13,898,384	13,150,743
South Australia	1,655,876	1,783,716	2,032,311	2,145,796	2,358,817	3,305,515	3,129,844
Western Australia	93,037	89,247	95,789	119,314	143,106	111,903	179,147
Tasmania	1,193,898	962,170	905,463	919,649	999,511	975,730	880,963
New Zealand	551,484	588,953	1,370,247	2,422,734	3,485,405	3,401,667	3,713,219
Queensland	—	523,476	709,599	793,236	888,381	1,247,054	1,153,463
Total of Australia	22,130,203	21,982,286	24,536,854	26,542,713	28,378,355	31,057,500	30,398,553
Falkland Isles*	6,892	5,910	15,986	15,556	13,415	10,114	17,322
Natal*	110,415	139,698	119,207	127,228	158,565	220,267	210,253
Cape of Good Hope	2,076,382	2,100,980	1,984,728	1,971,026	2,236,963	2,613,709	2,297,173
St. Helena	21,465	10,896	9,337	16,186	24,107	27,117	19,033
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	175,630
Gold Coast	118,563	110,457	145,819	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	247,261	304,394	213,204	268,815	295,853	201,808	—
Gambia*	110,364	109,137	136,837	154,442	137,240	132,376	138,690
North America :—							
‡Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864-73 ended 30th June)	5,089,093	7,116,142	7,523,465	6,903,313	8,595,520	9,107,956	8,850,240
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	1,073,422	916,372	947,091	803,445	1,029,329	1,052,891	1,153,066
Nova Scotia 1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868-73 ended 30th June)	1,377,826	1,323,907	1,154,867	1,129,392	1,309,297	1,484,563	1,766,138
*Prince Edward Island	178,680	201,434	163,114	150,549	209,472	202,668	291,540
British Columbia	—	§ 11,400	§ 12,686	§ 12,277	§ 18,804	§ 19,973	§ 33,470
Vancouver's Island	—	—	—		‖ 39,579	‖ 79,209	120,250
*Newfoundland	1,357,113	1,271,712	1,092,551	1,171,723	1,233,353	1,111,330	1,144,370
Total of North America	9,076,134	10,840,967	10,893,774	10,170,699	12,435,354	13,008,590	13,359,093
*Bermuda	34,177	23,467	29,780	40,415	49,969	143,081	40,233
Honduras	288,161	315,918	292,576	356,390	390,644	373,197	323,177
West India Islands :—							
Bahamas*	141,896	157,358	195,584	1,007,755	3,368,567	4,672,398	2,063,477
Turk's Island*	33,488	33,911	25,031	32,715	34,096	54,070	62,000
Jamaica	961,007	1,225,676	1,214,614	1,113,441	1,007,925	946,906	912,000
Windward Islands :—							
St. Lucia*	101,879	105,947	96,321	87,992	83,712	111,384	107,329
St. Vincent*	178,990	172,265	183,676	143,323	142,337	156,413	147,858
Barbadoes*	1,225,571	984,294	1,075,374	1,067,612	981,142	925,956	1,161,165
Grenada	131,307	125,502	112,463	87,860	112,478	153,215	118,040
Tobago*	77,897	67,124	63,170	75,428	48,961	64,286	46,760
Leeward Islands :—							
Virgin Islands*	11,788	17,021	20,847	15,708	11,677	12,307	8,632
St. Christopher*	136,511	187,167	158,225	175,959	175,636	125,354	196,170
Nevis*	43,186	40,666	40,317	42,869	49,992	16,059	36,635
Antigua*	289,064	254,002	237,123	226,327	239,631	79,534	192,630
Montserrat*	16,746	17,043	21,048	14,882	15,156	19,511	20,911
Dominica*	96,861	80,458	100,379	94,291	72,726	48,809	53,138
Trinidad	820,606	714,605	645,362	739,507	796,498	1,101,510	820,110
Total of West India Islands	4,271,797	4,183,039	4,189,534	4,925,669	6,140,584	8,487,712	5,946,955
*British Guiana	1,228,843	1,513,452	1,583,649	1,365,295	1,679,386	1,845,352	2,089,650
Gibraltar	—	—	—	2,556,527	2,232,596	—	—
*¶ Malta	1,775,794	2,300,821	2,377,022	2,990,558	2,420,131	1,004,317	1,109,250

* The Exports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
† Returns incomplete. ‡ Exports of Domestic Produce. ¶ Exports of dutiable Articles only.

VALUE of TOTAL EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE, for which see page 28)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
56,477	44,291,497††	52,446,002	54,457,744	53,513,728	57,552,590	64,661,940	56,525,574	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
24,088	6,183,269‡‡	7,086,005‡‡	7,502,212‡‡	8,709,395‡‡	9,416,642‡‡	11,202,607‡‡	11,302,321‡‡	Straits Settlements. ‡‡
86,454	3,530,225	3,786,722	3,631,065	3,803,731	3,634,854	3,139,060	5,439,591	Ceylon.
25,805	2,003,804	2,339,342	2,651,295	2,086,571	3,120,529	3,243,101	3,375,401	Mauritius.
58,294	†107,977	203,853	—	61,218†	118,962	134,984	84,703‡	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australia:—
12,214	6,886,715	7,192,904	7,577,724	5,852,765	7,784,766	8,005,571	9,315,157	New South Wales.
89,546	12,724,427	15,593,990	13,464,354	12,470,014	14,557,820	13,871,195	15,302,454	Victoria.
58,737	3,164,622	2,819,300	2,993,035	2,419,489	3,582,397	3,738,623	4,587,859	South Australia.
52,240	174,080	192,636	205,502	200,985	199,281	209,197	265,217	Western Australia.
34,606	790,494	920,820	826,932	648,709	740,638	910,663	893,556	Tasmania.
20,074	4,644,678	4,429,198	4,224,860	4,822,756	5,282,084	5,190,665	5,610,371	New Zealand.
66,491	2,198,609	2,107,437	2,111,142	2,006,635	2,434,486	2,635,026	3,155,800	Queensland.
33,908	30,577,625	33,256,285	31,403,549	28,421,353	34,581,472	34,560,940	39,130,414	Total of Australia.
21,780	18,230	12,695	19,184	19,894	24,692	31,435	40,586	Falkland Isles.*
03,402	225,671	271,949	363,262	382,979	562,109	622,797	651,028	Natal.*
99,169	2,530,600	2,320,326	2,267,255	2,603,211	3,585,996	4,829,589	4,011,327	Cape of Good Hope.
11,653	29,048	25,097	36,929	27,485	22,617	41,487	42,572	St. Helena.
62,699	—	517,254	659,893	515,366	589,262	444,848	406,986	Lagos.
—	—	148,909	281,913	378,239	295,208	385,281	—	Gold Coast.
59,719	296,718	296,467	288,054	291,254	327,700	358,636	—	Sierra Leone.
58,370	214,382	187,358	91,998	142,517	153,101	127,226	—	Gambia.*
								North America:—
41,780	9,751,679	9,309,047§§	9,744,213§§	11,984,979§§	11,242,977§§	11,779,706§§	15,393,998§§	‡Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June).
27,855	—	963,902§§	1,157,191§§	1,104,834§§	1,149,569§§	1,191,611§§	1,351,524§§	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
08,619	—	1,133,601§§	1,196,565§§	1,209,045§§	1,357,693§§	1,570,500§§	1,535,851§§	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end[d] 30th June).
46,816	260,470	284,409	290,192	352,841	270,128	—	—	*Prince Edward Island.
43,983	§ 76,993	154,411§	149,834§	106,635§	—	398,356§§	373,406§§	British Columbia.
20,254								Vancouver's Island.
86,314	1,055,959	888,263	1,270,166	1,297,974	1,310,892	1,188,959	1,631,086	*Newfoundland.
75,621	—	12,733,633	13,808,161	16,056,308	—	—	—	Total of North America.
31,842	22,833	33,875	33,625	36,757	48,406	66,877	64,887	*Bermuda.
77,156	186,169	203,659	175,033	171,988	207,672	203,560	216,993	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
61,976	227,248	131,522	163,002	190,253	152,410	136,224	156,613	Bahamas.*
51,310	31,312	38,743	35,508	18,855	21,305	31,629	23,988	Turk's Island.*
52,898	1,045,094	1,138,804	1,162,769	1,283,036	1,248,685	1,418,444	1,226,011	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands:—
09,483	93,832	121,366	118,164	147,172	171,461	184,622	151,012	St. Lucia.*
94,175	194,973	195,551	191,745	221,140	255,977	242,299	209,902	St. Vincent.*
46,844	1,245,500	1,269,673	935,425	973,020	1,298,546	1,021,444	1,024,084	Barbadoes.*
13,237	116,199	103,896	121,992	127,184	153,921	145,427	147,520	Grenada.
69,872	55,951	48,417	74,223	82,616	95,698	83,391	45,280	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
8,314	6,692	8,389	8,210	6,808	6,267	3,780	—	Virgin Islands.*
72,096	188,139	228,393	206,550	274,080	283,286	145,663	179,964	St. Christopher.*
46,549	31,021	69,000	57,660	64,119	76,340	35,938	83,225	Nevis.*
91,861	141,077	273,707	200,973	234,012	247,630	153,195	170,797	Antigua.*
19,898	13,953	30,279	43,133	29,191	37,069	29,736	36,784	Montserrat.*
06,452	95,580	70,924	57,831	62,247	54,957	59,665	62,020	Dominica.*
81,683	1,086,901	1,116,198	1,381,232	1,277,574	1,497,337	1,439,905	1,733,615	Trinidad.
879,648	4,573,472	4,844,862	4,758,417	4,991,307	5,600,889	5,152,362	—	Total of West India Islands.
70,967	2,365,777	2,232,212	2,164,015	2,383,422	2,748,720	2,462,704	2,217,432	*British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
324,496	5,256,420	7,221,330	4,187,174	3,627,694	7,413,313	8,402,326	8,010,187	*¶Malta.

§ Exclusive of gold, for which see p. 29.
** For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.
§§ Exclusive of the value of Exports to the other Provinces of the Dominion.
‡‡ Inclusive of the Exports between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, and exclusive of the same for ears 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December.
‖ To the United States only.
†† For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867

No. 14.—Value of Total Exports of Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated).

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	669,427	929,007	1,119,549	683,355	1,111,140	1,270,435	1,444,7
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	—	—	1,986,958	1,761,145	—
Ceylon	364,249	312,659	421,921	288,153	408,050	450,622	496,0
Mauritius	14,906	14,067	13,000	106,750	59,000	—	11,4
Labuan	871	—	—	—	2,500	84	—
Hong Kong (No Returns)	4,095,624	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia (including Inter-Colonial Exports):—							
New South Wales	1,718,194	1,884,297	2,012,829	2,987,469	2,371,067	2,978,276	2,775,1
Victoria	10,427,918	9,191,725	9,081,136	7,611,636	7,691,013	7,239,915	7,004,5
South Australia	8,730	1,420	21,000	22,442	70,000	43,643	60,4
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania	2,673	460	320	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	28,427	17,585	752,657	1,591,389	2,529,479	2,081,347	2,293,0
Queensland	—	14,576	3,928	1,028	14,802	109,292	92,9
Total exported from Australia	12,185,942	11,110,063	11,871,870	12,213,964	12,676,361	12,452,473	12,226,1
Deduct Inter-Colonial Imports	545,154	923,880	955,855	1,758,838	1,207,528	3,427,441	2,692,4
Approximate Export of Gold from Australia	11,640,788	10,186,183	10,916,015	10,455,126	11,468,833	9,025,032	9,533,6
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	55,011	20,582	12,028	13,340	12,517	19,115	74,1
St. Helena	1,150	580	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	73,544	71,219	85,368	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	7,563	43,542	6,269	5,242	4,587	464	—
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America:—							
Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June)	761	18,589	50,940	37,291	351,125	354,955	351,7
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	†600,000	—	—	—	1,200,000†	578,7
Vancouver's Island	—	—	—	—	—	556,946	426,1
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total of North America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	7,095	21,832	27,526	40,550	188,526	30,601	49,8
West India Islands:—							
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	130	
Trinidad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar	—	—	—	624,372	446,589	—	—
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Value of Total Exports of Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated)—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
65,352	2,431,503*	1,571,947	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,763	1,476,093	1,298,079	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
—	1,392,148§	1,198,430§	1,052,654§	1,575,168§	1,612,477§	1,829,968§	2,253,112§	Straits Settlements.
16,206	191,220	312,651	299,136	49,198	81,954	53,516	61,496	Ceylon.
24,000	—	18,099	49,638	36,752	67,474	65,800	136,941	Mauritius.
—	—	1,458	—	1,093	2,656	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australia (including Inter-Colonial Exports):—
350,164	2,596,596	2,165,471	2,778,655	1,892,511	2,346,971	2,406,443	2,952,476	New South Wales.
378,325	6,412,116	8,356,967	7,497,214	6,704,682	6,943,410	5,884,011	6,290,857	Victoria.
86,930	325	49,221	49,213	84,617	6,750	11,100	2,000	South Australia.
—	10,000	9,150	12,000	—	—	—	1,500	Western Australia.
730	1,260	—	4,000	18,475	14,218	16,055	21,029	Tasmania.
923,947	2,724,276	2,517,886	2,344,585	2,175,290	2,811,723	1,742,427	2,009,185	New Zealand.
15,040	189,259	610,022	528,945	489,751	619,261	660,553	784,007	Queensland.
1,355,136	11,933,832	13,708,717	13,214,612	11,365,326	12,742,333	10,720,589	12,061,054	Total exported from Australia.
736,694	3,150,343	4,357,526	2,831,657	3,127,959	5,137,081	3,129,931	2,702,234	Deduct Inter-Colonial Imports.
618,442	8,783,489	9,351,191	10,382,955	8,237,367	7,605,252	7,590,658	9,358,820	Approximate Export of Gold from Australia.
—	—	—	—	138	—	—	—	Falkland Isles.
—	—	—	—	—	370	—	935	Natal.
8,821	16,215	13,628	41,476	34,730	55,195	73,192	103,416	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	Lagos.
—	—	75,808	135,305	131,776	66,762	57,759	—	Gold Coast.
774	1,278	341	1,158	768	20,827	21,186	—	Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
190,498	607,507	1,013,785‖	878,793‖	1,647,608‖	1,372,292‖	707,108‖	779,366‖	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 end^{d} 30th June).
—	—	—	—	8,333‖	17,292‖	—	2,231‖	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 end^{d} 30th June).
—	—	2,986	—	11,200‖	4,240‖	128,391‖	19,651‖	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 end^{d} 30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
300,000†	700,000†		Not stated.		—	257,164‖	215,678‖	British Columbia.
426,198‡								Vancouver's Island.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Newfoundland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total of North America.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bermuda.
15,293	27,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
—	250	81	—	—	—	—	—	Jamaica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grenada.
9,335	19,221	95,468	107,623	119,137	108,468	59,331	189,153	Trinidad.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.

† Estimated amount of gold.

‡ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.

§ Inclusive of the Value of Bullion and Specie interchanged between the Settlements for years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, and exclusive of the same for years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December.

‖ Exclusive of the Value Exported to the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 15.—Value of Total Exports (including Bullion and Specie) to United Kingdom.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	11,014,816	11,261,375	14,210,072	18,566,903	27,544,284	44,971,263	46,873,208
Straits Settlements „ „	—	—	1,163,530	1,224,875	1,105,840	1,204,935	1,465,977
Ceylon	1,434,820	1,638,994	1,724,740	1,703,574	2,407,578	2,015,326	2,420,056
Mauritius	997,162	1,446,130	901,578	1,024,714	1,189,772	1,089,395	1,311,787
Labuan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia:—							
New South Wales	1,868,092	1,482,717	2,037,550	2,143,497	2,237,357	2,559,380	3,319,628
Victoria	10,542,849	9,346,619	8,295,656	7,449,730	6,222,242	5,300,394	7,680,339
South Australia	577,393	783,898	821,869	943,607	935,880	918,523	964,895
Western Australia	56,985	55,490	56,785	83,842	93,006	44,829	101,673
Tasmania	526,614	421,428	369,008	383,731	400,025	421,521	403,559
New Zealand	317,045	412,246	506,845	757,101	1,508,164	1,578,355	1,186,085
Queensland	—	—	119,515	238,553	233,392	354,636	240,550
Total of Australia	13,888,978	12,502,398	12,207,228	11,980,061	11,680,066	10,978,138	13,899,729
Falkland Isles*	6,881	4,510	15,986	15,556	18,415	10,114	17,325
Natal*	68,599	81,508	72,871	69,974	113,520	137,399	160,271
Cape of Good Hope	1,699,267	1,547,351	1,643,796	1,625,908	1,345,067	1,631,078	1,968,917
St. Helena	11,843	7,641	3,931	2,487	11,670	24,915	14,281
Lagos	—	—	—	—	—	—	96,248
Gold Coast	93,894	91,713	111,867	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	69,387	93,460	50,791	64,540	39,433	24,346	—
Gambia*	19,984	19,719	30,332	29,018	27,872	26,691	29,823
North America:—							
§Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June)	1,639,060	2,638,165	3,885,022	3,128,305	3,588,435	Not stated.	3,067,918
New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	717,443	547,468	642,508	475,788	601,767	569,319	540,552
Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June)	49,873	59,441	91,579	57,702	64,068	66,105	152,948
*Prince Edward Island	14,560	34,016	35,638	37,760	21,949	37,093	64,876
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,487
Vancouver's Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,804
*Newfoundland	375,440	353,025	370,012	327,019	405,365	286,452	343,678
Total of North America	2,796,376	3,632,115	5,024,759	4,026,574	4,681,584	—	4,207,263
*Bermuda	2,512	2,513	3,454	1,276	20,319	64,424	6,462
Honduras	183,113	224,065	214,688	201,379	235,205	218,131	220,077
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas*	42,082	37,901	43,901	304,733	2,124,539	3,511,208	1,385,646
Turk's Island*	—	—	—	—	—	1,628	2,547
Jamaica	800,021	991,473	1,045,480	925,829	845,496	813,539	723,153
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia*	94,471	93,642	87,233	79,088	73,804	101,213	98,597
St. Vincent*	169,972	163,331	176,845	134,407	133,925	142,931	140,701
Barbadoes*	820,998	665,756	790,975	699,656	629,257	548,953	702,318
Grenada	117,995	110,682	103,247	80,557	102,702	140,371	97,477
Tobago*	69,314	59,409	60,399	67,006	44,910	56,629	43,059
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	—	3,000	10,120	3,104	—	—	—
St. Christopher*	114,211	166,639	138,091	153,365	148,929	103,028	166,960
Nevis*	33,775	27,457	40,317	20,557	36,087	10,430	20,536
Antigua*	246,579	206,247	202,596	206,319	219,207	63,613	176,739
Montserrat*	3,678	2,622	4,074	3,884	5,613	13,554	14,927
Dominica*	93,920	76,362	91,598	80,609	62,241	43,245	48,910
Trinidad	656,813	525,595	429,026	604,160	621,946	911,821	637,816
Total of West India Islands	3,263,829	3,130,116	3,223,902	3,363,274	5,048,656	6,462,163	4,259,386
*British Guiana	1,139,020	1,347,999	1,434,261	1,951,730	1,421,064	1,589,021	1,729,151
Gibraltar	—	—	—	156,492	170,737	—	—
*¶Malta	1,078,262	184,971	1,357,596	2,113,879	1,777,785	625,402	835,946

* The Exports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
¶ Exports of dutiable Articles only.

VALUE of TOTAL EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) to UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
97,640	23,677,293†‡	27,206,283†	29,789,647†	27,798,698†	3 2,033,883†	33,020,522†	28,666,818†	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
48,829	905,550**	1,276,866**	1,528,228**	1,737,594**	2,119,732**	2,874,433**	2,574,963**	Straits Settlements.**
85,126	2,556,189	2,793,313	2,652,781	2,907,146	2,633,169	2,139,690	4,056,138	Ceylon.
18,503	781,209	743,662	602,206	547,585	1,010,494	1,266,772	1,062,553	Mauritius.
—	2,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
62,615	3,111,103	3,486,960	3,267,019	2,492,640	4,378,281	4,926,723	6,657,559	Australia :—
54,536	8,177,229	11,069,115	7,333,102	6,205,455	8,529,603	8,216,074	9,741,608	New South Wales.
55,866	1,426,025	1,425,741	1,363,135	1,136,463	1,626,739	2,193,231	2,801,876	Victoria.
06,732	87,122	101,154	101,360	99,583	109,709	145,827	148,526	South Australia.
44,131	378,532	435,523	331,748	253,200	337,508	462,486	377,861	Western Australia.
13,062	1,984,785	2,024,702	2,135,233	2,488,916	2,767,831	3,259,586	3,702,416	Tasmania.
21,939	505,442	505,277	600,494	667,099	737,031	847,541	942,479	New Zealand.
								Queensland.
55,881	15,670,534	19,048,472	15,632,091	13,343,356	18,486,702	20,051,473	24,372,825	Total of Australia.
21,780	1,592	12,039	18,969	Not stated.	23,344	Not stated.	40,586	Falkland Isles.*
28,093	131,068	176,685	244,808	260,486	388,593	465,897	447,672	Natal.*
87,663	2,296,620	1,998,896	1,849,863	2,123,061	2,724,716	3,504,437	3,452,240	Cape of Good Hope.
5,261	5,606	2,235	1,025	2,324	6,630	8,467	4,929	St. Helena.
48,443	—	244,396	365,161	298,939	357,259	247,981	229,161	Lagos.
—	—	121,397	203,470	191,764	155,423	235,228	—	Gold Coast.
73,874	69,093	66,077	56,776	44,002	76,297	78,604	—	Sierra Leone.
19,201	34,305	23,712	—	22,183	24,505	19,290	—	Gambia.*
								North America :—
704,508	2,867,824	3,344,802	3,559,898	4,115,798	3,959,956	4,627,009	5,736,304	§Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864–73 ended 30th June).
520,715	—	522,689	610,739§	210,256§	452,124§	492,552§	624,371§	New Brunswick (1859 to 1866 ended 31st Dec., 1868–73 ended 30th June).
57,577	—	63,401	100,227§	82,484§	83,033§	88,531§	110,248§	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1866 ended 30th Sept., 1868–73 ended 30th June).
118,609	104,258	103,765	108,861	120,781	77,327	—	—	*Prince Edward Island.
10,495	—	41,951††	42,700††	32,688††	—	46,863§	33,528§	British Columbia.
926,804								Vancouver's Island.
327,867	357,939	305,503	402,840	427,694	417,711	362,940	450,424	*Newfoundland.
366,575	—	4,382,111	4,825,265	4,989,701	—	—	—	Total of North America.
6,925	573	321	1,704	—	—	—	2,335	*Bermuda.
169,013	102,806	115,482	91,788	79,925	116,119	105,898	129,317	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
63,012	86,551	35,115	32,045	47,886	62,974	36,645	32,441	Bahamas.*
1,493	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	Turk's Island.*
971,080	840,666	938,150	848,961	1,016,289	1,029,833	1,152,784	998,779	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands :—
98,789	82,846	111,607	111,940	135,247	150,351	173,121	134,523	St. Lucia.*
183,590	179,829	174,893	168,623	201,875	239,739	220,359	190,558	St. Vincent.*
817,980	796,999	666,496	447,706	544,455	609,870	470,526	471,176	Barbadoes.*
98,688	99,782	89,130	104,448	114,154	132,380	126,232	117,849	Grenada.
63,471	53,778	45,769	71,274	79,267	92,158	79,568	41,567	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.*
139,172	166,522	193,138	161,226	230,628	238,051	120,042	155,376	St. Christopher.*
27,845	18,427	43,804	40,037	47,607	50,972	26,312	53,579	Nevis.*
277,386	121,968	251,140	177,687	215,651	207,893	128,237	126,163	Antigua.*
12,866	8,485	26,764	40,209	26,292	33,228	27,818	35,905	Montserrat.*
92,883	86,335	60,886	53,569	56,405	49,940	56,606	54,292	Dominica.*
825,133	887,268	889,692	1,170,187	1,032,608	1,217,182	1,125,313	1,380,229	Trinidad.
673,388	3,429,447	3,526,584	3,427,949	3,748,364	4,114,571	3,743,563	—	Total of West India Islands.
742,545	1,821,341	1,333,542	1,138,108	1,388,314	1,266,426	1,289,284	1,535,436	*British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
898,681	3,075,900	4,152,737	2,651,803	2,090,366	4,672,997	6,198,317	5,461,226	*¶Malta.

† Including Bullion and Treasure exported to Suez.
§ Exports of Domestic Produce.
** For years 1867 to 1873 ended 31st December; years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April.
†† Exclusive of the value of Gold exported.
‡ For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
‖ For 1865, no Return having been received for 1866.

No. 16.—Quantity of Wool Exported from Principal British Possessions.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	Lbs. 15,688,196	Lbs. 19,562,897	Lbs. 21,385,429	Lbs. 17,762,415	Lbs. 21,035,919	Lbs. 19,818,726	Lbs. 23,432,689
Australia:							
New South Wales	17,261,419	14,951,366	16,928,356	17,307,202	21,204,597	24,880,688	25,981,468
Victoria	21,660,295	24,273,910	23,923,195	25,245,778	25,579,886	39,871,892	44,270,660
South Australia	10,328,122	13,212,438	14,575,101	14,497,244	16,568,979	17,496,551	18,945,425
Western Australia	594,665	656,815	723,965	806,006	1,121,183	550,598	1,358,874
Tasmania	6,107,903	4,537,918	2,294,269	5,241,650	4,665,594	4,972,383	4,923 965
New Zealand	5,096,751	6,665,880	7,855,920	9,839,265	12,585,980	16,691,666	19,180,500
Queensland	—	5,007,167	6,994,033	8,063,612	10,669,044	14,006,789	12,251,841
Total for Australia	61,049,155	69,305,494	73,294,839	81,000,757	92,395,263	118,470,567	126,912,739
Natal	469,466	470,190	647,679	906,823	1,184,845	1,465,254	1,570,192
Cape of Good Hope	19,572,782	23,219,689	24,873,269	25,209,004	31,148,176	36,413,689	32,806,246
North America: Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st December, 1864 to 1873 ended 30th June)	1,630,531	1,449,864	1,554,588	2,066,230	2,475,918	2,986,235	3,079,032
Total	98,410,130	114,008,134	121,755,804	126,945,229	148,240,121	179,154,471	187,800,898

No. 17.—Value of Sugar Exported from Principal British Possessions.

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March)	£ 1,450,767	£ 1,031,944	£ 1,032,416	£ 826,936	£ 296,234	£ 716,857	£ 765,110
Mauritius	2,351,476	2,109,165	1,771,867	2,233,157	2,494,536	2,126,511	2,472,370
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	8,006	31,554	19,401	21,178	26,153	94,208	76,355
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West India Islands:							
Bahamas	3,451	4,364	21,333	10,282	9,010	28,064	33,160
Jamaica	496,723	646,385	595,085	563,474	479,728	503,470	430,285
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	92,205	91,813	80,027	76,714	69,480	95,700	9 [illegible]
St. Vincent	125,347	133,115	141,539	112,067	110,322	114,327	1[illegible]
Barbadoes	806,880	658,475	751,170	677,427	633,915	554,488	708,
Grenada	92,283	94,149	75,626	51,129	71,130	100,633	59,1[illegible]
Tobago	59,445	54,492	51,852	63,639	38,564	55,695	35,92[illegible]
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	302	375	155	956	515	388	414
St. Christopher	100,801	149,704	127,551	140,401	141,857	95,201	148,682
Nevis	41,420	35,823	36,456	37,977	46,037	13,577	30,862
Antigua	214,033	188,625	179,435	189,359	199,832	55,155	123,454
Montserrat	12,988	10,854	17,016	11,884	11,971	9,542	11,337
Dominica	82,081	80,459	85,434	79,175	62,850	34,670	36,599
Trinidad	598,907	503,050	376,865	516,770	467,758	741,881	470,390
Total for West India Islands	2,726,866	2,651,683	2,539,544	2,531,254	2,342,969	2,402,791	2,282,325
British Guiana	933,531	1,088,465	1,124,166	974,910	1,230,177	1,329,713	1,595,163
North America: Nova Scotia 1859 to 1867 ended 30th September)	55,829	35,992	36,267	56,419	74,525	55,867	117,751
Total	7,526,475	6,948,803	6,523,661	6,643,854	6,464,594	6,725,947	7,309,074

Quantity of Wool Exported from Principal British Possessions—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
Lbs. 24,049,643	Lbs. 20,005,483	Lbs. 12,264,967	Lbs. 14,308,278	Lbs. 10,089,709	Lbs. 19,432,838	Lbs. 24,250,904	Lbs. 20,821,652	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
								Australia :—
37,914,795	29,714,400	36,548,442	42,282,236	35,716,397	48,748,092	37,999,509	40,462,355	New South Wales.
42,390,978	51,314,116	68,010,591	54,431,367	52,123,451	76,334,480	58,648,977	74,893,882	Victoria.
20,908,085	22,633,792	29,629,525	30,532,812	26,218,284	32,656,427	34,650,631	35,973,434	South Australia.
1,234,070	1,312,016	1,572,068	1,880,426	1,787,812	1,665,915	1,839,562	1,761,323	Western Australia.
4,765,221	4,686,314	6,136,426	5,607,083	4,146,913	5,254,719	5,998,527	4,243,433	Tasmania.
22,810,776	27,152,966	28,875,163	27,765,636	37,039,763	37,793,734	41,886,997	41,587,049	New Zealand.
14,346,239	21,554,557	18,906,778	22,388,650	20,695,627	22,339,348	17,793,392	19,763,053	Queensland.
134,370,164	158,368,161	189,678,993	184,888,210	177,728,247	224,792,715	198,817,595	218,684,529	Total for Australia.
1,669,415	1,974,447	2,717,381	3,350,437	3,612,501	5,763,999	5,654,416	6,309,573	Natal.
35,231,607	36,026,614	36,489,760	37,224,263	37,283,291	46,609,653	48,841,314	40,394,326	Cape of Good Hope.
								North America :—
1,784,733	1,764,648	1,605,610	2,819,882	2,441,752	2,885,329	3,191,834	3,035,822	Ontario and Quebec (1859 to 1863 ended 31st Dec., 1864 to 1873 ended 30th June).
197,105,562	218,139,353	242,756,711	242,591,070	231,155,500	299,484,534	280,756,063	289,245,902	Total.

Value of Sugar Exported from Principal British Possessions—*Continued.*

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Possessions.
£ 361,862	£ 152,773*	£ 128,703	£ 406,974	£ 327,325	£ 295,076	£ 347,635	£ 542,395	India (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).
2,277,035	1,856,688	2,169,644	2,448,627	1,852,495	2,841,829	2,844,593	2,897,909	Mauritius.
—	—	163	401	637	16,262	36,833	40,781	Queensland.
66,191	70,563	90,387	146,066	111,023	180,496	153,855	162,546	Natal.
—	—	9,908	10,536	19,199	35,305	37,455	22,923	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
4,542	9,397	3,398	28,564	44,542	1,959	4,857	11,826	Bahamas.
557,441	447,135	551,406	443,079	492,208	592,163	577,585	483,284	Jamaica.
								Windward Islands :—
2360	77,557	103,937	102,700	133,275	153,816	165,360	135,348	St. Lucia.
1960	142,804	144,584	139,635	162,734	199,576	181,396	142,966	St. Vincent.
37,165	806,235	858,328	481,185	594,690	810,540	590,685	564,140	Barbadoes.
60,308	54,445	47,522	58,650	54,328	73,596	65,857	56,385	Grenada.
57,241	45,397	38,866	61,600	68,848	81,104	72,040	37,621	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands :—
349	6	3	56	134	306	29	—	Virgin Islands.
126,985	153,984	179,214	152,882	219,272	226,349	113,480	148,977	St. Christopher.
39,727	26,159	56,464	51,600	54,147	66,100	31,430	72,242	Nevis.
211,475	87,393	204,396	159,199	196,340	205,982	119,091	121,778	Antigua.
15,353	8,411	22,083	27,175	25,630	28,729	23,422	23,327	Montserrat.
95,192	81,821	59,340	45,970	51,147	46,356	51,538	51,928	Dominica.
592,079	622,420	624,819	911,582	718,556	939,803	819,688	978,270	Trinidad.
2,827,277	2,563,164	2,894,360	2,663,877	2,815,851	3,426,379	2,816,478	—	Total for West India Islands.
1,697,523	1,781,403	1,648,627	1,549,071	1,811,056	2,203,239	1,967,210	1,627,202	British Guiana.
								North America :
88,401	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Nova Scotia (1859 to 1867 ended 30th Sept.)
7,317,789	6,424,591	6,941,792	7,225,563	6,937,586	8,998,566	8,204,059	—	Total.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.

No. 18.—Quantities and Value of Principal Articles (including Bullion and Specie) Imported and Exported.

INDIA (1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).—Imports.

India—Imports.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Principal Articles.								
Apparel	£	556,126	451,989	374,699	403,937	416,884	452,684	534,895
Books and Stationery	£	241,596	269,804	299,508	274,988	364,612	410,782	352,318
Coal and Coke	Tons	99,701	74,263	—	174,863	2,454,440	3,792,220	4,339,700
	£	151,588	154,287	301,053	345,981	271,766	382,627	357,612
Cotton Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	31,111,303	31,477,257	20,850,500	—	19,493,879	19,608,137	17,901,925
	£	1,714,216	2,047,115	1,748,183	1,472,484	1,270,301	1,529,001	2,191,440
Cotton Piece Goods	£	8,088,927	9,651,813	9,309,935	8,772,916	8,360,229	10,416,662	11,035,885
Drugs	£	67,928	80,586	107,343	60,222	113,436	120,999	73,777
Fruits and Nuts	£	232,115	189,495	248,906	309,379	318,170	333,942	366,376
Glassware of all Sorts	£	96,515	130,237	104,433	121,563	213,271	249,146	311,450
Jewellery (including Precious Stones in 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, and 1873	£	144,549	182,806	176,636	280,434	365,628	443,591	482,292
Malt Liquors	Gallons	2,664,377	3,850,291	2,888,015	2,671,523	3,638,060	3,671,970	2,983,232
	£	424,928	539,497	448,475	429,444	646,782	712,393	471,917
Machinery	£	587,566	871,531	870,251	553,883	506,518	585,516	554,156
Metals, Manufactured	£	447,011	454,457	386,748	383,694	424,188	418,673	608,104
„ Raw:—								
Copper	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	651,947	820,135	1,082,312	991,098	1,169,641	1,361,416	1,661,987
Iron	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	1,107,222	571,839	454,438	603,222	678,312	724,706	586,712
Spelter	Cwts.	76,664	192,280	94,995	95,871	84,696	—	—
	£	88,315	226,035	120,527	110,418	97,190	119,863	101,887
Steel	Cwts.	33,548	42,085	36,174	77,931	72,960	—	—
	£	73,110	53,967	45,617	96,773	80,129	40,960	60,943
Tin	£	64,885	95,352	121,763	130,065	104,384	151,924	255,662
Military Stores	£	672,387	1,071,355	712,865	1,073,032	437,365	326,200	291,554
Naval „	£	217,252	278,703	214,744	189,576	104,631	111,081	213,858
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	£	118,275	107,647	89,279	97,443	202,886	248,877	238,760
Railway Materials	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt	Cwts.	2,091,630	1,374,179	1,667,815	2,776,167	3,793,332	3,815,960	1,883,320
	£	207,723	158,144	304,339	286,693	359,626	315,632	341,867
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	1,847,643	1,149,492	1,478,863	—	1,601,366	1,405,925	1,276,773
	£	504,903	307,560	404,870	413,999	392,359	385,507	329,315
Silk Goods	£	147,740	224,116	259,596	198,442	342,111	456,781	443,949
Spices	Lbs.	10,568,463	4,336,465	6,755,268	13,838,802	13,145,588	13,160,038	12,346,796
	£	208,918	85,549	104,690	206,662	181,269	195,954	197,183
Spirits	Gallons	567,030	332,133	406,269	618,692	800,081	479,057	414,584
	£	369,700	241,449	181,377	251,369	452,503	412,632	324,852
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	Cwts.	201,059	—	—	184,130	307,001	235,187	213,637
	£	269,913	65,082	220,270	232,765	382,312	429,138	318,627
Tea	Lbs.	—	—	—	1,525,904	2,328,652	2,187,981	1,778,513
	£	272,683	164,282	104,964	96,918	174,596	148,824	125,744
Woollen Goods	£	294,258	358,557	222,813	245,650	296,221	611,570	867,831
Wines	Gallons	655,750	464,319	350,953	308,581	359,655	470,690	446,016
	£	561,810	445,629	340,149	290,398	339,329	429,339	402,393
Bullion and Specie (Treasure)	£	12,817,071	16,356,963	10,677,077	14,951,985	20,508,967	22,962,581	21,363,352
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	34,545,650	40,622,103	34,170,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,511,275

Quantities and Value of Principal Articles (including Bullion and Specie) Imported and Exported—*Continued.*

INDIA (for Years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).—Imports.

1866.	1867.*	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	India—Imports.	
								Principal Articles.	
510,352	387,451	439,417	497,891	451,230	433,098	499,571	601,258	£	Apparel.
375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912	422,145	413,134	427,085	£	Books and Stationery.
4,566,380	5,153,066	7,706,625	6,978,542	6,740,463	5,723,613	7,483,703	6,492,766	*Tons*	Coal and Coke.
466,805	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942	£	
16,892,073	21,780,570	—	—	31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	*Lbs.*	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,961,144	2,403,529	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370	3,400,002	Not stated.	Not stated.	£	
11,849,214	12,431,255	14,993,953	15,817,006	13,555,846	15,644,867	17,484,887	17,234,248	£	Cotton Piece Goods.
72,039	143,025†	254,565†	222,715†	210,167†	239,984†	236,424†	315,254†	£	Drugs.
392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202	345,453	371,014	312,221	281,738	£	Fruits and Nuts.
306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086	276,855	240,421	297,236	£	Glassware of all Sorts.
952,996	333,068	284,093	280,162	305,886	214,218	210,423	221,321	£	Jewellery (including Precious Stones in 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, and 1873).
3,113,021	2,657,603	2,468,641	1,659,099	1,898,762	1,642,131	1,499,877	1,536,496	*Galls.*	Malt Liquors.
528,485	529,952	416,030	378,978	413,320	311,686	305,319	383,496	£	
586,182	601,740	1,077,529	794,569	555,742	447,543	405,884	517,316	£	Machinery.
647,205				—	—			£	Metals, Manufactured.
									„ Raw:
—				315,975	220,242			*Cwts.*	Copper.
1,322,874				1,753,635	1,361,758			£	
—	£	£	£	1,708,355	1,023,307	£	£	*Cwts.*	Iron.
488,374	2,587,427	3,939,156	3,839,651	1,144,447	789,310	2,890,775	1,802,621	£	
—				120,942	109,363			*Cwts.*	Spelter.
60,866				137,015	122,205			£	
—				—	—			*Cwts.*	Steel.
24,862				166,378	114,836			£	
93,231				156,377	141,742			£	Tin.
402,554	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852	74,297	93,759	—	£	Military Stores.
304,576	116,157	159,142	185,163	147,346	113,635	—	—	£	Naval „
286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,186	305,320	302,118	332,211	£	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
—	—	—	—	1,217,334	1,466,068	513,246	327,466	£	Railway Materials.
3,724,655	3,241,704	4,249,394	5,339,537	5,456,355	4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	*Cwts.*	Salt.
265,289	362,895	605,308	729,966	750,095	715,892	913,915	828,703	£	
1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934	901,117	895,563	651,595	659,480	£	
357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518	466,593	425,527	480,943	560,646	£	Silk Goods.
9,340,239	28,350,672	41,249,824	32,911,088	35,797,216	29,994,944	31,893,232	30,690,240	*Lbs.*	Spices.
137,189	260,261	406,324	286,003	297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381	£	
598,357	534,551	628,854	776,066	841,975	619,485	678,908	723,609	*Galls.*	Spirits.
416,592	366,354	425,109	523,485	564,378	385,900	560,485	553,884	£	
397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134	440,684	562,550	342,450	*Cwts.*	Sugar and other Saccharine Matter.
563,395	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553	555,801	709,779	440,146	£	
2,600,291	2,037,521	2,662,217	2,054,601	1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	*Lbs.*	Tea.
186,310	131,906	265,679	204,124	166,522	114,055	202,513	246,576	£	
583,182	576,481	598,540	759,629	596,713	582,339	514,194	719,530	£	Woollen Goods.
302,739	435,565	404,765	652,657	646,923	490,835	567,737	592,831	*Galls.*	Wines.
474,344	404,551	432,921	539,402	548,329	434,048	495,783	511,864	£	
26,537,301	13,236,904	11,775,373	15,155,953	13,954,806	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	£	Bullion and Specie (Treasure).
56,156,529	42,275,619	47,481,157	51,146,095	46,882,326	38,858,728	42,657,560	35,817,146	£	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

* Eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.

† Including medicines.

No. 18—*Continued.*

INDIA (for Years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).—EXPORTS.

INDIA—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Coffee	*Lbs.*	11,695,195	14,345,809	19,119,011	21,505,676	21,045,733	26,752,961	32,387,889
	£	135,036	188,532	337,433	467,991	513,257	657,672	801,908
Coir, Yarn and Rope	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	108,713	121,327	95,696
	£	—	—	—	—	76,012	87,133	67,533
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	217,861,572	345,953,569	—	394,999,088	473,678,421	550,126,402	525,052,876
	£	4,094,100	5,637,624	7,342,168	10,203,470	18,779,040	35,864,795	37,573,637
Cotton Goods, including Twist and Yarn	£	813,604	763,586	786,557	748,385	785,437	1,167,577	1,043,960
Dyes	*Lbs.*	26,709,126	29,746,494	25,271,411	17,472,430	24,736,099	18,588,731	20,155,348
	£	2,239,295	2,135,773	2,089,567	1,760,414	2,207,157	1,849,946	1,940,495
Gunnies and Gunny Bags	£	392,424	333,977	359,343	186,845	131,628	111,207	102,858
Hides and Skins	*No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	544,680	444,537	661,725	794,187	904,289	897,575	725,236
Jewellery and Precious Stones	£	137,351	149,440	164,578	95,332	100,399	113,596	49,238
Jute (including Gunnies and Gunny Bags in Years 1867-73)	*Cwts.*	317,890	761,201	1,092,668	1,232,279	1,266,884	2,513,887	2,100,557
	£	525,099	290,018	409,372	537,610	750,456	1,507,037	1,307,844
Lac	£	80,641	78,041	172,558	252,789	235,090	242,021	297,394
Oils	*Gallons*	4,584,002	3,669,964	3,702,735	2,492,085	3,928,191	4,414,947	—
	£	192,562	180,066	247,094	209,502	372,107	422,175	217,730
Opium	*Chests*	75,822	58,681	63,490	65,369	82,216	70,839	84,492
	£	10,827,642	9,054,394	10,184,713	10,553,912	12,494,128	10,756,093	9,911,804
Rice	*Qrs.*	2,004,667	2,233,864	3,795,137	4,576,553	6,632,398	4,878,280	5,458,256
	£	2,433,145	2,276,295	2,962,497	3,635,075	3,378,496	3,975,565	5,573,537
Saltpetre	*Cwts.*	715,396	611,270	527,998	631,206	684,250	539,711	401,847
	£	528,096	481,226	661,772	828,624	897,228	722,204	542,380
Seeds	*Qrs.*	—	1,129,167	983,882	582,768	844,791	901,974	—
	£	2,059,445	1,548,721	1,785,526	1,206,331	1,833,851	2,032,832	1,912,433
Shawls, Cashmere	*Pieces*	—	—	—	—	18,209	15,274	—
	£	311,062	252,828	351,174	459,441	303,157	275,391	254,497
Silk, Raw	*Lbs.*	1,217,438	1,670,953	1,955,656	1,101,844	1,228,684	1,369,556	1,582,341
	£	725,655	817,853	1,036,728	686,083	822,892	954,649	1,165,901
Silk Goods	£	213,108	191,509	134,831	168,806	165,136	115,465	106,612
Spices	*Lbs.*	—	21,032,682	7,905,796	11,499,964	10,447,596	14,667,236	12,153,170
	£	123,231	101,886	86,688	162,434	127,192	161,509	145,165
Sugar and Sugar Candy	*Cwts.*	1,134,876	860,001	845,871	708,687	273,765	—	477,099
	£	1,450,767	1,031,944	1,032,416	826,936	296,234	716,857	765,110
Tea	*Lbs.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	60,533	127,771	151,981	192,442	233,763	271,229	301,022
Timber and Woods	£	234,858	233,192	170,158	450,314	278,106	220,749	436,756
Wool, Raw	*Lbs.*	15,688,196	19,562,897	21,385,429	17,762,415	—	19,818,726	23,432,689
	£	349,895	436,372	478,390	400,342	841,323	995,018	1,151,002
Woollen Manufactures	£	22,899	15,321	10,778	23,387	—	—	—
Bullion and Specie (Treasure)	£	669,427	929,007	1,119,549	683,355	1,111,140	1,270,435	1,144,775
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	30,532,298	28,889,210	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	66,895,884	69,171,791

No. 18—*Continued.*

INDIA (for Years 1859 to 1866 ended 30th April, from 1866, 31st March).—EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.*	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	INDIA—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
34,700,197	17,641,120	31,812,764	48,036,668	36,493,106	33,816,746	56,817,153	42,099,320	*Lbs.*	Coffee.
785,102	414,217	761,230	1,121,033	870,189	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	£	
136,893	126,995	90,700	216,439	171,627	103,264	128,954	181,456	*Cwts.*	Coir, Yarn and Rope.
97,905	87,493	66,790	140,460	151,401	92,751	119,601	167,613	£	
803,150,424	410,233,465	606,276,713	691,196,905	554,834,522	577,600,764	809,246,087	494,214,447	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.
35,587,389	15,942,534	19,677,343	19,778,924	19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,108	£	
1,782,133	1,157,828	1,434,677	1,339,821	1,298,757	1,410,013	1,191,683	1,417,552	£	Cotton Goods, including Twist and Yarn.
20,582,532	26,195,606	26,479,223	—	19,796,784	18,398,688	—	—	*Lbs.*	Dyes.
1,958,862	1,874,067	1,900,358	3,023,905	3,596,435	3,595,486	3,956,869	3,692,329	£	
311,831	- -	- See Jute	- -	- -	—	—	—	£	Gunnies and Gunny Bags.
—	—	—	—	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,043,959	2,298,962	*No.*	Hides and Skins.
609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,336	2,020,857	2,515,860	2,921,416	£	
81,388	78,550	89,517	17,188	29,406	35,293	42,115	55,460	£	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
2,354,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,080,912	*Cwts.*	Jute (including Gunnies and Gunny Bags in Years 1867-73).
771,691	1,030,486	1,579,494	2,079,899	2,186,896	2,919,978	4,299,767	4,330,759	£	
305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800	190,325	278,945	203,680	£	Lac.
1,707,074	—	—	—	2,150,084	1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	*Galls.*	Oils.
133,859	89,585	176,257	356,352	325,030	177,223	414,918	335,021	£	
88,439	74,855	86,931	74,955	88,633	85,518	93,364	82,908	*Chests*	Opium.
11,122,746	10,423,144	12,310,867	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	£	
3,850,093	—	—	—	10,692,852	16,336,335	—	—	*Qrs.*	Rice.
4,909,562	3,500,042‡	3,919,803‡	4,545,490‡	3,221,454‡	4,468,394‡	4,865,748‡	6,031,412‡	£	
483,980	363,154	398,145	397,018	490,116	482,940	432,210	518,982	*Cwts.*	Saltpetre.
605,350	297,318	254,480	310,758	394,870	440,554	397,251	536,314	£	
769,545	—	—	—	4,450,330	7,120,642	—	—	*Qrs.*	Seeds.
1,750,197	1,594,477	2,048,321	1,969,530	2,308,877	3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	£	
18,749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces*	Shawls, Cashmere.†
290,115	259,185	329,313	304,357	242,439	144,617	182,097	332,235	£	
1,445,153	2,180,087	2,299,996	2,458,000	2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
745,352	797,928	1,541,038	1,361,994	1,561,512	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	£	
88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062	160,426	164,825	199,804	£	Silk Goods.
14,970,973	—	—	—	19,351,360	21,846,384	32,279,296	15,150,800	*Lbs.*	Spices.
163,003	120,592	159,662	187,741	174,635	204,385	304,325	171,041	£	
428,341	220,270	116,097	482,666	335,638	345,300	419,282	671,659	*Cwts.*	Sugar and Sugar Candy.
361,362	165,053	128,935	410,874	327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395	£	
—	—	—	—	12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	*Lbs.*	Tea.
309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515	1,130,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	£	
363,523	135,381	123,178	286,645	156,123	257,492	326,030	386,019	£	Timber and Woods.
24,049,643	20,005,483	12,264,967	14,308,278	13,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	*Lbs.*	Wool, Raw.
871,314	742,716	611,590	637,803	472,615	670,647	906,698	861,626	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£	Woollen Manufactures.
2,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,947	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,763	1,476,093	1,298,079	£	Bullion and Specie (Treasure).
67,653,475	44,291,497	52,446,002	54,457,744	53,513,728	57,552,590	64,552,590	56,525,574	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* For eleven months only, from 1st May 1866 to 31st March 1867.
‡ Including other kinds of grain and pulse.
† Including Woollen Manufactures, 1863 to 1873.

CEYLON.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. No. 18—*Continuea.*

CEYLON—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Coals and Coke	*Tons*	26,630	70,122	21,765	35,229	51,104	55,187	51,802
	£	59,283	204,588	63,092	89,490	127,729	143,400	126,560
Cotton Manufactures	*Pieces*	177,044	155,254	720,460	1,009,721	1,074,653	1,526,203	1,083,457
	Packgs.	10,068	15,032	16,547	12,366	11,603	46	86
	£	630,936	540,284	567,464	505,844	790,408	997,272	545,044
„ Twist	*Packgs.*	1,095	1,979	782	1,087	908	1,433	594
	Cwts.	755	643	542	277	96	74	47
	£	40,265	44,937	23,435	46,095	60,694	93,851	29,354
Cutlery and Hardware	*Packgs.*	2,821	5,784	4,267	3,475	8,228	6,326	2,625
	Cwts.	17,535	2,663	598	200	109	22,651	—
	Pieces	25,294	3,074	1,777	959	11,085	5,371	5,631
	£	54,507	42,551	19,723	17,385	66,547	70,604	24,367
Curry Stuffs	*Packgs.*	—	16	65	—	7	—	—
	Cwts.	72,175	64,349	74,407	68,753	87,607	74,113	81,913
	Baskets	551	1,102	—	—	—	—	—
	£	34,682	35,967	37,065	37,924	59,617	38,798	47,489
Fish, Salted and Dried	*Cwts.*	58,276	55,989	61,383	61,042	60,905	75,248	66,971
	£	58,276	55,989	61,383	61,042	60,905	75,248	66,971
Grain: Paddy	*Bushels*	748,415	601,896	658,708	602,522	798,280	680,364	682,072
	£	74,842	60,189	65,871	90,378	119,742	102,055	102,311
„ Rice	*Bushels*	3,511,768	3,182,204	4,181,096	4,218,601	4,415,820	3,943,396	4,851,414
	£	702,354	636,423	836,219	1,265,581	1,324,746	1,183,019	1,455,424
Haberdashery and Millinery	*Packgs.*	2,113	1,767	1,196	1,301	1,659	1,397	1,110
	Pieces	837	1,274	7,050	40	6,573	—	—
	£	38,939	53,143	30,101	40,303	66,263	53,505	36,530
Live Stock, Cattle	*No.*	10,776	10,514	9,753	4,490	14,085	7,607	8,326
	£	26,608	24,741	23,730	12,095	46,883	23,509	22,785
Poonac (Cocoa Nut Cake)	*Cwts.*	72,705	66,611	104,014	85,378	153,631	144,638	163,686
	£	23,741	26,598	44,025	30,367	72,713	64,802	74,566
Specie and Bullion	£	1,159,780	1,182,007	1,371,290	1,510,418	1,842,974	1,771,053	1,723,667
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,474,487	3,551,239	3,663,750	4,243,140	5,433,807	5,526,964	5,022,179

CEYLON—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Areca Nuts	*Cwts.*	40,972	75,996	69,558	55,372	68,406	54,326	62,616
	£	11,111	56,997	52,168	41,529	51,304	40,715	46,962
Cinnamon	*Lbs.*	879,361	675,155	845,218	875,475	734,038	776,675	850,973
	£	43,972	33,758	42,261	43,776	36,702	38,833	42,549
Coffee, Plantation	*Cwts.*	411,562	477,606	517,499	478,634	670,068	576,315	695,934
	£	1,111,220	1,289,537	1,397,248	1,292,312	1,809,186	1,555,513	1,879,012
„ Native	*Cwts.*	178,436	154,843	132,818	127,075	158,517	95,548	233,268
	£	350,872	309,687	265,626	254,149	317,034	190,897	468,044
Cotton Manufactures	*Packgs.*	5,510	5,038	4,308	4,008	5,861	3,925	63
	Pieces	156	569	7,517	272,615	341,084	211,541	151,009
	£	15,900	148,219	127,877	140,021	340,263	251,276	137,068
„ Twist	*Bdles.*	—	—	—	—	—	351	—
	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
	Packys.	1,041	575	1,022	714	906	652	1,086
	£	32,998	18,122	33,404	27,233	59,105	43,668	62,667
„ Raw	*Packgs.*	—	—	—	—	—	1,326	—
	Bags	3,252	4,267	4,830	3,273	6,217	—	—
	Cwts.	6	1	—	496	1,682	494	1,108
	£	16,091	20,315	25,587	36,100	89,963	25,479	5,127
Oil, Cocoanut	*Cwts.*	98,006	129,698	83,606	115,084	152,076	180,761	94,563
	£	121,964	161,403	101,012	143,216	189,232	224,955	120,678
Plumbago	*Cwts.*	17,510	75,660	38,345	40,896	65,128	84,027	40,114
	£	4,113	23,954	11,064	13,079	28,125	40,431	15,121
Specie and Bullion	£	364,249	312,659	421,921	288,153	408,050	450,622	496,002
Spirits, Arrack	*Gallons*	468,236	184,268	393,335	164,682	100,250	165,511	204,982
	£	45,846	16,899	26,786	8,801	7,199	17,428	17,363
Tobacco, Manufactured	*Cwts.*	22,081	17,094	22,925	19,170	22,113	20,413	24,644
	Bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	22,084	17,153	23,908	19,189	22,144	20,467	24,688
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,524,752	2,550,586	2,706,207	2,494,120	3,587,234	3,112,268	3,565,157

No. 18—*Continued.* CEYLON.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	CEYLON—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
65,671	53,523	95,522	30,884	60,813	97,343	65,227	88,500	*Tons*	Coals and Coke.
170,012	149,723	250,136	68,208	147,326	202,758	147,521	207,211	£	
—	—	—	—	—	1,837,678	1,882,587	1,993,721	*Pieces*	Cotton Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	21,513	22,046	24,514	*Packgs.*	
830,310	891,776	642,802	734,021	976,937	840,918	833,400	865,060	£	
1,510	1,122	1,173	852	1,163	612	537	427	*Packgs.*	„ Twist.
1	—	97	—	—	—	30	41	*Cwts.*	
100,990	53,654	51,749	38,068	61,345	30,083	19,022	45,804	£	
2,440	2,083	2,703	3,021	3,099	4,504	8,056	4,413	*Packgs.*	Cutlery and Hardware.
—	—	—	—	—	207	104	49	*Cwts.*	
7,858	4,302	2,782	4,200	2,129	1,598	4,478	5,009	*Pieces*	
21,937	20,301	22,749	33,394	31,434	40,144	47,397	42,208	£	
—	—	1,780	1,257	611	500	247	2,166	*Packgs.*	Curry Stuffs.
88,499	89,248	88,802	85,431	57,225	58,104	66,255	67,394	*Cwts.*	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Baskets*	
57,664	51,785	46,375	46,625	49,605	38,163	42,813	50,714	£	
70,190	71,795	73,293	75,188	76,968	78,574	88,962	108,169	*Cwts.*	Fish, Salted and Dried.
70,190	71,709	73,293	75,190	76,968	78,574	88,962	108,169	£	
747,059	969,896	838,132	798,161	708,903	761,299	884,513	1,035,178	*Bushels*	Grain: Paddy.
112,494	145,484	125,720	119,400	106,335	114,195	132,677	155,277	£	
3,777,320	4,543,327	4,455,315	4,406,216	4,735,832	4,278,708	5,367,302	5,708,142	*Bushels*	„ Rice.
1,135,196	1,362,998	1,336,594	1,324,418	1,539,145	1,390,580	1,744,373	1,855,146	£	
1,351	1,510	1,550	1,487	2,722	2,069	3,066	3,171	*Packgs.*	Haberdashery and Millinery.
—	—	—	40	—	5,462	2,704	No. 1,709	*Pieces*	
54,113	40,973	52,140	61,519	70,944	63,794	92,351	94,575	£	
9,059	8,912	7,392	6,799	7,605	10,059	14,198	14,749	*No.*	Live Stock, Cattle.
43,072	50,190	39,469	40,338	53,018	64,897	84,596	82,550	£	
135,822	124,692	93,246	104,106	116,587	131,769	146,905	180,752	*Cwts.*	Poonac (Cocoa Nut Cake).
81,781	73,946	32,704	34,776	46,635	52,707	58,762	72,301	£	
1,448,877	892,040	999,189	1,227,920	540,690	885,141	845,807	924,791	£	Specie and Bullion.
1,931,051	4,504,339	4,403,177	4,635,023	4,634,297	4,797,952	5,169,524	5,574,358	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	CEYLON—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	
94,540	99,159	93,731	67,759	76,558	66,543	71,715	146,484	*Cwts.*	Areca Nuts.
74,980	74,369	70,208	50,822	65,501	62,594	64,966	85,300	£	
890,184	1,017,750	2,056,309	2,685,395	2,071,679	1,359,327	1,267,953	1,160,754	*Lbs.*	Cinnamon.
44,524	50,888	102,825	134,270	103,584	67,966	64,748	58,038	£	
704,189	776,218	784,889	792,569	921,506	775,454	582,432	830,261	*Cwts.*	Coffee, Plantation.
1,961,509	2,095,788	2,119,202	2,139,987	2,488,682	2,093,667	1,572,468	3,736,176	£	
195,291	167,374	222,590	127,643	132,524	170,396	140,623	122,077	*Cwts.*	„ Native.
390,583	334,748	445,181	254,286	264,923	338,760	281,246	488,311	£	
3,444	6,967	6,301	5,836	8,405	8,633	8,272	9,343	*Packgs.*	Cotton Manufactures.
185,767	159,904	33,810	298,456	411,807	450,341	449,109	482,309	*Pieces*	
178,882	307,423	231,854	223,011	302,531	312,702	281,867	297,113	£	
400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bdles.*	„ Twist.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cwts.*	
712	1,527	989	838	697	757	473	498	*Packgs.*	
45,986	84,443	36,051	36,887	23,608	35,294	19,397	19,343	£	
6,428	665	995	2,681	886	3	71	1,525	*Packgs.*	„ Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	*Bags*	
724	135	286	50	19	8,234	2,689	56	*Cwts.*	
60,300	5,317	7,658	30,270	5,363	30,741	10,074	10,919	£	
83,801	108,119	114,417	104,340	135,663	207,136	278,216	113,872	*Cwts.*	Oil, Cocoanut.
104,490	134,548	142,385	129,846	170,217	257,519	330,689	141,818	£	
54,270	45,836	141,095	226,132	85,249	125,257	136,051	173,936*	*Cwts.*	Plumbago.
21,861	19,360	72,041	88,962	34,562	62,095	43,837	147,939	£	
516,206	191,220	312,651	299,136	49,198	81,954	53,516	61,406	£	Specie and Bullion.
137,357	90,158	160,981	131,147	237,009	14,976	157,940	124,430	*Gallons*	Spirits, Arrack.
12,357	7,574	13,350	10,995	20,326	1,386	22,927	15,242	£	
27,143	31,046	32,924	38,268	33,714	35,155	35,843	Not stated.	*Cwts.*	Tobacco, Manufactured.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		*Bales*	
23,952	31,249	33,051	38,343	67,792	73,222	93,786		£	
3,583,454	3,530,224	3,786,722	3,631,065	3,803,731	3,634,854	3,139,060	5,439,591	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

*And 5 Packages.

MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. No. 18—*Continued.*

MAURITIUS—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Copper, Sheets and Nails	*Cwts.*	13,233	10,096	11,072	7,259	8,063	8,476	10,396
	£	59,135	44,731	43,255	28,602	29,434	31,520	48,749
Corn: Grain (except Rice and Wheat)	£	146,865	183,882	173,045	138,802	211,079	150,719	85,874
„ Rice	*Cwts.*	993,272	1,386,563	1,130,885	1,109,603	1,284,790	1,342,031	1,370,583
	£	364,264	531,156	424,516	420,176	524,317	464,359	476,217
„ Wheat	*Qrs.*	41,854	35,097	48,374	38,801	38,718	30,367	*Cwts.*74,591
	£	64,752	55,977	76,958	62,200	69,856	52,302	25,987
Cotton Manufactures Plain	*Yards*	5,768,066	5,288,647	7,708,535	8,102,603	1,314,316	3,343,613	4,358,721
	£	60,402	54,934	64,701	82,753	23,052	63,952	73,949
Coloured	*Yards*	4,037,339	4,658,090	7,714,155	4,172,375	2,556,569	3,824,689	5,002,148
	£	66,511	67,828	96,764	60,906	42,562	84,453	92,858
Haberdashery, Mercery, and Millinery	£	71,326	46,263	53,899	56,280	89,379	104,095	110,172
Hardware and Cutlery	£	53,879	54,638	54,212	91,964	56,974	94,574	65,612
Machinery and Millwork	£	81,203	93,236	78,598	25,401	30,778	68,179	42,622
Manure, Guano	*Tons*	15,598	25,291	28,335	15,220	22,030	18,484	18,272
	£	98,873	182,393	200,661	78,690	103,443	90,073	90,806
Specie	£	414,931	464,648	398,165	512,157	301,758	445,854	178,554
Wine	£	92,398	134,107	106,985	135,437	134,639	114,674	123,271
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,440,821	2,769,209	2,647,289	2,438,412	2,540,605	2,582,980	2,141,360

MAURITIUS—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Cotton Manufactures, Plain	*Yards*	900,360	456,378	1,479,504	2,410,069	387,410	484,616	866,144
	£	9,793	5,356	16,169	26,331	3,807	7,600	13,674
Oil, Cocoa Nut	*Gallons*	—	—	—	9,665	4,396	7,567	2,215
	£	—	—	—	100	496	855	309
Rum	*Gallons*	493,154	384,012	435,467	1,208,576	358,399	325,492	436,395
	£	31,405	22,646	26,259	25,618	22,487	21,092	29,461
Sugar	*Quintals*	2,216,960	2,348,208	2,233,168	2,683,770	2,753,192	2,342,229	2,700,548
	£	2,351,476	2,109,165	1,771,867	2,233,157	2,494,536	2,126,511	2,472,370
Specie	£	14,906	14,067	13,000	106,750	59,000	—	11,400
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,559,700	2,259,640	1,952,781	2,517,288	2,720,098	2,249,740	2,620,319

No. 18—*Continued.* MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	MAURITIUS—IMPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,355	5,645	6,757	2,704	5,359	7,480	3,599	3,700	*Cwts.*	Copper, Sheets and Nails.
14,444	19,794	21,841	8,461	15,781	21,320	11,014	14,671	£	
136,798	86,119	161,454	91,546	147,531	122,150	172,297	121,309	£	Corn: Grain (except Rice and Wheat).
1,366,643	1,030,180	1,532,971	1,278,589	1,330,686	931,294	1,549,734	1,210,764	*Cwts.*	„ Rice.
519,440	402,841	601,129	451,098	463,492	338,488	554,041	414,716	£	
*Cwts.*172,973	*Cwts.*84,264	*Cwts.*160,204	*Cwts.*90,677	*Cwts.*129,847	*Cwts.*88,014	*Cwts.*96,804	*Cwts.*57,511	*Qrs.*	„ Wheat.
66,787	32,015	70,894	40,967	50,681	33,165	35,767	21,833	£	
5,084,583	4,952,804	4,186,762	4,138,128	7,042,431	9,252,770	6,039,306	7,079,394	*Yards*	Cotton Manufactures: Plain.
93,481	72,220	59,884	58,531	99,841	106,694	96,142	97,622	£	
5,504,179	4,243,313	3,390,059	2,984,341	6,598,465	7,140,539	6,777,216	4,320,204	*Yards*	Coloured.
115,970	77,077	60,070	57,368	118,382	119,584	116,415	78,357	£	
85,517	57,164	45,303	51,892	62,154	64,808	68,310	58,454	£	Haberdashery, Mercery, and Millinery.
45,003	46,180	25,472	32,609	32,691	34,150	68,336	83,795	£	Hardware and Cutlery.
20,812	32,600	24,694	26,517	50,102	29,233	51,569	64,196	£	Machinery and Millwork.
18,139	22,651	16,451	9,991	16,464	25,676	20,848	18,645	*Tons*	Manure, Guano.
96,585	156,056	113,170	70,644	120,209	186,721	143,708	131,724	£	
125,951	127,967	200,028	224,863	134,164	236,865	240,461	287,449	£	Specie.
104,278	99,707	90,052	69,658	81,090	67,892	83,056	91,838	£	Wine.
2,227,093	1,847,792	2,200,098	1,844,709	2,070,158	2,044,246	2,677,973	2,454,101	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	MAURITIUS—EXPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,455,308	948,027	1,236,568	863,649	1,686,592	3,039,649	2,477,432	3,213,776	*Yards*	Cotton Manufactures, Plain.
23,790	13,445	18,217	11,839	19,850	34,803	31,019	38,900	£	
12,480	114,701	41,675	81,031	48,670	22,464	253,918	114,896	*Gallons*	Oil, Cocoa Nut.
1,863	9,355	4,911	8,623	5,749	2,631	13,770	16,013	£	
475,048	323,827	433,410	499,290	771,526	649,688	656,674	936,519	*Gallons*	Rum.
28,915	16,479	25,993	25,891	46,752	32,466	39,675	48,663	£	
2,480,385	2,016,769	1,986,840	2,146,555	2,058,371	2,492,667	2,567,016	2,331,643	*Quintals*	Sugar.
2,277,035	1,856,688	2,169,551	2,448,627	1,852,495	2,841,829	2,844,593	2,397,909	£	
24,000	—	18,100	49,638	36,583	67,475	65,800	136,701	£	Specie.
2,525,805	2,003,804	2,339,312	2,651,295	2,036,571	3,120,529	3,248,101	3,375,401	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—IMPORTS.

NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	4,912	6,479	4,572	6,252	5,270	4,994	4,662
	£	161,425	243,207	144,444	217,469	186,630	198,560	192,112
Beer and Ale	*Gallons*	1,337,670	1,521,671	1,123,578	1,471,304	2,081,903	1,276,370	1,732,345
	£	203,078	229,541	132,648	255,497	333,159	215,280	273,846
Candles	*Lbs.*	*Cases* 15,390	1,234,562	1,636,696	2,266,665	1,382,340	2,098,939	943,191
	£	24,209	69,230	97,547	132,522	72,747	87,152	34,835
Gold:								
Bullion	*Ozs.*	62,726	101,816	65,205	141,224	163,984	401,515	398,623
	£	259,026	398,283	244,052	541,636	439,832	1,563,993	1,454,611
Coin		2 *packgs.*	15 *packgs.*	—	—	21 *packgs.*	43 *boxes*	13 *boxes*
	£	225	57,750	—	—	59,492	193,385	42,970
Grain:								
Wheat	*Bushels*	289,370	763,563	577,314	446,640	612,366	1,163,914	692,826
	£	111,140	227,334	195,088	128,382	156,862	326,411	305,418
Flour and Bread	*Tons*	3,302	10,393	15,118 & 64 *pkgs. &c.*	14,673	14,249	23,613	24,322
	£	77,050	234,659	240,555	210,936	192,923	522,553	501,871
Rice	*Tons*	4,821	3,961	5,354	4,053	4,819	6,515	2,566
	£	56,116	77,528	66,357	100,012	103,034	119,544	48,094
Hardware and Ironmongery	*Packgs.*	53,972	13,381	39,078	53,353	75,533	49,887	31,899
	£	250,201	287,713	213,415	260,821	319,360	262,808	289,692
Hosiery and Gloves	*Cases*	493	567	217	276	226	370	405
	£	27,186	43,175	18,650	22,208	25,205	35,926	39,497
Iron and Steel	*Tons*	8,741	24,072	6,789	8,218	14,675	14,708	8,207
	£	95,316	176,697	63,695	94,148	142,010	148,452	105,933
Machinery	£	28,657	34,911	23,530	59,204	42,436	44,575	50,021
Leather, Manufactured (Boots and Shoes.)	*Packgs.*	12,662	18,823	15,463	17,716	14,705	19,450	20,553
	£	283,693	388,501	306,166	364,918	254,520	355,281	379,484
Linens, Drapery, and Haberdashery	*Packgs.*	22,677	21,666	19,185	34,801	27,981	19,827	25,571
	£	1,144,283	1,089,705	1,001,337	1,796,728	1,475,499	1,108,745	1,393,629
Oilmen's Stores	*Packgs.*	56,398	37,100	41,711	78,657	59,577	51,991	41,817
	£	122,960	80,726	86,184	274,841	104,155	97,202	82,193
Silks	*Packgs.*	584	573	643	738	544	513	728
	£	55,324	55,074	95,338	79,342	70,554	71,698	87,314
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Gallons*	279,374	217,330	189,412	286,130	453,992	261,681	318,433
	£	128,527	130,142	90,782	150,551	228,391	117,973	123,629
Rum	*Gallons*	317,363	349,886	311,859	473,979	339,892	290,300	505,949
	£	71,026	74,850	69,960	92,873	60,557	53,887	86,926
Gin and Geneva	*Gallons*	174,823	164,469	673,976	385,568	326,688	91,787	173,589
	£	41,737	40,383	44,028	92,148	79,507	20,862	46,020
Stationery:								
Books	*Packgs.*	1,838	1,953	1,705	1,843	1,868	2,288	2,521
	£	37,403	41,954	37,809	43,976	53,573	56,027	55,722
Paper	*Packgs.*	4,647	7,491	4,928	6,895	7,320	7,392	4,981
	£	71,996	109,823	73,952	100,992	114,173	115,049	81,926
Sugar, Unrefined	*Tons*	22,775	9,540	16,023	25,443	19,063	14,655	16,914
	£	756,901	287,390	429,468	810,187	483,746	408,305	518,411
Tea	*Lbs.*	5,567,387	4,937,454	4,268,482	5,050,727	4,111,233	3,245,884	5,394,212
	£	501,330	400,812	322,496	397,867	350,072	270,321	445,622
Timber	£	96,668	106,397	68,271	72,993	88,832	91,044	71,815
Tobacco:								
Manufactured	*Lbs.*	1,133,154	1,918,447	1,905,134	732,913	585,809	1,669,119	1,295,427
	£	79,063	154,037	166,092	103,769	82,885	199,319	132,519
Cigars	*Lbs.*	201,420	89,271	97,994	148,116	53,185	64,466	110,492
	£	55,313	21,620	23,073	44,194	18,619	25,757	35,937
Wine	*Gallons*	343,741	355,714	371,430	581,819	320,933	326,022	322,838
	£	141,009	149,047	173,476	218,890	130,432	137,010	124,503
Wool	*Lbs.*	1,607,829	5,115,886	5,849,582	5,987,343	7,175,502	9,447,731	7,208,508
	£	146,819	460,632	533,241	585,495	647,426	835,949	589,269
Woollens		449	798	234	755	913	681	1,035
	£	29,715	60,217	21,059	56,754	66,355	56,483	92,630
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	6,597,053	7,510,285	6,391,555	9,334,645	8,319,576	9,836,042	9,928,595

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—IMPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,332	2,027	3,561	9,301	6,490	4,832	6,168	8,200	*Packgs.* Apparel and Slops.
199,790	70,888	91,658	304,210	228,546	180,061	236,939	352,195	£
1,650,460	1,412,494	1,519,409	1,660,477	1,417,100	1,567,035	1,292,333	1,783,109	*Gallons* Beer and Ale.
263,453	225,901	244,350	264,988	220,455	237,847	182,461	288,252	£
1,295,355	1,585,980	1,641,087	1,692,247	1,441,569	1,461,029	1,400,046	1,741,318	*Lbs.* Candles.
52,956	45,456	52,983	62,531	50,648	50,931	49,727	61,775	£
539,290	466,636	448,004	214,363	235,683	606,386	295,710	234,545	*Ozs.* Gold: Bullion.
2,142,189	1,810,826	1,740,983	838,828	889,319	2,283,629	1,142,488	886,129	£
24 *boxes*	3 *cases*	7 *pkgs.*	1 *box*	22 *boxes*	11 *boxes*	13 *boxes*	*Boxes* 16	
82,100	440	9,905	5,000	85,772	4,475	2,769	76,384	£ Coin.
1,093,081	755,973	609,011	777,408	569,638	1,041,496	681,299	818,845	*Bushels* Grain:
351,973	189,981	217,499	202,704	142,544	286,164	171,168	179,486	£ Wheat.
29,832	16,455	20,242	16,301	19,395	18,161	16,813	17,108	*Tons* Flour and Bread.
502,408	212,298	329,480	232,618	244,682	255,484	232,191	228,910	£
2,775	2,294	6,220	2,621	2,375	3,561	3,224	4,982	*Tons* Rice.
66,087	44,609	142,432	47,091	48,041	68,794	66,227	98,305	£
28,822	14,923	16,240	27,149	26,938	25,055	17,772	28,423	*Packgs.* Hardware and
165,881	89,341	81,760	132,560	128,452	125,206	146,369	210,495	£ Ironmongery.
681	391	644	1,675	1,142	1,150	1,523	2,338	*Cases* Hosiery and Gloves.
40,959	16,984	26,139	83,864	63,652	70,977	117,557	167,745	£
13,127	16,818	10,829	17,520	19,900	8,907	11,243	10,554	*Tons.* Iron and Steel.
106,871	148,348	92,124	127,329	154,313	80,877	134,296	164,981	£
32,882	44,622	29,798	68,589	102,937	45,469	44,751	72,455	£ Machinery.
11,378	7,183	13,881	11,618	9,606	11,936	10,203	13,311	*Packgs.* Leather, Manufactured
153,346	108,790	187,368	150,031	120,447	170,123	160,241	206,362	£ (Boots and Shoes).
24,037	16,571	22,216	20,931	15,091	15,769	18,331	23,029	*Packgs.* Linens, Drapery, and
1,056,751	635,014	753,414	814,497	737,580	794,442	1,006,147	1,289,847	£ Haberdashery.
55,217	30,054	41,251	38,866	33,030	14,396	12,703	26,735	*Packgs.* Oilmen's Stores.
99,621	49,073	59,650	53,766	55,501	25,049	25,812	55,906	£
336	165	123	219	896	215	201	388	*Packgs.* Silks.
39,348	19,111	18,648	34,628	44,075	35,494	38,983	68,330	£
								Spirits:
264,530	239,703	424,766	334,996	360,920	480,632	442,340	456,637	*Gallons* Brandy.
98,782	87,360	167,396	131,236	140,542	177,833	194,544	164,122	£
247,573	247,903	333,145	282,215	186,136	252,814	283,340	183,665	*Gallons* Rum.
43,057	45,963	59,128	53,935	35,657	48,275	29,270	28,705	£
103,655	128,405	173,266	197,389	255,763	154,942	159,730	212,113	*Gallons* Gin and Geneva.
21,481	28,618	44,064	35,003	45,704	29,079	38,162	56,055	£
Cases 2,720	3,279	3,191	3,084	3,528	3,414	3,092	6,001	*Cases* Stationery:
56,749	56,432	51,668	57,517	64,563	59,333	54,702	116,554	£ Books.
6,021	4,809	6,458	7,951	6,549	5,270	8,597	7,918	*Packgs.* Paper.
66,346	44,968	57,786	86,066	60,377	68,653	100,418	88,570	£
21,375	20,956	18,741	18,676	22,750	19,973	14,578	24,197	*Tons* Sugar, Unrefined.
599,048	543,307	536,539	496,113	636,730	523,651	411,391	704,657	£
6,058,632	4,322,782	7,077,452	6,225,889	3,892,291	5,098,953	3,901,154	5,021,219	*Lbs.* Tea.
435,555	318,408	486,860	429,226	271,694	321,257	289,561	324,212	£
23,027	24,094	28,759	41,133	29,953	34,715	30,888	54,572	£ Timber.
884,393	1,199,385	1,174,526	1,391,757	1,056,866	931,842	789,423	673,393	*Lbs.* Tobacco:
74,484	78,196	80,466	80,603	55,235	51,789	50,493	37,480	£ Manufactured.
41,800	53,440	61,841	55,293	73,879	44,394	49,981	92,199	*Lbs.* Cigars.
13,790	20,397	22,316	15,290	25,273	13,587	19,369	29,339	£
408,292	243,947	212,258	188,525	216,407	165,238	264,264	325,709	*Gallons* Wine.
128,202	69,433	77,469	65,242	77,028	56,775	118,717	105,484	£
4,597,601	4,730,252	12,802,063	13,239,730	11,214,579	12,169,578	9,647,501	9,870,191	*Lbs.* Wool.
350,462	342,981	784,340	738,872	543,027	603,448	536,031	504,394	£
1,240	719	1,268	1,994	2,128	1,595	1,137	1,590	*Bales* Woollens.
75,472	31,992	48,975	116,175	117,897	96,604	92,938	123,754	£
8,867,071	6,599,804	8,051,377	7,700,743	7,213,291	8,981,219	8,587,030	10,463,123	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—EXPORTS.

NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Coal and Coke	*Tons*	174,195	233,877	207,904	308,782	298,337	372,601	383,270	541,215
	£	133,757	183,761	161,195	245,422	220,902	212,783	214,885	301,018
Copper, Raw	*Cwts.*	1,144	—	—	—	2,522	2,738	5,085	5,100
	£	2,681	—	—	24	9,128	10,400	16,145	18,905
Linens, Silks, Woollens, Haberdashery, Apparel, and Slops, &c.	*Bales*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	164,101	201,175	194,765	243,914	329,221	222,702	277,947	86,158
Flour and Bread	*Tons*	1,890	4,270	4,448	5,964	7,199	8,060	9,855	11,778
	£	46,388	87,429	94,073	91,099	105,657	186,068	222,069	211,758
Gold:									
Coin	*Boxes*	343	346	378	548	397	553	512	634
	£	1,488,833	1,579,920	1,720,326	2,467,164	1,774,134	2,647,516	2,325,844	2,815,437
Dust and Bar	*Ozs.*	55,350	77,906	76,940	134,264	150,116	78,169	115,126	134,659
	£	215,941	298,668	289,937	517,105	587,920	304,955	441,006	531,983
Grain, Maize	*Bushels*	404,920	559,226	132,692	461,108	694,913	523,308	1,109,392	894,974
	£	76,071	92,450	29,546	91,860	132,085	112,085	202,444	188,291
Hardware and Ironmongery	*Packgs.*	5,073	12,359	19,959	22,672	27,505	33,402	33,550	26,390
	£	23,584	55,899	88,045	94,556	106,913	123,494	125,505	99,568
Hides and Skins	£	88,848	71,838	77,864	93,331	100,189	106,977	80,797	106,102
Leather, Unmanufactured	*Packgs.*	590	460	2,652	1,071	1,508	1,265	1,387	1,445
	£	11,358	13,758	19,320	17,579	22,512	17,816	19,925	23,120
Live Stock, Horses	*No.*	2,321	1,694	1,889	1,302	2,898	3,938	2,587	1,438
	£	53,021	39,722	38,573	31,541	58,895	66,366	44,523	26,133
Meats, Preserved (not salted)	*Packgs.*	61	155	47	48	138	173	275	849
	£	200	710	91	176	743	984	1,128	3,622
Sugar:									
Refined	*Cwts.*	7,545 *Pks.*	3,284	5,660	18,083	15,357	21,614	44,930	54,568
	£	22,382	9,080	16,100	43,908	32,391	45,705	91,557	80,369
Unrefined	*Cwts.*	25,016	52,946	81,912	99,637	58,879	61,773	59,441	65,527
	£	46,385	100,834	113,964	186,191	102,805	107,933	101,210	107,400
Tallow	*Cwts.*	17,584	17,466	64,864	75,805	24,509	67,095	81,824	30,732
	£	37,690	35,632	68,078	114,257	44,746	111,852	131,970	56,894
Tea	*Lbs.*	679,267	1,640,520	976,081	825,351	1,616,451	1,205,610	2,287,934	2,740,461
	£	61,807	148,997	91,927	76,084	134,184	115,144	205,095	241,723
Tobacco, of all kinds	*Lbs.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	632,223
	£	41,700	56,142	43,182	118,721	137,337	118,842	71,048	62,319
Wool	*Lbs.*	17,261,419	14,951,366	16,928,356	17,307,202	21,204,597	24,880,688	25,981,468	27,914,795
	£	1,482,349	1,311,633	1,798,225	1,642,833	1,828,009	2,220,867	2,253,149	2,409,094
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	4,768,049	5,072,020	5,594,839	7,102,562	6,936,839	8,117,217	8,191,170	8,512,214

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—EXPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
473,666	548,187	595,795	578,564	565,782	670,802	774,029	*Tons*	Coal and Coké.
253,853	292,516	298,619	267,975	257,223	309,135	528,207	£	
8,508	13,284	39,646	22,293	70,707	83,231	91,384	*Cwts.*	Copper, Raw.
32,637	25,022	74,805	73,953	237,243	372,647	386,727	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,247	*Bales*	Linens, Silks, Woollens, Haberdashery, Apparel, and Slops, &c.
130,288	152,801	159,036	124,432	118,164	131,730	131,032	£	
6,818	7,611	6,141	5,163	4,393	3,558	4,391	*Tons*	Flour and Bread.
80,317	139,953	84,436	70,019	64,190	49,676	63,065	£	
453	414	500	296	401	387	490	*Boxes*	Gold: Coin.
2,041,383	1,771,005	2,184,612	1,206,569	1,724,088	1,656,131	2,151,168	£	
136,348	98,668	149,095	178,513	156,382	186,730	200,134	*Ozs.*	Dust and Bar.
544,661	382,616	578,260	672,254	601,250	731,120	773,439	£	
691,741	1,146,913	1,096,373	475,886	732,657	1,183,715	1,294,122	*Bushels*	Grain, Maize.
92,105	144,850	186,551	72,999	109,412	115,268	179,082	£	
14,773	20,227	13,245	10,518	10,854	16,206	12,849	*Packgs.*	Hardware and Ironmongery.
56,809	68,146	61,998	44,903	49,775	64,157	56,036	£	
68,334	51,685	53,610	45,255	51,061	74,453	44,711	£	Hides and Skins.
1,282	2,021	2,918	3,051	4,178	5,841	4,422	*Packgs.*	Leather, Unmanufactured.
22,309	32,927	47,166	53,962	98,905	134,016	103,136	£	
910	1,006	1,638	529	438	967	1,254	*No.*	Live Stock, Horses.
18,637	16,191	27,677	9,509	9,115	24,852	36,947	£	
6,012	8,247	10,520	15,905	57,830	67,828	68,342	*Packgs.*	Meats, Preserved (not salted).
19,393	30,440	41,267	71,998	152,950	141,386	139,133	£	
43,708	33,256	34,329	26,841	27,765	30,773	19,161	*Cwts.*	Sugar: Refined.
89,583	68,355	68,139	54,917	54,373	59,305	34,442	£	
66,411	57,360	41,327	27,958	40,716	40,035	14,016	*Cwts.*	Unrefined.
88,285	84,759	64,058	43,439	64,322	60,576	22,678	£	
44,106	113,832	114,133	157,306	190,575	126,780	78,903	*Cwts.*	Tallow.
75,578	176,340	201,834	260,184	311,339	213,150	127,288	£	
1,622,486	1,653,875	1,272,489	1,075,280	1,368,366	1,371,431	1,011,709	*Lbs.*	Tea.
135,739	128,835	107,679	90,897	109,612	102,483	77,564	£	
—	638,189	745,446	625,133	522,230	512,803	529,001	*Lbs.*	Tobacco, of all kinds.
62,254	149,779	48,395	38,882	31,317	35,692	36,240	£	
29,714,400	36,548,442	42,282,236	35,716,397	48,748,092	37,999,509	40,462,355	*Lbs.*	Wool.
2,349,368	2,693,105	2,503,704	1,940,058	2,858,360	2,496,509	2,783,742	£	
6,880,715	7,192,904	7,577,724	5,852,765	7,784,766	8,005,571	9,315,157	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS.

VICTORIA—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	15,403	15,702	11,493	9,473	8,360	5,748	3,262 & 70,839 *cub. ft.*	5,053 & 70,833 *cub. f*
	£	588,654	586,570	420,466	338,508	344,460	186,860	433,756	517,157
Beer and Cider	*Gallons*	3,498,227	3,300,609	2,612,360	2,041,709	2,647,394	1,934,892	1,900,589	1,569,577
	£	666,470	614,258	502,125	398,570	474,073	335,019	340,731	300,878
Boots and Shoes	*Packgs.*	26,611	32,590	29,985	38,471	33,110	28,407	20,459 & 69,284 *cub. ft.*	13,448 & 28,689 *cub. f*
	£	607,703	706,903	617,262	767,683	618,776	572,410	632,448	358,083
Butter and Cheese	*Tons*	4,471	4,849	3,180	1,329	1,975	1,103	823	963
	£	595,879	531,116	301,215	154,176	243,236	116,742	111,511	166,353
Candles	*Tons*	1,682	2,078	2,921	2,256	2,308	1,928	1,052	1,645
	£	215,796	292,945	364,319	275,934	239,411	183,360	101,733	190,325
Coals	*Tons*	105,342	88,614	94,901	103,476	111,434	114,026	102,192	110,882
	£	191,576	181,804	187,014	210,674	172,256	174,579	145,881	146,734
Cottons	*Packgs.*	4,852	4,216	3,167	2,744	1,181	480	4,736	9,710 & 35 *cub. f*
	£	232,041	140,162	100,432	108,516	72,940	27,722	283,231	550,557
Flour	*Tons*	30,723	24,514	24,075	10,951	9,465	26,199	19,568	14,415
	£	720,660	504,302	405,244	158,133	136,131	573,531	452,854	259,034
Furniture	*Packgs.*	10,425	12,096	8,698	9,752	12,333	9,719	1,671	6,125
	£	95,490	105,033	67,147	73,188	93,068	73,701	37,989	66,390
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	—	—	7	43	—	52	653	954
	£	—	—	27	170	—	198	2,500	3,790
Grain of all kinds (including Rice)	*Bushels*	3,036,845	2,272,884	1,867,308	1,348,811	1,645,752	1,825,600	2,608,306	3,123,587
	Tons	21,762	10,877	9,872	7,496	9,181	15,143	9,016	11,168
	£	1,237,824	844,775	724,450	593,314	726,829	954,991	1,028,642	1,186,277
Haberdashery and Drapery	*Packgs.*	24,720	29,541	31,280	38,968	47,836	39,493	15,428 & 24,725 *cub. ft.*	9,761 & 8,453 *cub. f*
	£	1,500,920	1,597 301	1,761,040	2,174,716	2,744,800	2,418,483	1,136,086	674,524
Hardware and Ironmongery	*Packgs.*	34,081	38,467	24,019	22,599	28,481	33,402	28,507	21,952
	£	311,438	382,444	250,401	244,763	353,577	366,133	358,762	259,661
Iron and Steel	*Tons*	18,018	31,184	11,759	16,199	22,031	22,198	23,199	28,852
	£	281,795	443,883	175,763	209,345	329,510	390,860	336,861	453,654
Live Stock	*No.*	Not stated.	66,975	66,455	49,511	30,527	67,048	272,932	341,594
	£		221,655	158,898	143,149	135,263	215,976	602,005	615,290
Machinery	*Packgs.*	18,580	25,475	15,393	16,352	6,988	6,276	9,455	17,589
	£	213,334	280,094	162,092	188,263	95,367	68,447	129,970	153,854
Oil of all kinds	*Gallons*	367,381	435,595	562,246	729,253	729,597	779,489	1,169,342	1,068,572
	£	96,006	107,464	151,171	162,131	133,436	198,974	235,183	221,550
Oilmen's Stores	*Packgs.*	133,319	89,478	106,222	138,036	104,261	83,475	13,284	35,412
	£	264,605	275,543	227,869	215,164	229,870	180,246	63,912	129,673
Provisions	*Packgs.*	41,701	7,756	29,486	7,943	19,090	9,193	3,111	5,712
	Tons	2,190	2,390	1,134	856	1,292	1,366	500	685
	£	268,399	242,717	158,067	115,565	162,116	134,991	63,548	124,373
Railway Materials	£	95,830	327,186	319,395	141,015	170,861	9,446	9,620	49,608
Silks	*Packgs.*	1,040	542	566	533	481	515	393	312
	£	119,330	66,650	74,807	83,056	66,886	68,055	126,395	131,148

No. 18—*Continued.*

VICTORIA—IMPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	VICTORIA—IMPORTS.
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,071 & ,372 *cub. ft.*	7,548	8,456	7,924	7,799	9,280	9,083	*Packgs.* Apparel and Slops.
373,825	276,302	335,642	272,943	249,403	289,189	292,253	£
1,480,408	1,388,201	1,198,356	1,145,357	803,072	661,884	1,028,371	*Gallons* Beer and Cider.
297,103	268,205	244,566	222,706	149,104	136,869	209,772	£
15,145 & ,952 *cub. ft.*	30,475	33,224	25,237	24,661	25,090	27,344	*Packgs.* Boots and Shoes.
256,521	413,225	407,273	303,437	249,811	245,838	275,631	£
587	477	855	722	182	77	46	*Tons* Butter and Cheese.
64,286	48,631	100,756	67,805	14,870	6,855	4,299	£
1,990	1,969	1,985	1,400	1,295	828	1,089	*Tons* Candles.
203,821	200,200	195,853	130,490	116,908	75,797	107,361	£
115,523	135,225	135,436	153,438	161,331	159,797	187,798	*Tons* Coals.
145,075	178,900	176,501	163,994	179,681	184,374	245,596	£
8,463	12,847	13,062*	8,238*	9,525*	15,298*	15,199*	*Packgs.* Cottons.
458,644	522,346	475,649*	369,139*	318,853*	636,441*	638,147*	£
2,924	2,049	4,869	204	—	—	167	*Tons* Flour.
43,078	42,332	71,411	2,707	88,234	21,232	2,504	£
7,745	7,883	10,126	11,596	6,477	5,814	7,379	*Packgs.* Furniture.
33,754	35,004	57,510	60,094	29,090	25,223	35,338	£
479	326,550	363,716	376,926	329,181	246,641	252,576	*Ozs.* Gold (exclusive of Specie).
1,691	1,305,825	1,415,473	1,507,068	1,317,018	986,494	991,410	£
1,362,821	2,345,843	2,753,390	1,597,615	366,227	180,044	269,554	*Bushels* Grain of all kinds (including Rice).
8,144	19,879	15,607	6,226	70,369	57,738	51,629	*Tons*
509,725	802,170	864,404	474,732	826,629	654,082	622,245	£
6,006 & ,667 *cub. ft.*	5,992	6,606	5,541	4,998	6,729	7,725	*Packgs.* Haberdashery and Drapery.
274,862	240,506	316,619	280,627	237,497	311,440	338,998	£
13,911	21,407	21,935	24,300	13,947	5,828	7,035	*Packgs.* Hardware and Ironmongery.
97,405	88,638	125,118	107,790	72,230	61,337	81,844	£
25,620 & ,432 *pks.*	32,775 & 1,848 *pks.*	32,552 & 3,628 *pks.*	34,527 & 3,341 *pks.*	21,035 1,886 *pks.*	27,311 6,271 *pks.*	27,581 1,910 *pkgs.*	*Tons* Iron and Steel.
317,901	368,785	391,547	380,790	254,073	413,362	495,041	£
380,027	568,430	868,957	717,782	839,250	628,226	755,284	*No.* Live Stock.
590,346	537,825	712,783	614,048	695,747	758,859	842,988	£
6,255	4,363	5,997	7,701	3,614	4,508	8,179	*Packgs.* Machinery.
68,077	47,903	75,745	90,958	50,826	46,902	98,406	£
1,903,897	1,822,255	2,117,425	1,100,945	1,950,084	1,554,205	1,962,356	*Gallons* Oil of all kinds.
282,672	219,885	278,845	161,109	263,565	207,939	253,957	£
39,333	33,535	54,494	67,153	30,218	10,796	15,990	*Packgs.* Oilmen's Stores.
69,552	59,367	85,947	159,348	43,651	17,431	26,445	£
5,435	3,340	772	346	508	584	554	*Packgs.*
225	143	175	147	112	123	97	*Tons* Provisions.
98,607	44,922	13,266	14,369	12,696	7,882	7,280	£
16,936	8,819	6,196	3,345	1,424	6,675	7,039	£ Railway Materials.
1,108	1,951	1,805	1,571	1,630	2,874	2,421	*Packgs.* Silks, including Silk Manufactures 1867 to 1873.
119,974	202,880	228,952	196,960	179,524	273,378	293,043	£

* Including Cotton and Woollen Mixed Piece Goods.

No. 18—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS—*Cont.* EXPORTS.

VICTORIA—IMPORTS—*Cont.*		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*Cont.*								
Specie	£	248,843	286,351	551,879	956,887	555,209	980,992	756,010
Stationery	*Packgs.*	11,823	14,809	11,033	13,874	15,653	16,920	12,295
	£	174,796	213,218	158,603	164,022	221,696	244,916	205,300
Sugar of all kinds, and Molasses	*Cwts.*	516,805	461,141	481,509	651,630	519,115	455,140	493,443
	£	809,042	667,195	805,878	933,566	694,163	638,286	657,546
Spirits of all kinds	*Gallons*	1,745,724	1,209,469	1,428,818	1,620,480	2,226,254	1,512,122	1,273,418
	£	718,991	479,426	451,991	474,513	681,684	484,702	354,565
Tea	*Lbs.*	5,985,838	6,945,255	7,268,435	7,685,545	5,069,562	8,986,717	4,660,029
	£	525,456	544,215	592,583	526,605	389,586	519,287	421,418
Timber	*No.*	6,833,193	5,285,354	4,505,659	3,721,122	4,036,621	4,791,550	4,434,461
	Feet	28,819,046	23,809,110	18,887,910	17,972,580	21,149,815	19,282,316	13,304,850
	Bundles	41,786	28,024	31,130	23,558	49,508	30,884	24,955
	£	466,331	345,167	299,637	315,039	377,485	318,122	271,848
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	*Lbs.*	4,552,994	6,168,503	3,287,218	2,101,150	2,814,343	5,994,686	3,593,804
	£	284,979	312,246	239,280	269,672	385,734	728,477	297,854
Wine of all kinds	*Gallons*	551,827	424,930	493,631	477,022	509,928	523,404	385,058
	£	342,613	231,636	235,461	213,852	248,598	261,642	171,560
Woollens	*Packgs.*	4,177	3,158	2,182	3,191	3,588	2,098	6,401
	£	244,084	197,170	162,526	206,409	235,941	191,551	509,724
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	15,622,891	15,093,730	13,532,452	13,487,787	14,118,727	14,974,815	13,257,537

VICTORIA—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	2,280,950	2,156,661	1,967,420	1,658,285	1,627,066	1,545,450	1,543,802
	£	9,122,037	8,624,860	7,869,758	6,685,192	6,520,957	6,206,237	6,190,317
Specie: Gold	£	1,304,992	565,430	1,210,828	918,999	1,169,471	1,029,872	809,269
„ Silver	£	889	1,435	550	7,445	585	3,806	5,000
Hides	*No.*	167,186	168,928	114,051	165,399	146,640	144,577	108,319
	£	135,650	130,269	78,157	116,142	98,346	94,551	72,187
Leather	£	Not stated.	16,291	23,180	30,857	37,209	51,679	57,870
Live Stock: Cattle	*No.*	6,969	11,063	7,722	7,218	11,270	8,813	1,677
	£	55,902	72,823	51,667	47,054	83,744	65,189	12,840
Horses	*No.*	1,590	1,223	3,618	3,622	7,189	1,810	1,745
	£	57,093	21,752	97,052	82,253	156,088	42,198	34,900
Sheep	*No.*	6,054	77,056	144,082	143,013	137,560	146,569	24,005
	£	25,794	63,043	100,933	117,161	101,710	108,720	19,797
Meats, Preserved (not salted)	*Lbs.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	8,997	2,672	8,005	6,108	11,670	5,279	4,678
Skins	*No.*	251,293	106,243	144,868	136,068	126,744	79,960	102,404
	Bundles	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	£	36,772	13,967	22,227	14,208	7,918	8,173	11,174
Tallow	*Tons*	245	352	1,879	1,785	865	1,733	624
	£	10,354	18,269	75,784	66,513	33,871	60,230	15,566
Tea	*Lbs.*	1,249,208	665,722	1,670,491	1,354,315	1,908,550	2,628,018	2,468,859
	£	114,743	61,909	142,876	107,598	155,615	209,530	190,082
Wool	*Lbs.*	21,660,295	24,273,910	23,923,195	25,243,778	25,579,886	39,871,892	44,270,666
	£	1,756,950	2,025,066	2,095,264	2,350,956	2,019,491	3,250,128	3,315,109
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	13,867,859	12,962,704	13,828,606	13,039,422	13,566,296	13,898,384	13,150,748

No. 18—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS—*Cont.*
EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	VICTORIA—IMPORTS—*Cont.*
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*Cont.*
,130,035	1,081,760	853,654	292,753	487,710	1,191,852	268,865	107,973	£ Specie.
11,327	6,743	6,137	8,037	5,808	4,270	4,751	5,962	*Packgs.* Stationery.
187,228	83,515	65,084	77,474	67,399	47,193	58,094	71,753	£
827,566	634,608	535,159	635,947	674,745	730,900	706,534	840,545	*Cwts.* Sugar of all kinds, and Molasses.
810,098	866,006	795,273	948,982	958,926	1,017,420	1,065,275	1,304,631	£
,303,020	1,910,819	1,405,882	1,006,061	1,217,395	1,040,809	1,088,098	1,223,523	*Gallons* Spirits of all kinds.
380,614	420,665	455,447	347,110	384,664	355,263	365,865	405,302	£
,049,703	6,821,221	10,156,779	6,963,117	6,940,211	7,178,446	6,642,065	10,585,795	*Lbs.* Tea.
576,262	516,344	709,171	500,140	496,623	510,055	534,648	757,591	£
,684,998	3,723,043	4,491,044	3,516,939	3,117,765	5,702,957	6,669,413	8,686,009	*No.* Timber.
,318,747	11,932,940	13,117,413	27,113,367	24,701,701	23,431,809	29,947,289	43,827,939	*Feet*
26,780	23,716	53,176	110,341	71,652	39,041	59,641	8,904	*Bundles*
341,203	217,744	207,764	274,497	223,767	172,802	301,831	588,498	£
,149,764	4,356,921	3,965,800	2,525,660	3,063,016	3,075,370	3,891,237	4,293,094	*Lbs.* Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
247,663	297,480	246,888	223,302	222,268	204,418	280,473	334,460	£
645,004	392,503	316,519	348,720	363,987	188,150	261,979	409,290	*Gallons* Wine of all kinds.
241,132	163,154	139,084	135,223	128,983	64,766	111,058	173,282	£
11,476	12,120	15,265	17,586	14,126	10,078	14,111	15,324	*Packgs.* Woollens.
876,330	948,548	1,012,464	1,110,493	817,087	601,007	805,130	913,648	£
771,711	11,674,080	13,320,662	13,908,990	12,455,758	12,341,995	13,691,322	16,533,856	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	VICTORIA—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
479,195	1,433,687	1,960,713	1,700,973	1,529,821	1,647,389	1,298,839	1,291,014	*Ozs.* Gold (exclusive of Specie).
909,987	5,738,993	7,843,197	6,804,179	6,119,782	6,590,962	5,197,340	5,168,614	£
961,493	671,936	507,662	684,819	577,840	347,513	668,191	1,098,015	£ Specie: Gold.
6,800	1,082	4,310	7,000	7,020	4,935	18,480	19,160	£ „ Silver.
68,538	40,897	25,952	21,854	13,167	5,148	6,114	5,078	*No.* Hides.
42,715	26,775	23,121	19,472	11,508	4,795	4,951	6,137	£
62,427	71,663	89,614	108,273	111,871	159,907	215,710	220,443	£ Leather.
1,211	1,363	2,570	1,047	257	160	2,314	4,231	*No.* Live Stock: Cattle.
8,070	12,217	20,009	8,582	2,277	1,402	9,911	24,169	£
2,000	2,069	3,036	2,338	1,730	2,261	2,943	3,473	*No.* Horses.
36,751	66,740	63,655	50,677	31,333	41,059	49,389	61,561	£
10,464	25,178	20,735	10,537	12,179	9,822	6,359	12,585	*No.* Sheep.
23,437	20,542	15,733	21,231	6,990	6,400	16,335	17,867	£
—	309,733	1,360,156	3,491,902	6,531,690	14,876,100	11,022,456	9,309,517	*Lbs.* Meats, Preserved (not salted)
1,906	5,864	28,565	80,835	151,800	355,273	257,855	242,183	£
87,490	59,513	102,835	585,741	179,306	258,781	174,032	174,006	*No.* Skins.
—	7	1,257	1,330	2,306	4,334	4,559	2,269	*Bundles*
11,056	3,982	10,498	36,689	22,141	35,063	44,218	47,522	£
143	939	5,404	6,366	9,893	13,582	10,114	6,863	*Tons* Tallow.
6,599	34,968	160,909	237,084	358,863	469,069	353,358	233,091	£
527,537	2,291,826	2,404,976	2,136,602	2,404,561	2,635,580	2,601,982	3,612,377	*Lbs.* Tea.
126,022	185,515	174,661	167,346	165,986	196,463	190,872	269,794	£
301,234	51,314,116	68,010,591	54,431,367	52,123,451	76,334,480	58,648,977	74,893,882	*Lbs.* Wool.
196,491	3,824,956	4,567,182	3,363,075	3,205,106	4,702,164	4,651,665	5,738,638	£
389,546	12,724,427	15,593,990	13,464,354	12,470,014	14,557,820	13,871,195	15,302,454	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	631	951	1,481	1,220	746	480	—
	£	15,501	25,842	41,488	34,449	22,248	9,349	11,750
Bags and Sacks: Corn and Gunny	*Bales*	2,386	2,556	2,311	1,898	3,585	—	5,850
	£	26,949	25,883	29,955	23,160	59,384	101,153	93,065
Beer, Porter, Ale, &c.	*Gallons*	350,371	274,364	322,795	297,845	311,641	314,497	437,048
	£	51,829	40,914	53,123	45,214	44,656	47,712	67,150
Boots and Shoes	*Packgs.*	1,448	2,539	3,225	3,741	3,954	3,780	—
	£	33,233	51,879	65,539	73,161	75,555	68,314	120,465
Bullion and Specie	*Packgs.*	8	16	33	6	27	172	—
	£	30,872	75,030	70,500	20,507	125,500	260,142	72,050
Candles	*Lbs.*	331,555	420,239	533,323	326,985	594,065	568,660	549,668
	£	16,828	20,914	28,141	16,083	25,178	21,277	18,032
Coals, Coke, and other Fuel	*Tons*	18,046	19,980	29,119	38,044	37,741	62,301	57,980
	£	20,273	33,985	51,133	64,455	48,428	67,999	63,004
Cutlery and Hardware	*Packgs.*	10,735	11,067	12,947	8,651	5,079	6,601	—
	£	38,676	42,453	48,376	46,616	34,000	35,636	67,148
Drapery	*Packgs.*	7,808	9,291	10,325	11,082	9,277	9,894	—
	£	254,713	405,930	444,896	473,194	443,048	509,175	729,542
Groceries and Oilman's Stores	*Packgs.*	14,006	15,556	19,753	17,909	27,592	28,105	—
	£	21,773	27,504	33,524	30,543	47,362	46,476	47,522
Iron: Bar, Sheet, Hoop, and Rod	*Tons*	787	1,475	1,318	1,896	1,283	1,845	3,920
	£	7,028	14,129	13,255	16,866	11,792	22,211	39,636
„ Manufactures	*Packgs.*	45,398	45,711	60,398	61,394	49,255	61,135	—
	£	44,808	45,596	66,694	80,242	83,276	114,179	177,757
Implements and Tools	*Packgs.*	2,130	1,102	1,906	1,838	953	1,485	—
	£	16,047	11,130	23,045	23,109	12,291	13,421	38,985
Machinery	*Packgs.*	593	447	1,947	4,819	2,499	1,439	—
	£	3,652	4,581	22,435	24,389	33,859	12,896	17,901
Spirits: Brandy	*Gallons*	74,125	22,527	41,316	41,497	73,973	71,319	65,616
	£	33,171	13,033	24,204	23,725	34,014	33,988	32,876
„ Gin	*Gallons*	33,869	23,571	30,464	24,083	41,882	24,260	34,563
	£	9,580	6,706	8,894	7,025	12,113	7,313	9,032
Sugar	*Cwts.*	88,065	61,434	93,118	88,028	98,072	97,159	88,938
	£	142,811	100,745	151,634	139,064	134,924	149,878	115,951
Tea	*Lbs.*	962,113	860,244	1,373,009	1,025,349	906,458	1,109,505	1,332,431
	£	80,692	66,317	98,162	96,734	79,653	87,461	82,202
Tobacco, Manufactured	*Lbs.*	262,395	225,087	333,815	176,703	242,879	554,384	356,341
	£	20,022	17,050	21,122	27,996	44,138	91,790	30,512
Wine	*Gallons*	49,680	62,503	44,553	35,394	54,411	65,864	48,575
	£	23,080	30,333	22,025	16,600	27,477	29,177	23,130
Wood: Timber, Squared, &c.	*Load*	13,562	10,899	14,125	14,089	13,623	21,740	34,374
	£	65,628	42,280	66,064	61,482	54,621	73,972	122,898
Wool	*Lbs.*	833,831	1,297,750	1,930,711	1,080,281	1,316,919	1,260,060	2,240,520
	£	50,062	93,792	122,685	54,647	66,272	74,833	140,136
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,507,494	1,639,591	1,976,018	1,820,656	2,028,280	2,412,931	2,927,596

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Bullion and Specie	£	8,730	1,420	21,000	22,442	70,000	43,643	60,410
Corn: Flour	*Tons*	19,350	21,166	33,011	35,604	39,722	41,818	38,252
	£	407,144	383,520	488,608	428,600	478,821	844,619	782,871
„ Wheat	*Qrs.*	36,592	29,873	84,270	87,120	116,534	195,385	125,221
	£	107,814	87,177	196,375	164,599	220,193	563,713	412,097
Metal Copper	*Cwts.*	56,821	65,463	61,047	85,872	96,089	134,055	100,196
	£	290,054	331,875	294,572	400,591	447,944	637,791	433,795
Ores	*Tons*	7,709	7,503	8,222	6,731	5,833	5,164	16,282
	£	115,467	106,487	153,174	146,047	93,924	53,712	186,284
Wool	*Lbs.*	10,328,122	13,212,438	14,575,101	14,497,244	16,568,979	17,496,551	18,945,425
	Bales	29,137	35,884	37,644	42,703	48,226	50,946	56,182
	£	533,967	657,134	695,405	710,239	776,515	849,125	974,397
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,655,876	1,783,716	2,032,311	2,145,796	2,358,817	3,305,545	3,129,846

No. 18—*Continued.*

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
7,986	3,789	4,615	5,808	6,453	1,231	2,832	20,951	£ Apparel and Slops.
2,022	5,381	2,821	—	—	5,021	3,569	16,568	*Bales*
42,333	80,226	38,954	75,499	50,626	61,780	49,782	220,069	£ Bags and Sacks: Corn and Gunny.
431,151	307,284	360,899	279,481	244,193	163,015	218,455	283,376	*Gallons*
61,445	48,974	56,037	43,343	37,259	26,061	35,460	50,607	£ Beer, Porter, Ale, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
73,318	47,950	86,996	89,762	53,497	48,209	62,018	73,422	£ Boots and Shoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
68,050	93,392	64,508	91,500	16,000	90,000	208,800	136,055	£ Bullion and Specie.
715,808	726,626	506,304	460,594	471,589	490,201	461,900	618,189	*Lbs.*
27,048	28,092	20,324	17,245	18,587	16,697	16,583	22,725	£ Candles.
82,830	76,711	67,109	62,022	52,310	73,983	82,502	83,583	*Tons*
105,790	87,562	81,635	74,511	52,679	70,002	84,426	88,002	£ Coals, Coke, and other Fuel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
41,711	23,809	34,641	52,341	38,617	13,030	21,734	30,447	£ Cutlery and Hardware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
847,101	547,844	593,066	723,822	499,046	467,905	647,032	947,455	£ Drapery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
61,665	40,612	30,241	36,070	30,155	28,985	26,834	53,902	£ Groceries and Oilman's Stores.
3,291	1,151	2,364	3,655	3,414	3,124	4,678	4,067	*Tons*
27,543	13,646	26,543	30,965	40,652	29,696	62,308	57,751	£ Iron: Bar, Sheet, Hoop, and Rod.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
196,279	68,960	87,158	129,510	70,255	60,120	95,812	155,013	£ „ Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
22,541	9,317	8,290	15,253	17,404	29,138	23,180	36,719	£ Implements and Tools.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
23,953	16,354	4,901	16,428	12,059	7,284	6,058	28,489	£ Machinery.
42,321	38,875	65,518	63,048	32,990	93,136	87,149	83,215	*Gallons*
17,501	19,464	33,815	29,021	29,673	35,502	33,152	36,672	£ Spirits: Brandy.
33,409	16,366	19,260	20,848	16,245	13,901	13,560	21,408	*Gallons*
9,466	5,291	6,697	6,196	5,086	4,120	3,919	7,582	£ „ Gin.
91,696	118,211	91,727	120,135	59,501	127,768	135,277	126,231	*Cwts.*
140,493	181,750	135,279	178,174	131,382	192,914	226,913	198,641	£ Sugar.
833,073	1,202,126	1,493,284	1,562,070	854,887	1,315,686	1,025,667	1,678,325	*Lbs.*
62,088	106,106	93,221	111,680	59,603	79,670	77,090	116,283	£ Tea.
323,257	333,741	361,042	373,923	331,012	280,800	277,455	379,508	*Lbs.*
25,335	19,107	21,874	23,013	19,598	17,113	20,403	26,946	£ Tobacco, Manufactured.
55,819	38,695	42,246	45,227	17,612	39,656	31,616	34,882	*Gallons*
24,500	19,848	18,619	19,404	13,116	18,889	14,604	16,333	£ Wine.
17,537	19,098	16,174	27,885	15,976	11,893	16,451	29,971	*Loads*
43,258	64,479	56,299	93,567	40,194	29,901	46,112	94,197	£ Wood: Timber, Squared, &c.
,973,253	5,832,350	1,611,446	4,341,926	4,776,340	6,586,764	4,077,584	5,297,127	*Lbs.*
139,291	425,846	92,057	217,005	276,200	236,864	254,305	325,371	£ Wool.
2,835,142	2,506,304	2,238,510	2,754,771	2,029,794	2,158,023	2,801,572	3,841,101	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
86,930	325	49,221	49,213	84,617	750	11,100	2,000	£ Bullion and Specie.
30,723	43,703	23,591	38,653	27,371	46,851	38,319	57,171	*Tons*
502,095	498,223	405,982	495,589	354,013	594,483	510,826	737,161	£ Corn: Flour.
46,756	301,543	55,876	195,031	47,079	315,054	157,678	479,702	*Qrs.*
126,601	521,690	148,603	371,221	99,600	639,348	333,890	965,577	£ „ Wheat.
129,272	156,863	104,227	92,788	109,421	127,911	149,050	141,744	*Cwts.*
584,509	627,384	400,691	371,566	394,919	518,080	680,714	635,151	£ Metal, Copper.
17,482	11,686	20,836	26,901	21,004	20,549	27,065	27,383	*Tons*
237,151	119,162	210,012	251,115	176,412	130,605	125,680	135,146	£ Ores.
9,908,085	22,633,792	29,629,525	30,532,812	26,218,284	32,656,427	34,650,631	35,973,434	*Lbs.*
61,977	66,395	86,913	87,150	—	—	—	—	*Bales*
1,064,487	1,144,341	1,346,323	1,127,568	1,000,344	1,350,689	1,692,609	1,808,622	£ Wool.
2,858,737	3,164,622	2,819,300	2,993,035	2,419,189	3,582,397	3,738,623	4,587,859	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

TASMANIA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

TASMANIA—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	1,968	2,635	1,491	1,150	—	—	—
	£	53,674	47,055	40,970	24,363	28,470	26,233	21,6
Boots and Shoes	*Packgs.*	1,143	781	865	1,749	—	—	—
	£	20,475	18,934	20,676	26,457	21,142	15,476	19,8
Coal	*Tons*	9,572	11,348	7,979	10,431	10,823	6,789	8,7
	£	16,561	17,596	13,518	17,287	14,315	8,274	10,3
Drapery	*Packgs.*	5,007	4,224	3,677	5,301	—	—	—
	£	210,865	179,428	140,339	155,293	160,620	201,630	166,8
Ironmongery and Hardware	*Cwts.*	5,720	5,160	18,580	—	—	—	—
	Packgs.	14,122	9,820	8,372	—	—	—	—
	£	77,185	67,554	55,223	41,072	48,263	55,715	46,9
Railway Materials	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationery	*Packgs.*	1,574	—	1,626	—	—	—	—
	£	32,615	28,564	30,961	23,855	23,405	24,124	20,6
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	51,254	53,810	83,713	89,300	73,915	40,970	50,5
	Packgs.	—	—	—	—	2,000	1,663	—
	£	81,099	81,886	127,137	140,952	110,812	66,177	86,1
Tea	*Lbs.*	606,597	703,755	372,372	391,250	588,991	—	—
	Packgs.	2,542	4,593	5,118	3,798	3,458	—	—
	£	58,656	74,821	44,769	41,984	64,872	68,364	41,2
Tobacco	*Lbs.*	2,328	2,445	2,313	731	8,565	—	—
	Packgs.	1,088	1,231	934	1,082	1,345	—	—
	£	15,248	21,305	21,592	28,995	39,206	44,667	14,0
Wine	£	28,826	16,172	16,858	17,928	15,470	12,692	9,1
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,163,907	1,068,411	954,517	857,423	902,940	908,265	762,3

TASMANIA—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Butter and Cheese	£	13,877	7,050	11,454	14,060	20,171	12,628	26,5
Fruits and Preserves	£	62,430	56,203	50,816	51,859	70,763	92,181	86,9
Grain: Oats	*Bags*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bushels	427,797	546,590	14,881	294,730	198,205	235,555	467,7
	£	94,968	107,535	81,956	65,989	50,245	44,243	81,9
Hops	*Lbs.*	64,276	—	61,334	—	—	72,681	100,6
	£	3,520	4,390	5,080	5,000	3,430	4,810	6,9
Oil: Sperm	*Tuns*	760	622	710	699	353	637	3
	Casks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	61,375	52,575	59,695	58,925	28,545	19,650	24,4
Potatoes	*Tons*	8,646	7,002	2,387	—	12,615	644	10,7
	£	25,632	45,627	11,190	4,131	55,440	4,046	47,3
Timber	£	82,122	73,726	55,850	62,231	69,881	81,265	56,6
Wool	*Bales*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lbs.	6,107,903	4,537,918	2,294,269	5,241,650	4,665,594	4,972,883	4,923,9
	£	467,968	370,427	326,413	366,350	407,844	415,891	381,6
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,193,898	962,170	905,463	919,649	999,511	975,730	880,9

No. 18—*Continued.*

TASMANIA.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	TASMANIA—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Apparel and Slops.
29,049	32,046	18,148	26,165	21,562	15,661	14,924	16,846	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Boots and Shoes.
16,985	9,337	20,480	22,258	18,589	18,953	17,632	23,353	£	
9,487	7,233	10,893	8,393	11,432	10,215	7,707	9,938	*Tons*	Coal.
11,224	8,532	11,628	9,423	11,383	10,680	8,735	13,314	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Drapery.
239,974	217,727	208,401	223,940	184,868	184,277	210,350	275,780	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	16,571	28,917	*Cwts.*	Ironmongery and Hardware.
—	—	—	—	—	—	677	899	*Packgs.*	
48,629	37,872	46,659	41,655	41,189	38,944	32,889	53,081	£	
—	—	7,408	88,045	18,631	9,539	17,855	27,576	£	Railway Materials.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Stationery.
21,588	26,609	26,074†	25,387†	22,615†	14,069†	18,581†	31,769	£	
—	—	67,756*	58,586*	59,716*	75,432*	70,790*	87,309	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	*Packgs.*	
123,439*	107,051*	107,416*	94,875*	96,661*	121,902*	115,818*	146,019	£	
—	—	311,132	243,350	256,549	288,307	212,974	402,251	*Lbs.*	Tea.
—	—	7,286	8,041	7,053	7,639	7,409	13,316	*Packgs.*	
44,981	49,551	49,078	40,078	37,007	40,370	33,441	59,660	£	
—	—	5,460	4,585	6,533	8,499	10,573	10,527	*Lbs.*	Tobacco.
—	—	956	1,179	1,021	587	584	1,115	*Packgs.*	
18,921	10,995	12,785	13,224	12,655	10,750	12,441	19,655	£	
15,182	13,304	9,666	12,224	13,312	7,330	10,144	11,933	£	Wine.
882,107	856,348	845,152	975,412	792,916	778,087	807,182	1,107,167	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	TASMANIA—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
22,956	19,359	7,949	14,739	8,140	2,464	2,391	2,428	£	Butter and Cheese.
86,575	84,204	81,844	98,607	84,454	72,244	79,135	98,326	£	Fruits and Preserves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bags.*	Grain: Oats.
276,917	188,826	417,691	285,163	359,225	335,968	342,082	448,456	*Bushels*	
58,997	20,428	63,988	48,692	46,117	47,184	41,813	68,607	£	
82,414	168,368	182,477	211,197	366,410	481,267	698,912	826,783	*Lbs.*	Hops.
6,270	13,980	14,380	14,540	26,295	23,200	39,274	41,015	£	
381	242	517	744	408	632	621	630	*Tuns*	Oil: Sperm.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Casks*	
35,570	25,870	49,190	66,295	33,065	44,650	50,655	51,975	£	
7,298	9,512	10,210	12,982	10,229	10,192	4,469	6,717	*Tons*	Potatoes.
29,411	17,211	25,855	49,103	21,410	12,837	12,083	14,687	£	
46,876	51,747	49,480	42,617	37,267	49,540	46,614	63,246	£	Timber.
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	*Bales*	Wool.
65,221	4,686,314	6,186,426	5,607,083	4,146,913	5,254,719	5,998,527	4,243,433	*Lbs.*	
385,405	378,977	398,521	303,209	246,402	298,160	434,233	314,068	£	
834,606	790,494	920,820	826,932	648,709	740,638	910,663	893,556	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Refined Sugar and Molasses.
† Including Books.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—IMPORTS.

NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Live Stock	*No.*	24,898	38,270	94,274	186,633	115,426	181,978	19,132	9,33
	£	77,051	69,478	223,772	422,516	633,810	534,074	131,641	65,04
Boots and Shoes	*Packgs.*	2,521	1,813	3,487	7,557	9,656	7,695	9,159	8,96
	£	57,127	39,929	80,223	177,531	209,693	164,027	207,109	228,16
Coals	*Tons*	20,140	16,728	25,995	34,308	61,192	80,618	86,172	101,46
	£	43,240	37,551	59,236	84,401	133,241	166,255	159,160	183,84
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	2,461	2,125	3,233	3,246	4,134	3,581	2,215	2,09
	£	91,431	70,643	126,198	122,277	193,018	160,751	104,359	107,46
Cottons	*Packgs.*	1,546	1,085 & 1,535 c. ft.	2,325	3,334	4,156	3,692	3,456	3,92
	£	66,699	68,806	101,554	149,657	225,031	183,534	187,302	220,43
Woollens	*Packgs.*	1,240	896	2,391	7,281	13,499	7,225	3,999	3,74
	£	55,618	43,229	116,625	377,160	820,710	430,859	220,725	207,35
Drapery	*Packgs.*								
	£								
Haberdashery	*Packgs.*	2,626 & 3,433 c. ft.	2,637 & 217 c. ft.	2,791	3,377	3,099	7,310	8,940	10,94
	£	122,852	138,027	122,306	160,347	154,250	404,661	533,274	596,38
Millinery, Silks, Linens, and Hosiery	*Packgs.*								
	£								
Iron, Hardware, Cutlery, Ironmongery, and Raw and Wrought Iron	£	108,387	105,715	147,483	288,515	443,680	506,173	361,689	402,66
Provisions:									
Ale and Beer	*Gallons*	290,096	312,274	339,836	777,750	1,118,945	1,154,223	971,590	982,31
	£	53,820	51,718	67,940	152,815	224,984	221,060	207,734	218,88
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Tons*	2,316	2,023	3,547	5,670	6,743	5,407	6,753	10,37
	£	100,626	89,482	154,701	248,508	263,874	230,354	295,152	362,30
Tea	*Lbs.*	525,902	655,357	809,009	1,000,432	1,888,031	1,459,943	1,557,831	1,773,58
	£	45,113	68,263	87,366	88,663	178,304	131,555	146,187	195,34
Spirits:									
Brandy	*Gallons*	52,590	34,706	81,812	176,356	335,032	255,172	222,943	276,41
	£	26,954	20,229	51,250	123,814	202,692	146,718	117,320	127,52
Other kinds	*Gallons*	178,904	129,575	197,610	311,602	409,688	408,955	340,118	356,79
	£	54,633	36,659	50,731	95,027	150,771	105,970	87,288	94,34
Stationrey and Books	*Packgs.*	1,112	1,249	1,879	4,552	6,345	6,239	3,549	6,23
	£	16,281	19,884	29,954	65,647	108,915	94,225	50,718	99,38
Tobacco	*Lbs.*	526,215	629,084	886,882	676,958	1,708,808	1,597,686	972,168	1,311,27
	£	37,111	43,591	65,144	93,244	201,699	176,953	76,133	102,42
Wine	*Gallons*	70,395	66,783	89,812	171,466	253,319	261,681	188,985	309,26
	£	43,796	39,271	53,296	112,365	142,375	140,951	106,852	118,79
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,551,030	1,548,333	2,493,811	4,626,082	7,024,674	7,000,655	5,594,977	5,894,86

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—IMPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,638	—	—	—	1,223	—	—	*No.* } Live Stock.
161,369	122,819	50,459	22,791	10,389	24,097	30,079	£ }
10,982	8,793	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Boots and Shoes.
163,922	193,981	208,429	215,164	173,074	195,878	253,524	£ }
76,330	87,855	92,587	93,424	93,867	106,749	108,203	*Tons* } Coals.
134,705	154,628	139,941	130,612	121,151	162,549	187,833	£ }
4,704	3,187	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Apparel and Slops.
148,941	117,141	129,621	158,606	94,815	149,154	204,436	£ }
4,123	1,398	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Cottons.
146,047	49,557	99,450	89,797	58,321	85,583	100,906	£ }
5,984	1,588	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Woollens.
167,207	71,558	143,553	163,270	85,247	123,283	146,228	£ }
9,085	11,113	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Drapery.
503,317	557,754	586,571	637,890	490,563	691,417	751,296	£ }
961	656	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Haberdashery.
32,982	34,511	55,576	47,549	25,184	65,986	59,244	£ }
1,711	785	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Millinery, Silks, Linens and Hosiery.
42,393	44,151	80,836	51,200	33,340	54,032	72,854	£ }
356,427	313,890	283,531	302,428	212,323	314,127	484,429	£ { Iron, Hardware, Cutlery, Ironmongery, and Raw and Wrought Iron.
							Provisions:
718,763	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gallons* } Ale and Beer.
130,447	85,263	70,013	61,760	37,949	51,189	65,254	£ }
6,470	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Tons* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
311,101	293,094	396,414	259,265	331,265	381,273	372,882	£ }
1,873,273	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Lbs.* } Tea.
186,324	214,793	189,107	128,046	198,826	177,722	220,646	£ }
							Spirits:
215,142	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gallons* } Brandy.
108,662	118,461	130,839	95,680	84,472	93,652	107,435	£ }
234,957	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gallons* } Other kinds.
86,885	106,259	97,575	80,895	61,100	62,153	74,277	£ }
7,158	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.* } Stationery and Books.
86,532	69,639	78,714	96,667	76,787	105,836	152,923	£ }
841,898	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Lbs.* } Tobacco.
70,874	91,602	88,565	63,499	79,503	77,474	76,006	£ }
214,233	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gallons* } Wine.
110,715	87,257	91,444	71,362	62,153	79,738	96,797	£ }
5,311,607	4,985,748	4,976,126	4,639,015	4,078,193	5,142,951	6,464,687	£ { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—EXPORTS.

NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Flax (Phormium)	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	7,336	4,538	194,234	410,862	628,646	480,171	574,574	735,376
	£	28,427	17,585	752,657	1,591,389	2,432,479	1,857,847	2,252,689	2,897,412
Grain:									
Barley	*Bush.*	9,143	7,782	—	30	3,238	—	2,390	392
	£	2,434	2,094	—	10	1,160	—	950	120
Oats	*Bush.*	81,405	36,733	119	—	—	3,580	19,584	27,449
	£	25,059	6,865	25	—	—	722	3,680	5,736
Wheat	*Bush.*	28,192	11,168	497	6,047	—	—	3,473	4,769
	£	11,523	4,153	120	1,660	—	—	1,446	1,441
Kauri Gum	*Tons*	2,010	1,046	856	1,103	1,400	2,228	1,867	2,535
	£	20,776	9,851	9,888	11,107	27,026	60,590	46,060	70,572
Meats, Preserved	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Packgs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	*Tons*	2,787	2,124	953	2,533	514	178	2,985	2,339
	£	10,758	13,653	4,121	9,527	3,255	982	13,701	7,739
Tallow	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	1,403	1,604	1,036	—	1,090
	£	1,424	1,812	1,363	2,689	1,625	1,865	2,852	2,596
Timber of all kinds	£	34,376	14,366	19,499	16,242	18,174	24,771	12,725	24,319
Wool	*Lbs.*	5,096,751	6,665,880	7,855,920	9,839,265	12,585,980	16,691,666	19,180,500	22,810,776
	£	339,779	444,392	523,728	674,226	830,495	1,070,997	1,141,761	1,354,152
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	551,484	588,953	1,370,247	2,422,734	3,485,405	3,401,667	3,713,218	4,520,074

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—EXPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
127	534	2,028	5,471	4,249	3,987	6,454	*Tons*	Flax (Phormium).
4,256	8,137	45,245	132,578	90,611	99,405	143,799	£	
686,753	637,474	614,282	544,857	730,023	445,370	505,337	*Ozs.*	Gold (exclusive of Specie).
2,724,276	2,492,721	2,341,592	2,163,910	2,788,368	1,730,992	1,987,425	£	
							Grain:	
9,258	51,366	92,557	114,915	156,213	11,537	247	*Bush.*	Barley.
1,800	11,892	22,970	21,525	23,784	2,464	112	£	
17,639	484,533	342,677	340,205	594,149	565,901	49,487	*Bush.*	Oats.
2,683	66,644	52,664	44,195	73,138	64,015	7,347	£	
131,915	94,297	81,758	387,185	271,941	477,455	538,227	*Bush.*	Wheat.
22,503	34,445	19,616	71,851	63,871	111,219	128,619	£	
2,685	2,689	2,850	4,391	5,054	4,811	2,854	*Tons*	Kauri Gum.
77,491	72,493	111,307	175,074	167,958	154,167	85,816	£	
—	—	464	5,055	58,660	63,895	59,439	*Cwts.*	Meats, Preserved.
—	2	57	1,218	19	9	—	*Packgs.*	
—	9	1,148	14,288	131,130	161,890	154,049	£	
418	362	2,342	1,935	355	108	545	*Tons*	Potatoes.
1,812	1,257	8,613	4,590	1,310	827	2,350	£	
828	1,948	8,514	42,182	39,732	38,604	39,843	*Cwts.*	Tallow.
1,661	3,288	13,935	75,593	67,208	68,788	67,118	£	
16,105	15,846	22,338	18,323	20,489	27,373	44,390	£	Timber of all kinds.
27,152,966	28,875,163	27,765,636	37,039,763	37,793,734	41,886,997	41,537,049	*Lbs.*	Wool.
1,580,608	1,516,548	1,371,230	1,703,944	1,606,144	2,537,919	2,705,351	£	
4,644,678	4,429,198	4,224,860	4,822,756	5,282,084	5,190,665	5,610,371	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—IMPORTS.

QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	629	947	743	675	698	522	250
	£	6,067	7,989	9,355	7,149	9,080	6,385	3,251
Beer and Ale	*Gallons*	111,739	16,240	266,307	184,113	430,843	641,577	645,680
	£	17,987	1,624	46,032	41,268	66,889	115,812	111,878
Boots and Shoes	*Packgs.*	1,236	1,961	3,310	3,275	4,500	3,982	3,636
	£	26,635	44,957	57,965	69,963	93,699	78,118	71,433
Flour and Bread	*Tons*	4,244	4,978	*Bags* 20,226	8,990	10,052	11,417	14,727
	£	88,073	92,321	94,587	138,128	242,525	265,134	261,205
Rice	*Tons*	173	195	189	204	439	455	441
	£	3,561	3,841	4,309	4,546	9,392	6,306	10,549
Hardware and Ironmongery	*Packgs.*	8,854	15,396	20,080	19,810	31,977	31,211	27,272
	£	50,797	76,714	92,597	96,580	143,240	143,787	134,042
Iron and Steel	*Packgs.*	2,795	15,485	7,486	34,206	43,005	48,387	42,778
	£	9,044	14,680	19,517	38,725	26,685	29,485	25,922
Machinery	£	2,952	8,750	10,890	25,990	32,294	34,511	35,527
Leather, Manufactured	*Packgs.*	1,241	1,961	3,210	3,275	5,429	3,982	3,636
	£	26,735	44,957	57,955	69,963	104,972	78,118	71,433
Linen and Drapery	*Packgs.*	4,341	5,240	6,954	8,609	9,692	10,609	8,739
	£	154,454	192,643	272,304	349,652	403,938	470,907	417,246
Oilmen's Stores	*Packgs.*	13,997	12,519	22,265	19,309	23,391	24,560	24,558
	£	16,237	29,075	47,162	55,562	62,355	56,612	65,251
Saddlery and Harness	*Packgs.*	485	868	849	1,220	1,853	1,283	1,705
	£	13,111	17,896	27,167	27,338	35,300	35,108	26,092
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Gallons*	15,921	31,080	47,275	66,774	80,053	86,965	94,994
	£	12,712	18,172	28,403	39,875	42,101	47,188	45,932
Rum	*Gallons*	39,234	45,941	63,609	66,320	68,016	77,495	67,429
	£	10,874	11,153	15,192	14,762	12,878	17,209	15,000
Gin and Geneva	*Gallons*	10,828	19,369	26,733	40,938	36,570	50,327	47,172
	£	4,809	6,845	8,646	11,840	9,598	11,689	12,744
Stationery:								
Books	*Packgs.*	257	352	352	484	666	687	738
	£	5,355	4,084	5,100	5,845	11,825	12,298	10,676
Paper, Ink, &c.	*Packgs.*	1,102	758	1,610	2,152	1,957	2,365	2,677
	£	11,128	9,402	24,627	30,234	26,540	32,316	27,563
Sugar, Unrefined	*Tons*	1,176	1,281	1,994	2,407	2,603	3,085	3,203
	£	43,286	46,991	75,207	81,681	91,472	109,083	104,264
Tea	*Lbs.*	324,129	503,836	489,439	639,359	756,308	898,245	853,459
	£	32,933	36,852	43,913	57,282	68,133	82,908	80,927
Tobacco:								
Manufactured (except Cigars)	*Lbs.*	107,970	123,780	148,401	186,766	329,587	339,072	218,573
	£	15,083	13,138	27,202	41,236	58,036	38,956	27,965
Cigars	*Lbs.*	5,428	8,481	7,282	15,532	20,072	23,656	13,268
	£	2,644	2,396	2,779	6,017	8,651	9,989	4,495
Wine	*Gallons*	27,614	75,921	64,537	79,078	79,548	90,697	93,371
	£	18,471	25,033	33,967	42,027	43,231	50,337	46,276
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	742,023	967,951	1,323,509	1,713,263	2,267,954	2,505,559	2,467,907

No. 18—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.	
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
136	120	127	171	1,301	1,215	2,184	*Packgs.*	Apparel and Slops.
1,186	1,352	1,360	1,531	40,636	40,876	76,794	£	
425,639	588,162	395,936	408,768	[282,729	441,145	610,382	*Gallons*	Beer and Ale.
74,634	97,191	69,090	65,397	43,345	66,304	100,141	£	
—	4,384	3,605	3,581	4,091	4,198	4,428	*Packgs.*	Boots and Shoes.
—	79,227	67,501	66,535	[66,720	76,604	81,914	£	
14,412	13,019	16,989	11,953	14,242	14,290	16,587	*Tons*	Flour and Bread.
189,530	261,850	243,740	166,768	195,544	206,323	237,312	£	
415	629	574	669	737	845	1,069	*Tons*	Rice.
9,491	15,935	10,875	13,601	15,011	14,573	20,680	£	
8,332	11,170	8,049	8,905	7,399	11,150	20,460	*Packgs.*	Hardware and Ironmongery.
46,995	59,680	51,308	60,625	45,308	62,874	89,109	£	
—	22,533	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Iron and Steel.
25,072	32,662	54,143	47,840	48,849	80,761	101,367	£	
22,663	44,334	44,634	37,593	37,355	53,186	51,682	£	Machinery.
3,141	4,384	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	Leather, Manufactured.
58,277	79,227	67,501	15,076	13,868	15,598	13,663	£	
6,201	9,493	10,480	8,048	5,337	6,163	8,524	*Packgs.*	Linen and Drapery.
268,837	372,080	374,770	324,658	208,372	258,475	381,135	£	
—	—	—	—	} Not	Not	Not	*Packgs.*	Oilmen's Stores.
96,759	126,510	100,710	102,056	} stated	stated.	stated.	£	
1,015	1,131	1,329	1,208	945	1,639	1,466	*Packgs.*	Saddlery and Harness.
14,378	19,845	18,832	20,803	17,013	27,110	28,030	£	
								Spirits:
94,484	144,619	122,603	130,940	117,163	138,115	156,254	*Gallons*	Brandy.
42,058	65,025	54,028	55,323	52,560	63,308	69,548	£	
63,359	51,224	42,117	21,142	13,263	8,973	9,278	*Gallons*	Rum.
11,091	11,082	8,348	4,167	2,632	1,843	2,448	£	
49,425	56,532	46,788	51,056	34,839	58,128	67,173	*Gallons*	Gin and Geneva.
12,890	13,813	11,147	10,590	7,306	14,499	16,910	£	
								Stationery:
871	938	849	868	935	1,060	1,334	*Packgs.*	Books.
9,698	9,983	11,470	10,011	9,424	11,174	17,765	£	
1,473	2,412	2,323	1,907	1,174	2,540	3,827	*Packgs.*	Paper, Ink, &c.
15,208	23,610	23,100	16,723	11,047	22,612	41,897	£	
3,339	3,165	2,873	2,040	1,485	1,242	1,411	*Tons*	Sugar, Unrefined.
103,784	100,870	88,958	71,735	49,111	38,924	34,542	£	
978,033	1,038,544	1,022,724	1,467,589	1,004,573	1,167,890	1,355,575	*Lbs.*	Tea.
83,467	82,481	79,589	74,352	68,924	77,453	91,266	£	
								Tobacco:
398,276	378,560	316,017	303,164	339,739	374,994	429,130	*Lbs.*	Manufactured (except
25,946	25,629	20,896	21,608	[20,716	26,656	27,898	£	Cigars).
8,751	9,358	13,430	9,366	[8,363	11,577	17,188	*Lbs.*	Cigars.
2,757	2,779	3,127	3,744	2,505	3,775	5,561	£	
47,141	56,871	52,513	40,481	[46,460	63,949	78,032	*Gallons*	Wine.
22,100	23,241	21,107	15,537	15,613	23,545	31,260	£	
1,747,735	1,899,119	1,731,310	1,536,799	1,539,968	2,175,590	2,739,933	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—EXPORTS.

QUEENSLAND—EXPORTS.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Copper Ore	*Cwts.*	—	360	5,360	173	29	4,124	8,820
	£	50	644	10,332	296	146	18,440	33,918
„ Smelted	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	—	—	14,344	31,557	33,730	145,820	196,704
	£	—	4	1,423	3,056	4,186	12,197	19,218
Gold Dust	*Ozs.*	4,127	1,077	189	3,936	22,037	25,339	22,916
	£	14,576	3,928	675	14,802	83,292	92,938	85,561
„ Bars	*Ozs.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins	*No.*	18,976	35,572	29,758	28,628	32,457	45,511	50,949
	Bales	709	—	9,000	788	—	1,918	1,606
	£	14,045	19,834	20,550	19,245	15,916	31,325	35,170
Meats, Preserved and Salted	£	5,306	1,213	510	258	—	765	17,268
Sugar	*Cwts.*	—	40	179	330	1,047	184	81
	£	—	79	365	254	1,199	213	114
Tallow	*Cwts.*	12,800	24,940	30,060	17,660	22,740	33,800	26,000
	£	25,628	48,009	50,961	30,716	32,999	57,155	53,597
Wood	£	2,442	2,629	3,066	5,482	8,039	8,383	13,625
Wool	*Lbs.*	5,007,167	6,994,033	8,063,612	10,669,044	14,006,789	12,251,841	14,346,239
	£	444,188	613,074	671,970	776,776	1,037,663	885,299	987,659
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	523,476	709,599	793,236	888,381	1,247,054	1,153,464	1,366,491

No. 18—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—EXPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	QUEENSLAND—EXPORTS.	
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
13,750	19,930	20,185	1,640	9,490	20,860	7,220	*Cwts.*	Copper Ore.
45,278	70,296	71,611	1,141	7,827	23,183	8,060	£	
5,160	1,840	4,350	18,505	51,099	57,735	47,980	*Cwts.*	„ Smelted.
20,760	6,840	16,657	63,298	174,701	234,540	189,479	£	
412,941	1,809,628	1,118,899	1,630,755	2,602,100	1,486,987	1,375,216	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.
26,631	68,929	51,217	73,437	79,317	59,774	48,673	£	
49,092	165,801	138,221	136,773	125,295	153,021	136,431	*Ozs.*	Gold Dust.
189,248	593,516	523,045	489,539	449,170	540,284	507,947	£	
—	—	—	—	46,642	32,998	58,464	*Ozs.*	„ Bars.
—	—	—	—	167,737	120,112	209,593	£	
57,431	52,040	46,019	53,014	56,066	55,733	62,785	*No.*	Hides and Skins.
3,420	7,526	6,991	3,226	4,378	2,542	2,126	*Bales*	
48,597	60,896	58,765	61,364	76,000	93,218	92,687	£	
27,502	33,068	36,351	63,091	79,962	67,583	65,761	£	Meats, Preserved and Salted.
—	101	361	373	11,045	23,959	28,625	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
—	163	401	637	16,262	36,333	40,781	£	
54,670	74,120	104,805	96,373	124,180	57,820	19,194	*Cwts.*	Tallow.
90,293	122,544	166,039	167,230	139,181	100,201	50,899	£	
17,802	16,578	30,241	19,937	20,216	20,079	27,196	£	Wood.
21,554,557	18,906,778	22,388,650	20,695,627	22,339,348	17,793,392	19,763,053	*Lbs.*	Wool.
1,462,209	1,057,211	1,098,174	1,026,061	1,158,833	1,169,812	1,374,526	£	
2,198,609	2,107,437	2,111,142	2,006,635	2,434,486	2,635,026	3,155,800	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NATAL.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NATAL—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	*Packgs.*	346	602	839	968	942	1,230	1,052
	£	7,529	15,266	19,737	24,538	23,476	34,606	27,702
Ale and Beer, in Bottle	*Gallons*	14,939	30,550	15,846	60,918	27,325	22,701	*Gallons* 168,093
	£	2,687	5,340	3,176	10,937	4,886	3,268	£
„ in Wood	*Gallons*	23,555	53,112	21,448	91,645	55,994	100,350	22,048
	£	2,616	4,780	2,022	8,469	4,879	10,060	
Coffee	*Cwts.*	3,246	3,636	4,129	3,997	7,171	7,057	2,608
	£	9,811	12,791	13,119	14,622	26,443	23,150	9,937
Cotton Manufactures	*Yards*	742,703	1,250,160	1,358,160	1,086,646	886,948	1,547,302	1,130,466
	£	14,460	31,063	30,939	28,496	26,412	54,346	33,832
„ Blankets and Sheets	*Pairs*	33,000	52,522	58,132	59,549	19,314	19,465	41,128
	£	6,211	6,770	10,542	12,624	3,073	4,090	10,686
Flour and Meal	*Barrels*	2,427	5,275	10,695	8,514	11,394	17,407	9,350
	£	5,256	10,960	23,873	20,145	29,608	31,320	15,728
Haberdashery and Millinery	*Packgs.*	804	830	678	1,615	698	1,060	850
	£	17,795	34,693	29,507	25,685	33,556	42,044	38,134
Harbour Works Materials	*Packgs.*	—	—	24,821	35,724	28,848	6,201	—
	£	—	—	20,160	52,772	23,601	2,600	—
Iron of all Kinds	*Tons*	146	646	576	1,450	—	1,882	—
	£	1,914	7,670	8,709	11,776	18,431	24,230	19,442
Ironmongery, Hardware, and Cutlery	*Packgs.*	1,808	12,326	7,072	18,519	14,063	17,069	6,083
	£	13,591	27,323	26,853	31,740	15,558	33,073	28,508
Leather Manufactures	*Packgs.*	356	544	441	539	1,012	1,207	838
	£	5,862	11,022	9,913	10,302	17,414	22,370	15,675
Linen	*Yards*	30,315	86,023	116,934	100,907	76,678	124,456	140,386
	£	2,328	4,385	4,923	5,417	3,346	6,304	5,999
Machinery and Railway Plant	*Packgs.*	1,517	16,079	7,002	1,822	2,371	1,717	1,433
	£	7,971	21,138	23,311	12,219	10,705	9,796	9,458
Oilmen's Stores	*Packgs.*	2,606	4,188	4,362	8,457	5,792	8,510	5,266
	£	4,093	7,656	7,889	13,640	10,559	16,406	9,961
Rice	*Cwts.*	2,065	2,547	15,323	8,055	17,289	18,312	16,205
	£	1,681	2,151	9,004	6,096	9,274	9,716	9,401
Tea	*Lbs.*	47,919	87,770	56,348	90,471	91,464	99,002	55,595
	£	3,775	4,873	3,734	7,313	7,598	7,726	4,747
Wine	*Gallons*	13,485	23,717	17,145	22,300	23,955	46,049	24,247
	£	4,258	9,715	6,675	8,320	8,632	14,603	9,344
Woollen Manufactures	*Yards*	70,656	127,757	121,331	60,957	106,663	179,004	132,823
	£	5,715	11,064	12,606	6,025	9,885	19,387	11,437
„ Blankets	*Pairs*	11,336	28,037	36,674	8,238	8,975	15,186	26,839
	£	5,212	14,398	15,590	4,572	4,721	7,824	14,270
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	199,917	354,987	402,689	449,469	473,383	591,686	455,206

NATAL—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Arrowroot	*Cwts.*	6,366	3,679	2,486	983	1,437	1,015	2,150
	£	13,336	6,680	4,685	1,547	2,801	2,848	3,943
Butter	*Cwts.*	3,699	3,708	2,538	2,334	1,887	1,694	745
	£	17,610	19,306	14,582	11,381	8,204	5,650	3,395
Coffee	*Cwts.*	—	—	36	—	20	66	374
	£	—	—	136	—	77	200	1,339
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	640	—	1,716	2,188	15,508	35,730	62,231
	£	17	—	44	62	832	2,646	3,984
Hides	*No.*	25,370	37,287	25,400	13,270	15,283	17,603	13,582
	£	11,339	15,921	9,793	5,514	6,431	4,783	6,236
Ivory	*Lbs.*	67,255	73,695	75,545	10,116	183,014	125,874	79,395
	£	17,618	21,064	22,825	27,059	40,736	26,254	19,154
Meat, salted and cured	*Cwts.*	125	101	10	48	61	3	—
	£	478	348	50	183	124	3	—
Ostrich Feathers	*Lbs.*	70	64	110	600	1,746	1,665	2,025
	£	391	465	564	2,510	7,255	6,972	11,299
Skins of all Kinds	*No.*	5,233	3,981	8,624	6,528	—	18,115	17,675
	£	469	451	1,100	728	1,315	2,083	1,942
Sugar:								
Raw	*Cwts.*	5,788	24,369	15,289	16,916	25,947	33,170	74,185
	£	8,006	31,554	19,401	21,178	26,153	94,208	76,355
Wool:								
Sheep's	*Lbs.*	469,466	395,390	647,679	906,823	1,184,845	1,469,010	1,570,192
	£	23,988	27,791	32,888	38,432	48,526	61,720	66,747
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	110,415	139,698	119,207	127,228	518,565	220,267	210,254

No. 18—*Continued.* NATAL.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NATAL—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
679	625	899	1,204	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
16,045	17,154	23,753	25,405	36,147	36,620	64,656	78,548	£ } Apparel and Slops.
Gallons	*Gallons*	*Gallons*	*Gallons*	*Gallons*	*Gallons*	35,217	52,779	*Gallons*
93,309	73,747	79,856	92,527	82,153	102,584	6,165	10,271	£ } Ale and Beer, in Bottle.
£	£	£	£	£	£	122,477	95,002	*Gallons*
8,927	8,896	9,490	11,464	8,957	11,650	11,430	9,690	£ } „ in Wood.
3,910	3,194	3,806	3,954	4,856	1,003	1,003	821	*Cwts.*
14,443	9,816	10,719	9,991	11,817	2,597	3,666	3,107	£ } Coffee.
987,086	1,545,641	1,692,950	1,875,418	1,946,942	2,717,608	4,232,248	3,319,135	*Yards*
22,783	41,359	42,209	46,626	51,852	61,977	102,377	86,824	£ } Cotton Manufactures.
22,964	36,918	51,558	78,740	62,462	49,456	113,428	197,678	*Pairs*
5,427	9,237	10,721	17,561	13,968	7,561	20,042	39,134	£ } „ Blankets and Sheets.
12,524	8,998	3,162	8,723	9,336	14,003	11,908	17,413	*Barrels*
22,931	13,482	6,511	15,414	12,364	18,816	17,009	23,027	£ } Flour and Meal.
569	637	653	797	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
28,002	27,153	29,216	36,494	42,348	50,361	77,546	96,286	£ } Haberdashery and Millinery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ } Harbour Works Materials.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Tons*
2,757	4,231	6,235	11,300	10,466	12,678	28,437	23,117	£ } Iron of all Kinds.
3,604	1,486	8,597	12,990	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
10,091	6,904	10,370	14,862	21,118	27,564	48,558	69,600	£ } Ironmongery, Hardware, and Cutlery.
276	429	520	769	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
6,149	10,503	9,990	14,632	15,603	21,708	33,577	40,189	£ } Leather Manufactures.
72,910	130,722	108,854	97,051	99,276	196,830	442,262	—	*Yards*
3,483	6,109	4,577	3,710	5,960	7,949	20,183	19,512	£ } Linen „
4,893	69	1,170	1,667	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
9,405	778	7,245	10,727	15,223	14,235	18,668	34,937	£ } Machinery and Railway Plant.
2,703	1,551	2,671	2,599	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
5,330	2,554	4,209	3,968	3,692	5,931	10,477	8,068	£ } Oilmen's Stores.
20,983	15,963	16,516	17,479	14,850	13,891	35,271	23,377	*Cwts.*
10,520	10,785	9,403	9,509	7,747	7,285	19,871	10,786	£ } Rice.
38,300	49,971	67,727	75,377	77,915	84,041	144,715	125,075	*Lbs.*
3,399	4,932	5,546	5,820	5,266	5,536	9,791	8,260	£ } Tea.
8,562	11,067	13,787	17,908	23,545	23,814	44,910	42,763	*Gallons*
5,624	2,803	3,987	4,946	5,753	7,085	14,587	17,044	£ } Wine.
98,364	113,892	134,681	147,737	167,895	179,722	359,879	326,832	*Yards*
7,734	9,490	9,349	11,415	12,048	12,403	22,447	23,872	£ } Woollen Manufactures.
13,554	11,801	26,979	32,186	30,255	17,075	51,502	80,351	*Pairs*
5,466	6,137	11,729	14,641	12,169	6,329	18,842	39,164	£ } „ Blankets.
263,305	269,580	317,432	380,331	429,527	472,444	825,252	1,011,465	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NATAL—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,804	4,305	3,201	3,043	3,323	2,722	3,633	1,076	*Cwts.*
5,744	9,139	5,501	4,684	4,696	3,858	5,647	1,435	£ } Arrowroot.
2,160	1,855	1,967	2,369	2,321	1,477	916	1,015	*Cwts.*
11,114	8,056	6,842	8,503	7,298	4,719	5,178	4,607	£ } Butter.
1	25	556	1,617	2,699	2,023	2,325	797	*Cwts.*
6	79	2,425	5,028	7,562	5,675	8,516	3,514	£ } Coffee.
91,121	110,090	55,915	255,416	84,749	234,241	274,641	156,886	*Lbs.*
4,699	4,902	2,263	5,383	3,479	5,763	6,050	4,379	£ } Cotton, Raw.
10,576	11,051	20,788	43,191	86,134	104,425	110,179	128,354	*No.*
5,471	5,154	9,501	18,908	25,263	37,070	44,526	59,299	£ } Hides.
29,218	21,618	34,000	39,590	50,038	51,597	36,052	48,086	*Lbs.*
6,673	5,908	9,169	11,326	14,350	13,220	9,392	17,199	£ } Ivory.
1,086	2,137	3,981	4,101	2,913	1,095	1,049	499	*Cwts.*
1,672	4,106	6,199	6,092	4,113	1,483	1,168	800	£ } Meat, salted and cured.
2,605	4,426	4,191	2,133	2,063	1,706	1,856	1,535	*Lbs.*
10,921	11,200	8,830	4,757	6,364	6,910	9,745	5,940	£ } Ostrich Feathers.
11,757	22,350	140,081	164,723	242,637	337,323	438,860	386,916	*No.*
1,052	2,559	16,117	24,970	45,300	64,304	92,344	91,888	£ } Skins, of all Kinds.
								Sugar:
65,977	71,071	93,256	150,092	106,572	174,823	141,932	142,070	*Cwts.*
66,191	70,563	90,387	146,066	111,023	180,496	153,855	162,540	£ } Raw.
								Wool:
1,669,415	1,974,447	2,717,331	3,350,437	3,612,501	5,763,999	5,654,416	6,309,573	*Lbs.*
71,433	80,999	91,630	105,544	120,778	172,806	254,495	253,170	£ } Sheep's.
203,402	225,671	271,949	363,262	382,979	562,109	622,797	651,028	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	£	148,840	120,455	134,280	138,740	117,753	159,496	152,274
Bags, of all Sorts	*No.*	301,707	316,290	415,156	339,227	278,762	537,321	667,930
	£	10,512	18,912	20,973	21,034	21,510	50,931	47,460
Beer and Ale, Bottled	*Gallons*	232,687	204,477	199,499	200,273	141,094	179,255	155,185
	£	41,746	33,915	35,774	36,085	25,230	31,744	27,517
„ „ In Wood	*Gallons*	139,734	203,864	156,184	256,850	181,655	249,566	324,371
	£	11,641	17,983	12,801	21,549	15,382	21,744	27,735
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares	£	44,887	36,937	34,484	39,467	27,033	27,086	27,309
Coals	*Tons*	17,646	30,042	16,006	30,606	20,630	38,248	30,811
	£	18,271	37,711	16,570	25,383	20,473	39,097	30,729
Coffee	*Cwts.*	53,734	61,085	66,984	52,137	64,694	53,236	27,101
	£	130,344	146,296	161,632	145,087	170,280	155,636	76,057
Cotton Manufactures	£	300,410	282,378	303,713	263,393	187,661	337,054	332,768
Haberdashery and Millinery	£	276,638	265,583	238,467	252,297	191,230	270,533	264,257
Hardware, Cutlery, and Ironmongery	£	172,272	150,074	168,020	149,622	102,285	113,543	107,634
Iron: Bar, Bolt, and Rod	*Cwts.*	35,460	34,680	57,340	41,380	38,600	21,880	21,060
	£	18,277	15,238	24,807	17,435	16,506	11,605	11,352
Leather, Manufactured	£	73,485	75,931	79,277	93,139	71,791	73,307	81,258
Linen Manufactures	£	31,087	23,294	24,484	18,652	9,937	14,682	22,482
Oilmen's Stores	£	71,055	53,917	52,825	51,814	51,976	61,444	37,249
Rice	*Cwts.*	93,216	60,119	80,702	97,201	124,678	85,735	42,655
	£	52,097	33,557	44,064	54,901	63,695	40,490	23,122
Saddlery and Harness	£	32,775	31,508	36,033	30,739	15,914	16,244	19,944
Specie:								
Gold	£	9,720	11,668	27,000	3,188	63,200	22,000	14,000
Silver	£	5,175	—	20	1	50	—	—
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	108,955	142,132	114,775	137,727	129,238	116,432	97,683
	£	110,280	152,547	131,458	139,654	120,223	135,025	104,389
Tea	*Lbs.*	750,583	728,237	303,729	729,065	616,422	137,540	388,459
	£	38,661	40,753	15,518	42,928	36,632	9,923	23,699
Wood, Deals	*Cubic f*	551,285	569,051	952,995	909,908	134,714	482,635	224,269
	£	46,717	43,267	75,038	86,368	9,393	32,523	14,185
Woollen Manufactures	£	107,823	102,431	113,961	108,574	71,212	82,275	99,424
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,589,898	2,677,586	2,632,715	2,789,638	2,275,833	2,493,389	2,125,332

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Copper Ore	*Tons*	4,074	3,195	2,197	3,396	3,540	4,327	4,500
	£	121,214	92,890	61,442	93,565	103,214	122,722	118,297
Feathers, Ostrich	*Lbs.*	2,972	2,297	3,475	7,462	10,275	17,873	17,811
	£	19,018	19,261	24,142	42,488	72,834	81,755	66,426
Fish, Cured	*Lbs.*	1,565,781	1,622,927	1,936,243	2,412,898	2,754,860	4,126,094	3,056,109
	£	10,056	11,524	12,687	15,010	15,380	21,748	13,537
Hair, Angora	*Lbs.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hides, Ox and Cow	*No.*	44,698	37,362	19,649	29,664	25,263	34,289	14,536
	£	33,079	28,033	13,135	17,622	17,367	16,048	9,824
Ivory	*Lbs.*	30,362	63,323	58,330	113,379	53,226	26,013	30,241
	£	8,398	16,826	14,731	24,813	10,773	4,488	10,486
Precious Stones, Diamonds	*No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skins:								
Goat	*No.*	476,941	550,612	328,181	470,673	510,171	450,247	549,057
	£	59,858	64,661	32,477	46,925	53,677	55,716	60,621
Sheep	*No.*	929,693	934,076	757,904	827,894	873,397	891,360	970,129
	£	70,822	75,122	51,407	65,929	69,495	76,453	79,160
Specie:								
Gold	£	54,410	15,592	11,032	11,620	11,184	17,638	70,446
Silver	£	601	4,990	996	645	1,333	1,477	3,732
Wine, Ordinary	*Gallons*	1,094,542	551,787	317,035	225,097	319,146	175,601	192,869
	£	153,941	79,781	39,991	31,453	46,054	24,986	24,499
Wool, Sheep's	*Lbs.*	19,572,782	28,219,689	24,873,269	25,209,004	31,148,176	36,413,689	32,806,246
	£	1,201,348	1,448,629	1,460,784	1,283,136	1,504,661	1,871,068	1,681,665
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,076,382	2,100,980	1,984,728	1,971,026	2,236,963	2,613,709	2,297,173

No. 18—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—IMPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
105,228	161,260	113,330	115,838	122,508	162,695	312,616	537,365	£	Apparel and Slops.
489,239	697,252	505,590	703,061	920,512	545,339	1,340,901	1,004,223	*No.*	Bags, of all Sorts.
27,914	45,038	34,090	39,680	52,359	33,309	105,792	60,851	£	
95,970									
16,459	366,506	458,498	330,867	340,492	433,761	664,069	449,222	*Gallons*	Beer and Ale, Bottled.
284,116	48,246	54,017	44,588	42,046	59,559	87,462	76,065	£	„ „ In Wood.
22,608									
15,398	14,976	17,119	14,814	18,371	23,118	42,617	80,744	£	Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
23,289	35,979	51,547	32,554	17,388	16,105	33,525	31,824	*Tons*	Coals.
21,344	36,034	52,621	28,837	16,494	14,481	36,033	51,089	£	
82,398	50,662	52,995	53,784	64,099	49,704	70,131	87,877	*Cwts.*	Coffee.
214,053	111,998	107,114	110,339	141,241	117,254	213,533	139,774	£	
325,551	489,874	305,178	320,736	439,086	448,753	666,599	596,087	£	Cotton Manufactures.
207,200	252,849	237,363	237,120	249,084	284,686	474,325	631,043	£	Haberdashery and Millinery.
65,773	86,307	99,941	97,391	120,303	174,960	306,475	428,764	£	Hardware, Cutlery, and Iron-mongery.
28,940	17,805	24,957	22,179	28,182	31,803	30,472	44,228	*Cwts.*	Iron: Bar, Bolt, and Rod.
6,804	8,796	11,536	10,033	12,733	15,795	21,275	40,915	£	
47,092	73,850	71,926	73,244	96,433	102,415	206,290	264,870	£	Leather, Manufactured.
21,854	36,009	28,541	19,202	23,251	38,217	79,270	46,058	£	Linen Manufactures.
29,703	44,612	35,080	34,340	46,644	55,237	112,565	80,528	£	Oilmen's Stores.
100,402	130,841	67,752	56,774	101,340	61,656	84,947	69,912	*Cwts.*	Rice.
50,224	72,857	29,450	24,810	44,463	29,558	43,398	32,659	£	
9,196	10,837	12,409	15,363	19,829	24,132	52,030	80,133	£	Saddlery and Harness.
									Specie:
2,000	—	40,352	15,000	150,000	513,735	1,652,330	291,570	£	Gold.
—	—	100	—	—	8,700	148,100	30,047	£	Silver.
101,841	127,358	100,483	107,980	138,436	125,502	146,548	182,880	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
109,213	132,594	101,249	116,591	155,595	144,096	177,938	230,789	£	
144,229	437,478	158,098	547,947	869,186	396,147	778,651	908,462	*Lbs.*	Tea.
9,041	23,588	10,806	29,265	39,663	18,068	35,005	49,975	£	
32,825	251,697	338,900	152,506	313,738	372,288	423,089	484,092	*Cubic ft.*	Wood, Deals.
1,522	10,379	15,563	9,189	17,579	21,857	26,716	36,907	£	
64,729	115,570	106,674	112,361	126,415	162,284	204,860	310,827	£	Woollen Manufactures.
942,281	2,415,409	1,996,606	1,968,191	2,502,043	3,107,838	6,189,243	5,451,927	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,284	5,625	2,926	5,590	7,300	7,351	13,240	11,570	*Tons*	Copper Ore.
90,389	120,971	61,543	114,201	146,368	160,956	328,458	312,221	£	
15,144	18,921	16,163	18,920	29,805	25,508	26,923	31,581	*Lbs.*	Feathers, Ostrich.
75,661	75,221	63,193	70,750	91,229	150,769	158,904	159,677	£	
266,502	3,323,967	4,565,472	3,949,634	5,568,389	5,293,563	3,248,241	3,867,243	*Lbs.*	Fish, Cured.
22,097	16,176	21,611	22,262	26,599	25,536	17,408	28,157	£	
—	—	102,570	260,932	403,153	536,292	876,861	765,719	*Lbs.*	Hair, Angora.
—	—	4,030	14,746	26,673	43,059	58,823	45,913	£	
21,220	21,743	24,984	29,302	34,788	46,431	73,698	53,120	*No.*	Hides, Ox and Cow.
12,953	14,022	11,251	17,304	21,805	30,025	45,950	43,620	£	
40,909	61,514	36,669	55,155	60,419	46,382	88,203	91,457	*Lbs.*	Ivory.
10,114	11,018	8,772	13,482	14,546	11,566	24,176	32,613	£	
—	—	1	147	5,864	35,169	45,830	13,450	*No.*	Precious Stones, Diamonds.
—	—	150	24,813	153,160	403,349	306,041	25,285	£	
678,364	639,194	681,259	874,812	893,310	1,233,976	1,353,703	1,373,278	*No.*	Skins: Goat.
79,754	65,449	66,762	103,838	126,112	172,055	191,538	188,826	£	
918,298	1,232,210	1,239,383	1,237,152	1,484,076	1,448,245	1,124,955	1,187,521	*No.*	Sheep.
87,005	93,746	79,320	77,964	87,240	97,165	139,814	143,681	£	
									Specie:
6,892	14,162	11,916	40,162	28,872	51,812	62,433	99,679	£	Gold.
1,929	2,053	1,712	1,314	4,840	2,575	9,662	3,737	£	Silver.
93,164	71,263	84,565	130,966	88,533	61,689	77,999	75,199	*Gallons*	Wine, Ordinary.
13,628	10,646	13,139	17,570	13,887	10,742	14,861	14,188	£	
231,697	36,026,614	36,489,760	37,224,263	37,283,291	46,609,653	48,841,314	40,394,326	*Lbs.*	Wool, Sheep's.
994,204	1,927,928	1,806,995	1,602,597	1,669,518	2,210,748	3,276,052	2,710,197	£	
593,169	2,580,600	2,326,326	2,267,255	2,603,211	3,585,996	4,820,589	4,011,327	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

LAGOS.—IMPORTS. No. 18—*Continued.*
EXPORTS.

LAGOS—IMPORTS.		1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
Cotton Goods	*Pkgs.*	1,151	3,353	No Returns.	8,248
	£	24,065	75,599		168,277
Cowries	*Cwts.*	32,719	64,743		65,496
	£	17,918	37,569		40,990
Geneva	*Galls.*	41,169	99,899		94,777
	£	1,662	13,163		10,560
Guns	*No,*	2,295	3,409		5,532
	£	1,169	1,759		2,345
Gunpowder	*Barrels*	405	1,630		1,156
	£	554	3,836		2,210
Hardware	*Pkgs.*	186	328		553
	£	1,610	2,469		3,113
Rum	*Galls.*	240,635	89,096		233,826
	£	19,808	11,425		23,581
Shooks	*Bundls.*	3,982	7,598		7,643
	£	3,640	6,920		4,578
Tobacco	*Lbs.*	598,686	994,496		692,426
	£	12,170	21,254		18,006
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	114,284	220,766	—	340,815

LAGOS—EXPORTS.		1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
Beniseed	*Tons*	—	—	No Returns.	385
	£	3	119		5,973
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	433,912	761,874		1,029,202
	£	23,450	21,842		51,376
Ivory	*Lbs.*	7,548	17,858		23,832
	£	1,279	3,141		6,309
Palm Kernels	*Tons*	2,631	7,216		15,498
	£	19,150	61,685		240,602
Palm Oil	*Galls.*	1,139,858	1,919,066		1,460,446
	£	84,656	143,298		182,750
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	175,636	262,699	—	517,254

No. 18—*Continued.* LAGOS.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	LAGOS—IMPORTS.
10,358	11,186	10,944	8,025	6,347	*Pkgs.*
216,356	211,353	206,827	183,383	121,539	£ } Cotton Goods.
58,040	50,340	43,638	34,827	21,186	*Cwts.*
35,417	30,225	29,442	23,025	16,222	£ } Cowries.
145,618	152,421	158,221	106,917	74,709	*Galls.*
15,989	15,587	16,606	12,885	8,744	£ } Geneva.
4,963	6,413	4,506	2,414	6,756	*No.*
2,084	2,644	1,965	1,414	3,461	£ } Guns.
2,304	1,691	1,462	452	469	*Barrels*
4,547	3,364	2,210	919	996	£ } Gunpowder.
1,199	623	487	1,063	510	*Pkgs.*
4,856	5,548	4,116	5,268	2,837	£ } Hardware.
412,443	304,754	404,037	397,598	264,042	*Galls.*
34,699	25,096	29,987	35,348	21,636	£ } Rum.
13,377	12,690	9,786	15,114	6,845	*Bundls.*
8,003	9,051	8,882	12,810	6,635	£ } Shooks.
770,185	1,181,397	1,053,309	540,266	457,431	*Lbs.*
31,613	35,715	15,761	19,806	15,249	£ } Tobacco.
416,895	400,558	391,653	366,256	258,884	£ { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	LAGOS—EXPORTS.
501	729	383	261	68	*Tons*
8,643	8,931	5,447	3,892	881	£ } Beniseed.
893,297	1,508,061	880,876	442,366	12,428 (*Bales*)	*Lbs.*
76,957	53,778	29,157	16,250	51,618	£ } Cotton, Raw.
21,704	10,009	16,050	5,893	9,304	*Lbs.*
5,267	2,614	3,959	1,517	2,635	£ } Ivory.
20,394	15,894	19,375	16,870	16,410	*Tons*
324,413	215,299	288,622	223,712	193,720	£ } Palm Kernels.
1,770,991	1,752,418	1,968,425	1,321,076	962,340	*Galls.*
218,513	203,735	211,932	135,884	98,234	£ } Palm Oil.
659,893	515,366	589,262	444,848	406,986	£ { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—IMPORTS.—(Years 1859 to 1863 ended 31st December; Years 1864 to 1874 ended 30th June.)

UPPER and LOWER CANADA 1859 to 1867.
PROVINCES of ONTARIO and QUEBEC 1868 to 1874.

CANADA—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.*	1865.*	1866.*
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Bullion (including Specie for years 1864 to 1874)	£	3,955	7,295	679,042	538,293	955,949	1,052,074	993,433	1,081,634
Books	£	66,444	85,155	108,951	89,018	94,947	94,086	82,290	98,607
Coals and Coke	Tons	138,644	194,545	245,961	238,728	238,394	203,809	264,665	220,276
	£	88,028	121,743	150,454	160,655	192,377	180,557	215,874	188,896
Grain:									
Flour	Barrels	405,093	168,488	150,385	242,140	229,793	194,976	158,347	81,945
	£	448,835	178,229	146,288	226,515	188,665	162,002	145,873	83,808
Indian Corn	Bushels	758,534	1,047,577	2,692,868	4,308,957	1,762,142	1,119,102	1,186,774	2,075,834
	£	114,739	108,622	223,413	350,734	200,345	140,780	162,768	221,252
Wheat	Bushels	1,073,965	2,284,543	4,450,986	6,290,589	4,211,656	3,161,971	3,023,249	2,018,486
	£	224,425	474,375	875,421	1,228,240	819,653	612,273	599,942	450,999
Hides and Horns	£	146,071	125,592	112,105	171,995	164,060	163,595	112,437	140,652
Manufactures:									
Cottons (including Yarn in 1867)	£	999,337	1,181,567	1,169,337	915,017	876,169	1,136,555	843,939	1,489,494
Iron and Hardware	£	276,815	289,315	306,091	289,618	277,378	349,798	260,035	301,659
Railroad Bars, &c.	£	36,586	65,449	12,109	26,873	7,519	29,770	58,560	26,107
Boiler and Canada Plate	£	53,118	58,538	58,623	61,309	70,854	67,505	60,027	64,482
Leather, Boots and Shoes	£	27,351	24,642	32,372	15,242	13,070	13,371	15,433	6,715
„ Tanned Leather	£	68,322	59,013	57,816	58,437	40,705	47,277	43,183	53,034
„ Other	£	19,849	25,677	25,418	20,720	20,850	25,692	21,646	43,182
Linen	£	41,850	53,799	70,262	66,337	91,782	134,350	130,104	212,383
Machinery	£	21,169	53,680	38,314	43,593	47,532	35,929	35,494	60,957
Silks, Satins, Velvets	£	185,312	189,155	192,955	151,147	149,052	170,407	151,993	246,785
Small Wares	£	49,284	84,606	111,450	111,816	145,724	175,945	164,944	272,573
Woollens	£	732,064	812,479	906,432	823,298	889,554	1,151,192	1,243,716	1,492,122
Meats of all kinds	Cwts.	67,472	54,994	52,989	139,379	184,078	214,632	87,076	68,032
	£	124,950	118,246	104,275	215,271	256,352	347,859	184,079	160,744
Salt	Bushels	1,622,630	1,651,861	1,697,314	1,941,332	2,333,375	1,707,755	1,870,986	1,869,754
	£	53,688	61,562	62,816	90,840	93,638	66,779	74,266	80,147
Spirits, Brandy	Gallons	38,236	41,755	67,425	72,843	86,374	95,011	129,203	165,141
	£	9,378	11,032	19,073	23,493	27,623	28,728	32,910	39,255
Sugar:									
Refined	Cwts.	13,064	5,364	6,063	11,063	5,465	4,949	1,179	2,418
	£	26,221	9,928	9,731	18,703	8,595	7,688	2,235	3,764
Unrefined	Cwts.	280,215	283,145	360,942	387,837	324,042	320,367	317,174	333,763
	£	362,663	336,570	334,475	384,195	316,710	354,889	377,070	380,732
Molasses	Gallons	1,148,814	1,436,269	1,291,890	1,284,681	1,583,139	1,529,739	2,111,243	2,070,614
	£	48,728	51,547	48,294	51,304	59,214	65,930	105,606	98,032
Tallow	Lbs.	2,976,216	3,362,386	3,045,122	1,445,000	1,669,067	1,894,484	957,439	2,069,754
	£	63,501	67,709	49,823	26,612	31,291	35,352	16,218	41,851
Tea	Lbs.	6,839,695	3,734,014	4,745,141	6,587,390	4,976,468	6,333,976	4,907,870	6,775,501
	£	478,808	261,259	333,635	553,068	377,122	465,952	357,658	481,939
Tobacco, Manufactured	Lbs.	3,403,453	3,703,677	2,544,800	1,121,907	280,258	228,988	83,964	163,973
	£	118,138	95,867	64,853	41,641	13,340	11,190	5,234	6,980
Wine of all kinds	Gallons	281,300	255,421	281,300	341,541	362,865	390,755	411,613	638,737
	£	47,335	46,092	47,426	59,661	61,504	60,750	66,748	88,092
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	6,894,896	7,078,343	8,846,884	9,986,431	9,444,750	10,365,306	9,295,931	11,208,816

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—Imports.—(Years 1864 to 1874 ended 30th June.)

Upper and Lower Canada 1859 to 1867.
Provinces of Ontario and Quebec 1868 to 1874.

1867.*	1868.*§	1869.*§	1870.*§	1871.*§	1872.*§	1873.*§	1874.*§	Canada—Imports.
								Principal Articles.
1,335,690	1,019,822	884,798	851,077	555,125	504,528	488,102	778,606	£ Bullion (including Specie for years 1864 to 1874).
105,719	120,509	114,097	116,224	119,524	140,582	158,775	161,950	£ Books.
299,507	354,023	356,376	372,704	348,582	448,624	542,125	766,759	Tons
261,066	284,001	268,506	272,052	263,374	386,348	502,299	748,627	£ Coals and Coke.
								Grain:
18,013	37,947	127,633	124,921	124,422	132,008	125,559	117,485	Barrels
23,628	45,019	132,217	120,252	132,279	142,981	77,273	115,440	£ Flour.
1,347,532	1,953,195	2,411,575	1,067,612	2,418,338	7,140,563	9,179,111	5,682,298	Bushels
153,359	319,350	319,543	166,272	293,776	755,574	918,651	576,485	£ Indian Corn (including all Kinds of Grain, except Wheat, in 1867 to 1874).
695,172	2,734,809	Not stated separately	4,372,972	4,058,380	4,165,566	5,800,927	8,377,380	Bushels
193,026	822,213		834,620	913,207	926,936	1,435,648	2,062,912	£ Wheat.
217,211	223,333	167,768	214,895	314,436	377,149	256,028	257,436	£ Hides and Horns.
								Manufactures:
1,410,624	1,204,023	1,156,986	1,226,049	1,559,117	1,767,542	1,752,458	1,906,357	£ Cottons (including Yarn in 1867).
394,174	367,331	325,365	369,652	499,756	612,413	759,529	868,609	£ Iron and Hardware.
84,940	109,093	62,801	156,555	250,148	535,197	1,311,015	768,693	£ Railroad Bars, &c.
116,447	64,172	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	£ Boiler and Canada Plate.
12,851	17,632	11,516	16,576	16,584	22,756	22,118	21,354	£ Leather, Boots and Shoes.
102,739	127,826	112,643	125,221	162,202	189,965	158,600	121,370	£ „ Tanned Leather.
52,646	31,841							£ „ Other.
215,538	164,090	143,223	143,288	173,620	219,140	176,105	203,170	£ Linen.
113,949	89,447	84,217	76,582	96,378	154,858	244,064	220,457	£ Machinery.
247,634	198,971	195,015	212,278	342,308	429,412	382,637	359,297	£ Silks, Satins, Velvets.
300,798	307,122	288,896	300,705	383,774	442,299	429,998	380,529	£ Small Wares.
1,305,142	1,345,499	1,074,635	1,148,343	1,648,159	2,055,480	1,976,746	1,851,766	£ Woollens.
36,748	23,793	42,843	Not stated	Not stated	106,893	124,969	150,671	Cwts.
86,276	48,342	108,583			195,144	195,992	244,274	£ Meats of all kinds.
1,706,900	1,754,315	786,155	2,233,853	1,152,354	1,243,081	665,619	1,671,362	Bushels
75,708	86,998	65,335	85,371	35,025	35,864	25,490	62,287	£ Salt.
179,770	224,045	116,620	193,737	215,071	320,111	456,430	303,544	Gallons
39,030	48,479	28,080	47,483	50,581	75,649	112,779	84,820	£ Spirits, Brandy.
								Sugar:
4,922	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
9,051	414,038	420,934	463,371	540,597	553,362	739,602	727,460	£ Refined.
456,377	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Cwts.
451,841	465,100	448,279	518,932	594,505	669,291	910,531	777,794	£ Unrefined.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
13,630,696	9,114,969	26,959,305	20,651,622	19,999,834	17,352,057	14,896,722	21,479,059	Gallons
59,163	36,915	70,898	83,659	67,775	56,447	39,117	64,176	£ Molasses.
1,409,971	‡417,320	‡154,847	‡59,642	‡38,882	‡57,884	‡868,561	‡1,672,016	Lbs.
28,477	7,583	4,000	1,217	766	1,016	12,874	29,384	£ Tallow.
6,261,321	6,506,438	9,523,741	8,297,093	8,372,553	6,933,025	12,216,510	8,776,781	Lbs.
456,510	476,001	476,628	570,303	555,997	450,535	955,214	624,588	£ Tea.
384,290	†255,617	†274,511	†200,645	†89,982	†88,990	†81,394	†109,562	Lbs.
18,850	13,526	12,763	9,514	5,563	5,902	5,432	7,181	£ Tobacco, Manufactured.
483,595	414,294	435,562	604,146	617,926	800,935	967,172	668,366	Gallons
85,513	doz. 7,163	69,584	84,364	83,240	109,320	133,140	doz. 17,788	£ Wine of all kinds.
	84,256						107,244	
12,301,872	11,926,714	11,097,904	11,811,822	14,402,784	17,628,505	21,407,559	21,041,885	£ Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

* Years ended 30th of June. Previous years ended 31st of December. † Including snuff. ‡ Including lard.
§ Exclusive of Imports from the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—EXPORTS.—(For Years 1859 to 1863 ended 31st December.)

UPPER and LOWER CANADA 1859 to 1867.
PROVINCES of ONTARIO and QUEBEC 1868 to 1874.

CANADA—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.*	1865.*	1866.*
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Coin and Bullion	£	761	18,589	50,940	37,291	351,125	354,955	351,706	499,498
Copper Ore	Tons	3,403	6,095	7,364	5,963	5,203	5,598	6,467	3,637
	£	70,003	95,655	90,437	82,127	73,387	79,167	97,313	44,385
Fish, Dried	Cwts.	143,010	149,563	143,783	187,599	181,289	172,896	152,441	147,312
	£	90,100	91,789	86,431	117,203	124,260	121,446	120,931	152,185
„ Pickled	Barrels	125,979	121,390	86,084	29,163	48,749	19,652	36,858	30,891
	£	61,391	62,803	41,805	10,323	21,888	17,009	17,376	24,316
Ashes, Pot	Barrels	25,598	24,885	23,053	29,759	34,886	34,919	36,684	29,797
	£	158,118	152,357	144,909	202,561	223,610	227,908	222,418	201,083
„ Pearl	Barrels	12,221	7,969	6,342	8,098	6,682	6,927	7,276	4,797
	£	69,402	45,130	35,708	51,495	39,351	41,399	43,126	29,126
Timber:									
Elm	Tons	26,278	25,629	32,610	27,689	53,392	55,431	49,048	29,483
	£	41,268	42,595	54,567	41,624	86,543	92,312	80,761	53,264
Oak	Tons	34,300	41,553	55,979	57,436	73,327	76,809	118,313	64,026
	£	73,917	83,190	108,287	108,352	154,998	145,762	226,962	148,096
White Pine	Tons	395,694	490,233	523,112	430,257	650,483	563,981	606,300	450,950
	£	462,124	530,672	533,093	433,571	679,089	695,568	617,403	484,180
Red Pine	Tons	43,643	62,573	71,381	65,663	103,329	109,575	108,877	85,638
	£	74,705	104,303	104,508	92,899	153,214	162,430	158,549	123,570
Staves, Standard	Mille	2,968	3,093	1,765	2,008	2,816	2,621	3,514	2,417
	£	67,782	75,770	51,093	52,323	86,851	81,300	92,939	72,285
„ Other	Mille	5,745	6,045	4,989	4,207	8,000	8,340	9,148	8,441
	£	41,311	42,734	34,394	33,810	60,548	58,793	51,852	53,886
Deals	Standard Hds.	42,866	62,196	67,333	50,118	58,807	56,876	58,217	53,947
	£	303,571	400,901	449,957	282,597	427,070	420,958	459,832	415,007
Planks and Boards	M. Feet	314,096	309,025	165,583	246,203	302,335	347,959	330,950	465,812
	£	552,764	626,962	322,681	479,943	616,327	702,382	692,808	975,641
Animals:									
Horses	No.	9,187	11,561	8,199	8,608	19,335	22,139	23,109	27,811
	£	160,024	196,781	137,127	136,506	301,138	353,285	383,284	539,734
Horned Cattle	No.	34,857	22,990	15,704	14,711	21,665	27,878	59,568	146,641
	£	190,165	128,814	79,027	61,623	105,237	149,732	371,263	898,380
Swine	No.	16,251	33,200	27,091	12,477	33,544	39,132	46,305	36,652
	£	18,792	41,827	33,139	12,211	40,508	53,168	127,915	66,020
Sheep	No.	76,378	80,729	54,941	88,141	72,208	73,993	69,931	167,633
	£	35,916	45,951	30,661	44,737	40,830	45,837	52,717	118,792
Produce of Animals:									
Butter	Cwts.	33,484	49,218	64,960	79,514	62,981	64,511	61,973	93,293
	£	108,133	162,867	172,940	232,761	195,322	210,841	276,883	436,306
Cheese	Cwts.	323	1,110	2,628	4,390	8,562	1,138	7,442	8,703
	£	972	3,375	4,987	10,255	16,707	2,468	15,900	25,728
Eggs	Dozen	809,398	1,312,106	969,149	556,305	325,545	286,469	775,225	1,811,100
	£	20,113	29,325	19,179	11,083	7,354	6,907	20,003	50,248
Hides and Pelts	£	47,521	33,239	21,805	27,687	62,855	71,599	43,345	44,076
Pork	Cwts.	36,984	63,109	81,032	34,681	22,146	28,355	66,855	74,869
	£	49,782	75,071	100,191	34,976	21,040	40,143	103,509	128,862
Wool	Lbs.	1,630,531	1,449,864	1,554,588	2,066,230	2,475,918	2,986,235	3,079,032	1,784,733
	£	82,247	82,650	89,218	148,937	200,208	255,117	281,910	157,550
Furs	£	53,848	48,661	48,821	57,544	65,287	79,015	46,879	76,575
Agricultural Products:									
Barley and Rye	Bushels	1,766,249	2,730,144	2,203,763	2,148,926	2,751,100	2,888,512	3,772,014	6,355,191
	£	232,214	369,385	224,575	315,733	465,707	492,792	600,736	903,196
Oats	Bushels	2,635,388	3,598,826	2,111,046	1,905,980	4,580,018	5,915,931	4,022,089	4,450,102
	£	224,388	262,173	132,128	132,059	431,268	581,005	326,296	336,197
Peas	Bushels	690,863	1,726,122	2,110,968	1,093,169	1,257,860	1,303,870	590,232	1,549,519
	£	104,904	255,222	307,666	151,217	164,272	168,190	90,642	257,128
Wheat	Bushels	1,954,577	4,157,388	7,028,232	5,741,479	3,030,407	2,775,760	1,628,127	2,359,588
	£	427,031	965,262	1,568,796	1,133,278	596,988	539,808	320,868	647,107
Flour	Barrels	415,610	854,773	1,268,299	1,201,819	1,095,691	1,026,133	764,344	855,538
	£	464,822	979,340	1,359,177	1,200,798	1,027,313	945,124	727,785	1,083,072
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	5,089,093	7,116,142	7,523,465	6,903,313	8,595,520	9,107,956	8,850,240	11,341,780

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—EXPORTS.—(For Years 1864 to 1874 ended 30th June.)

UPPER and LOWER CANADA 1859 to 1867.
PROVINCES of ONTARIO and QUEBEC 1868 to 1874.

1867.*	1868.*†	1869.*†	1870.*†	1871.*†	1872.*†	1873.*†	1874.*†		CANADA.—EXPORTS.
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
607,507	1,013,785	878,793	1,647,608	1,372,292	707,108	779,366	401,605	£	Coin and Bullion.
4,668	5,439	9,513	5,207	3,062	4,449	‡2,585	‡3,142	*Tons*	Copper Ore.
52,753	78,389	100,525	52,035	24,748	21,294	34,601	27,391	£	
121,222	—	111,517	118,137	127,511	156,453	167,322	130,203 & 51 *Boxes*	*Cwts.*	Fish, Dried.
116,176	92,622	88,896	97,614	119,034	136,337	146,344	115,819	£	
39,728	35,276	36,005	23,389	32,021	19,312	11,079	7,591	*Barrels*	„ Pickled.
25,546	15,994	14,595	15,178	13,957	6,787	8,048	4,497	£	
16,568	16,855	16,501	15,595	14,038	12,590	14,518	14,265	*Barrels*	Ashes, Pot.
117,501	117,377	117,728	104,038	108,715	120,586	128,504	103,352	£	
5,020	5,313	6,295	2,652	3,428	1,482	1,767	1,147	*Barrels*	„ Pearl.
33,322	32,542	33,016	16,041	23,879	12,381	15,166	8,403	£	
									Timber:
28,476	33,657	35,965	33,498	27,456	23,431	22,401	27,696	*Tons*	Elm.
52,635	64,483	66,479	65,413	55,777	47,885	55,745	82,258	£	
62,895	63,841	67,954	68,659	94,751	88,712	83,174	90,425	*Tons*	Oak.
145,096	150,815	170,935	168,028	281,421	266,754	258,851	332,104	£	
413,036	439,007	418,302	365,068	352,154	423,259	373,410	252,922	*Tons*	White Pine.
441,407	481,622	531,053	503,740	692,563	858,174	813,617	565,131	£	
78,792	65,952	56,860	45,301	50,225	45,534	40,959	20,534	*Tons*	Red Pine.
104,137	91,303	84,864	69,533	84,505	80,829	83,539	51,657	£	
3,503	2,669	1,968	2,775	2,279	2,416	1,831	2,732	*Mille*	Staves, Standard.
84,365	86,577	71,506	70,474	83,004	106,087	91,605	115,459	£	
8,952	10,854	8,668	6,817	7,432	7,374	9,519	4,711	*Mille*	„ Other.
60,542	71,312	54,961	49,479	53,868	61,665	71,410	55,643	£	
56,461	50,940	68,934	66,148	64,855	65,101	139,546	174,444	*Standard Hds.*	Deals.
482,186	411,573	568,435	628,979	611,386	628,887	726,791	817,795	£	
533,192	576,749	554,767	717,755	702,499	751,953	739,034	781,232	*M. Feet*	Planks and Boards.
1,063,404	1,179,817	1,158,908	1,473,174	1,469,040	1,470,734	1,394,651	1,623,543	£	
									Animals:
7,625	7,003	10,062	16,079	14,806	11,552	8,163	4,894	*No.*	Horses.
125,042	119,967	174,470	297,383	291,009	245,373	181,907	109,127	£	
47,899	40,660	61,927	104,538	77,486	19,438	21,389	35,041	*No.*	Horned Cattle.
248,083	208,137	280,703	608,463	459,643	112,352	111,937	173,763	£	
8,790	10,710	32,169	107,076	11,120	2,778	5,251	6,788	*No.*	Swine.
8,615	8,812	23,359	56,376	9,759	2,814	17,548	11,646	£	
60,482	97,406	191,352	142,597	310,861	347,927	299,045	232,694	*No.*	Sheep.
31,245	45,649	92,159	78,174	170,768	207,908	189,698	135,658	£	
									Produce of Animals:
96,589	88,897	90,541	105,738	131,219	162,228	129,150	105,148	*Cwts.*	Butter.
362,769	330,776	457,356	467,080	607,414	717,234	557,539	524,872	£	
14,081	54,567	40,126	51,021	73,458	146,858	173,801	212,721	*Cwts.*	Cheese.
49,324	128,738	114,332	140,153	231,114	381,289	474,607	726,995	£	
2,645,776	1,788,576	1,434,181	2,070,937	2,893,895	3,319,714	3,336,723	3,637,520	*Dozen*	Eggs.
64,814	40,809	36,651	58,520	77,303	83,865	94,237	98,904	£	
17,640	24,230	57,206	55,322	39,935	82,438	91,187	71,978	£	Hides and Pelts.
27,477	20,577	23,884	38,340	44,479	16,930	43,614	97,592	*Cwts.*	Pork.
44,773	46,832	42,273	56,957	82,747	22,894	53,609	61,835	£	
1,764,648	1,605,610	2,819,382	2,441,752	2,885,329	3,191,854	3,035,822	2,692,108	*Lbs.*	Wool.
125,866	92,539	170,115	160,448	174,453	248,143	299,455	201,959	£	
90,931	78,612	65,680	63,816	60,450	65,737	83,352	102,229	£	Furs.
									Agricultural Products
6,882,776	4,054,854	4,630,008	6,663,863	4,832,728	5,606,246	4,339,002	3,679,665	*Bushels*	Barley and Rye.
845,546	663,656	1,042,497	990,155	713,611	723,870	615,253	542,910	£	
3,085,189	1,732,839	737,178	2,158,307	504,753	459,765	598,193	234,847	*Bushels*	Oats.
237,746	156,530	72,421	147,315	44,554	34,824	42,080	21,461	£	
2,405,989	2,133,805	1,046,195	1,449,537	1,159,795	1,454,993	1,126,988	1,716,945	*Bushels*	Peas.
363,881	385,550	202,361	250,018	208,644	259,319	192,940	290,312	£	
2,383,017	2,284,646	2,809,196	3,543,882	1,748,911	2,993,119	4,379,737	6,581,187	*Bushels*	Wheat.
891,547	760,004	663,199	769,146	412,874	812,619	1,254,972	1,851,260	£	
700,555	310,144	356,446	358,477	294,832	438,958	462,970	532,021	*Barrels*	Flour.
1,925,350	456,270	883,005	451,568	319,307	535,621	588,523	652,985	£	
9,751,679	9,309,047	9,744,213	11,984,979	11,242,977	11,779,706	15,593,998	14,906,444	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Years ended 30th of June. Previous years ended 31st of December.
Exclusive of Exports to the other Provinces of the Dominion.

‡ Including Copper.

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK. } IMPORTS. EXPORTS. } For Years ended 30th June.

NEW BRUNSWICK—IMPORTS.		1868.*†	1869.†	1870.†	1871.†	1872.†	1873.†	1874.†
Manufactures: Cottons	£	94,848	220,893	139,984	166,768	179,987	158,104	178,821
Silks, Satins, and Velvets	£	19,094	11,531	26,103	37,876	47,349	35,104	39,331
Woollens	£	191,176	132,889	150,777	172,010	215,772	188,187	223,601
Grain: Flour, Wheat and Rye	*Barrels*	Not stated.	61,554	69,388	133,705	55,262	58,844	41,996
	£		83,911	76,640	158,971	72,313	103,558	58,741
Railroad Iron	£	—	—	—	—	26,515	80,352	114,157
Other Iron and Hardware	£	Not stated.	170,277	144,989	153,648	242,958	360,839	209,754
Spirits: Brandy	*Gallons*	69,507	79,641	109,870	136,327	82,911	121,110	133,903
	£	26,883	21,687	25,776	32,957	21,183	31,585	43,271
Whiskey	*Gallons*	125,709	68,094	84,307	78,017	71,378	61,137	76,840
	£	13,763	10,522	12,033	11,064	11,231	9,511	13,096
Sugar	*Lbs.*	4,261,523	5,521,210	6,048,612	3,908,156	3,842,819	6,124,641	4,462,240
	£	45,436	59,172	67,392	44,941	49,218	72,236	50,835
Molasses	*Lbs.*	10,834,478	11,334,052	14,076,955	11,730,790	8,776,358	9,434,697	9,623,696
	£	45,412	47,585	63,446	46,873	35,786	37,901	85,710
Meats, Fresh, Salted, or Smoked	*Lbs.*	1,036,477	1,134,272	724,266	745,609	2,419,205	2,378,730	3,397,076
	£	18,272	21,740	15,349	16,207	33,464	32,940	53,801
Tea	*Lbs.*	1,358,897	880,995	1,330,742	1,486,756	1,381,313	1,283,156	1,315,139
	£	69,788	51,122	73,076	76,885	69,670	71,915	73,454
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,359,041	1,379,663	1,423,010	1,727,557	1,950,969	2,201,541	2,126,102

NEW BRUNSWICK—EXPORTS.		1868.†	1869.†	1870.†	1871.†	1872.†	1873.†	1874.†
Coin and Bullion	£	—	—	8,333	17,292	—	2,231	—
Coal	*Tons*	12,575	8,175	5,425	6,992	2,469	6,013	6,627
	£	26,155	16,662	11,443	15,986	5,644	11,939	15,118
Fish	£	66,831	75,534	84,301	77,163	56,096	70,823	79,632
Timber: Birch	*Tons*	10,357	13,936	14,182	14,231	14,268	13,906	20,449
	£	13,162	19,458	19,033	17,633	18,643	18,867	30,925
White Pine	*Tons*	16,020	10,863	9,493	4,210	5,567	7,076	3,381
	£	31,680	19,271	20,444	5,179	7,654	14,164	5,764
Deals	£	411,025	517,494	388,328	392,199	421,876	505,545	746,663
Other	£	150,160	184,515	187,232	218,912	251,042	290,379	198,257
Manufactures: Iron and Hardware	£	11,903	6,570	8,662	9,469	7,191	10,810	4,376
Sewing Machines	£	11,021	3,021	5,131	2,822	172	449	—
Sugar Boxes	*No.*	837,353	986,930	1,107,088	1,148,003	962,275	1,048,526	561,644
	£	82,508	106,287	111,440	133,360	105,990	135,164	74,367
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	963,902	1,157,191	1,104,834	1,149,569	1,191,611	1,351,524	1,354,986

* Goods entered for Home Consumption.
† Exclusive of Imports and Exports from and to the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA. } IMPORTS. EXPORTS. } For Years ended 30th June.

NOVA SCOTIA—IMPORTS.		1868.*	1869.*	1870.*	1871.*	1872.*	1873.*	1874.*
Coin and Bullion	£	—	31	52,158	14,271	69,170	96,360	73,391
Cordage, Cables (Hemp and Grass), and Sail Cloth	£	35,560	45,381	64,772	74,119	67,616	75,084	73,324
Cottons	£	313,350	167,766	162,132	163,920	172,185	164,823	162,417
Flour and Meal	*Barrels*	212,366	222,513	183,338	192,267	264,758	250,482	234,193
	£	309,389	266,557	184,518	229,414	278,519	266,909	248,796
Iron of all Kinds and Hardware	£	169,562	134,622	106,279	141,958	180,234	177,975	216,590
Molasses	*Lbs.*	19,339,655	20,050,971	29,320,430	16,901,909	28,273,444	18,957,470	22,455,907
	£	81,801	84,346	122,407	65,784	112,416	72,791	72,709
Silks, Satins, and Velvets	£	6,977	12,691	28,707	44,820	61,902	54,120	35,908
Spirits and Cordials	£	71,418	48,009	54,976	57,524	63,624	63,786	78,278
Sugar	*Lbs.*	16,892,621	14,709,551	17,819,841	21,966,183	21,361,263	17,126,092	12,761,158
	£	191,013	152,893	172,644	221,313	228,607	190,615	111,755
Tea	*Lbs.*	1,504,387	1,329,649	1,638,500	1,907,346	1,429,653	2,084,374	1,543,114
	£	87,406	75,165	92,141	93,369	71,970	109,155	85,374
Woollens	£	62,662	177,880	148,551	203,964	177,742	103,863	128,717
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,902,341	1,793,176	1,862,666	2,224,696	2,590,364	2,412,136	2,336,694

NOVA SCOTIA—EXPORTS.		1868.*	1869.*	1870.*	1871.*	1872.*	1873.*	1874.*
Coin and Bullion	£	2,986	—	11,200	4,240	128,391	19,651	14,094
Coal	*Tons*	252,760	431,968	281,149	311,116	292,747	364,899	360,184
	£	107,325	142,129	110,949	121,855	114,523	148,599	205,814
Fish	£	486,600	447,338	500,227	570,290	657,978	703,999	770,971
Fish Oil	*Gallons*	123,016	165,271	92,913	85,133	94,286	125,173	127,614
	£	12,717	15,174	11,346	9,776	8,859	13,302	13,737
Timber	£	183,655	224,310	220,482	221,487	241,631	281,244	282,180
Animals and their Produce:								
Horned Cattle	*No.*	3,782	3,302	3,135	2,112	2,949	3,206	2,661
	£	21,016	16,573	17,624	14,973	18,531	20,410	16,367
Butter	*Lbs.*	664,615	704,082	406,220	710,657	881,370	726,137	367,390
	£	21,191	30,230	22,675	29,738	34,483	26,971	16,712
Furs	£	9,478	10,675	—	—	—	7,232	12,674
Agricultural Products:								
Flour and Meal	*Barrels*	11,035	17,902	20,263	9,433	12,459	9,872	8,676
	£	17,732	21,809	24,056	12,609	17,426	13,063	12,595
Vegetables	£	20,611	11,931	9,851	24,030	10,303	19,311	31,112
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,133,601	1,196,565	1,203,045	1,357,693	1,570,500	1,535,851	1,595,114

* Exclusive of Imports and Exports from and to the other Provinces of the Dominion.

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND. IMPORTS. EXPORTS. For Years 1859 to 1871, ended 31st December.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—IMPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Coin and Bullion - - £	- -	Not stated		- -	No Returns	Not stated	
Cottons - - - £							
Flour, Wheat - - - *Barrels*	20,942	12,823	10,699	16,353		44,185	46,136
„ Meal, and other kinds *Pkgs.*	- -	Not stated		- -		Not stated	
Iron and Hardware - - £	19,612	22,048	22,218	23,527		37,718	36,798
Leather and Leather Manufactures - - - £	7,689	7,497	7,048	6,988		6,307	4,696
Molasses - - - *Gallons*	153,200	139,589	164,354	194,372		156,743	173,620
Silks and Satins - - £	- -	Not stated		- -		Not stated	
Spirits - - - - *Gallons*	52,693	30,600	31,733	24,694		79,622	58,617
Sugar - - - *Cwts.*	4,568	3,923	3,509	4,397		5,377	4,966
Tea - - - - *Lbs.*	302,310	272,776	289,265	328,211		339,215	371,274
Tobacco - - - - „	151,544	110,101	93,006	114,753		127,979	115,174 & 72 *hhds.*
Woollens - - - £	- -	Not stated		- -		Not stated	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - £	234,698	230,054	209,935	211,241	293,431	337,928	381,015

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—EXPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Coin and Bullion - - £	- - - -	Not stated					
Eggs - - - *Dozens*							
Fish, Dried - - - *Quintals*	19,465	12,908	13,754	6,931	15,086	9,690	12,115
						2,693	1,167
„ Pickled - - - *Barrels*	10,336	14,972	10,630	4,753	7,570	9,158	22,303
Grain, Barley - - *Bushels*	97,935	103,756	48,411	59,229	74,959	71,270	93,775
„ Oats - - - „	1,111,970	1,290,062	948,620	943,109	1,459,130	1,261,515	1,725,937
Live Stock, Cattle - - *No.*	665	606	517	326	487	221	498
„ Sheep - - „	602	610	1,011	827	1,064	1,605	2,573
Pork and Beef - - *Barrels*	1,860	2,209	2,048	2,380	491	1,942	3,918
Timber - - - £	- -	- -	Not stated		- -	- -	- -
Vegetables, Potatoes - - *Bushels*	465,360	519,198	419,861	327,964	408,122	432,776	470,691
„ Turnips - - „	25,950	45,108	36,792	17,045	9,893	18,997	25,143
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - £	178,680	201,434	163,114	150,549	209,472	202,668	291,516

No. 18—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND. } IMPORTS. EXPORTS } For Years 1859 to 1871, ended 31st December; for Year 1874, ended 30th June.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872–73.	1873–74.*	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
-	-	- Not stated -		-	-	-	6,083	£ Coin and Bullion.
							28,025	£ Cottons.
44,249	25,846	39,362	41,112	46,524	55,902		14	*Barrels* Flour, Wheat.
5,545	5,207	9,300	1,809	244	—		23,655	*Pkgs.* Meal, and other kinds.
47,319	27,663	30,016	33,096	35,820	—		31,490	£ Iron & Hardware.
6,243	6,284	12,868	14,155	17,516	8,222		—	£ Leather and Leather Manufactures.
134,451	152,721	154,809	146,075	184,035	194,741	No Returns	*Lbs.* 374,976	*Gallons* Molasses.
-	-	- Not stated -		-	-	-	7,162	£ Silks and Satins.
77,202	82,720	83,061	87,709	91,775	113,076		58,346	*Gallons* Spirits.
6,225	4,911	6,969	5,198	9,014	7,935		2,482	*Cwts.* Sugar.
366,802	338,450	439,164	403,555	426,220	493,929		420,873	*Lbs.* Tea.
167,077	202,890	170,085 & 9 *casks*	183,922	169,759	86,277		92,470	„ Tobacco.
-	-	- Not stated -		-	-	-	33,477	£ Woollens.
444,746	294,434	363,027	364,233	385,732	467,361	—	397,609	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872–73.	1873–74.*	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
-	-	- Not stated -		-	-	-	100	£ Coin and Bullion.
							410,389	*Dozens* Eggs.
d, 7,537	*Cod*, 10,327	*Cod*, 8,872	*Cod*, 6,648 & 3 *bls.*	*Cod*, 5,100	*Cod*, 16,435		£ 28,174‡	*Quintals* / *Packs* Fish, Dried.
Mackerel, 14,650	*Mackerel*, 13,288	*Mackerel*, 12,052	*Mackerel*, 11,067	*Mackerel*, 14,140	*Mackerel*, 17,868			*Barrels* „ Pickled.
46,515	46,369	59,467	54,716	53,719	28,026		5,475†	*Bushels* Grain, Barley.
1,440,522	1,443,461	1,873,769	1,602,531	1,893,433	1,229,174	No Returns	753,712	„ „ Oats.
697	967	455	386	362	523		240	*No.* Live Stock, Cattle.
2,804	4,639	3,050	2,970	5,275	5,292		363	„ „ Sheep.
2,750	3,330	4,563	7,487	12,108 & 243 *Tons*	6,398		3,849 *Cwts.*	*Barrels* Pork and Beef, Salted.
-	-	- Not stated -		-	-	-	10,649	£ Timber.
424,059	332,383	593,350	567,525	502,484	355,048		£ 13,214	*Bush.* Vegetables, Potatoes.
27,290	38,614	40,642	38,682	30,011	25,869			„ „ Turnips.
246,816	260,470	284,409	290,192	352,841	270,128	—	150,443	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Imports and Exports from and to the other Provinces of the Dominion for 1874 only.
† Including Rye. ‡ Fish of all kinds.

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEWFOUNDLAND.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

NEWFOUNDLAND—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Bread	*Cwts.*	81,403	70,952	61,460	51,053	51,830	35,778	40,678
	£	62,043	58,839	54,052	43,994	39,470	27,318	32,859
Butter	*Cwts.*	21,304	19,895	20,873	15,264	19,400	16,536	18,365
	£	63,164	58,615	62,064	44,463	58,358	50,900	63,522
Flour	*Barrels*	180,639	171,157	191,110	226,334	247,791	202,718	245,983
	£	207,735	196,830	219,777	226,334	223,011	182,446	256,232
Cotton Manufactures, Woollens, Silks, Linens, and Slops	£	235,367	214,196	171,560	152,727	218,940	222,227	193,795
Leather Wares	£	74,213	72,998	62,424	56,546	68,619	61,936	57,809
Molasses	*Gallons*	807,975	793,665	746,303	1,024,323	716,142	915,469	801,876
	£	60,597	59,525	55,972	51,216	35,807	45,773	50,117
Pork, Salted	*Barrels*	33,186	30,528	33,127	34,007	32,652	26,157	31,150
	£	100,541	92,193	99,620	68,774	57,522	80,511	95,323
Salt	*Tons*	38,161	38,100	45,398	37,991	34,643	28,955	28,283
	£	23,852	23,812	28,374	18,995	17,322	14,477	14,731
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	19,286	13,498	18,317	22,068	11,057	19,091	9,336
	£	27,001	18,896	27,475	22,069	11,057	19,091	9,725
Tea	*Lbs.*	690,396	481,706	542,351	486,390	471,550	463,466	482,210
	£	51,779	48,171	54,235	30,399	21,859	23,173	25,208
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,324,136	1,254,128	1,152,857	1,007,082	1,077,272	1,067,062	1,104,084

NEWFOUNDLAND—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Codfish, Dry	*Quintals*	1,105,793	1,138,544	1,021,720	1,080,069	811,777	849,339	801,339
	£	894,966	846,233	668,263	787,821	761,275	795,460	706,352
Oil, Cod, Unrefined	*Tuns*	4,301	4,574	3,110	2,637	2,696	2,275	2,727
	£	111,839	118,959	93,307	98,901	129,438	113,757	136,355
„ „ Refined	*Tuns*	424	426	205	354	224	171	419
	£	29,682	39,847	14,403	21,271	23,000	26,380	27,944
„ Seal	*Tuns*	5,565	4,865	5,265	3,406	4,145	1,605	3,268
	£	166,970	145,959	173,753	136,263	186,568	76,247	156,578
Skins, Seal	*No.*	329,185	444,202	375,282	268,624	287,151	125,950	242,471
	£	57,607	51,631	56,292	40,294	43,073	18,893	37,886
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,357,113	1,271,712	1,092,551	1,171,723	1,233,353	1,111,330	1,144,375

No. 18—*Continued.*

NEWFOUNDLAND.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NEWFOUNDLAND—IMPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
46,256	49,546	31,550	34,208	9,359	27,566	25,902	23,280	*Cwts.*	Bread.
36,491	45,718	28,634	31,241	24,466	22,972	21,585	19,400	£	
15,530	12,930	8,664	12,858	16,574	15,335	16,926	13,279	*Cwts.*	Butter.
59,444	39,754	27,074	40,182	51,796	45,841	52,393	55,329	£	
83,667	193,480	196,776	244,767	254,373	250,546	232,854	242,887	*Barrels*	Flour.
29,596	282,157	245,970	280,463	317,966	313,182	339,579	354,210	£	
41,285	208,404	140,749	179,503	285,985	242,583	266,769	259,061	£	Cotton Manufactures, Woollens, Silks, Linens, and Slops.
68,870	59,785	40,795	42,045	67,195	63,779	67,396	62,384	£	Leather Wares.
10,630	786,680	635,201	874,139	923,616	687,577	948,625	780,291	*Gallons*	Molasses.
59,197	49,168	39,700	72,845	76,968	57,298	79,052	80,551	£	
21,665	23,649	15,573	16,422	19,143	32,271	23,154	27,426	*Barrels*	Pork, Salted.
73,062	79,458	51,982	68,427	79,760	107,570	77,180	102,847	£	
38,984	40,638	32,335	41,384	44,346	40,035	42,735	46,901	*Tons*	Salt.
20,304	21,166	17,101	21,554	23,097	20,852	22,258	25,479	£	
19,626	5,539	8,982	16,486	14,200	11,919	18,608	15,050	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
20,143	5,771	11,228	20,608	23,666	19,865	31,013	25,083	£	
33,331	491,941	424,034	505,884	711,918	468,733	640,522	599,104	*Lbs.*	Tea.
27,884	20,574	17,728	21,135	29,722	19,602	26,764	25,096	£	
05,177	1,156,460	896,755	1,094,615	1,386,635	1,258,172	1,399,181	1,409,709	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NEWFOUNDLAND—EXPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,690	815,088	688,063	874,106	970,176	957,488	916,843	999,637	*Quintals*	Codfish, Dry.
61,345	615,874	495,553	729,365	810,943	816,420	780,070	847,102	£	
2,554	3,497	2,805	4,140	3,593	3,755	4,069	3,981	*Tuns*	Oil, Cod, Unrefined.
98,426	101,994	81,813	133,000	107,813	101,698	118,679	116,112	£	
363	378	248	306	404	301	382	386	*Tuns*	,, ,, Refined.
25,283	19,708	12,917	19,088	21,068	12,542	15,917	16,485	£	
4,477	4,923	4,829	5,293	4,982	6,943	4,179	6,167	*Tuns*	,, Seal.
49,225	164,089	160,967	187,487	176,472	202,504	121,887	167,023	£	
69,929	399,041	335,838	334,958	265,189	486,262	231,244	449,727	*No.*	Skins, Seal.
42,036	66,507	55,976	69,783	55,248	101,305	48,176	98,378	£	
86,314	1,055,959	888,263	1,270,166	1,297,974	1,310,892	1,188,959	1,631,086	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

JAMAICA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

JAMAICA—IMPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Ale and Beer - *Gallons*	Not separately stated						
£							
Bread - - *Cwts.*	3,094	3,941	3,576	5,909	3,432	3,102	3,031
£	3,688	5,188	4,371	5,772	3,688	3,803	4,318
Butter - - *Cwts.*	5,663	5,995	5,957	6,770	6,029	4,701	4,043
£	21,529	27,236	24,740	32,660	21,451	20,961	16,959
Coals - - *Tons*	Not separately stated						
£							
Indian Corn Meal - - *Barrels*	15,317	12,515	9,365	27,461	18,480	17,827	8,202
£	14,034	10,769	7,321	23,539	14,495	14,788	15,882
Cotton Manufactures - £	Not separately stated						
Fish, Dried - *Cwts.*	80,015	112,387	98,766	82,978	74,208	72,949	61,878
£	65,737	99,592	82,514	74,766	60,117	55,328	49,224
„ Wet - *Barrels*	42,447	50,495	53,516	56,942	54,880	52,170	37,666
£	45,073	55,274	62,714	65,083	58,125	54,162	34,261
Flour, Wheat - *Barrels*	78,636	71,333	72,253	96,875	97,868	94,047	90,546
£	85,624	100,289	92,693	132,857	139,825	116,720	128,832
Haberdashery £							
Hardwares - £							
Linen Manufactures - £							
Pork, Wet, Salted - *Cwts.*	Not separately stated						
Barrels							
£							
Rice - - *Lbs.*							
£							
Soap - - *Boxes*							
Lbs.							
£							
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	1,039,684	853,015	1,202,854	1,141,983	1,087,529	1,142,919	1,050,984

JAMAICA—EXPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Coffee - - *Lbs.*	5,055,089	6,176,589	6,715,581	5,467,302	8,184,849	4,141,903	6,229,712
£	91,514	113,848	151,061	126,727	178,327	111,748	159,999
Ginger - - *Lbs.*	751,977	841,734	617,223	933,045	678,168	699,364	1,019,984
£	15,086	21,410	12,208	18,141	15,568	13,980	20,186
Pimento - *Lbs.*	3,682,554	6,850,548	6,647,503	4,916,285	6,228,478	7,686,337	3,861,510
£	30,379	53,061	53,125	38,633	42,156	46,415	30,527
Rum - - *Gallons*	1,552,802	1,705,362	1,896,934	1,830,062	1,554,243	1,280,854	1,409,800
£	255,677	298,497	316,905	243,052	186,332	159,651	162,751
Sugar - - *Cwts.*	541,957	599,737	654,848	615,083	560,481	522,498	483,681
£	496,723	646,385	595,085	563,474	479,728	503,470	430,285
Wood, Logwood - - *Tons*	13,111	14,739	19,425	33,268	27,789	25,393	22,403
£	20,731	26,285	32,553	64,298	41,183	46,604	36,270
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	961,007	1,225,676	1,214,614	1,118,441	1,007,925	946,906	912,004

No. 18—*Continued.*

JAMAICA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

.866.*	1867.*	1868.*	1869.*	1870.*	1871.*†	1872.*†	1873.*†	JAMAICA—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Not	168,712	167,622	214,835	214,757	222,690	256,366	288,330	*Gallons*
parately	18,720	30,726	28,020	31,724	33,404	38,455	43,249	£ } Ale and Beer.
stated								
2,960	2,987	3,262	4,838	4,816	4,839	—	7,804	*Cwts.*
4,043	4,348	5,003	8,263	7,646	6,822	9,751	10,926	£ } Bread.
4,879	3,093	3,051	3,539	3,225	3,887	4,687	4,884	*Cwts.*
22,951	13,004	13,161	16,748	16,925	32,649	35,005	36,469	£ } Butter.
Not	60,815	37,029	41,627	44,470	52,632	47,055	40,017	*Tons*
parately			*& Hds.* 52					} Coals.
stated	34,400	26,520	30,129	28,574	42,106	56,841	100,044	£
8,021	6,945	6,317	11,515	9,575	6,715	12,528	18,393	*Barrels*
6,939	6,635	5,953	10,115	9,583	8,396	13,130	18,475	£ } Indian Corn Meal.
Not	138,179	151,914	217,677	198,233	162,474	162,337	184,397	£ } Cotton Manufactures.
parately								
stated								
62,257	63,176	73,245	73,175	65,868	78,912	88,141	91,517	*Cwts.*
47,609	45,121	94,123	62,918	179,960	92,801	95,839	102,561	£ } Fish, Dried.
46,839	46,557	52,068	51,261	49,106	54,134	70,645	56,600	*Barrels*
39,048	40,573	55,386	53,597	49,179	74,666	93,958	67,775	£ } „ Wet.
67,214	52,129	58,682	78,083	85,146	76,228	89,103	98,386	*Barrels*
95,880	88,401	98,557	146,876	145,807	137,211	165,582	183,654	£ } Flour, Wheat.
	544,968	102,471	116,194	88,366	98,476	144,057	144,972	£ Haberdashery.
	44,804	45,062	54,957	43,694	73,165	84,642	80,791	£ Hardwares.
	45,393	54,979	59,708	39,674	42,263	40,866	52,303	£ } Linen Manufactures.
Not	3,413	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cwts.*
parately	3,037	7,090	4,664	4,115	5,040	6,994	7,687	*Barrels* } Pork, Wet,
stated	18,838	17,238	17,024	20,577	27,609	32,660	34,592	£ } Salted.
	5,820,302	5,550,225	5,553,514	6,219,733	5,949,837	7,398,454	8,389,612	*Lbs.*
	17,932	31,026	32,143	25,907	35,690	48,173	58,726	£ } Rice.
	14,942	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Boxes*
	1,600,568	2,241,928	2,167,434	1,720,971	2,134,400	2,230,733	2,435,570	*Lbs.* } Soap.
	23,036	23,002	26,362	18,501	35,218	31,230	30,445	£
030,796	859,186	1,024,566	1,224,414	1,300,212	1,331,185	1,559,602	1,733,121	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.†	1872.†	1873.†	JAMAICA—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
513,532	6,264,861	7,855,488	5,501,887	9,671,564	5,611,245	9,510,739	7,199,144	*Lbs.*
188,864	172,816	169,774	129,984	237,990	150,301	253,358	214,055	£ } Coffee.
550,166	1,728,075	2,036,921	1,261,873	680,492	632,031	599,786	815,659	*Lbs.*
28,777	31,826	33,518	22,525	7,322	11,286	10,710	14,565	£ } Ginger.
866,239	7,595,800	4,373,259	6,575,249	5,243,109	6,857,838	5,340,898	6,024,551	*Lbs.*
35,059	65,447	29,256	33,916	29,084	28,574	22,254	36,579	£ } Pimento.
769,716	1,731,483	2,927,989	1,463,471	1,419,608	1,627,626	1,689,492	*Puns.* 16,584	*Gallons*
235,929	192,582	206,479	157,360	236,588	271,267	281,582	241,305	£ } Rum.
600,837	515,902	637,478	491,616	*Hhd.* 30,747	*Hhd.* 37,010	*Hhd.* 35,554	*Hhd.* 28,428	*Cwts.*
557,441	447,135	551,406	443,079	492,208	592,163	577,585	483,284	£ } Sugar.
34,649	44,092	44,259	114,841	84,678	57,711	77,851	50,411	*Tons*
58,830	78,585	81,686	247,773	146,693	115,424	155,703	109,705	£ } Wood, Logwood.
152,898	1,045,094	1,138,804	1,162,760	1,283,036	1,248,685	1,418,444	1,226,011	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Quantities entered for Home Consumption.

† For years ended 30th September.

No. 18—*Continued.*

BARBADOES.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BARBADOES—IMPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Butter - - *Lbs.*	768,376	929,109	859,566	736,496	762,044	861,011	894,066
£	38,420	46,456	42,978	36,824	38,102	43,050	44,703
Corn and Grain *Bushels*	239,060	268,790	255,023	279,876	292,821	269,574	272,899
£	35,858	40,319	38,253	41,981	48,923	40,436	40,935
„ I. Corn Meal, including Linseed Meal till 1862 inclusive *Brls.*	53,134	68,516	47,527	70,892	64,748	70,180	77,189
£	47,477	59,595	35,021	56,714	51,798	56,144	61,751
Flour, Wheat - *Barrels*	66,546	78,917	67,567	89,762	97,380	78,551	79,348
£	83,182	98,646	84,459	112,125	121,725	98,189	99,185
Fish, Dried - *Quintals*	83,551	93,418	105,797	88,967	79,687	100,993	102,103
£	50,170	56,051	63,478	53,380	47,812	60,596	61,262
Hardware - *Packgs.*	25,970	29,014	31,690	21,321	8,181	32,626	32,991
£	37,943	35,152	23,274	22,193	15,892	32,892	33,511
Manure, Guano *Tons*	4,625	796	1,754	1,606	4,986	5,770	5,976
£	34,489	7,965	17,540	24,918	49,860	57,700	59,760
Linens and Cottons - *Pckges.*	6,794	5,972	6,214	5,218	3,470	6,060	6,155
£	132,206	149,879	164,967	130,893	102,086	129,779	130,481
Lumber - - *Feet*	8,131,166	7,043,520	7,547,648	5,484,088	4,804,321	5,459,376	5,469,906
£	32,524	14,507	15,095	10,968	9,609	10,919	10,940
Meat, Salted - *Lbs.*	3,320,104	3,154,920	3,495,983	3,559,660	3,552,559	2,704,582	2,741,965
£	110,668	52,582	58,266	59,327	59,209	45,076	45,699
Rice - - *Lbs.*	6,436,538	6,174,096	4,369,483	5,761,385	7,877,317	4,102,654	4,280,806
£	32,129	30,870	21,847	28,806	38,387	20,468	21,404
Staves - - *No.*	4,834,115	1,189,369	4,143,685	2,365,354	3,300,949	3,678,954	4,198,103
£	48,341	11,893	41,436	23,653	33,009	36,790	41,981
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	1,049,236	941,761	923,874	913,141	878,209	910,080	953,335

BARBADOES—EXPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.							
Fish, Dried - *Quintals*	44,964	47,866	51,847	41,886	40,945	42,638	45,239
£	26,978	28,719	31,655	25,132	24,567	25,583	27,193
Flour, Wheat - *Barrels*	34,773	34,812	38,532	44,674	46,762	48,487	56,580
£	43,466	43,478	48,163	55,841	58,453	60,606	70,725
Meat, Salted - *Lbs.*	1,655,500	1,655,833	1,871,349	1,637,572	2,282,372	2,753,583	2,781,932
£	55,183	28,102	31,193	26,593	38,040	45,903	46,366
Molasses - *Pnchns.*	10,208	18,641	18,868	15,473	15,234	14,243	24,644
Hhds.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Casks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
£	92,253	80,534	82,335	135,314	68,553	64,499	110,898
Rice - - *Lbs.*	1,598,443	1,871,267	1,284,248	1,268,478	3,133,182	2,901,225	2,930,235
£	8,006	9,356	5,573	6,342	15,666	14,506	14,651
Rum - - *Pnchns.*	913	749	618	447	330	—	—
Hhds.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Casks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	37,156	27,174
£	9,217	7,490	6,179	4,470	2,080	2,887	2,038
Sugar, Raw - *Hhds.*	40,346	43,365	50,078	45,161	42,261	37,038	47,209
Tierces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrels	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bags	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
£	806,880	658,475	751,170	677,427	633,915	554,488	708,135
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	1,225,571	984,294	1,075,374	1,067,612	981,142	925,956	1,161,161

No. 18—*Continued.*

BARBADOES.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	BARBADOES—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
826,150	854,492	845,476	639,477	617,215	806,287	562,212	597,977	*Lbs.*
41,308	42,725	42,274	31,974	30,861	40,314	28,111	29,899	£ } Butter.
275,522	275,992	446,396	332,146	312,902	337,184	380,189	285,526	*Bushels*
41,328	41,399	66,959	49,822	46,935	50,578	57,028	42,829	£ } Corn and Grain.
75,499	81,345	81,328	72,190	45,111	66,678	84,224	69,735	*Brls.*
60,399	65,076	65,063	57,752	36,089	53,342	67,379	55,788	£ } „ I. Corn Meal, including Linseed Meal till 1862 inclusive.
82,675	82,355	89,520	104,950	95,242	90,645	101,302	117,575	*Barrels*
103,344	102,944	111,901	131,188	119,053	113,306	126,628	146,969	£ } Flour, Wheat.
83,543	84,229	116,209	87,673	75,573	87,002	99,170	83,901	*Quintals*
50,126	50,537	69,725	52,604	45,344	52,201	59,502	50,341	£ } Fish, Dried.
33,963	34,371	56,966	29,999	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
35,405	35,693	26,800	27,098	27,652	34,559	24,175	25,653	£ } Hardware.
6,169	6,208	4,285	7,000	10,689	4,670	2,181	11,110	*Tons*
61,690	62,080	53,562	70,000	106,895	46,700	21,810	111,100	£ } Manure, Guano.
8,168	6,702	6,829	5,238	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*
141,938	133,298	131,878	110,943	180,601	240,311	169,464	139,889	£ } Linens and Cottons.
5,198,000	5,546,856	7,539,322	6,680,382	6,978,499	6,621,318	6,391,767	9,048,693	*Feet*
10,396	11,194	15,079	13,361	13,957	13,243	12,783	18,097	£ } Lumber.
2,667,000	2,752,358	3,277,294	2,190,903	2,009,990	2,951,557	2,825,430	3,444,826	*Lbs.*
44,450	45,873	54,622	36,515	33,500	49,193	47,090	57,414	£ } Meat, Salted.
4,250,922	4,333,515	7,655,013	9,722,620	6,530,564	9,751,428	9,558,918	7,586,569	*Lbs.*
21,255	21,668	38,275	48,613	32,653	48,757	47,795	37,933	£ } Rice.
3,856,465	4,133,718	4,568,502	2,913,150	3,211,236	4,749,325	2,976,355	3,499,089	*No.*
38,565	41,387	45,685	29,132	32,112	47,493	29,764	34,991	£ } Staves.
988,082	989,503	1,134,251	1,026,221	1,069,868	1,191,888	1,125,030	1,193,815	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	BARBADOES—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,356	46,361	50,371	41,363	33,184	43,144	42,744	33,805	*Quintals*
24,814	27,817	30,223	24,818	19,910	25,886	25,646	20,283	£ } Fish, Dried.
58,133	61,871	47,653	57,634	57,038	54,450	57,673	80,951	*Barrels*
72,673	77,339	59,566	72,043	71,298	68,062	72,091	101,189	£ } Flour, Wheat.
1,859,507	2,807,912	1,271,874	1,239,016	1,103,821	1,604,680	1,892,015	2,231,921	*Lbs.*
30,992	46,799	21,198	20,650	18,397	26,745	31,534	37,199	£ } Meat, Salted.
28,237	26,103	30,544	35,972	21,964	34,654	24,437	21,088	*Pnchns.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Hhds.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Casks* } Molasses.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Barrels*
127,067	117,464	137,450	161,874	98,838	155,943	109,966	94,896	£
2,872,326	2,964,938	2,457,718	3,854,997	1,712,868	2,523,970	3,672,283	2,719,564	*Lbs.*
14,362	14,825	12,289	1,625	8,564	12,620	18,361	13,598	£ } Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pnchns.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Hhds.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Casks*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Barrels* } Rum.
13,301	22,395	11,813	39,166	63,071	50,869	7,460	14,445	*Gallons*
998	1,680	886	2,937	4,730	3,815	559	1,083	£
55,811	53,749	57,150	32,079	39,646	53,945	39,309	37,523	*Hhds.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Tierces*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Barrels* } Sugar, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bags*
837,165	806,235	857,250	481,185	594,690	809,175	589,635	562,845	£
1,246,844	1,245,500	1,269,673	935,425	973,020	1,298,546	1,021,444	1,024,084	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

TRINIDAD.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

TRINIDAD—IMPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Cottons, Linens, and Woollens	£	116,526	142,050	134,553	83,793	91,069	172,604	155,325
Fish, Dried	*Lbs.*	4,410,159	5,409,425	4,776,000	4,836,341	4,262,718	4,831,724	4,651,156
	£	31,796	67,608	36,807	42,382	33,963	38,425	34,413
Flour	*Barrels*	44,623	45,612	43,450	49,552	45,922	53,087	45,529
	£	56,395	42,766	55,244	64,933	57,375	63,652	63,844
Hardware and Machinery	£	54,113	42,440	42,928	26,015	23,266	57,340	48,370
Leather	£	28,058	25,679	23,193	22,732	23,498	23,138	26,102
Lumber (P. and W. Pine)	*Feet*	7,492,945	6,077,114	4,605,241	3,043,683	2,734,485	5,011,163	4,536,055
	£	20,640	24,307	19,595	10,298	8,193	15,559	11,609
Meat, Pickled and Salted	*Lbs.*	1,554,670	1,336,941	1,639,816	1,612,638	2,096,249	1,998,537	1,127,493
	£	29,830	44,933	84,999	41,601	64,324	49,837	26,894
Rice	*Lbs.*	6,606,111	7,263,768	8,390,167	9,239,679	8,569,146	8,248,159	8,766,832
	£	37,763	37,374	55,827	62,626	52,042	50,456	59,337
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	734,902	829,304	856,726	733,598	710,972	883,940	810,347

TRINIDAD—EXPORTS.		1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Cocoa	*Lbs.*	5,893,400	4,135,921	6,530,906	3,849,223	7,484,941	5,090,017	6,760,287
	£	93,896	81,470	136,681	96,260	146,387	117,644	147,241
Molasses	*Gallons*	238,450	613,640	717,245	897,615	906,291	1,576,105	1,000,663
	£	33,084	26,743	35,757	18,557	15,105	65,671	20,847
Rum	*Gallons*	195,250	136,617	268,850	254,330	246,709	60,075	85,583
	£	19,675	14,320	26,875	17,089	17,989	6,258	9,806
Sugar Raw	*Lbs.*	57,484,600	60,576,400	61,718,400	82,614,200	74,841,200	79,109,650	62,718,710
	£	598,907	503,050	376,865	516,770	467,758	741,881	470,390
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	820,606	714,605	645,362	739,507	796,498	1,101,510	820,109

No. 18—*Continued.*

TRINIDAD.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	TRINIDAD—IMPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
166,481	128,047	134,894	138,447	141,165	155,329	201,735	155,600	£	Cottons, Linens, and Woollens.
4,720,153	5,345,311	5,236,447	4,664,693	4,792,306	4,668,871	4,663,532	3,409,679	*Lbs.*	Fish, Dried.
32,763	40,684	37,835	36,326	40,764	39,318	40,436	45,598	£	
43,391	35,964	37,798	47,861	41,697	46,474	51,149	53,477	*Barrels*	Flour.
75,396	68,805	66,738	60,357	56,622	66,802	76,578	82,740	£	
54,359	65,397	59,075	81,065	88,489	93,084	129,335	116,472	£	Hardware and Machinery.
24,326	27,799	24,337	27,544	29,687	38,670	37,203	35,521	£	Leather.
7,309,021	4,731,607	6,565,522	7,219,839	6,121,579	8,050,904	7,716,303	8,589,173	*Feet*	Lumber (P. and W. Pine).
16,189	11,379	19,103	20,008	21,521	41,096	34,181	38,411	£	
1,165,924	1,017,130	1,116,302	1,019,271	1,026,476	1,115,466	1,363,485	1,529,205	*Lbs.*	Meat, Pickled and Salted.
27,732	23,922	28,994	31,970	34,203	27,629	30,607	45,333	£	
8,843,162	10,243,996	9,264,976	11,503,206	9,436,391	14,736,854	16,889,794	11,991,737	*Lbs.*	Rice.
68,931	68,404	38,177	66,641	52,685	72,860	92,286	70,832	£	
930,329	858,847	927,796	1,027,230	1,042,678	1,218,024	1,233,771	1,324,483	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	TRINIDAD—EXPORTS.	
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,991,673	8,016,237	7,614,947	6,339,022	7,470,028	6,422,038	7,182,404	9,238,141	*Lbs.*	Cocoa.
176,861	188,613	167,446	132,032	168,827	172,873	193,615	212,717	£	
1,116,442	1,569,650	1,865,075	2,070,475	1,459,247	2,159,205	1,716,930	1,624,998	*Gallons*	Molasses.
46,518	39,241	50,522	64,985	36,552	53,980	42,923	37,235	£	
89,984	50,608	35,036	15,717	6,219	36,341	25,531	22,300	*Gallons*	Rum.
8,998	5,397	3,499	1,801	711	4,088	3,301	2,670	£	
91,150,000	92,826,400	93,039,400	104,088,800	91,732,800	120,046,000	103,092,200	133,489,078	*Lbs.*	Sugar, Raw.
592,079	628,987	622,420	911,582	718,556	938,001	817,434	973,774	£	
1,031,683	1,086,901	1,116,198	1,381,282	1,277,574	1,497,337	1,439,905	1,733,615	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*Continued.*

BRITISH GUIANA.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BRITISH GUIANA—IMPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Articles, Unenumerated £	448,938	431,756	379,185	302,188	289,260	479,032	362,014	421,400
Butter *Lbs.*	563,380	627,134	600,463	565,625	589,916	610,506	543,054	651,105
Butter £	21,883	27,376	25,163	23,690	23,667	25,009	21,586	28,639
Flour *Barrels*	81,701	66,037	76,757	86,566	80,540	87,531	76,538	80,262
Flour £	100 418	77,634	90,511	99,752	99,340	111,664	107,568	128,703
Fish, Dried *Cwts.*	64,619	81,394	81,386	64,902	66,852	69,845	70,212	77,387
Fish, Dried £	49,836	52,318	53,526	44,644	54,408	58,269	66,239	70,054
Lumber *Feet*	9,299,514	11,159,344	10,357,495	7,356,454	7,296,819	11,118,410	9,402,256	12,126,802
Lumber £	22,115	28,525	29,737	21,691	21,202	32,944	25,846	39,652
Machinery £	Not distinguished in the entries.		33,228	36,533	30,104	46,731	59,383	57,120
Malt Liquor £	38,414	49,406	56,448	44,558	22,011	41,874	39,832	33,943
Manure £	Not distinguished in the entries.		22,778	21,956	28,646	57,568	52,289	55,730
Oils *Galls.*	86,118	46,942	81,170	68,106	88,085	96,442	108,760	96,619
Oils £	14,925	8,741	15,572	13,465	14,752	19,527	21,037	20,652
Opium *Lbs.*	1,174	2,903	3,992	1,475	1,989	5,238	6,857	8,453
Opium £	1,320	3,533	3,895	1,540	2,109	5,408	6,471	7,791
Pork *Barrels*	14,638	9,173	16,641	15,701	9,851	13,287	11,565	12,963
Pork £	46,441	31,892	55,429	41,205	23,630	49,246	48,049	63,141
Rice *Bags*	105,470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice *Lbs.*	—	16,848,619	25,820,268	19,228,483	27,562,023	20,989,931	21,086,965	18,011,526
Rice £	68,885	88,547	127,322	88,925	120,017	108,810	121,463	103,050
Spirits—Brandy *Galls.*	64,823	36,273	38,242	40,275	65,642	46,884	55,787	69,570
Spirits—Brandy £	28,807	19,577	19,129	20,389	31,711	23,083	24,459	29,116
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	1,179,901	1,145,959	1,339,713	1,107,181	1,211,979	1,508,360	1,359,292	1,530,675

BRITISH GUIANA—EXPORTS.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Molasses *Pnchns.*	—	—	—	—	—	12,719	14,565	15,180
Molasses *Casks*	1,556	2,814	3,600	3,377	5,704	—	—	—
Molasses £	7,639	11,256	12,677	13,508	21,390	57,220	72,695	68,312
Rice *Lbs.*	Not stated.	2,095,040	5,002,852	4,917,738	7,741,765	3,370,171	*Brls.* 121	—
Rice *Pkgs.*							2,489,513	
Rice £		16,557	30,198	28,830	43,634	20,181	14,307	21,468
Rum *Pnchns.*	24,640	27,299	30,600	26,222	30,252	26,242	31,406	30,675
Rum £	255,111	272,990	275,573	209,776	242,016	249,305	282,556	275,908
Sugar, Raw *Hhds.*	55,830	62,198	72,347	64,994	77,105	73,991	86,262	91,861
Sugar, Raw *Tierces*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pkgs.* 75	—
Sugar, Raw £	933,531	1,088,465	1,124,166	974,910	1,230,177	1,329,713	1,595,163	1,697,523
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES £	1,228,843	1,513,452	1,583,649	1,365,295	1,679,386	1,845,352	2,089,639	2,170,967

No. 18—*Continued.*

BRITISH GUIANA.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	British Guiana—Imports.
							Principal Articles.
290,952	462,352	364,263	506,880	474,953	523,602	494,969	£ Articles, Unenumerated.
625,513	458,871	552,168	491,618	614,547	754,068	465,543	*Lbs.* Butter.
23,525	17,270	23,632	26,185	33,126	32,903	27,077	£ Butter.
72,129	75,142	94,721	91,491	94,338	108,159	97,998	*Barrels* Flour.
140,119	124,217	131,790	121,055	136,460	161,298	135,571	£ Flour.
70,929	82,026	76,208	77,242	72,846	92,741	87,462	*Cwts.* Fish, Dried.
61,382	58,243	63,577	75,684	74,747	84,829	72,226	£ Fish, Dried.
9,503,190	10,785,120	11,900,320	13,641,555	12,310,456	14,821,814	14,614,001	*Feet* Lumber.
35,175	33,536	36,793	47,576	47,704	65,835	56,161	£ Lumber.
87,814	45,525	77,594	99,449	130,184	89,169	62,565	£ Machinery.
34,702	23,370	37,392	36,007	46,471	43,845	52,036	£ Malt Liquor.
75,800	47,630	54,837	75,318	94,917	103,032	76,751	£ Manure.
102,207	126,235	137,857	226,606	215,649	236,507	240,923	*Galls.* Oils.
19,667	22,639	23,771	37,154	30,600	31,092	28,119	£ Oils.
9,895	10,606	8,820	12,546	18,633	21,308	22,894	*Lbs.* Opium.
9,877	12,221	17,869	21,981	24,448	23,976	27,725	£ Opium.
12,141	11,151	10,218	11,915	14,925	12,631	12,862	*Barrels* Pork.
48,945	51,228	55,458	66,532	57,637	38,681	35,710	£ Pork.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bags*
23,805,407	28,932,382	28,013,198	31,261,808	31,111,462	44,703,665	32,159,337	*Lbs.* Rice.
165,096	187,473	157,213	184,741	146,073	207,025	130,124	£ Rice.
47,633	68,041	75,538	88,531	67,704	72,212	54,466	*Galls.* Spirits—Brandy.
22,885	28,485	36,753	43,749	31,211	35,516	26,803	£ Spirits—Brandy.
1,498,524	1,618,378	1,572,275	1,897,098	1,897,184	2,013,553	1,764,572	£ Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	British Guiana—Exports.
							Principal Articles.
24,029	25,246	25,691	17,649	14,514	11,113	13,022	*Pnchns.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Casks*
100,204	126,485	141,277	121,985	65,313	55,552	55,343	£ Molasses.
5,280,833	7,024,024	4,970,304	4,838,200	6,217,430	7,732,857	8,127,680	*Lbs.* Rice.
39,090	41,233	27,682	27,174	32,098	42,544	43,710	£ Rice.
25,517	27,776	21,324	27,299	29,729	24,347	28,600	*Pnchns.* Rum.
310,519	277,760	298,537	313,684	312,118	255,641	357,210	£ Rum.
83,097	90,322	76,348	95,457	105,080	89,584	95,724	*Hhds.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Tierces* Sugar, Raw.
1,781,403	1,648,544	1,549,071	1,811,056	2,203,239	1,966,870	1,627,077	£ Sugar, Raw.
2,365,777	2,232,212	2,164,015	2,383,422	2,748,720	2,462,704	2,217,432	£ Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

No. 19.—Abstract of Banking Statistics for each of the Australian

Possessions.		Liabilities.				
		Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.	Total Liabilities.
Australia:—		£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales‡	1871	707,485	39,936	225,525	7,043,886	8,016,832
	1872	(No Returns)	—	—	—	—
	1873	1,001,845	33,734	254,287	10,279,324	11,569,190
Victoria‡	1871	1,249,213	121,504	133,017	11,358,916	12,862,650
	1872	1,327,374	90,523	219,223	12,297,927	13,935,047
	1873	1,452,908	79,097	280,439	12,280,551	14,092,995
South Australia‖	1871	248,435	10,942	21,538	1,521,719	1,802,634
	1872	269,748	17,473	43,237	1,679,725	2,010,183
	1873	372,101	13,544	63,795	2,183,754	2,633,194
Western Australia (No Returns)		—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania‡	1871	75,717	2,028	23,814	658,099	759,658
	1872	78,851	6,827	4,099	739,557	829,334
	1873	101,851	2,282	4,342	858,784	967,259
New Zealand**	1871	569,597	37,484	46,646	3,334,673	3,988,400
	1872	641,753	39,832	27,396	3,919,838	4,628,819
	1873	695,578	55,758	72,887	4,713,807	5,538,030
Queensland‡	1871	170,601	10,192	14,588	1,240,696	1,436,077
	1872	229,510	8,580	14,475	1,590,283	1,842,848
	1873	287,855	7,414	45,585	2,067,845	2,408,699
Canada:—						
Ontario and Quebec**	1871	4,042,023	—	573,049	11,130,153	†15,749,055
	1872	4,836,588	—	729,068	12,048,587	§17,629,866
	1873	- - - - -		No returns	- - - - -	
New Brunswick and Nova Scotia (Returns Imperfect).		—	—	—	—	—

* Including Bullion. † Including 3,830*l.* not specified. ‡ Average for last quarter of the year.

No. 20.—Abstract of Railway Statistics for India and for each

Possessions.		Length of Lines open at the end of each Year.	Total Cost of Construction.	Total No. of Passengers conveyed (including Season-ticket Holders).
		Miles.	£	No.
India	1870	4,833	83,972,109	18,228,887
	1873	5,707	94,901,306	22,266,080
Australia:—				
New South Wales	1870	335	4,093,567	1,057,368
	1873	401	5,019,119	1,214,023
Victoria	1870	274	—	3,666,989
	1873	458	—	4,724,047
South Australia	1870	133	—	353,426
	1873	133	—	529,362
Western Australia	1870	—	—	—
	1873	30	Not stated	
Tasmania	1870	—	—	—
	1873	45	429,903	82,923
New Zealand	1870	—	—	—
	1873	145	Not stated	
Queensland	1870	206	2,276,380	35,853
	1873	218	2,347,335	58,591
Total of Australia	1870	948	—	—
	1873	1,430	—	—

COLONIES and for CANADA in each of the years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

ASSETS.							POSSESSIONS.
Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills discounted and all other debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Australia:—
2,231,244	168,292	305,309	33,263	1,185,946	7,668,022	11,592,076	1871
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1872 } New South Wales.‡
1,850,458	104,150	307,942	37,224	3,023,496	9,712,894	15,036,164	1873
2,385,350	487,499	635,868	159,508	313,408	13,240,460	17,222,093	1871
2,708,390	662,632	635,808	164,699	354,080	13,600,293	18,125,902	1872 } Victoria.‡
2,435,239	480,763	653,138	171,925	319,024	15,883,870	19,943,959	1873
376,371	2,615	102,409	21,375	84,358	2,937,284	3,524,412	1871
469,657	3,517	103,960	18,151	70,100	2,844,067	3,509,452	1872 } South Australia.‖
590,720	2,644	106,864	27,781	40,982	3,556,329	4,325,320	1873
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Western Australia (No Returns).
*173,426	—	34,500	—	6,545	1,038,933	1,253,404	1871
*207,327	—	34,500	—	34,424	894,132	1,170,383	1872 } Tasmania.‡
*251,134	—	35,743	—	35,170	986,187	1,308,234	1873
969,713	298,237	153,428	12,341	61,283	4,371,887	5,871,889	1871
1,074,443	268,874	156,685	14,239	62,097	3,853,409	5,429,747	1872 } New Zealand.**
1,811,273	270,885	151,984	25,134	126,245	5,382,200	7,267,721	1873
279,376	35,870	84,004	7,880	26,549	1,261,631	1,695,310	1871
481,849	51,831	88,163	13,377	75,399	1,489,727	2,200,346	1872 } Queensland.‡
551,512	56,123	96,909	15,577	43,148	2,153,803	2,917,072	1873
							Canada:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,724,358	1871
1,313,104	—	534,424	Not stated	2,781,286	24,477,876	29,106,690	1872 } Ontario and Quebec.**
" "	" "	" "	No returns	"	" "	" "	1873
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Brunswick and Nova Scotia (Returns imperfect).

§ Including 15,623*l.* not specified. ‖ Average for last six months. ** Average for the year.

of the AUSTRALIAN COLONIES in each of the Years 1870 and 1873.

Total Receipts.	Total Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	
6,213,865	3,367,261	2,846,604	1870 } India.
6,742,790	3,557,721	3,185,069	1873 }
			Australia:—
307,142	206,003	101,139	1870 } New South Wales.
484,236	238,035	246,201	1873 }
699,273	—	—	1870 } Victoria.
857,745	—	—	1873 }
66,173	87,124	Deficiency 20,951	1870 } South Australia.
142,428	89,193	53,235	1873 }
—	—	—	1870 } Western Australia.
" " "	Not stated	" " "	1873 }
—	—	—	1870 } Tasmania.
17,093	13,652	3,441	1873 }
—	—	—	1870 } New Zealand.
" " "	Not stated	" " "	1873 }
71,528	70,492	1,036	1870 } Queensland.
108,200	81,764	26,436	1873 }
—	—	—	1870 } Total of Australia.
—	—	—	1873 }

No. 21.—Acreage of Land under Wheat, in each of th

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Australia:*	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales	115,928	128,829	123,468	108,137	103,942	104,568	131,653
Victoria	107,093	161,252	196,922	162,009	149,392	125,040	178,628
South Australia	218,216	273,672	310,636	320,160	335,753	390,836	410,608
Western Australia	13,610	13,584	14,189	13,769	18,067	19,550	22,249
Tasmania	60,314	66,450	72,773	60,826	54,028	60,186	73,270
New Zealand	—	—	29,547	—	—	25,607	—
Queensland	—	197	392	739	1,417	1,922	2,068
	—	—	747,927	—	—	727,709	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	202,257

* In most of the Australian Colonies the returns are for the 12 months ended the 31st March in the year subsequent to that stated.

No. 22.—Quantity of Wheat Produced, in each of th

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Australia:*	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
New South Wales	1,605,353	1,581,598	1,606,034	1,054,954	808,919	1,246,458	1,013,863
Victoria	2,296,157	3,459,914	3,607,727	3,008,487	1,338,762	1,899,378	3,514,227
South Australia	2,103,411	3,576,593	3,410,756	3,841,824	4,691,919	4,252,949	3,587,800
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania	1,061,517	1,415,896	1,380,913	1,008,569	953,250	839,501	1,273,766
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389,769

* See note to Table No. 21.

No. 23.—Number of Horned Cattle, in each of th

(See also Tabl

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Australia:*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales	2,190,976	2,408,586	2,271,923	2,620,383	2,032,522	1,924,119	1,961,905
Victoria	683,534	716,332	628,092	576,601	675,272	640,625	621,337
South Australia	—	278,265	265,434	258,342	226,166	204,892	158,057
Western Australia	30,990	32,476	33,795	36,887	39,336	44,569	45,148
Tasmania	79,950	83,366	87,114	83,143	90,446	89,801	90,020
New Zealand	—	—	193,285	—	—	249,760	—
Queensland	—	432,890	560,196	610,204	880,392	882,073	848,346
	—	—	4,039,839	—	—	4,035,839	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	692,514

* See note to Table No. 21.

AUSTRALIAN COLONIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australia:*
175,033	149,142	164,206	189,452	147,997	154,030	177,551	166,647	New South Wales.
208,588	216,989	259,804	288,514	284,167	354,609	326,564	349,976	Victoria.
457,628	550,456	533,035	532,135	604,761	692,508	759,811	784,784	South Australia.
25,187	25,821	30,323	25,830	26,640	32,275	31,619	25,697	Western Australia.
71,348	64,020	62,186	62,379	57,382	63,332	62,390	58,610	Tasmania.
—	47,786	64,517	86,163	77,843	108,720	131,797	132,428	New Zealand.
2,566	2,657	3,425	2,661	2,892	3,024	3,661	3,554	Queensland.
—	1,056,871	1,117,496	1,187,134	1,201,682	1,388,498	1,493,393	1,521,696	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.

AUSTRALIAN COLONIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Australia:*
2,226,027	1,433,807	1,787,085	3,200,959	999,595	2,229,642	2,898,463	2,238,414	New South Wales.
4,641,205	3,411,663	4,229,228	5,697,056	2,870,409	4,500,795	5,391,104	4,752,289	Victoria.
6,561,451	2,579,894	5,173,970	3,052,320	6,961,164	3,967,079	8,735,912	6,178,816	South Australia.
—	—	—	—	320,000	355,000	273,000	347,000	Western Australia.
1,528,700	894,814	878,826	1,004,579	896,881	847,962	1,161,859	947,813	Tasmania.
—	—	1,619,169	2,349,914	1,833,548	2,448,203	3,188,696	3,891,634	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.

AUSTRALIAN COLONIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(No. 24*, p. 90.)

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australia:*
1,771,809	1,728,427	1,761,411	1,795,904	2,195,096	2,014,888	2,287,660	2,710,374	New South Wales.
598,968	650,592	693,682	692,518	721,096	799,509	812,289	883,763	Victoria.
123,820	122,200	123,218	119,697	136,832	143,463	151,662	174,381	South Australia.
41,323	45,962	46,211	45,867	45,213	49,593	44,550	47,640	Western Australia.
88,370	86,598	105,450	95,097	101,459	101,540	104,594	106,308	Tasmania.
—	312,835	—	—	436,592†	436,592†	436,592†	494,917‡	New Zealand.
919,414	940,354	968,279	994,600	1,076,630	1,168,235	1,200,992	1,343,093	Queensland.
—	3,886,968	—	—	4,712,918	4,713,820	5,038,339	5,760,476	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.

† Return from Census of February 1871.
‡ „ March 1874.

No. 24.—Number of Sheep in each of the Australian

Possessions.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Australia:*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales	5,162,671	6,119,163	5,615,054	6,145,651	7,790,969	8,271,520	8,132,511
Victoria	5,794,127	5,780,896	6,239,258	6,764,851	7,115,943	8,406,234	8,835,380
South Australia	—	2,824,811	3,038,356	3,431,000	3,891,642	4,106,230	3,779,308
Western Australia	234,815	260,136	279,576	295,666	348,358	383,878	445,044
Tasmania	1,697,199	1,700,930	1,714,498	1,661,225	1,800,811	1,736,540	1,752,719
New Zealand	—	—	2,761,383	—	—	4,937,273	—
Queensland	—	3,449,350	4,093,381	4,345,901	5,672,400	5,665,334	6,594,966
	—	—	23,741,506	—	—	33,507,009	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,836,065

* See Note to Table No. 19. † In 1855.

No. 24*.—Number of Horned Cattle and Sheep in various Possessions, for which Returns cannot be given for more than a few years.

Possessions.	Years.	Number of Horned Cattle.	Number of Sheep.
		No.	No.
Mauritius	1871	21,000	23,000
	1872	23,000	25,000
	1873	24,000	25,000
Natal	1871	485,544	309,725
	1872	511,084	316,224
	1873	468,485	343,763
North America:			
Ontario and Quebec	1861	1,832,300	1,853,054
	1871	2,186,636	2,522,714
New Brunswick	1861	161,462	214,092
	1871	163,687	234,418
Nova Scotia	1861	262,297	332,653
	1871	273,967	398,377
Prince Edward Island	1871	62,984	147,364
Newfoundland	1869	14,726	23,044
Jamaica	1869	121,643	21,761

† Including Goats.

NIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

66.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	POSSESSIONS.
o.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australia: *
2,155	13,909,574	15,080,625	14,989,923	16,308,585	16,278,697	17,560,048	19,928,590	New South Wales.
5,139	9,532,811	9,756,819	9,923,663	10,761,887	10,002,381	10,575,219	11,323,080	Victoria.
,610	4,477,445	4,987,024	4,436,955	4,400,655	4,412,055	4,900,687	5,617,419	South Australia.
,040	537,597	599,756	648,683	608,892	670,999	688,290	748,536	Western Australia.
1,804	1,742,914	1,715,617	1,531,187	1,349,775	1,305,489	1,395,353	1,490,746	Tasmania.
-	8,418,579	—	—	9,700,629‡	9,700,629‡	9,700,629‡	11,704,853§	New Zealand.
5,778	8,665,757	8,921,784	8,646,243	8,163,818	7,403,334	6,687,907	7,268,946	Queensland.
-	47,284,677	—	—	51,294,241	49,773,584	51,508,133	58,082,170	
-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.

‡ Return from Census of February 1871.
§ „ „ March 1874.

No. 25.—Abstract of Meteorologic

Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where stated).	Years.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
		Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.
		° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fa
Straits Settlements :—	1871	84	71	86	73	87	73	88	74	89	74	87	7
Singapore (30)*	1872	86	72	84	72	87	72	88	74	89	75	87	7
	1873	86	71	85	72	87	72	87	73	89	74	88	7
Mauritius :—	1871	86	73	86	73	86	71	85	66	80	62	77	6
Pamplemousses (217)	1872	86	73	86	73	85	70	85	68	83	66	79	6
	1873	89	74	88	72	86	71	83	72	82	61	77	6
	1871	73	48	73	50	75	54	86	62	87	71	87	7
Hong Kong (86)	1872	70	50	68	43	78	46	84	62	88	64	89	7
	1873	76	49	74	54	75	54	81	56	86	70	91	7
	1871	86	55	87	61	89	51	78	52	74	45	65	4
New South Wales :—	1872	98	59	88	60	79	56	†	48	69	40	75	4
Sydney (155)	1873	87	57	81	58	82	53	75	50	78	46	70	4
	1871	98	48	94	49	87	44	88	39	73	40	64	3
Victoria :—	1872	103	47	96	48	96	43	78	41	67	35	63	3
Melbourne (91)	1873	101	47	102	49	95	43	85	42	71	38	68	3
South Australia :—													
Adelaide (140)	1869	104	49	106	49	101	46	85	47	76	41	70	3
	1871	78	48	77	46	76	44	67	44	64	35	60	3
New Zealand :—	1872	79	48	81	48	73	45	71	43	65	41	60	3
Wellington (140)	1873	77	45	75	49	78	45	72	43	68	36	62	3
	1870	93	62	93	60	88	64	88	48	81	47	76	4
Queensland :—	1871	94	61	95	64	95	55	89	55	85	43	78	3
Brisbane (130)	1872	95	65	95	63	92	51	91	51	84	42	83	4
Natal :—													
Pietre Maritzburg (2,200)	1869	99	57	102	56	94	45	96	46	90	32	89	3
	1870	92	60	92	61	88	58	82	52	79	46	75	4
Canada :—													
Toronto	1872	42	−2	45	−4	46	−11	70	23	79	32	88	4
	1871	40	−27	46	−28	62	−17	68	27	94	33	92	4
Montreal	1872	42	−10	45	−2	52	−20	80	25	84	38	92	4
	1873	41	−15	44	−10	45	4	71	29	81	35	85	4
	1870	45	−7	45	−8	50	−3	64	23	69	32	77	
St. John (*N.B.*)	1871	43	−21	41	−14	46	17	53	20	73	34	71	
	1872	38	−9	37	−4	41	−10	58	24	66	33	79	
	1870	50	−3	47	−3	52	−7	66	23	80	27	87	
Halifax	1871	49	−14	47	−8	53	16	63	24	87	28	78	
	1872	45	−2	43	1	47	−5	62	20	71	28	87	
Prince Edward Island	—	40	−11	44	−21	59	4	68	9	75	27	83	
Newfoundland :—													
St. John's (220)	1872	3	44	38	3	45	4	50	22	70	24	78	

* Mean highest and lowest temperatures.

† Not stated.

ATISTICS.—HEIGHT OF THERMOMETER.

July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		TOTAL YEAR. (Extremes.)		Years.	Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where stated).
Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.		
ah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.		
4	73	86	74	85	74	86	74	85	73	85	72	89	71	1871	Straits Settlements:— *Singapore* (30).*
6	74	86	75	86	73	87	73	86	73	85	72	89	72	1872	
7	76	86	75	88	76	86	75	85	74	85	73	89	71	1873	
6	61	77	62	81	61	85	66	85	68	85	70	86	61	1871	Mauritius:— *St. Louis.* *Pamplemousses* (217).
9	61	77	65	81	64	83	68	86	67	88	71	88	61	1872	
8	61	78	59	79	64	82	67	86	69	88	72	89	59	1873	
9	76	89	76	89	69	85	69	77	52	72	36	89	36	1871	Hong Kong (86).
9	77	89	77	89	74	85	69	80	58	75	56	89	43	1872	
1	73	88	75	90	76	84	68	78	65	74	53	91	49	1873	
5	39	79	39	74	42	86	43	84	52	104	54	104	39	1871	New South Wales:— *Sydney* (155).
1	40	69	37	80	42	87	47	81	53	86	57	98	37	1872	
4	38	82	43	86	43	89	48	78	51	100	56	100	38	1873	
4	34	70	38	74	38	87	32	89	41	106	44	106	32	1871	Victoria:— *Melbourne* (91).
4	34	65	32	76	35	85	40	92	42	90	45	103	32	1872	
4	30	71	40	80	34	90	36	84	43	101	45	102	30	1873	
8	35	74	38	84	36	88	41	106	46	112	48	112	35	1869	South Australia:— *Adelaide* (140).
9	35	60	34	63	34	69	38	67	39	72	43	79	34	1871	New Zealand:— *Wellington* (140).
0	32	58	32	64	35	65	37	75	41	83	44	83	31	1872	
6	34	62	33	63	37	74	36	70	41	75	47	78	33	1873	
6	39	78	36	85	41	87	46	94	57	95	57	95	36	1870	Queensland:— *Brisbane* (130).
3	35	85	39	84	43	89	49	91	55	94	59	95	35	1871	
0	36	79	35	83	46	90	51	85	53	96	59	96	35	1872	
8	31	98	33	95	38	97	46	103	45	103	50	103	31	1869	Natal:— *Pietre Maritzburg* (2,200).
2	41	74	47	95	37	102	48	92	45	101	52	102	37	1870	
6	32	92	51	84	38	70	25	52	8	40	−14	96	−14	1872	Canada:— *Toronto.*
3	54	90	57	91	38	83	30	52	−7	46	−23	95	−23	1871	*Montreal.*
4	55	94	51	84	45	77	31	52	−10	36	−18	94	−20	1872	
0	54	85	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1873	
0	50	77	48	72	42	66	25	56	16	42	−1	80	−8	1870	*St. John* (*N.B.*).
2	51	77	49	77	39	47	29	46	0	45	−13	82	−21	1871	
8	50	80	48	67	47	61	25	53	15	41	−16	80	−16	1872	
1	46	88	46	80	36	70	27	61	21	48	·5	91	−7	1870	*Halifax.*
2	45	83	44	81	35	72	28	54	8	49	−4	87	−14	1871	
9	48	93	48	85	43	71	31	58	20	47	−5	93	−5	1872	
3	41	80	41	74	29	57	20	60	14	36	−2	83	−21	—	Prince Edward Island.
9	40	78	43	76	35	67	32	61	19	50	10	79	3	1872	Newfoundland:— *St. John's* (220).

No. 26.—Abstract of Meteorological Statistics.—Rainfall in certain Colonial and Other Possessions.

Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where stated).	Years.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.
		Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Straits Settlements:—	1871	11·6	7·3	14·0	3·3	4·1	5·6	12·2	8·5	9·1	14·9	14·6	15·2	120·4
Singapore (30)	1872	2·8	8·3	3·4	4·0	6·1	5·0	5·4	9·3	12·8	6·2	13·5	8·0	84·8
	1873	7·8	10·9	11·5	10·9	8·1	5·5	3·1	6·6	3·1	8·3	15·7	5·7	97·2
Mauritius:—	1871	14·7	4·3	2·7	3·1	1·1	1·9	1·4	1·9	1·0	1·7	2·1	6·7	42·6
Pamplemousses (217)	1872	11·6	9·3	7·5	1·7	1·4	4·6	2·5	2·3	1·2	1·9	·9	2·9	47·8
	1873	10·8	26·0	7·7	14·5	2·2	1·0	2·2	2·6	1·3	2·7	·8	3·7	75·5
Hong Kong (86)	1871	·1	3·1	·4	·9	13·3	22·1	12·1	20·5	17·1	8·3	·6	·2	99·2
	1872	·1	·7	·5	1·0	8·5	16·3	13·0	6·7	9·3	6·3	·1	·4	62·9
	1873	1·5	—	·2	2·2	12·3	6·3	22·3	15·6	12·9	·6	·9	·6	75·4
New South Wales:—	1871	5·6	4·6	7·4	12·5	10·1	4·5	·2	·4	·6	3·5	2·1	·6	52·1
Sydney (155)	1872	5·0	1·6	6·3	2·0	1·9	1·3	1·0	3·0	2·3	5·8	3·3	3·5	37·0
	1873	5·5	18·6	2·4	3·9	1·0	10·5	10·9	3·0	1·6	2·1	9·4	4·4	73·3
Victoria:—	1871	3·0	3·2	2·4	1·3	1·4	1·2	2·0	3·6	1·9	2·9	4·2	3·1	30·2
Melbourne (91)	1872	5·0	1·0	1·8	1·5	2·4	3·7	2·2	2·8	1·3	2·9	4·5	3·4	32·5
	1873	2·1	4·7	1·8	2·1	1·3	2·7	1·4	2·1	2·5	2·9	1·4	·6	25·6
South Australia:—														
Adelaide (140)	1869	·3	·4	1·9	1·0	1·9	2·3	·7	1·8	1·0	1·5	1·7	·2	14·7
New Zealand	1871	1·3	5·4	8·1	4·2	6·6	6·0	5·8	8·1	4·3	5·4	7·6	1·2	64·0
Wellington (140)	1872	2·7	2·3	1·4	11·7	3·8	8·6	4·6	5·0	4·4	4·8	1·4	·2	50·9
	1873	3·5	1·1	1·8	3·0	1·6	6·3	8·5	9·0	8·0	5·6	2·9	3·7	55·0
Queensland:—	1870	4·9	3·1	34·0	4·6	2·8	3·1	6·2	1·9	·7	4·8	8·5	4·4	79·0
Brisbane (130)	1871	8·8	4·7	2·7	5·1	·8	1·3	3·3	·4	1·5	3·2	4·4	9·2	45·4
	1872	8·4	6·8	7·9	·3	·3	2·3	3·9	·9	1·8	·5	6·2	8·9	48·2
Natal:—	1869	5·3	1·4	6·9	5·9	1·9	1·2	6·9	4·0	2·2	5·4	6·2	5·1	52·4
Pietre Maritzburg (2,200).	1870	6·1	8·7	4·9	6·2	·4	—	·5	·7	·4	3·8	5·4	5·7	42·8
Canada:—														
*Toronto**	1872	·2	·3	·7	·9	1·9	3·2	2·3	2·4	2·5	3·3	·4	·4	18·5
*Montreal**	1871	·4	·5	3·1	3·1	1·6	1·3	7·1	3·1	1·2	3·0	1·7	·4	26·5
	1872	·6	·1	·1	·6	1·9	2·2	3·4	3·3	6·5	6·1	3·0	—	27·8
	1873	1·1	·1	1·8	3·0	1·4	1·1	2·5	1·7	—	—	—	—	—
*St. John (N.B.)**	1870	6·7	5·2	1·3	5·3	2·4	3·1	4·2	2·5	4·0	8·3	5·8	1·5	50·3
	1871	2·1	1·8	2·5	3·8	3·3	4·1	3·8	4·7	3·2	5·9	2·8	2·5	40·5
	1872	3·2	·6	1·4	2·5	8·2	2·9	4·5	6·8	4·9	6·7	6·7	·8	49·2
*Halifax**	1870	5·2	6·3	1·6	3·8	3·2	1·7	3·2	2·2	3·3	6·7	5·7	4·8	47·7
	1871	2·3	4·1	4·4	3·4	2·6	2·9	3·4	3·7	4·8	4·5	3·2	1·9	41·2
	1872	2·6	2·4	·8	2·8	4·4	4·2	2·9	6·8	1·4	4·9	5·7	2·9	41·8

* Exclusive of snow.

...TES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns received up to the date of the publication of the present number of the "COLONIAL ABSTRACT."

POSSESSIONS.	YARNS.				WOVEN FABRICS.	
	Cotton.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute.	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.	Cotton.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute.
	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad. val.	Ad val.
...dia	3½ %	—	7½ %	—	5 and 7½ %.	Jute free. Others 5 and 7½ %.
...raits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...ylon	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
...auritius**	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %
...buan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...ong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...ustralia:—						
New South Wales	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Victoria	—	—	10 %	—	Part Free. Other, 10% to 20%	Part Free. Other, 10 % to 20 %
South Australia	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	Part Free. Other, 5 % to 10 %	Canvas, Free. Other, 5 % to 10 %
Western Australia	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	Cub. ft., 3s. to 5s.	Various Rates.
New Zealand	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
Queensland	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
...lkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...atal	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 % Cotton Sheets, 15%	6 % Bagging, Free.
...pe of Good Hope	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
...Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...gos	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %
...ld Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...erra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...ambia	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %
...rth America:—						
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	10 % to 17½ %	10 % to 17½ %	10 % to 17½ %	17½ %	10 % to 17½ %	5 % to 17½ %
Newfoundland	Free.	13 %	13 %	13 %	8 % to 20 %	8 % to 20 %
British Columbia	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
Vancouver's Island						
...rmuda	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
...nduras	12 %	12 %	12 %	12 %	12 %	12 %
...est India Islands:—						
Bahamas ‡	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %
Turk's Island *	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 % Osnaburgs & Bagging Free.
Jamaica	12½ %	12½ % Tow, free.	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
Virgin Islands	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
St. Christopher	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %
Nevis	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %
Antigua	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %
Montserrat	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Dominica	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
St. Lucia	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %
St. Vincent	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %
Barbadoes	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %
Grenada	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Tobago †	7½ %	7½ %	10 %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Trinidad	3½ %	3½ %	3½ %	3½ %	5 %	Linen, 5% Hemp and Jute, 3½ %
...itish Guiana	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
...braltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
...lta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

* 25 % additional on all duties. † 40 % additional on all duties. ‡ 15 % additional on all duties.
** 8 % additional on Beer, and Wine, and 12% additional on most other duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	WOVEN FABRICS—*Cont.*		METALS.			LEATHER.
			Iron and Iron Wares.			
	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.	Pig, Bar, Rod, Plate, Sheet, and Hoop.	Other Kinds.	Machinery.	Manufactured
	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.
India	5 %	Piece goods, 5 %; Other kinds, 7½ %	1 %	Free to 7½ %	Free.	7½ %
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	5 %	5 %	5*s.* to 10*s.* per ton	8*s.* to 30*s.* per. tn.	Free.	5 %
Mauritius**	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	Free.	6 %
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—						
New South Wales	Free.	Free.	Free.	Part Free. Part 20*s.* to 60*s.* per ton.	Free.	Free.
Victoria	Part Free. Other, 10 % to 20 %	Part Free. Other, 10 % to 20 %	Free.	Part Free. Other, 10 % to 20 %	Part Free. Other, 20 %	Part Free. Other, 10 % to 20 %
South Australia	10 %	5 % to 10 %	Free.	5 % to 10 %	5 % to 10 %	Part Free. Other, 10 %
Western Australia	10 %	10 %	Free.	Part Free. Other, 10 %	Free.	10 %
Tasmania	Cub. ft., 5*s.*	Cubic ft., 3*s.* to 5*s.*	Free.	Part Free, and from 6*d.* to 5*s.* per cwt.	Part Free. Otherfrom2*s.*6*d.* to 10*s.* per Cwt.	Cubic foot, 4*s.* to 5*s.*
New Zealand	10 %	10 %	Free.	Part Free. Part 10 %. Part 1*s.* to 4*s.* per cwt.	Free.	10 %
Queensland	10 %	10 %	Free.	10 %	10 %	10 %
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	6 %	6 % Blankets and railway rugs, 15 %	Pig, Free. Other, 6 %	6 %	Part Free, Part 1*s.* per Ton. Part 6 %	6 %
Cape of Good Hope	10 %	10 %	10 %	Pipes, 5%; Other, 10 %	5 % Agricultural, Free.	10 %
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %
Gold Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Sierra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Gambia	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %
North America:—						
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	17½ %	10 % to 17½ %	5 % Pig, Free.	Part Free. Other, 5 % to 17½ %	Part Free. Other, 5 % to 17½ %	17½ %
Newfoundland	13 % to 20 %	13 % to 20 %	Pig, Free. Other, 8 % to 13 %	8 % to 13 %	Agricultural, Free. Other kinds, 13 %	13 %
British Columbia	12½ %	12½ % Blankets, 20 %	12½ %	12½ %	10 %	15 % Boots & shoes 20 %
Vancouver's Island						
Bermuda	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Honduras	12 %	12 %	12 %	12 %	2 %	12 %
West India Islands:—						
Bahamas‡	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 % Used in sugar and salt mills, Free.	15 %
Turk's Island*	10 %	10 %	10 % Railway&Wharf Materials, Free.	10 % Railway&Wharf Materials, Free.	10 % Used in manufacture of salt, Free.	10 %
Jamaica	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	Part Free. Part 12½ %	Free.	12½ %
Virgin Islands	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
St. Christopher	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 % Machinery used in sugar mills, Free.	8 %
Nevis	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	Free.	8 %
Antigua	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	Free.	6 %
Montserrat	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	Free.	7½ %
Dominica	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	Free.	10 %
St. Lucia	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	Free.	6½ %
St. Vincent	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	6½ %	Free.	6½ %
Barbadoes	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %	3 %
Grenada	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Tobago†	10 %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Trinidad	10 %	5 %	3½ %	3½ % to 5 %	3½ %	5 % Gloves, 10 %
British Guiana	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	Free.	5 %
Gibraltar	Free	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free	Free.	Free.	Free.

* 25 % additional on all duties. † 40 % additional on all duties. ‡ 15 % additional on all duties.
** 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12 % additional on most other duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	OILS, MINERALS, &c.				
	Oils.	Candles.	Coals.	Soap.	Salt.
	Per Gallon.	Per Cwt.	Per Ton.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.
India	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	Free.	7½ % ad val.	1s. 4d. to 8s. 10½d.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	5 % ad val. Fish and Cocoa nut, Free.	Tallow, 3s. Other kinds, 6s.	Free.	5 % ad val.	4s. 3d.
Mauritius**	6 % ad val.	6 % ad val.	Free.	6 % ad val.	6 % ad val.
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	10½d.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—					
New South Wales	Animal, Black, Cocoa nut, and Sperm, Free. Other, 6d.	9s. 4d.	Free.	Free.	1s.
Victoria	Part Free. Other, various rates.	18s. 8d.	Free.	18s. 8d.	1s.
South Australia	Medicinal & perfumed, 10 % ad val. Other, 3d.	9s. 4d.	Free.	1s. 8d.	10d.
Western Australia	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.	Free.	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.
Tasmania	6d. to 1s. Fish, Free.	18s. 8d.	1s.	9s. 4d.	1s. 6d.
New Zealand	Part Free. Part 6d. per Gallon. Part 10 % ad val.	Tallow, 4s. 8d. Other kinds, 9s. 4d.	Free.	Common, 3s. 6d. Fancy, Free, 10 % ad val.	Free.
Queensland	6d. Perfumed, Salad, and Castor, 10 % ad val.	9s. 4d.	1s. 6d.	Fancy, 10 % ad val. Common, 5s.	2s.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	6 % ad val.	9s. 4d.	Free.	6 % ad val.	Free.
Cape of Good Hope	6d., or 10 % ad val.	18s. 8d.	10d.	Common, 3s. 4½d. Other, 11s. 2½d.	3½d.
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	3d.
Gold Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Sierra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Gambia	2 % ad val. Palm Oil, Free.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	Crude Palm, Cocoa Nut, and Whale, Free. Mineral, 3d. to 7½d., Others, 17½ % ad val.	17½ % ad val.	Free.	Common, 4s. 8d. Other, 25 % ad val.	Free.
Newfoundland	13 % ad val.	20 % ad val.	At St. John, 1s. 0½d. Other Ports, Free.	13 % ad val.	½d.
British Columbia	Fish Oil, Free.	23s. 4d.	5s. 2½d.	15 % ad val.	Free.
Vancouver's Island	Other, 15 % ad val.				
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Honduras	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.
West India Islands:—		Tallow. / Other kinds.			
Bahamas††	6d. to 1s.	5s. / 10s.	15 % ad val.	4s.	15 % ad val.
Turk's Island*	4d. to 1s. 6d.	3s. 4½d. / 7s.	Free.	3s. 4½d.	10 % ad val.
Jamaica	9d.	7s. / 18s. 8d.	Free.	6s. 2d.	1s. 1½d. Rock Salt, Free
Virgin Islands	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val. / 7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.
St. Christopher	8 % ad val.	7s. / 14s.	Free.	2s. 4d.	8 % ad val.
Nevis	8 % ad val.	4s. 5½d. / 8 % ad val.	Free.	2s. 3d.	8 % ad val.
Antigua	Mineral, 3d. Other kinds, 6d.	9s. 4d. / 28s.	2s. 1d.	4s. 8d.	6 % ad val.
Montserrat	7½ % ad val.	7s. / 9s. 4d.	7½ % ad val.	2s. 4d.	7½ % ad val.
Dominica	Olive, 9d. Other kinds, 4d.	4s. 8d. / 9s. 4d.	2s.	Common, 3s. Other, 10 % ad val.	Common, 6d. per barrel. Other, 10 % ad val.
St. Lucia	6½ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.
St. Vincent	6d.	3s. 6d. / 7s.	6½ % ad val.	Common, 1s. 5d. Other kinds, 2s. 9½d.	6½ % ad val.
Barbadoes	Kerosine, 2d. Other kinds, 3 % ad val.	4s. 8d. / 9s. 4d.	2s. 1d.	1s. 2d.	Free.
Grenada	Olive, 8d. Other kinds, 3d.	5s. 7½d. / 8s. 11½d.	2s.	2s. 3d.	5 % ad val.
Tobago§	4d.	9s. 4d. / 18s. 8d.	In bulk, 2s., per hhd., 1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	Per bush., 2d.
Trinidad	Olive, 9d. Other kinds, 3½ % ad val.	2s. 4d. / 6s. 8¾d.	In bulk, 3d., per hhd., 1s.	1s. 1½d.	3½ % ad val.
British Guiana	7½d. to 12s. 6d.	4s. 8d. / 23s. 4d.	In bulk, 1s. 6d. per hhd., 1s.	Common, 2s. 4d. Other, 5 % ad val.	Free.
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	1½d.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

*25 % additional on all duties. 40 % additional on all duties. †† 15 % additional on all duties.
** 8 % additional on Beer, and Wine, and 12 % on most other duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD.				
	Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Pork, salted.	Butter.	Coffee.	Corn. Wheat.
	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Bushel.
India	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	Free.	7½ % ad val.	Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	6*s.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	6*s.*	Free.	7*d.*
Mauritius ††	4*s.*	2*s.*	4*s.*	4*s.*	Per 164 lbs., 9⅜*d.*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—					
New South Wales	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Free.	1*l.* 8*s.*	Free.
Victoria	18*s.* 8*d.*	5*s.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	1*l.* 8*s.*	Cwt., 1*s.* 1½*d.*
South Australia	18*s.* 8*d.*	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	Raw, 18*s.* 8*d.*; Roasted, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*	Free.
Western Australia	18*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	28*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	6*d.*
Tasmania	18*s.* 8*d.*	1*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	Raw, 1*l.* 8*s.*; Roasted, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 10*d.*
New Zealand	9*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Raw, 1*l.* 8*s.*; Roasted, 2*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 9*d.*
Queensland	18*s.* 8*d.*	10 % ad val.	1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*	Raw, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*; Roasted, 2*l.* 16*s.*	6*d.*
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	6 % ad val.	6 % ad val.	6 % ad val.	6*s.*	Free.
Cape of Good Hope	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	11*s.* 9*d.*	15*s.* 1½*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 8*d.*
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.
Gold Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Sierra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Gambia	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	4*s.* 8*d.* ¶	4*s.* 8*d.* ¶	18*s.* 8*d.* ¶	Green, 9*s.* 4*d.*; Roasted, 14*s.*	Free.
Newfoundland	8*s.* 4*d.*	Beef, 1*s.* 4½*d.*; Pork, 2*s.* 4*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	14*s.*	Free.
British Columbia	18*s.* 8*d.*	10 % ad val.	46*s.* 8*d.*	Green, 14*s.*; Roasted, 28*s.*	Cwt., 1*s.* 7½*d.*
Vancouver's Island					
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Honduras	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	8*s.* 11½*d.* and 2 % ad val.	12 % ad val.
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas **	5*s.*	5*s.*	12*s.*	4*s.*	15 % ad val.
Turk's Island *	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	2*d.*
Jamaica	18*s.* 8*d.*	8*s.* 5*d.* to 9*s.* 4*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	22*s.* 4½*d.*	9*d.*
Virgin Islands	2*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.
St. Christopher	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	8 % ad val.
Nevis	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	3*d.*
Antigua	9*s.* 4*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	3*d.*
Montserrat	4*s.* 8*d.*	Per barrel, 8*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	4*d.*
Dominica	9*s.* 4*d.*	„ 8*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 % ad val.	4*d.*
St. Lucia	3*s.* 4½*d.*	3*s.* 4½*d.*	6¾ % ad val.	6¾ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.
St. Vincent	7*s.*	Per barrel, 9*s.* 6*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	3*s.* 6*d.*	6½ % ad val.
Barbadoes	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	7*s.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	2½*d.*
Grenada	5*s.* 7½*d.*	4*s.* 5¾*d.*	8*s.* 11½*d.*	6*s.* 8¾*d.*	5 % ad val.
Tobago §	18*s.* 8*d.*	3*s.* 4½*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	3*d.*
Trinidad	4*s.* 8*d.*	11½*d.* to 4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	2½*d.*
British Guiana	9*s.* 4*d.*	Per barrel, 12*s.* 6*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	7*s.*	2½*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	1*s.* 3½*d.*

* 25 % additional on all duties. § 40 % additional on all duties. ** 15 % additional on all duties.
†† 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12% on most other duties.
¶ When the produce of Newfoundland, Free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD—*Continued.*				
	Corn—*Cont.*		Rice.	Fish.	
	Indian Corn.	Flour.		Dried.	Pickled.
India	Per Bushel. Free.	Per Barrel. 7½ % ad val.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. 7½ % ad val.	Per Barrel. Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	7*d.*	Per cwt., 2*s.*	Per bushel, 7*d.*	1*s.*	Per cwt., 1*s.*
Mauritius ††	Per cwt., 7*d.*	„ „ 9¾*d.*	Per 164 lbs., 9¾*d.*	1*s.*	2*s.*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—					
New South Wales	Free.	Free.	3*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Per cwt., 9*s.* 4*d.*
Victoria	Cwt., 1*s.* 1½*d.*	Cwt., 2*s.* 3*d.*	3*s.* 4¼*d.*	5*s.*	Per cwt., 5*s.*
South Australia	Free.	Free.	1*s.* 8*d.*	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Western Australia	6*d.*	Free.	10 % ad val.	18*s.* 8*d.*	Per cwt., 18*s.* 8*d.*
Tasmania	Per 100 lbs., 10*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	Per cubic foot, 1*s.* to 3*s.*
New Zealand	Per 100 lbs., 9*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	2*s.*	Per cwt., 2*s.*
Queensland	6*d.*	10 % ad val.	2*s.*	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	Free.	Free.	Free.	6 % ad val.	6 % ad val.
Cape of Good Hope	Per 100 lbs., 8*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 9½*d.*	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.
Gold Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Sierra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Gambia	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	Free.	Free.	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.* ¶	Per cwt., 4*s.* 8*d.* ¶
Newfoundland	8 % ad val.	10*d.*	8 % ad val.	5*s.* 6*d.*	Per cwt., 5*s.* 6*d.*
British Columbia and Vancouver's Island	12½ % ad val.	6*s.* 3*d.*	7*s.*	15 % ad val.	15 % ad val.
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Honduras	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.	12 % ad val.
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas ‡‡	Free.	3*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.*	2*s.* to 3*s.*
Turk's Island *	2*d.*	3*s.* 9*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.* to 6*s.* 3*d.*
Jamaica	4*d.*	8*s.*	3*s.* 4½*d.*	3*s.* 11*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.* to 10*s.* 6*d.*
Virgin Islands	6*d.*	5*s.*	Per bushel, 6*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.*
St. Christopher	3*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.*	1*s.* 2*d.*	1*s.* 2*d.*	Per cwt., 1*s.* 2*d.*
Nevis	3*d.*	4*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.*
Antigua	3*d.*	5*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.*
Montserrat	4*d.*	Free.	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.*
Dominica	4*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.*	2*s.* to 4*s.* 2*d.*
St. Lucia	6½ % ad val.	3*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	1*s.*	Per cwt., 1*s.*
St. Vincent	6½ % ad val.	Free.	Free.	Free.	1*s.* 0½*d.*
Barbadoes	2½*d.*	3*s.* 6*d.*	5½*d.*	2*d.*	4*d.*
Grenada	3*d.*	4*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.* to 8*s.* 4*d.*
Tobago §	3*d.*	3*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.*
Trinidad	2½*d.*	3*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*
British Guiana	2½*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.*	Free.	2*s.* 1*d.*	1*s.* 0½*d.* to 8*s.* 4*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	9½*d.*	—	—	Free.	Free.

* 25 % additional on all duties. § 40 % additional on all duties.
†† 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12 % on most other duties.
¶ When the produce of Newfoundland, Free.
‡‡ 15 % additional on all duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

COLONIAL POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD—*Continued.*				
	Sugar.		Pickles and Sauces.	Tea.	Beer and Ale.
	Raw.	Refined.			In Wood.
	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Ad val.	Per Lb.	Per Gall.
India	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	7½ %	7½ % ad val.	1½*d.*
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	2*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*	5 %	6*d.*	3*d.*
Mauritius **	6 % ad val.	4*s.*	6 %	1*d.*	7*d.*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	10*d.*
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—					
New South Wales	5*s.*	6*s.* 8*d.*	Per doz. pints, 6*d.*; „ qrts., 1*s.*	3*d.*	6*d.*
Victoria	3*s.*	3*s.*	Per doz. pints., 1*s.* 6*d.*; „ qrts., 2*s.* 6*d.*	3*d.*	9*d.*
South Australia	3*s.* 1*d.*	3*s.* 1*d.*	10 %	3*d.*	9*d.*
Western Australia	3*s.*	4*s.*	10 %	4*d.*	9*d.*
Tasmania	6*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Pickles, per doz. pts., 2*s.*; Sauces, ditto, 3*s.*	6*d.*	6*d.*
New Zealand	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 % ad val.	6*d.*	1*s.*
Queensland	5*s.*	6*s.* 8*d.*	Pkls., pr. doz. qts., 1*s.*; Sauces, 10 % ad val.	6*d.*	9*d.*
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	3*d.*
Natal	3*s.* 6*d.*	6 % ad val.	6 %	6*d.*	6*d.*
Cape of Good Hope	6*s.* 2*d.*	8*s.* 11½*d.*	10 %	7½*d.*	4*d.*
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	2½*d.*
Lagos	4 % ad val.	4 % ad val.	4 %	4 % ad val.	4½*d.*
Gold Coast	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	1*s.*
Sierra Leone	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	6*d.*
Gambia	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	2 %	2 % ad val.	2 % ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	3*s.* 6*d.* to 4*s.* 8*d.* and 25 % ad val.	3*s.* 6*d.* to 4*s.* 8*d.* and 25 % ad val.	17½ %	1½*d.* to 2*d.*	2½*d.* and 10 % ad val.
Newfoundland	8*s.* 4*d.*	14*s.* 7*d.*	13 %	Black, 5*d.*; Other, 6*d.*	5*d.*
British Columbia	9*s.* 4*d.*	11*s.* 8*d.*	12½ %	6¼*d.*	7½*d.*
Vancouver's Island					
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 %	5 % ad val.	3½*d.*
Honduras	13*s.* 5½*d.* and 2 % ad val.	13*s.* 5½*d.* and 2 % ad val.	12 %	1*s.* and 2 % ad val.	1*s.* and 2 % ad val.
West India Islands:					
Bahamas ††	5*s.* to 8*s.*	10*s.*	15 %	9*d.*	6*d.*
Turk's Island *	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 %	4*d.* to 6*d.*	2*d.*
Jamaica	11*s.* 2½*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	12½ %	1*s.*	6*d.*
Virgin Islands	Per barrel, 2*s.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	7½ %	7½ % ad val.	6*d.*
St. Christopher	5*s.* 7½*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	8 %	8 % ad val.	1¾*d.*
Nevis	8 % ad val.	5*s.* 7½*d.*	8 %	6*d.*	1¾*d.*
Antigua	6 % ad val.	9*s.* 4*d.*	6 %	4*d.*	2½*d.*
Montserrat	7½ % ad val.	9*s.* 4*d.*	7½ %	4*d.*	2½*d.*
Dominica	10 % ad val.	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 %	6*d.*	5*d.*
St. Lucia	6½ % ad val.	10 % ad val.	6½ %	6½ % ad val.	6½ % ad val.
St. Vincent	2*s.* 9½*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	6½ %	6*d.*	3*d.*
Barbadoes	2*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	3 %	2½*d.*	1½*d.*
Grenada	8*s.* 11½*d.*	13*s.* 5½*d.*	5 %	4*d.*	1*d.*
Tobago §	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	7½ %	4*d.*	2¼*d.*
Trinidad	11*s.* 2½*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	3½ %	2*d.*	2½*d.*
British Guiana	Free.	8*s.* 4*d.*	5 %	1*d.* to 6*d.*	4½*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	3½*d.*

* 25 % additional on all duties.
** 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12 % on most other duties.
†† 15 % additional on all duties.
§ 40 % additional on all duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD—*Continued.*			
	Beer and Ale—*Cont.*	Spirits.	Wines.	
	In Bottle.		In Wood.	In Bottle.
	Per Dozen.	Per Gall.	Per Gall.	Per Dozen.
India	3*d.*	6*s.*	2*s.* to 3*s.*	4*s.* to 6*s.*
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	8*d.*	5*s.*	1*s.* to 1*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*
Mauritius **	2*s.*	8*s.* 9*d.*	7½*d.*	5*s.* 6*d.*
Labuan	1*s.* 8*d.*	6*s.* 3*d.*	4*s.* 2*d.*	8*s.* 4*d.*
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia :—				
New South Wales	1*s.* 6*d.*	10*s.*	4*s.* to 6*s.*	8*s.* to 12*s.*
Victoria	1*s.* 6*d.*	10*s.*	4*s.* to 6*s.*	8*s.* to 12*s.*
South Australia	1*s.* 6*d.*	10*s.*	3*s.* to 10*s.*	6*s.* to 20*s.*
Western Australia	1*s.* 6*d.*	14*s.*	4*s.*	8*s.*
Tasmania	2*s.*	12*s.*	2*s.*	6*s.*
New Zealand	2*s.* 6*d.*	12*s.*	4*s.*	8*s.*
Queensland	2*s.*	10*s.* to 12*s.*	6*s.* to 10*s.*	12*s.* to 20*s.*
Falkland Islands	6*d.*	5*s.*	1*s.*	2*s.*
Natal	1*s.*	6*s.* 3*d.*	2*s.*	4*s.*
Cape of Good Hope	8*d.*	6*s.* 3*d.* to 7*s.* 6*d.*	4*s.* 4*d.*	8*s.* 8*d.*
St. Helena	6*d.*	10*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	4*s.* 6*d.*
Lagos	9*d.*	9*d.* to 1*s.*	1*s.*	2*s.*
Gold Coast	2*s.*	1*s.*	1*s.*	2*s.*
Sierra Leone	1*s.*	2*s.*	6*d.* to 1*s.* 6*d.*	1*s.* to 3*s.*
Gambia	2 % ad val.	6*d.* to 1*s.*	9*d.* to 1*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.* to 2*s.*
North America :—				
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	8½*d.* and 10 % ad val.	4*s.* 2*d.* to 6*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 3*d.* to 5*s.* 2½*d.*	6*s.* 3*d.* to 12*s.* 6*d.*
British Columbia Vancouver's Island	1*s.* 3*d.*	8*s.* 4*d.*	1*s.* 0½*d.* to 3*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.* 1*d.* to 12*s.* 6*d.*
Newfoundland	10*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.* to 5*s.* 5*d.*	{ 1*s.* 3*d.* to 6*s.* 3*d.*, and 2*s.* 6*d.* { to 3*s.* and 12½ % ad val. 20 % ad val.	2*s.* 6*d.* to 12*s.* 6*d.*, and 5*s.* to 6*s.* and 12½ % ad val. 20 % ad val.
Bermuda	9*d.*	3*s.*		
Honduras	2*s.* and 2 % ad val.	6*s.* and 1 % ad val.	3*s.* to 4*s.* and 1 % ad val.	6*s.* to 8*s.* and 1 % ad val.
West Indian Islands :—				
Bahamas †	1*s.* 6*d.*	1*s.* to 3*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.* and 20 % ad val.	3*s.* and 20 % ad val.
Turk's Island *	6*d.*	3*s.* to 4*s.*	1*s.* and 10 % ad val.	2*s.* and 10 % ad val.
Jamaica	1*s.*	10*s.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*
Virgin Islands	1*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* to 1*s.* 6*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	4*s.*
St. Christopher	6*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	15 % ad val.	15 % ad val.
Nevis	3*d.*	1*s.* to 1*s.* 6*d.*	8 % ad val.	8 % ad val.
Antigua	9*d.*	3*s.* to 5*s.*	25 % ad val.	25 % ad val.
Montserrat	6*d.*	2*s.* to 3*s.*	15 % ad val.	15 % ad val.
Dominica	10*d.*	2*s.* to 4*s.* 2*d.*	20 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
St. Lucia	6½ % ad val.	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.
St. Vincent	10*d.*	2*s.* 1*d.* to 5*s.*	25 % ad val.	25 % ad val.
Barbadoes	6*d.*	2*s.* 1*d.* to 4*s.* 2*d.*	15 % ad val.	15 % ad val.
Grenada	3*d.*	1*s.* to 3*s.*	2*d.* to 1*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.* to 6*s.*
Tobago §	6*d.*	3*s.*	20 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
Trinidad	6*d.*	6*s.*	3*d.* to 1*s.* 3*d.*	4*s.* to 6*s.*
British Guiana	1*s.*	8*s.* 4*d.*	3*s.* 4*d.*	8*s.* 4*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	4*s.* 4*d.*	1*s.* 1*d.*	1*s.* 1*d.*
Malta	—	2*s.* 4*d.*	3*d.* to 1*s.* 3*d.*	—

* 25 % additional on all duties. † 15 % additional on all duties.
§ 40 % additional on all duties. ** 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12 % on most other duties.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.				
	Tobacco.			Paper and Stationery.	Books.
	Unmanufactured.	Manufactured.	Cigars.		
	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Ad val.	Ad val.
India	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.	10 % ad val.	7½ % Paper, Free.	Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	2*d.*	4*d.*	1*s.*	5 % Paper, Free.	Free.
Mauritius **	1*s.* 5*d.*	1*s.* 9*d.*	1*s.* 11*d.*	6 %	Free.
Labuan	Free.	3½*d.*	7½*d.*	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australia:—					
New South Wales	1*s.*	2*s.*	5*s.*	Stationery Free. Paper 3*s.* 4*d.* to 9*s.* 4*d.* per cwt.	Free.
Victoria	1*s.*	2*s.*	5*s.*	10 % to 20 % and part Free	Free.
South Australia	9*d.*	2*s.*	5*s.*	Part Free. Other, 5 % to 10 %	Free.
Western Australia	1*s.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*	10 %	Free.
Tasmania	3*s.*	3*s.*	5*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.* to 4*s.* per cubic foot.	Free.
New Zealand	2*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*	10 % ad val.	Free.
Queensland	2*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*	10 %	Free.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	4½*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	4*s.*	6 %	Free.
Cape of Good Hope	6*d.*	1*s.*	2*s.* and 10 % ad val., or 20*s.* per 1,000, and 10 % ad val.	10 %	Free.
St. Helena	6*d.*	1*s.*	1*s.*	Free.	Free.
Lagos	2*d.*	2*d.*	Per 1,000, 5*s.*	4 %	4 %
Gold Coast	1*d.*	1*d.*	1*d.*	Free.	Free.
Sierra Leone	4*d.*	4*d.*	2*s.*	Free.	Free.
Gambia	1*d.*	1*d.*	—	2 %	2 %
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada; including Ontario and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Isld.	Free.	1*s.* ½*d.* and 12½ % ad val.	2*s.* 11*d.*	17½ %	5 % ad val.
Newfoundland	5*d.*	6*d.*	Per 1,000, 1*s.* 11*d.* and 5 % ad val.	13 % Printing paper, Free.	Free.
British Columbia	—	1*s.* 0½*d.*	Per 100, 8*s.* 4*d.*	12½ %	Free.
Vancouver's Island					
Bermuda	2*d.*	2*d.*	1*s.*, or per 1,000, 8*s.*	5 %	Free.
Honduras	1½*d.* and 2 % ad val.	1½*d.* and 2 % ad val.	Per 1,000, 12*s.* and 2 % ad val.	12 %	2 %
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas †	1*d.*	3*d.*	Per 1,000, 8*s.* and 15 % ad val.	15 %	Free.
Turk's Island *	½*d.*	1*d.*	Per 1,000, 10*s.*	10 %	Free.
Jamaica	6*d.*	1*s.*	5*s.*	12½ %	Free.
Virgin Islands	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	7½ %	Free.
St. Christopher	1½*d.*	2½*d.*	10 % ad val.	8 %	Free.
Nevis	½*d.*	8 % ad val.	8 % ad val.	8 %	Free.
Antigua	5*d.*	5*d.*	4*d.* and 10 % ad val.	6 %	Free.
Montserrat	6*d.*	10*d.*	8*d.*	7½ %	Free.
Dominica	2½*d.*	20 % ad val.	20 % ad val.	10 %	Free.
St. Lucia	4*d.*	5*d.*	20 % ad val.	6½ %	Free.
St. Vincent	3*d.*	1*s.*	25 % ad val.	6½ %	Free.
Barbadoes	5*d.*	5*d.*	Per 1,000, 25*s.*	3 %	Free.
Grenada	1½*d.*	1½*d.*	Per 1,000, 5*s.* to 10*s.*	5 %	Free.
Tobago §	2*d.*	4*d.*	25 % ad val.	7½ %	Free.
Trinidad	4½*d.*	6*d.*	9*d.*	3½ %	Free.
British Guiana	10*d.* to 1*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 3*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	5 %	Free.
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

* 25 % additional on all duties. † 15 % additional on all duties.
§ 40 % additional on all duties. ** 8 % additional on Beer and Wine, and 12 % on most other duties.

RATES of EXPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns received up to the date of the publication of the present number of the COLONIAL ABSTRACT.

NOTE.—In Colonies other than those specified, no Export Duties are levied.

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY.
		s. d.
India	Cotton Goods (including Twist) ad val.	3 %
	Grain, of all sorts (except Wheat) per cwt.	0 6
	Hides and Skins ad val.	3 %
	Indigo per cwt.	8 2
	Lac ad val.	4 %
	Oils, Seeds, Spices ad val.	3 %
Mauritius *	Sugar per cwt.	0 3
Australia:—		
New South Wales	Gold per oz. Troy	1 6
Western Australia.	Kangaroo Skins each	1 0
	Sandal Wood, cut on Crown Lands per ton	5 0
	Pearl Shells „	40 0
New Zealand	Gold per oz. Troy	2 0
Gambia	Ground nuts per bush.	0 0¾
	Hides each	0 2
North America:—		
Dominion of Canada, including Ontario, and Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, and Prince Edward Island	Oak Logs per 1,000 feet	8 4
	Pine and Spruce Logs „	4 2
	Shingle and Stave Bolts per cord of 128 cubic feet	4 2
West Indies:—		
Turk's Island	Salt per bushel and ad val.	0 0½ and 10 %
	Wood ad val.	10 %
Jamaica	Coffee per tierce	6 0
	Rum per punchn.	4 6
	Sugar per hhd.	5 9
	Woods: Logwood and other Dyewoods, „ Lignum Vitæ, „ Ebony & Cocus Wood per ton	1 0

POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY.
		s. d.
West Indies—*Cont.*		
St. Lucia	Charcoal per bar.	2 0
	Cocoa per cwt.	0 6¾
	Coffee „	1 1½
	Firewood per cord	4 0
	Hides each	0 6
	Logwood per ton	8 0
	Molasses per punchn.	1 6
	Rum „	3 0
	Sugar „	0 5¾
Virgin Islands†	Bulls, Cows, Oxen, Calves each	8 0
	Horses, Mules, Asses, Foals „	6 0
	Sheep and Lambs „	0 6
	Goats and Kids „	0 3
	Hogs and Pigs „	1 0
	Butter per lb.	0 0½
	Charcoal and Building Lime per barrel	0 2
	Coffee per cwt.	1 1½
	Cotton „	1 1½
	Firewood per cord	0 9
	Salt per barrel	0 3
	Sugar Cane per cwt.	3 4½
	Sweet Potatoes and Yams „	1 1½
	Wrecked Goods ad val.	7½ %
St. Christopher	Arrowroot per cwt.	0 6¾
	Cotton „	1 1½
	Molasses per punchn.	1 6¾
	Potatoes per barrel	0 3
	Rum per punchn.	3 1½
	Salt ad val.	5 %
	Sugar per hhd.	10 5
	Tous les Mois per cwt.	0 6¾
Nevis	Charcoal per bushel	0 6
	Horned Cattle each	8 0
	Horses „	10 0

* With 12 % additional on the amount of duty.
† With 10 % „ „

RATES of EXPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the respective COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY. s.	d.
West Indies—*Cont.*			
Nevis—*Cont.*	Molasses - per punchn.	2	0
	Rum - - „	3	0
	Sheep - each	2	0
	Sugar - per hhd.	6	0
Antigua	Sugar - - per hhd.	3	4
Montserrat	Goats - each	1	0
	Horses - - „	8	0
	Limejuice - per punchn.	2s. to 4s.	
	Molasses - „	0	6
	Neat Cattle - each	3	0
	Pigs - „	1	0
	Rum - per punchn.	2	0
	Sheep - each	1	0
	Sugar - per hhd.	3	0
	Sugar Canes - per 100	0	6
	Tamarinds - per barrel	0	2
Dominica	Cattle - each	4	0
	Cocoa - - per cwt.	1	1½
	Coffee - - „	1	1½
	Manioc Farine - per bush.	0	3
	Molasses - - per 100 galls.	2	6
	Rum - - per 100 galls.	6	0
	Shrub - - „	3	0
	Starch - - per bush.	0	6
	Sugar - - per cwt.	0	3½
	Syrup - per 100 galls.	4	0

POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY. s.	d.
West Indies—*Cont.*			
St. Vincent -	Arrowroot - - per cwt.	0	9
	Cocoa / Cotton - - - „	0	8
	Molasses, per punchn. - of 90 or more galls.	2	0
	Rum, per punchn. of more than 52 galls.	2	8
	Sugar - per hhd. of more than 38 inch truss.	5	4
Grenada -	Cocoa - - - per cwt.	0	6
	Molasses - - per punchn.	1	6
	Rum - - - „	2	0
	Spices - - - per cwt.	1	6
	Sugar - per hhd. of 2,000 lbs.	4	6
Trinidad -	Asphalte, Raw - - per ton	0	6
	„ Boiled - „	1	0
	Petroleum: Raw - per 240 galls.	2	0
	Distilled „	3	8
	Distilled and Refined - „	4	0
	Cocoa - - per cwt.	0	11¾
	Coffee - - „	0	11¾
	Molasses - - per punchn.	2	4
	Rum - „	4	1
	Sugar - per cask of 44 inch truss	9	4

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1865 TO 1874,

(*as far as the Particulars can be stated,*)

COMPILED from OFFICIAL RECORDS and PAPERS presented to PARLIAMENT.

NINTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
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India Office,
6th August 1875.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere	2,754	1	1	91,199	316,032	115	May 1, 1872
Berar	17,343	2	6	495,760	2,231,565	129	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore	27,077	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	187	Nov. 14, 1871
Coorg	2,000	1	6	22,900	168,312	84	Nov. 14, 1871
Governors:							
Madras	138,318	–	21	5,857,994	31,281,177	226	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (includg Sind)	124,458	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	Feb. 21, 1871
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	157,598	10	43	10,481,132	60,467,724	397*	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872.
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab	104,975†	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168†	Jan. 10, 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oude	24,069†	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	466†	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces	84,871	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	Jan. 25, 1872
British Burma	88,364	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	Aug. 15, 1872
Assam	53,856	1	13	670,078	4,132,019	99*	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872.
Total British Administration	907,086	50	235	37,041,259	190,563,048	210	

* The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

† Since the Census was taken, the area of these provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed, and the proportion of population is therefore changed.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Feudatory States.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Feudatory States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,754	316,032	—	—	2,754	316,032
Berar	17,343	2,231,565	—	—	17,343	2,231,565
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Mysore	27,077	5,055,412	—	—	27,077	5,055,412
Central India and Bundelkund	—	—	81,140	7,699,502	81,140	7,699,502
Hyderabad	—	—	78,003	10,666,080	78,003	10,666,080
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Rajpootana	—	—	118,947	8,981,588	118,947	8,981,588
Bengal	157,598	60,467,724	39,321	2,212,909	196,919	62,680,633
Assam	53,856	4,132,019	—	—	53,856	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,445	907,013	86,848	31,688,217
Oude	24,069	11,220,232	—	—	24,069	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,358	5,299,448	219,333	22,910,946
Central Provinces	84,871	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,710	113,705	9,251,229
British Burma	88,364	2,747,148	—	—	88,364	2,747,148
Madras	138,318	31,281,177	9,810	2,027,048	148,128	33,308,225
Bombay	124,458	16,349,206	63,253	9,298,612	187,711	25,647,818
Total	907,086	190,563,048	546,695	48,267,910	1,453,781	238,830,958

No. 3.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	10	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	40,064	26,368	10,612	3,149	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere			920		—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	923
Oude	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,500	899		98		47		5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar		5,424			240		23		5	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652
Total			430,137				1,070		374		46	11,517	493,444

No. 4.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,769	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	—	60,467,724
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
North-West Provinces -	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	—	—	211,289	211,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	316,032	—	316,032
Oude - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces -	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar* - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,137	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,453,374	—	—	2,231,565
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	—	31,281,177
Bombay - -	3,120,892	5,131,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total -	35,719,264	61,858,494	476,645	98,054,403	31,125,079	61,070,618	305,868	92,501,565	66,844,343	122,929,112	782,513	7,080	190,563,048

* In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.

No. 5.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denominations.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	90,680*	60,467,724
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	252,996	—	62,722	—	249	65	—	316,032
Oude	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,231,565
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	4,328	—	31,281,177
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,248,568	1,174,436	40,882,537	2,832,851	896,658	5,102,823	425,175	190,563,048

* In Julpigoree.

† In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

No. 6.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	538,409	−11,552	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	10,366	10,940	132,702	26,014	18,618	50,449	—	−37,800	211,289†
Oude	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	−3,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	−253,820	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	−14,547	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	−400,411	929,532
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	−270,890	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	−182,559	5,431,697
Total	2,404,855	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,503	8,174,600	2,264,858	−4,561,633	62,069,783

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified.

Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere	211,289
Adult Males	61,858,494

No. 7.—Population of the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, according to Sex and Religion.

Religious Denominations.	Calcutta (Census of 25th January 1872).			Madras (Census of November 1871).			Bombay (Census of 21st February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains	622	247	869	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos	189,422	101,772	291,194	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	96,260	36,871	133,131	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians — Europeans	12,917	8,439	21,356	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	636	415	1,051	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others							2,402	1,743	4,145
Total	299,857	147,744	447,601	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,105

No. 8.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India, shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (including Public Works Extraordinary).		Expenditure in India and England.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (−) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	45,652,897	39,452,220	6,394,198	45,846,418	—	− 193,521	—
30th April 1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	5,048,228	46,169,152	—	+ 2,766,068	—
31st March 1867	42,122,433	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	− 2,517,491	—
1868	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	− 1,007,695	− 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	− 2,774,030	− 4,144,643
1870	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	− 2,480,945
1871	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873	50,219,489	40,086,234	10,552,152	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	− 418,897
1874	49,598,253	44,637,637	10,321,591	51,405,921	54,959,228	− 1,807,668	− 5,360,975

Note.—All the information for the year 1867 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1864–5, and 1865–6, the Receipts in England are in those years exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866–7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue.

The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the years 1864–5, and 1865–6, included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866–7 it appears in the Expenditure in England.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1873–4 £36,375) is paid in India.

No. 9.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue, and of the Expenditure (including Charg of Collection), in each Presidency and Province in British India and in England, each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874
	REVENUE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 2,382,029	£ 4,602,332	£ 2,484,273	£ 1,974,857	£ 2,538,362	£ 3,318,343	£ 2,595,646	£ 2,779,337	£ 2,732,273	£ 2,406,0
Bengal (includs Assam)	14,887,064	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,1
N. W. Provinces	5,497,650	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,883,9
Oude	1,237,763	1,313,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,8
Punjab	3,183,340	3,221,624	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,0
Central Provinces	952,401	991,002	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,5
British Burma	1,112,891	1,037,260	937,912	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,3
Madras	7,006,599	7,059,017	6,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,5
Bombay (includs Sind)	9,393,160	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,6
Total India	45,652,897	48,935,220	42,012,566	48,429,644	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,1
England (Set off in reduction of Expenditure in England)			109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,1
Total	45,652,897	48,935,220	42,122,433	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,2
	EXPENDITURE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 13,088,136	£ 15,203,171	£ 11,897,649	£ 12,861,109	£ 13,458,414	£ 13,283,624	£ 12,930,882	£ 13,228,205	£ 14,278,185	£ 14,163,36
Bengal (includs Assam)	6,034,870	5,321,817	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,544,463	6,876,851	6,308,306	5,664,569	5,863,718	9,972,16
N. W. Provinces	2,235,421	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	3,003,411	2,724,170	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,583,61
Oude	596,647	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,82
Punjab	1,803,290	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,110,489	2,382,111	2,296,234	2,458,184	2,340,934	2,146,775	2,609,66
Central Provinces	843,027	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	749,728	789,583	744,13
British Burma	695,476	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,70
Madras	6,463,798	6,709,281	6,176,572	6,731,308	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,27
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,691,555	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,291,710	8,266,178	7,245,250	7,390,537	7,085,89
Total India	39,452,220	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,086,234	44,637,63
England	6,394,198	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,552,152	10,321,59
Total	45,846,418	46,169,152	44,639,924	50,144,569	53,407,334	53,382,026	51,098,506	48,614,512	50,638,386	54,959,22

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, ar included in the Departments under the Government of India. *See also* footnotes on page 7.

No. 10.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1865	20,087,728	681,144	2,575,793	*1,281,817	2,296,929	5,523,584	7,361,405	1,972,098	377,859	362,333
1866	20,473,897	709,632	2,612,556	†692,241	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	406,466
1867 (11 mths.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	†22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,439
1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	‡653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679
1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	*508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792
1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	*1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698
1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	*2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235
1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	*825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	*580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	§580,312
1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,768	*20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,190

Years ended 31st March	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Education.	Public Works, (Irrigation, Gain by Exchange on Railway Receipts, &c.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1865	99,099	683,329	**—	588,673	247,624	**—	308,095	735,567	469,820	45,652,897
1866	190,463	790,529	57,538	917,465	216,824	**—	198,890	728,340	2,311,123	48,935,220
1867 (11 mths.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,181	42,122,433
1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,840	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,003	48,534,412
1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,714	336,376	**—	329,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,081
1871	243,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,686
1872	228,368	§373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	‖196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‖208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,489
1874	250,638	359,146	—	1,001,168	451,452	697,853	‖236,323	1,011,039	295,560	49,598,253

* Assessed taxes. † Income tax. ‡ Licence tax. § Transferred to Provincial Services.
‖ Including Inland Navigation. ** Included in Miscellaneous.

No. 11.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure, in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittance to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	9,050,376	4,988,029	971,702	2,264,424	641,389	148,858	133,203	286,247	1,275,812	42,700
30th April 1866	8,527,985	5,128,242	1,249,831	2,423,206	633,367	154,886	274,889	251,392	906,499	84,662
31st March 1867 (11m.)	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,228
31st March 1868	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,514,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
31st March 1869	9,240,766	5,654,984	1,306,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	†1,746,369	193,867
31st March 1870	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	208,441
31st March 1871	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,906,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,978
31st March 1872	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡574,100	155,911	§174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
31st March 1873	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	‡555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
31st March 1874	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,893,617	2,266,179	‡528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530

Years ended	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	68,020	‖2,963,931	—	516,449	15,772,236	4,613,046	2,109,996	—	—	—	45,846,418
30th April 1866	77,587	‖3,247,585	—	1,333,055	16,748,220	4,784,625	343,121	—	—	—	46,169,152
31st March 1867 (11m.)	79,305	‖3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
31st March 1868	99,159	‖3,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
31st March 1869	122,461	‖3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,983	468,849	552,398	349,366	53,407,334
31st March 1870	157,918	‖3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,029
31st March 1871	175,068	‖3,498,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
31st March 1872	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	§2,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	644,620	—	48,614,512
31st March 1873	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,386
31st March 1874	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,228

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.
† Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867-8.
‡ Including Inland Navigation.
§ Transferred to Provincial Services.
‖ These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871-2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.
** Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 12.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	DEBT. In India. Bearing Interest.	In India. Not bearing Interest.	In England. Bearing Interest.	In England. Not bearing Interest.	Total. Bearing Interest.	Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£		£		£		£
30th April 1865	64,610,626		26,125,100		90,735,726		90,735,726
30th April 1866	63,564,999		26,946,400		90,511,399		90,511,399
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186
31st March 1868	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308
31st March 1869	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075
31st March 1870	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431
31st March 1871	66,573,847	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
31st March 1872	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
31st March 1873	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
31st March 1874	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907

Years ended	OBLIGATIONS. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	1,857,421	5,276,769	—	—	607,639	7,741,829	98,477,555
30th April 1866	1,827,455	5,430,183	—	—	614,614	7,872,252	98,383,651
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815
31st March 1868	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,986,111
31st March 1869	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189
31st March 1870	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,338
31st March 1871	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,474
31st March 1872	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
31st March 1873	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,843	15,225,733	120,696,718
31st March 1874	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	4,435,092	14,649,117	122,184,024

Note.—The 6,000,000*l.* East India 10½ per cent. Stock is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

No. 13.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each under-mentioned Year.

Administrations.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1873-74.	Administrations.	Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mnths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£	£			£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	1,630,810 (Including Eastern Settlements).	2,113,338	372,227	1,260,979	708,756	2,077,872	1	Government of India: Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	999,244
							16	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416
							1	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158
							19	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066
							—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568
							—	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—
							—	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836
							68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071
							—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120
Bengal	1,945,662	1,802,174	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,990,631	52	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914
							85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994
North-West Provinces	1,885,820	1,553,875	1,502,173	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-West Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862
							39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166
Oude	329,355	314,124	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	11	Oude: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833
							4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630
Punjab	930,214	855,900	1,020,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	29	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483
							44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966
Central Provinces	401,910	346,706	410,779	368,618	433,875	490,170	17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522
							12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413
British Burma	392,948	324,404	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	12	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996
							9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,354	6,228	4,975
Hyderabad or Berar	394,474	564,339	445,809	Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts have been excluded from those of the Governm[t] of India.								
Madras	2,419,318	2,594,227	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340
							10	" Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253
							1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779
							23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133
							—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71
							76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565
							—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644
Bombay	2,308,386	3,802,538	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen[l] Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	273,855
							5	" " Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374
							1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731
							22	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508
							—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725
							61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090
							—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141
Total in India	12,638,897	13,771,625	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	649	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442
In England	3,914,892	2,818,781	4,098,779	2,833,009	3,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638
Total in India and in England	16,553,789	16,590,406	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	650	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080

No. 14.

PROVINCIAL, LOCAL, and MUNICIPAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1874.

(*See following page.*)

No. 14.—Provincial, Local, and Municipal Revenue and Receipts

Branches of Revenue.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Municipalities borne on Government Books.	Total.	Municipalities not borne on Government Books.	Grand Total.
			REVENUE.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance on 31st March 1873	637,981	2,127,388	140,311	2,905,680	191,774	3,097,454
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,069,972	—	—	5,069,972	—	5,069,972
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:						
On lands	—	1,821,300	1,733	1,823,033	—	1,823,033
On houses	1,265	47,628	104,433	153,326	241,409	394,735
Assessed taxes	—	18,199	60,571	78,770	81,067	159,837
Miscellaneous Taxes:						
Octroi	—	7,910	386,619	394,529	183,125	577,654
Licences	—	26,995	25,527	52,522	96,454	148,976
Miscellaneous	—	9,211	5,524	14,735	4,053	18,788
Municipal rates (lighting, water, and drainage)	—	—	—	—	164,439	164,439
	1,265	1,931,243	584,407	2,516,915	770,547	3,287,462
Departmental Receipts:						
Gaols	273,351	5,560	—	278,911	—	278,911
Registration	172,006	1,028	—	173,034	—	173,034
Police	90,790	37,407	—	128,197	—	128,197
Education	109,052	21,394	245	130,691	2,306	132,991
Medical	36,390	720	—	37,110	4	37,114
Printing	17,686	1,257	—	18,943	—	18,943
Marine	9	6,763	—	6,772	—	6,772
	699,284	74,129	245	773,658	2,304	775,962
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Tolls	3,890	299,697	44,384	347,971	20,083	368,054
Port dues	—	62,414	50	62,464	—	62,464
Interest	—	47,021	2,705	49,726	1,977	51,703
Rents	63	62,856	42,760	105,679	33,709	139,388
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	8,361	6,091	14,452	2,921	17,373
Model farms	1,353	—	—	1,353	—	1,353
Miscellaneous fees and fines	12,742	177,107	17,028	206,877	36,947	243,824
Voluntary contributions	228,900	527,388	5,207	761,495	4,609	766,104
Sundry receipts	17,379	377,092	80,916	475,387	149,365	624,752
	264,327	1,561,936	199,141	2,025,404	249,611	2,275,015
Contributions	195,084	458,274	19,193	672,551	—	672,551
Public Works	145,970	89,078	731	235,779	—	235,779
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,375,902	4,114,660	803,717	11,294,279	1,022,462	12,316,741
Debt Accounts	248,594	45,001	14,667	308,262	148,197	456,459
Total	6,624,496	4,159,661	818,384	11,602,541	1,170,659	12,773,200
Grand Total	7,262,477	6,287,049	958,695	14,508,221	1,362,433	15,870,654

and Expenditure for the Year ended 31st March 1874.

Branches of Expenditure.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Municipalities borne on Government Books.	Total.	Municipalities not borne on Government Books.	Grand Total.
			EXPENDITURE.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	15,946	58,946	4,343	79,235	3,141	82,376
Collection of taxes and cesses	—	19,305	24,696	44,001	24,949	68,950
Gaols	681,410	10,526	—	691,936	—	691,936
Registration	113,505	447	—	113,952	—	113,952
Police	2,099,153	312,448	159,510	2,571,111	96,078	2,667,189
Education	699,527	252,541	19,943	972,011	7,964	979,975
Medical	397,890	95,551	25,528	518,969	18,082	537,051
Printing	145,772	1,817	—	147,589	—	147,589
Marine	6,164	44,540	—	50,704	—	50,704
	4,159,367	796,121	234,020	5,189,508	150,214	5,339,722
Minor Establishments:						
General management	9,091	66,766	42,934	118,791	73,759	192,550
Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	25	13,362	947	14,334	5,174	19,508
Collection of cattle trespass fines	—	25,999	668	26,667	—	26,667
Cemeteries	4,150	195	—	4,345	932	5,277
District post	23,585	50,280	—	73,865	—	73,865
Model farms	2,942	—	—	2,942	—	2,942
Miscellaneous establishments	22,344	455,352	137,183	614,879	173,062	787,941
	62,137	611,954	181,732	855,823	252,927	1,108,750
Office rent, rates, and taxes	58,242	86	—	58,328	1,110	59,438
Miscellaneous	98,201	148,930	65,534	307,665	281,773	589,438
Contributions	520,126	612,222	9,052	1,141,400	642	1,142,042
	4,893,073	2,169,313	490,338	7,552,724	686,666	8,239,390
Public Works	1,921,238	1,950,760	295,940	4,167,938	357,149	4,525,087
Total Expenditure	6,814,311	4,120,073	786,278	11,720,662	1,043,815	12,764,477
Debt Accounts	217,737	127,137	20,579	365,453	104,445	469,898
Total	7,032,048	4,247,210	806,857	12,086,115	1,148,260	13,234,375
Balance on 31st March 1874	230,429	2,039,839	151,838	2,422,106	214,173	2,636,279
Grand Total	7,262,477	6,287,049	958,695	14,508,221	1,362,433	15,870,654

No. 15.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels (including Native Craft), Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in the Foreign and Coasting Trade, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Entered.		Cleared.		Total.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
30 April	1865	26,823	3,913,310	26,070	4,007,607	52,893	7,920,917
	1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384
	1867 (11 mths.)	16,862	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
	1868	17,380	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155
	1869	20,348	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627
31 March	1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
	1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
	1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,722	41,885	8,333,638
	1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,473,413	43,635	8,810,839
	1874	20,435	4,424,524	19,629	4,588,428	40,064	9,012,952

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

No. 16.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(See following page.)

No. 16.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Forei
in each of the und

Description of Trade.	Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April									
		1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Ton
		ENTERED.									
Foreign	British	3,095	1,629,675	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,3
	Foreign	664	346,233	422	225,981	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,8
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,7
	Native craft	2,398	141,463	2,419	153,415	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,9
Coasting	British	2,290	1,061,012	2,156	989,625	1,019	592,894	821	550,950	1,126	775,4
	Foreign	197	105,047	209	124,060	1,164	123,507	1,439	106,593	1,555	131,4
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	696	240,341	657	206,634	697	233,6
	Native craft	18,179	629,880	16,640	623,511	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,3
	Total	20,666	1,795,939	19,005	1,737,196	11,874	1,352,533	11,573	1,228,549	14,709	1,586,9
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British	5,385	2,690,687	5,180	2,568,397	2,734	1,836,946	2,800	2,068,233	2,997	2,349,8
	Foreign	861	451,280	631	350,041	1,799	395,731	2,087	342,672	2,203	412,2
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	3,334	523,049	3,837	552,215	3,817	514,4
	Native craft	20,577	771,343	19,059	776,926	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,3
	Total	26,823	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364	16,862	3,142,517	17,380	3,327,442	20,348	3,722,8
		CLEARED.									
Foreign	British	3,069	1,598,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,3
	Foreign	767	393,146	571	307,625	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,5
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,4
	Native craft	2,705	159,540	2,590	149,751	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,3
Coasting	British	2,457	1,128,225	2,209	1,035,631	1,026	668,406	876	606,732	1,259	841,5
	Foreign	127	76,106	127	81,447	787	87,220	740	81,888	1,416	98,6
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	764	267,449	640	201,676	742	239,1
	Native craft	16,945	651,981	14,842	606,754	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,1
	Total	19,529	1,856,312	17,178	1,723,832	10,156	1,464,959	9,735	1,222,310	13,852	1,634,4
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British	5,526	2,726,834	5,401	2,780,443	2,862	1,948,382	3,095	2,286,218	3,301	2,496,8
	Foreign	894	469,252	698	389,072	1,454	326,742	1,487	352,772	2,190	425,2
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	3,562	511,236	3,750	484,709	3,830	508,5
	Native craft	19,650	811,521	17,432	756,505	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,1
	Total	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020	15,457	3,228,244	15,811	3,455,713	19,756	3,885,7

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels ente

Coasting Trades respectively, Entered and Cleared at Ports in British India, tioned Years.

Years ended 31st March										Nationality of Vessels.	Description of Trade.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.			
els.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
				ENTERED.							
95	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,619	1,551,173	British - -	Foreign.
13	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706	970	410,689	997	383,769	Foreign - -	
72	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,513	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523	British Indian	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Native craft -	
80	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,264	2,300,465	Total.	
72	844,038	1,452	957,169	1,201	878,087	1,215	1,010,359	1,349	1,201,728	British - -	Coasting.
78	118,386	1,321	116,694	1,402	104,323	1,649	137,403	1,262	113,124	Foreign - -	
68	316,118	868	315,594	763	319,428	644	309,260	684	379,255	British Indian	
73	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	Native craft	
91	1,698,418	13,357	1,796,699	15,071	1,790,163	15,958	1,965,897	14,171	2,124,059	Total.	
67	2,284,921	2,977	2,325,855	3,048	2,408,849	3,004	2,646,921	2,968	2,752,901	British - -	Total Foreign and Coasting.
91	363,498	2,019	389,722	2,175	429,029	2,619	548,092	2,259	496,893	Foreign - -	
40	610,323	4,362	627,792	4,281	656,713	3,980	633,538	4,332	744,778	British Indian	
73	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	Native craft -	
71	3,678,618	19,074	3,750,611	21,209	4,072,916	22,053	4,337,426	20,435	4,424,524	Total.	
				CLEARED.							
02	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	British - -	Foreign.
25	287,598	850	341,587	840	339,035	1,028	442,763	1,195	429,529	Foreign - -	
23	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	British Indian	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Native craft -	
50	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	Total.	
23	938,401	1,394	982,971	1,414	1,035,434	1,470	1,195,099	1,545	1,381,253	British - -	Coasting.
03	91,020	1,159	76,100	1,258	78,869	1,415	98,945	1,167	81,417	Foreign - -	
36	302,662	831	301,339	707	311,689	621	288,682	628	342,360	British Indian	
79	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	Native craft -	
41	1,738,864	12,472	1,789,189	14,275	1,897,478	15,211	2,084,962	13,155	2,242,283	Total.	
25	2,395,420	3,111	2,496,533	3,611	2,731,715	3,281	2,825,417	3,242	2,964,410	British - -	Total Foreign and Coasting.
28	378,618	2,009	417,687	2,098	417,904	2,443	541,708	2,362	510,946	Foreign - -	
59	586,996	4,385	634,446	4,071	639,617	4,153	604,052	4,210	675,819	British Indian	
79	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	Native craft -	
91	3,767,815	18,593	3,977,445	20,676	4,260,722	21,582	4,473,413	19,629	4,588,428	Total.	

leared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 17.—Number and Tonnage o sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which ENTERED from Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April				Years ended 31st March															
	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	3,095	1,629,675	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,636	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,619	1,551,173
British Indian	2,398	141,463	2,419	153,415	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523
Foreign Vessels.																				
American -	105	96,463	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052
Arabian -	21	9,882	10	6,152	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858
Austrian -	10	4,842	2	696	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606
Belgian -	11	6,868	6	3,997	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632
Danish -	40	17,051	14	5,739	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201
Dutch -	14	7,155	35	18,457	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960
French -	186	90,155	123	62,900	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072
German -	198	80,955	121	50,872	39	18,361	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614
Italian -	5	2,627	3	1,106	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600
Norwegian	9	3,530	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908
Portuguese	17	4,603	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054
Russian -	14	7,762	8	3,263	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986
Spanish -	—	—	1	485	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715
Swedish -	26	11,270	10	4,920	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880
Siamese -	5	2,055	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905
Other countries.	3	1,015	5	1,920	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	21	3,952	67	3,874	130	8,669	206	11,726
Total -	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,093,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,317,529	6,264	2,300,465

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 18.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April				Years ended 31st March													
	1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	3,069	1,598,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157
British Indian	2,705	159,540	2,590	149,751	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459
Foreign Vessels. American -	106	88,837	88	81,998	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897
Arabian -	16	6,008	15	7,451	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940
Austrian -	10	4,862	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883
Belgian -	12	6,933	7	4,859	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633
Danish -	42	16,273	13	4,598	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296
Dutch -	14	6,576	32	17,732	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013
French -	292	135,228	239	116,957	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071
German -	186	88,132	130	54,720	54	22,587	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290
Italian -	1	884	6	2,523	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622
Norwegian	12	5,196	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699
Portuguese	17	4,430	7	1,079	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255
Russian -	14	7,390	6	2,968	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391
Spanish -	—	—	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138
Swedish -	38	18,857	17	8,139	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426
Siamese -	5	2,056	3	1,270	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085
Other countries.	2	984	1	226	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	20	2,984	74	7,869	119	9,063	325	14,890
Total -	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	429,529

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 19.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which ENTERE each of

Foreign Countries whence Entered.	ENTERED: In Years ended 30th April									
	1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons
United Kingdom	819	771,196	731	714,050	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,2
Aden	39	32,741	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,9
Africa: Coast of	74	29,490	78	20,471	55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,8
„ Cape of Good Hope					4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,9
America: United States	84	67,516	61	49,715	24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,2
„ South and Central					7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,1
Australia and New Zealand	141	121,562	89	72,982	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,9
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	32	11,652	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,609	22	5,4
Ceylon	2,821	321,163	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,6
China: Hong Kong	*241	*150,549	202	148,598	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,6
„ Other ports					9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,3
France	65	37,385	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,6
Mauritius and Bourbon	179	113,889	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,7
Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf	653	110,273	617	113,167	505	111,898	570	112,826	511	128,2
Straits Settlements	646	226,811	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,9
Suez	52	62,438	69	75,867	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,3
West Indies	2	2,738	3	2,714	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Places	309	57,968	202	25,165	267	24,811	300	32,241	326	37,2
Total	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	†4,716	†1,594,366	†5,533	†1,965,307	5,039	2,135,9

* Including Japan.

† These totals for 1867 and 1868, of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shewn in previous st ments under nationalities, which difference appears also in original returns received from India without explanation; th moreover, do not include vessels entered in ballast.

n Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Countries whence they arrived, in er-mentioned Years.

TERED: In Years ended 31st March										Foreign Countries whence Entered.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		
els.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	United Kingdom.
40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	Aden.
44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	Africa: Coast of.
10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	„ Cape of Good Hope.
18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	America: United States.
12	2,444	15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,057	„ South and Central.
39	36,669	27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	Australia and New Zealand.
15	5,235	22	5,403	23	6,855	22	6,627	25	11,676	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,490	389,889	Ceylon.
31	26,323	48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	China: Hong Kong.
46	43,354	51	55,032	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	„ Other ports.
49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	France.
94	63,264	135	89,007	106	67,744	143	103,223	139	90,227	Mauritius and Bourbon.
766	157,563	642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf.
211	90,179	236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	Straits Settlements.
96	126,782	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
338	57,036	339	43,468	452	81,080	427	91,694	444	103,556	Other Places.
580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,264	2,300,465	Total.

No. 20.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which departed, in each of the

Foreign Countries whither Cleared.	Cleared: In Years ended 30th April									
	1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	988	921,241	1,175	1,051,492	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217
Aden	41	14,365	45	19,586	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064
Africa: Coast of	57	13,804	63	12,317	56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176
„ Cape of Good Hope					6	2,166	50	43,688	11	7,232
America: United States	36	32,133	76	72,159	67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720
„ South and Central					36	39,289	51	49,343	103	115,712
Australia and New Zealand	27	9,973	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	24	6,673	19	10,930	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705
Ceylon	3,178	342,890	3,098	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422
China: Hong Kong	343	229,036	186	131,437	53	42,293	85	68,371	65	53,101
„ Other ports					18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904
France	138	68,952	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161
Mauritius and Bourbon	202	118,851	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	134	97,669
Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf	566	112,427	490	105,429	420	89,851	565	157,421	469	117,890
Straits Settlements	559	178,206	459	149,467	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	83,483
Suez	50	57,066	71	75,260	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578
West Indies	17	14,829	17	15,766	5	4,164	1	634	1	723
Other Places	315	30,849	266	21,449	233	27,069	295	68,717	249	38,099
Total	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,183	*5,022	*1,600,896	*5,834	*2,090,192	5,904	2,251,310

* See note at foot of page 22.

LEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither they der-mentioned Years.

EARED: In Years ended 31st March										FOREIGN COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		
els.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
860	790,803	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	United Kingdom.
26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	Aden.
53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	Africa: Coast of.
4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	„ Cape of Good Hope.
33	33,346	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	America: United States.
91	101,882	36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	„ South and Central.
9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	Australia and New Zealand.
37	28,609	34	21,142	14	6,755	20	12,180	10	6,981	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	Ceylon.
42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	China: Hong Kong.
36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	„ Other ports.
202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	France.
104	64,307	155	100,155	136	83,193	195	129,576	112	73,662	Mauritius and Bourbon.
642	141,775	559	126,700	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf.
220	85,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	Straits Settlements.
105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	West Indies.
299	55,574	315	60,011	352	89,804	381	89,129	406	90,391	Other Places.
,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	TOTAL.

No. 21. — Total Value of the Imports and Exports (including Treasure) of British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Imports.	Exports.
		£	£
30 April	1865	49,514,275	69,471,791
	1866	56,156,529	67,656,475
31 March	1867 (11 months)	42,275,620	44,291,497
	1868	47,481,157	52,446,002
	1869	51,146,096	54,457,745
	1870	46,882,327	53,513,729
	1871	38,858,729	57,552,590
	1872	42,657,560	64,661,940
	1873	35,817,146	56,525,574
	1874	38,386,142	56,874,849

No. 22.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Imports.			Exports.		
		Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April	1865	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
	1866	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
31 March	1867 (11 months.)	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
	1868	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
	1869	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
	1870	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
	1871	33,413,906	5,444,823	38,858,729	55,331,825	2,220,765	57,552,590
	1872	31,083,747	11,573,813	42,657,560	63,185,847	1,476,093	64,661,940
	1873	31,260,561	4,556,585	35,817,146	55,227,495	1,298,079	56,525,574
	1874	32,593,609	5,792,533	38,386,142	54,960,778	1,914,071	56,874,849

No. 23. — Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
		Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April	1865	10,757,919	7,022,284	17,780,203	699,988	112,027	812,015	2,230,156	2,032,533	4,262,689
	1866	12,377,477	8,322,847	20,700,324	738,910	136,888	875,798	2,513,089	1,981,176	4,494,265
31 March	1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,841	766,949	2,450,601	765,522	3,216,123
	1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,978,670	709,578	3,688,248
	1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,344,959	38,509	1,383,468	3,005,890	1,098,744	4,104,634
	1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,033,735	33,656	1,067,391	3,032,419	1,054,059	4,086,478
	1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,080,711	48,034	1,128,745	3,485,386	546,954	4,032,340
	1872	15,739,815	4,001,605	19,741,420	1,391,217	48,439	1,439,656	3,129,578	662,654	3,792,232
	1873	15,396,189	1,096,552	16,492,741	1,680,425	72,920	1,753,345	3,296,401	597,657	3,894,058
	1874	15,225,804	1,943,506	17,169,310	1,796,418	56,041	1,852,459	3,463,810	397,247	3,861,057

Years ended.		Bombay.			Sind.			Total.		
		Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April	1865	14,088,942	12,193,343	26,282,285	373,918	3,165	377,083	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
	1866	13,522,376	16,103,098	29,625,474	447,376	13,292	460,668	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529
31 March	1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,231,762	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620
	1868	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157
	1869	14,017,625	9,621,010	23,638,635	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096
	1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327
	1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,413,906	5,444,823	38,858,729
	1872	10,432,058	6,843,049	17,275,107	391,079	18,066	409,145	31,083,747	11,573,813	42,657,560
	1873	10,563,296	2,780,474	13,343,770	324,250	8,982	333,232	31,260,561	4,556,585	35,817,146
	1874	11,663,266	3,390,855	15,054,121	444,311	4,884	449,195	32,593,609	5,792,533	38,386,142

No. 24.—Value of Imports (including Treasure) into British India, under-mentioned

Countries whence Imported.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	23,748,180	24,912,617	25,484,507	31,629,315	35,399,073
Suez	*6,491,821	*8,618,102			
Aden	199,510	207,677	206,615	137,986	185,979
Africa, Countries in or near to	196,237	226,164	201,019	215,394	†985,611
America	143,665	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586
Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez	1,700,712	2,460,720	217,178	200,906	218,098
Persian Gulf			1,150,606	1,171,985	1,199,427
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	3,800,781	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594
Ceylon	2,965,351	1,975,905	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,917,087
China	‡4,278,965	‡3,845,238	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575
France	3,257,933	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551
Germany	38,350	20,508	269	3,179	11,468
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	§23,601	§29,496	35,928	34,020	63,782
Mauritius	281,291	583,712	481,815	442,214	524,668
Bourbon			20,587	33,228	7,865
Mediterranean Ports	9,734	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290
Straits Settlements	2,252,364	3,155,366	1,837,104	1,713,453	1,285,122
West Indies	35	349	105	—	—
Other Countries In Europe	10,735	27,950	26,349	71,501	69,160
Other Countries In Asia	115,010	63,820	99,188	149,121	183,160
Total	49,514,275	56,156,529	42,275,620	47,481,157	51,146,096

* Including Alexandria. † Including 778,429*l.* treasure from Abyssinia on Government account.
‡ Including Japan. § Maldives only.

by Sea, distinguishing the Countries whence Imported, in each of the Years.

Years ended 31st March					Countries whence Imported.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,357,055	28,849,903	32,730,458	28,273,590	29,665,763	United Kingdom. Suez.
159,209	185,283	161,429	143,703	168,435	Aden.
236,058	167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	Africa, Countries in or near to.
104,975	66,099	73,177	62,532	98,295	America.
223,459	372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez.
1,405,762	1,114,391	853,540	875,092	847,787	Persian Gulf.
771,915	471,228	573,578	435,610	345,538	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
2,940,245	1,034,647	1,087,661	902,595	908,770	Ceylon.
6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,500	2,377,413	3,138,383	China.
930,766	423,448	555,201	378,300	362,388	France.
43,197	36,296	38,501	47,494	23,423	Germany.
49,608	48,614	68,222	50,711	40,790	Laccadive and Maldive Islands.
570,397	414,604	562,604	300,225	442,559	Mauritius.
77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	Bourbon.
12,292	148,227	285,378	298,926	462,716	Mediterranean Ports.
1,350,788	956,828	884,111	766,710	1,000,366	Straits Settlements.
241	24	407	136	38	West Indies.
42,098	19,221	22,113	27,566	24,193	In Europe. } Other Countries.
732,696	235,069	111,495	95,600	253,726	In Asia. }
46,882,327	38,858,729	42,657,560	35,817,146	38,386,142	Total.

No. 25.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Merchandise, and in each of the

Principal Articles.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	534,895	510,352	387,451	439,417	497,891
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	354,749	480,067	82,918	91,470	84,644
Books, Paper, and Stationery	352,318	375,381	288,140	436,078	447,851
Coal and Coke	357,612	406,805	512,123	853,984	715,863
Cotton, Manufactures of	13,227,325	13,810,358	15,096,806	17,698,267	18,852,485
Drugs	73,777	72,089	*148,025	*254,565	*222,715
Dyes	55,635	64,271	113,601	124,756	94,298
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables	366,376	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202
Glassware†	311,450	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100
Gums	67,781	63,971	46,828	73,083	78,647
Horses	33,019	37,071	51,869	28,895	52,232
Jewelry and Precious Stones	482,202	952,996	333,068	244,686	231,952
Machinery	554,156	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,183
Malt Liquors	471,917	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773
Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought	3,755,932	3,043,234	2,587,427	3,939,156	3,830,051
Paints and Colours	134,843	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643
Perfumery	40,278	32,117	26,280	33,138	30,524
Porcelain and Earthenware	93,256	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	238,760	286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610
Railway Materials	685,632	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813
Salt	341,867	265,289	356,114	677,473	729,270
Silk, Raw	329,315	511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934
Silk, Manufactures of	443,949	357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518
Spices	197,183	137,189	278,435	425,267	286,756
Spirits	324,852	416,592	388,223	455,174	549,819
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	318,627	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611
Tea	125,744	186,310	134,527	253,364	201,987
Tobacco, and articles used in the consumption of	104,167	70,909	89,660	89,865	101,119
Umbrellas	60,714	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531
Wood, and Manufactures of	78,676	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,645
Wines	402,393	474,344	436,153	476,406	574,040
Wool, Manufactures of	867,831	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173
All other Articles‡	2,363,602	2,202,064	1,522,716	1,653,245	1,696,660
Total Value of Merchandise	28,150,923	29,599,228	29,038,715	35,705,783	35,999,142
Treasure	21,363,352	26,557,301	13,236,905	11,775,374	15,155,954
Total Merchandise and Treasure	49,514,275	56,156,529	42,275,620	47,481,157	51,146,096

* Including medicines. † Including bottles and beads.

of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
451,280	433,098	499,571	601,258	578,220	Apparel.
96,852	74,297	93,759	100,850	76,320	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
414,912	422,145	413,134	427,085	474,544	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	Coal and Coke.
16,271,216	19,044,869	17,484,887	17,234,248	17,784,625	Cotton, Manufactures of.
*210,167	*239,984	*236,424	*315,254	271,885	Drugs.
111,499	141,107	124,330	187,419	140,838	Dyes.
345,453	371,014	312,221	281,738	315,080	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
308,086	276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	Glassware.†
99,817	94,154	101,911	102,735	141,894	Gums.
77,206	68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	Horses.
264,808	176,937	210,423	221,321	171,438	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
555,742	447,543	405,834	517,316	1,002,347	Machinery.
413,520	311,686	305,319	363,496	337,916	Malt Liquors.
3,570,128	2,713,590	2,390,775	1,802,621	1,738,507	Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
160,962	103,504	128,395	148,482	118,003	Paints and Colours.
34,580	34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	Perfumery.
93,351	74,820	68,641	90,343	119,998	Porcelain and Earthenware.
331,186	305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,217,334	1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,847	Railway Materials.
750,095	715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	Salt.
901,117	895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	Silk, Raw.
466,598	425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	Silk, Manufactures of.
297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	Spices.
564,378	385,900	560,485	553,884	488,597	Spirits.
715,553	555,801	709,779	440,146	558,978	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
166,522	114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	Tea.
77,282	75,432	96,043	78,075	78,491	Tobacco, and Articles used in the consumption of.
87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	Umbrellas.
59,045	55,955	93,641	55,353	51,435	Wood, and Manufactures of.
548,329	434,048	495,783	511,864	476,196	Wines.
596,713	582,339	514,194	719,530	668,911	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,124,812	1,597,089	1,575,807	2,304,789	2,392,890	All other Articles.‡
32,927,520	33,413,906	31,083,747	31,260,561	32,593,609	Total Value of Merchandise.
13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,533	Treasure.
46,882,327	38,858,729	42,657,560	35,817,146	38,386,142	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including Government stores of all kinds.

No. 26.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Articles of the under-

Principal Articles.		Years ended 30th April				
		1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
Coal	Cwts.	4,339,700	4,566,380	5,153,066	7,372,364	6,654,373
Coke	„				334,261	324,169
Corks	Gross	*	*	*	127,874	101,924
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	10,368,540	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,453,567
Cotton, Piece Goods	Yards	*	*	*	957,917,249	967,812,980
	Pairs	*	*	*	4,238,883	5,285,336
	Pieces	*	*	*	14,058	110
	Dozens	*	*	*	819,616	1,106,736
	Lbs.	*	*	*	—	295,980
Cotton, Thread	„	*	*	*	397,843	364,450
	Gross	*	*	*	67,961	19,046
Cotton Twist	Lbs.	17,901,925	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602
Flax, Manufactures of: Piece Goods	Yards	*	*	*	1,312,945	1,018,354
Flax, Manufactures of: Thread	Lbs.	*	*	*	32,005	27,854
Ice	Cwts.	*	192,900	226,160	188,634	224,980
Liquors: Malt	Gallons	2,983,232	3,113,021	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,816,106
Liquors: Spirits	„	414,584	593,357	557,342	601,610	804,727
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs	„	446,016	502,739	472,941	530,942	685,545
Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured: Iron	Cwts.	*	*	*	1,796,615	1,805,499
Copper	„	*	*	*	275,330	259,788
Spelter	„	*	*	*	180,543	170,044
Tin	„	*	*	*	17,397	23,597
Lead	„	*	*	*	13,545	33,681
Quicksilver	Lbs.	*	*	*	223,820	330,745
Salt	Cwts.	4,883,320	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,722	5,331,318
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	1,276,773	1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951
Silk, Manufactures of	Yards	*	*	*	1,693,786	1,628,539
	Dozens	*	*	*	34,474	259,208
	No.	*	*	*	398	1,003
Spices	Cwts.	110,239	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	„	213,637	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985
Tea	Lbs.	1,778,513	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054
Wool, Raw	„	2,491,776	2,969,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,408
Wool, Manufactures of	Yards	*	*	*	3,129,993	5,004,133
	Pairs	*	*	*	23,542	36,445
	No.	*	*	*	3,312	6,470
	Pieces	*	*	*	3,323	1,316
	Gross	*	*	*	831,751	610,364

* Not stated for these years.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		
6,318,695	5,387,928	7,239,205	6,205,210	7,084,611	Cwts.	Coal.
421,768	335,685	244,498	287,556	113,446	„	Coke.
161,822	88,021	106,661	137,387	88,966	Gross,	Corks.
4,772,916	3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	Lbs.	Cotton, Raw.
919,636,793	1,079,942,563	1,011,148,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	Yards	Cotton, Piece Goods.
6,602,562	8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	Pairs	
17,235	86,360	2,298	23,197	7,525	Pieces	
735,909	388,208	731,089	815,200	546,031	Dozens	
—	—	—	—	—	Lbs.	
351,840	393,477	474,271	503,402	368,819	„	Cotton, Thread.
16,593	64,347	62,044	89,657	88,844	Gross.	
31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	Lbs.	Cotton Twist.
742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	Yards, Piece Goods	Flax, Manufactures of.
25,728	24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628	Lbs. Thread -	
358,100	245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	Cwts.	Ice.
1,898,762	1,642,131	1,499,877	1,536,496	1,435,345	Gallons	Malt - - - - Liquors.
841,975	619,485	678,908	723,609	608,824	„	Spirits - -
646,923	490,835	567,737	592,831	545,043	„	Wines and Liqueurs
1,708,355	1,023,307	1,018,271	692,236	803,690	Cwts.	Iron - Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
315,975	220,242	144,744	72,353	60,937	„	Copper -
120,942	109,363	110,297	104,960	41,040	„	Spelter -
29,748	26,649	22,385	16,246	30,328	„	Tin - -
35,601	20,431	22,590	18,532	3,850	„	Lead - -
147,693	141,151	353,298	164,247	143,027	Lbs.	Quicksilver
5,456,355	4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	Cwts.	Salt.
2,016,726	2,328,354	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	Lbs.	Silk, Raw.
2,711,076	3,954,688	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	Yards	Silk, Manufactures of.
37,039	1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	Dozens	
1,062	610	737	2,055	452	No.	
319,618	287,812	284,761	274,020	233,474	Cwts.	Spices.
572,134	440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	„	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	Lbs.	Tea.
1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	„	Wool, Raw.
4,886,887	5,180,249	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	Yards	Wool, Manufactures of.
23,326	25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	Pairs	
8,393	1,631	1,943	599	1,594	No.	
736	2,539	817	206	2,161	Pieces	
417,291	619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	Gross	

No. 27.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and o Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea to Foreign Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended.	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	17,759,475	255,321	18,014,796	2,929,522	4,385	2,933,907	6,815,942	104,245	6,920,187
30 April 1866	19,321,388	875,093	20,196,481	2,819,227	6,295	2,825,522	7,607,332	161,683	7,769,015
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	340,793	3,343,949
31 March 1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,560	74,050	4,311,610
31 March 1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
31 March 1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
31 March 1871	22,936,179	518,565	23,455,044	2,136,608	16,052	2,152,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
31 March 1872	27,627,731	221,598	27,849,329	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
31 March 1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,600	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
31 March 1874	22,778,729	423,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147

Years ended	Bombay.			Sind.			Total.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	39,385,821	1,078,639	40,464,460	1,136,256	2,185	1,138,441	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
30 April 1866	34,488,405	1,121,821	35,610,226	1,254,771	460	1,255,231	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	19,787,040	1,222,593	21,009,633	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
31 March 1868	24,402,485	1,140,761	25,543,246	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
31 March 1869	22,911,892	824,437	23,736,329	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
31 March 1870	23,171,221	573,318	23,744,539	933,861	12,420	946,281	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
31 March 1871	24,126,699	1,395,035	25,521,734	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	2,220,765	57,552,590
31 March 1872	24,054,791	944,448	25,899,239	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,476,093	64,661,940
31 March 1873	19,929,315	981,561	20,910,876	657,994	5,959	663,953	55,227,495	1,298,079	56,525,574
31 March 1874	20,871,314	823,257	21,694,571	1,226,743	13,161	1,239,904	54,960,778	1,914,071	56,874,849

No. 28.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, from British India, by Sea, distinguishing the Countries to which Exported, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Countries whither Exported.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	46,873,208	43,397,640	23,677,293	27,206,283	29,789,647	27,798,698	32,083,883	33,020,522	28,666,818	28,885,756
Suez	*399,897	*266,587								
Aden	227,583	276,940	201,518	792,687	329,329	213,005	263,558	389,071	347,805	401,406
Africa, Countries in or near to	204,837	304,960	201,885	302,525	242,330	204,795	292,652	257,217	329,931	295,784
America	648,240	1,022,314	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222
Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez	1,842,458	1,994,226	209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619	263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056
Persian Gulf			1,212,668	1,428,216	1,454,921	1,479,754	1,430,200	1,386,326	1,348,841	1,259,081
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	143,921	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668	79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499
Ceylon	2,267,817	2,709,637	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089	1,620,608	2,087,807	2,313,906	2,822,794
China	10,874,652	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632
France	2,902,596	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,173,526	4,103,097	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078
Germany	20,957	25,890	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101	255,011	535,588	196,453	60,145
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	†23,051	†26,568	50,013	30,882	38,114	38,581	38,907	38,849	31,567	27,487
Mauritius	867,753	1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433	628,413	643,100	942,063	918,731
Bourbon			230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113
Mediterranean Ports	6,502	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,873	626,719	1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,232,291
Straits Settlements	1,988,317	2,082,632	1,057,748	1,518,159	1,313,108	1,321,902	1,602,901	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,706
West Indies	57,379	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934
Other Countries In Europe	31,023	38,787	48,850	57,467	133,353	393,530	285,179	987,833	393,658	510,104
Other Countries „ Asia	91,600	93,735	53,642	83,158	147,035	143,071	139,043	92,141	161,259	131,094
Total	69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	52,446,002	54,457,745	53,513,729	57,552,590	64,661,940	56,525,574	56,874,849

* Including Alexandria.

† Maldives only.

No. 29.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign

Principal Articles Exported.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, Yarn, and Rope	67,533	97,905	87,493	66,790	140,460
Coffee	801,908	735,102	394,321	761,345	1,121,032
Cotton, Raw	37,573,637	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825
Cotton, Manufactures of	1,043,960	1,732,133	1,157,828	1,434,677	1,339,821
Drugs and Medicines	101,043	90,998	31,182	35,600	46,184
Dyes (except Lac)	1,940,495	1,958,862	1,928,082	1,922,272	3,080,861
Grains and Pulse	5,956,408	5,247,918	3,053,790	3,961,225	4,574,708
Gums	31,517	20,765	22,524	18,533	27,124
Hemp, and Manufactures of	123,901	73,375	21,994	17,062	34,850
Hides and Skins	725,236	609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898
Horns	31,805	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651
Ivory, and Manufactures of	77,217	92,402	85,008	64,575	122,520
Jewelry and Precious Stones	49,164	81,388	78,550	88,035	27,128
Jute, and Manufactures of	1,410,702	1,083,522	1,040,876	1,600,555	2,077,203
Lac	297,394	305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176
Oils	217,730	133,859	97,681	213,991	380,081
Opium	9,911,804	11,122,746	10,431,703	12,330,799	10,695,654
Saltpetre	542,389	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,758
Seeds	1,912,433	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888
Silk, Raw	1,165,901	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381
Silk, Manufactures of	106,612	88,329	95,147	97,344	145,784
Spices	145,165	163,008	121,089	160,847	185,482
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	765,110	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974
Tea	301,022	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757
Tobacco	81,968	52,722	54,293	64,187	47,358
Wood, and Manufactures of	436,756	369,523	135,381	128,178	286,645
Wool, Raw	1,151,002	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,803
Wool, Manufactures of	254,497	290,115	259,185	329,313	304,357
All other Articles	802,707	824,793	619,920	820,189	1,034,802
Total of all Merchandise	68,027,016	65,491,123	41,859,994	50,874,056	53,062,165
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	65,790,445	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232
Foreign Merchandise	2,236,571	2,806,671	1,086,035	1,277,392	1,385,933
Treasure	1,444,775	2,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580
Total Merchandise and Treasure	69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	52,446,002	54,457,745

and Manufacture, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March					Principal Articles Exported.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
151,401	92,751	119,601	167,613	153,371	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
870,189	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,495,552	Coffee.
19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,108	13,216,185	Cotton, Raw.
1,298,757	1,410,013	1,191,683	1,417,552	1,595,370	Cotton, Manufactures of.
47,278	43,514	75,328	80,118	68,300	Drugs and Medicines.
3,342,685	3,404,661	3,956,869	3,692,329	3,724,581	Dyes (except Lac).
3,221,454	4,468,993	4,865,748	6,031,412	6,548,346	Grains and Pulse.
29,346	39,887	30,155	43,031	27,699	Gums.
62,509	74,824	56,054	70,870	71,213	Hemp, and Manufactures of
1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	Hides and Skins.
74,654	61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	Horns.
108,289	77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
29,406	35,293	42,115	55,460	92,012	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,186,896	2,919,977	4,299,767	4,330,759	3,636,803	Jute, and Manufactures of.
253,800	190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	Lac.
325,030	177,222	414,918	335,021	261,641	Oils.
11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	Opium.
394,870	440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	Saltpetre.
2,308,942	3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	Seeds.
1,561,512	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	Silk, Raw.
142,062	160,425	164,325	199,804	239,865	Silk, Manufactures of.
174,635	204,385	304,316	171,041	237,762	Spices.
327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,080,515	1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	Tea.
60,980	63,074	80,042	137,839	168,462	Tobacco.
156,123	256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	Wood, and Manufactures of.
472,614	670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	Wool, Raw.
255,395	148,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,070,911	1,007,145	1,117,569	1,490,787	1,315,490	All other Articles.
52,471,376	55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	Total of all Merchandise.
50,679,545	53,551,681	61,697,225	53,440,383	53,114,419	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,791,831	1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	Foreign Merchandise.
1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,093	1,298,079	1,914,071	Treasure.
53,513,729	57,552,590	64,661,940	56,525,574	56,874,849	Total Merchandise and Treasure.

No. 30.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Merchandise, Exported from British India to

Principal Articles Exported.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	32,387,889	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773
Coir - - - Cwts.	95,696	136,803	126,995	90,700	216,439
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	525,052,876	803,150,424	425,563,892	614,056,049	697,630,796
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	*	*	*	85,317	173,956
Grains — Rice - - - „	13,030,680	13,920,280	12,054,160	12,257,224	15,051,211
Grains — Wheat - - „	Qrs. 58,549	Qrs. 49,889	*	299,385	275,481
Grains — Other Sorts - - „	Qrs. 230,091	Qrs. 212,056	*	440,759	325,860
Hemp, Raw - - „	122,189	108,305	20,035	11,582	29,189
Hides and Skins - - No.	*	*	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039
Indigo - - - Cwts.	87,010	85,752	84,504	86,162	99,206
Jute, Raw - - - „	2,100,577	2,354,910	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648
Jute, Manufactures of - No.	5,606,529	12,945,195	*	7,093,518	5,630,219
Jute, Manufactures of - Pieces.	*	*	*	393,836	238,366
Lac, Shell, Stick, &c. - - Cwts.	72,542	72,551	49,910	45,534	56,810
Lac dye - - - „	*	*	*	12,004	17,748
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	2,596,111	1,707,074	723,398	1,298,790	2,576,772
Opium - - - - Chests	84,492	88,439	74,855	87,139	74,955
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	404,847	483,980	366,696	329,986	397,019
Seeds - - - - - „	Qrs. 664,694	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,532,341	1,445,153	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937
Spices - - - - „	12,153,170	14,970,973	*	*	17,334,128
Sugar and Saccharine Matter Cwts.	477,099	428,341	221,006	Cwts. 93,187 / Bags 1,345	450,051
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	3,757,459	*	*	7,811,429	11,480,213
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	*	*	*	16,632	40,229
Wool, Raw - - - - Lbs.	23,432,689	24,049,643	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634

* Not stated for these years.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
36,081,003	33,459,426	56,817,153	42,099,320	41,019,409	Lbs. Coffee.
171,627	103,264	128,954	181,456	162,576	Cwts. Coir.
554,834,522	577,600,764	809,246,087	494,214,447	504,065,620	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
177,264	170,044	158,582	278,965	164,622	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
10,282,195	15,792,022	16,990,890	22,973,797	19,805,184	„ Rice } Grains.
78,208	248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	„ Wheat } Grains.
332,449	295,791	320,395	611,559	710,419	„ Other Sorts } Grains.
51,698	60,219	53,705	65,032	67,020	„ Hemp, Raw.
13,675,997	16,300,150	20,043,959	2,298,962	19,295,552	No. Hides and Skins.
98,085	103,184	115,414	115,312	115,980	Cwts. Indigo.
3,361,852	3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	„ Jute, Raw.
6,441,863	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,694	No. } Jute, Manufactures of.
154,556	378,579	152,191	64,347	11,608	Pieces } Jute, Manufactures of.
59,115	48,590	58,368	50,837	65,896	Cwts. Lac, Shell, Stick, &c.
19,557	12,500	17,437	10,507	9,902	„ Lac Dye.
2,150,084	1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
88,683	85,518	93,364	82,908	88,726	Chests, Opium.
490,116	482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	Cwts. Saltpetre.
4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	„ Seeds.
2,504,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
19,351,360	21,846,384	32,279,296	15,150,800	223,383	„ Spices.
385,628	345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	Lbs. Tea.
19,831	32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	Tons. Teak Timber.
13,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 31.—Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, during each of the undermentioned Years, distinguishing Gold from Silver; and including that received or sent on account of Government.

Years ended	Bengal.		British Burma.		Madras.		Bombay, including Sind.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
	IMPORTS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1865	3,005,390	4,016,894	23,138	88,889	977,832	1,054,701	5,868,672	6,327,886
1866	1,635,195	6,687,652	66,420	70,468	745,969	1,235,207	3,925,310	12,191,080
31st March 1867 (11 ms.)	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,296	33,548	*301,405	*464,116	2,752,642	3,485,244
1868	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,194	3,874,504
1869	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,954,086	6,673,786
1870	1,519,190	3,143,463	*8,620	*24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,323	4,810,116
1871	*906,812	*630,025	*12,275	*35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,519	1,797,868
1872	1,166,977	2,834,628	*11,670	*44,259	436,084	226,570	1,959,047	4,902,068
1873	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,336,095	1,453,361
1874	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,031	2,384,708
	EXPORTS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1865	6,019	249,302	—	4,385	*23,510	*80,550	5,539	1,075,285
1866	*339,819	*534,074	—	6,295	—	161,683	308,599	813,632
31st March 1867 (11 ms.)	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,588	469,482	755,676
1868	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,115	1,059,072
1869	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	820,148
1870	1,284	155,389	*300	*11,229	1,806	288,800	94,892	490,846
1871	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,103,651
1872	*34	*241,114	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	939,214
1873	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	974,935
1874	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,855	649,563

* These figures slightly differ from the total value of Treasure shewn on pages 19 and 34.

No. 32.—Customs Tariff of British India in 1873–74.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED.	Classification of Articles.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED.
Free.	Agricultural Implements	—
Do.	Animals, Living	Free.
—	Animal Bones	Do.
7½ per cent.	Apparel	Do.
Do.	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	Do.
Free.	Art, Works of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Asphalt	Do.
Do.	Beads and False Pearls	—
Free.	Books and printed matter	Free.
—	Borax	Do.
Free.	Bottles	—
Do.	Bricks	—
7½ per cent.	Cabinetware	Free.
Do.	Candles	—
5 per cent.	Canvas	—
7½ per cent.	Carriages and Conveyances	Free.
Free.	Cement for Building and Engineering Purposes	—
Do.	Chalk and Lime	—
7½ per cent.	China and Japan Ware	—
Free.	Clay, and Articles made of, for Building and Engineering Purposes	—
7½ per cent.	Clocks and Watches	—
Free.	Coal and Coke	Free.
7½ per cent.	Coir, and Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Coffee	Do.
—	Confectionery	Do.
7½ per cent.	Coral, real	—
Do.	Corks	—
Free.	Cotton, Raw	Free.
5 per cent. 3½ per cent. 7½ per cent.	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods; Twist; Other	3 per cent.
7½ per cent.	Drugs and Medicines	Free.
Do.	Dyeing and Coloring Materials (except Lac Dye): Indigo	3 Rs. per Md.
	Other Sorts	Free.
Free.	Exhibitions, Articles for	Free.
—	Feathers	Do.
Free.	Firewood	—
7½ per cent.	Fireworks	—
Free.	Flax, Raw	—
5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	„ Manufactures of: Piece Goods; Other sorts	—
Free. 7½ per cent.	Fruits & Vegetables: Bidmiskh & Buzarbutto Nuts; Other	Free.
Free	Fuel	Do.
Do.	Gas Manufacturing Materials	—
7½ per cent.	Glass and Glassware (see also Beads, Bottles)	Free.
Free.	Glue	—
Do.	Government Stores, Beer, Spirits, Arms, Railway Materials, &c.	—

No. 32 (*continued*).—Customs Tariff of British India in 1873–74.

Rates of Duty on Articles imported.	Classification of Articles.	Rates of Duty on Articles exported.
Free.	Grain and Pulse { Wheat	Free.
	{ Other	8 Annas per Maund.
7½ per cent.	Groceries not otherwise described	Free.
Free.	Guano and Manures	—
7½ per cent.	Gums	Free.
Free.	Hair, and Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Hemp, Raw	Do.
7½ per cent.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Hides and Skins { Tanned	3 per cent.
	{ Raw	Free.
Free.	Hops	—
Do.	Horn, and Manufactures of	Free.
Do.	Ice	—
7½ per cent.	India-rubber, and Manufactures of	Free.
Do.	Instruments, Musical	—
Free.	Do. do. or Band, for H.M.'s Forces	—
Do.	Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical	—
7½ per cent.	Ivory and Ivoryware	Free.
Do.	Jewelry and Plate (see also Precious Stones)	Do.
—	Jute, Raw	Do.
Free.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
—	Lac, Dye,* Stick, Shell, &c.	4 per cent.
7½ per cent.	Lacquered Ware	—
Do.	Leather, and Manufactures of	Free.
1 Anna per Imp. Gal.	Liquors { Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented	—
3 Rs. per do.	{ Spirits	—
1 and 1½ Rs. per do.	{ Wines and Liqueurs	—
Free.	Machines and Machinery	—
Do.	Maps and Charts	—
7½ per cent.	Matches, Lucifer and other	—
Do.	Mats, Floor Matting (China)	—
Free.	„ other than China	Free.
1 per cent.	Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured	
Specified kinds 1, others 7½, per cent.	Do. do. Manufactured	of Indian Manufacture, Free.
Free.	Do. Anchors, Cables, Kentledge, and Lead Sheets for Canisters	
7½ per cent.	Do. All other Sorts	
Do.	Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service	—
—	Musk	Free.
—	Natural Curiosities	Do.
Free.	Naval Stores { Oakum	
7½ per cent.	{ Pitch, Tar, Dammer, Asphalt, and other Sorts (except Canvas, for which see above)	Do.
Free.	Oils { Cocum and Slush Fat	
7½ per cent.	{ Other	3 per cent.
5 per cent.	Oil and Floor Cloth	—
—	Opium	Free.
7½ per cent.	Paints, Colours, and Painter's Materials	—
Free.	Paper	—

* Lac Dye free from November 1874.

No. 32 (*continued*).—Customs Tariff of British India in 1873–74.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED.	Classification of Articles.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED.
7½ per cent.	Perfumery	Free.
Do.	Photographic Apparatus and Materials	—
5 per cent.	Piece Goods not otherwise described	—
Free.	Plants, Living	—
7½ per cent.	Porcelain and Earthenware	Free.
Free.	Precious Stones and Pearls	Free.
Do.	Printing and Lithographing Materials	—
Free. 7½ per cent.	Provisions and Oilman's Stores { Bêche de Mer, Butter, and Salted Fish Other }	Free.
—	Rags	Do.
1 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Railway Materials { Of Iron Other sorts }	—
7½ per cent.	Rattans and Canes	Free.
Bengal, 3 R. 4 Ans. pr. Maund. Madras and Bombay, 1 R. 13 Ans. pr. Maund. Burma, 3 Annas per Maund.	Salt	Do.
—	Saltpetre	Do.
7½ per cent.	Seeds	3 per cent.
Free.	Do. for gratuitous Distribution	—
7½ per cent.	Shells	Free.
Free.	Ships, parts of	—
7½ per cent.	Silk, Raw, and Thread	Free.
5 per cent.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Soap	Do.
Do.	Spices { Cinnamon Other }	Free. 3 per cent.
Do.	Stationery, except Paper, for which see above	—
Free.	Stone and Marble	Free.
7½ per cent.	Sugar and Saccharine Produce	Do.
—	Talc	Do.
Free.	Tallow and Grease	Do.
7½ per cent.	Tea	Do.
Free.	Telegraphic Materials	—
Do.	Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of	Free.
10 per cent.	Tobacco	Do.
7½ per cent.	„ Pipes and Articles used in consumption of	Do.
Do.	Toys and Requisites for Games	—
Do.	Umbrellas	—
—	Wax	Free.
Free.	Wool, Raw	Do.
5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other sorts }	Do.
1 to 7½ per cent.	All other articles not included in any of the above Classes, when dutiable	3 per cent.

N.B.—Bullion, Specie, or Treasure is free of Duty, whether Imported or Exported.

No. 33.—Value of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at the Mints of the respective Presidencies of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Calcutta.			Madras.			Bombay.			Total for British India.			
		Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl.	1865	95,671	4,124,651	93,389	None	644,828	132,750	None	5,716,386	3,722	95,671	10,485,865	229,861	10,811,397
	1866	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	„	544,994	95,644	„	7,390,912	61,227	17,662	14,507,079	269,337	14,794,078
31st March	1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,066	„	148,079	19,500	„	2,563,441	None	27,717	6,182,668	143,566	6,353,951
	1868	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	„	34,766	3,000	„	2,681,643	„	21,534	4,382,359	26,361	4,430,254
	1869	25,156	1,532,161	88,219	„	18,747	2,000	„	3,790,800	„	25,156	5,341,708	90,219	5,457,083
	1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	„	6,577	5,432	„	3,648,191	„	78,510	6,825,537	5,432	6,909,479
	1871	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	„	759,372	„	3,994	1,234,084	6,121	1,244,199
	1872	15,413	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	„	610,386	„	15,413	1,690,395	25,049	1,730,857
	1873	31,795	1,046,466	10,500	—	—	—	„	2,934,970	„	31,795	3,981,436	10,500	4,023,731
	1874	15,498	790,910	14,461	—	—	—	„	1,579,103	„	15,498	2,370,013	14,461	2,399,972

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

No. 34.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
			£		£		£
30th April	1865	598,260	5,430,011	253,708	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,666
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,983,918	886,174	3,197,162
31st March	1867 (11 mths.)	1,986,688	26,801,215	1,917,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,879	10,842,656
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	1870	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
	1871	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,864	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,193,629	59,918,883	2,150,041	25,002,765
	1874*						

* Particulars not yet received from India.

No. 35.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Circles.	Average for each Year at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1864–65.	1865–66.	1866–67.	1867–68.	1868–69.	1869–70.	1870–71.	1871–72.	1872–73.	1873–74.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	2,805,514	2,904,328	2,839,144	2,931,138	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974
Madras - -	604,167	565,833	605,165	547,949	622,144	645,600	809,356	1,033,630	994,653	1,148,559
Bombay -	3,228,333	3,345,958	4,697,459	4,739,499	4,306,937	4,572,491	3,880,745	4,115,232	5,159,047	3,002,741
Allahabad -	113,947	256,173	259,318	324,852	337,419	309,788	413,413	366,032	521,826	738,690
Lahore -	78,103	295,135	239,565	240,565	258,154	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,933	477,716
Calicut - -	6,176	42,116	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862
Trichinopoly -	8,484	27,286	38,906	43,874	42,653	54,346	32,148	38,996	29,321	*
Vizagapatam or Cocanada	5,525	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,655	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876*
Nagpore -	31,762	160,533	106,734	212,397	274,336	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953
Kurrachee -	—	90,872	101,377	159,084	196,198	247,306	225,957	223,302	203,031	219,782
Akolah - -	—	—	—	—	9,634	101,416	209,287	326,727	155,632	242,038
Total	6,882,011	7,725,815	8,978,827	9,285,085	10,141,070	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191

* On the 15th of November 1872 the Cocanada circle was substituted for that of Vizagapatam, and the Trichinopoly circle was amalgamated with the Madras circle.

No. 36.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department of the Government of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
			Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
		£	£	£	£	£
30th April	1865	6,882,011	2,740,011	856,666	33,690	3,251,644
	1866	7,725,815	2,687,195	909,000	149,386	3,980,234
31st March	1867 (11 months)	8,978,827	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
	1868	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
	1869	10,141,070	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
	1870	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
	1871	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
	1872	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
	1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
	1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953

No. 37.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue of Government Paper Currency, from its Commencement.

	Years ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.
		£	£	£	£
30th April	1862	—	589	—	589
	1863	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
	1864	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
	1865	165,498	39,659	125,839	—
	1866	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
31st March	1867 (11 months)	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
	1868	134,582	30,931	103,651	—
	1869	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
	1870	166,787	28,986	137,801	—
	1871	149,387	33,623	115,764	—
	1872	142,596	28,539	114,057	—
	1873	239,222	31,351	207,871	—
	1874	237,158	45,651	191,507	—
	Total	1,766,058	588,784	1,219,478	42,206
	Net Receipts			1,177,272	

No. 38.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	From Calcutta.									From Madras.					From Bombay.	From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.			To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			To French Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Réunion.		Mauritius.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
30th Apl. 1865	6,743	401	3,139	1,450	1,627	—	—	—	13,360	2,513	1,578	—	1,110	5,201	1,351	994	277	571	1,842	21,754
1866	15,115	—	2,842	2,006	—	—	—	—	19,963	3,310	1,320	—	226	4,856	1,068	895	392	415	1,702	27,589
1867 (11 mns.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	—*	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	—	1,288	—	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	—	1,336	—	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
31st March 1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	—	783	350	972	2,105	29,243

* Emigration discontinued.

No. 39.—Length of Line open on each Railway in India on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	187
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Mile
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,129	1,129	*1,353	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,5
Eastern Bengal	110	110	113	113	113	156	156	156	158	1
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	5
Sind †	105	109	109	109	109					
Punjab †	253	253	246	246	246	674	674	674	674	6
Delhi †	—	—	53	53	294					
Great Indian Peninsula	702	815	852	875	875	1,259	1,265	1,278	1,278	1,2
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	305	310	349	389	406	4
Madras	611	645	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	8
South Indian: ‡										
Great Southern of India	79	127	144	168	168	168	168	168	168	1
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	1
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	2
Nulhattee ‖	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	2
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	2
Patree branch of Bombay and Baroda line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	2
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶1
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	3,369	3,568	3,937	4,017	4,287	4,834	5,079	5,384	5,702	6,19

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867. † Amalgamated 1st July 1870. ‡ Amalgamated 18
§ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868. ‖ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1872.
¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

No. 40.—Mean Mileage open on each Railway in India during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

Railways.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,128	1,129	*1,260	1,345	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,50
Eastern Bengal	110	110	113	113	113	112	156	156	157	15
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	28	42	42	42	42	143	374	52
Sind	105	109	109	109	109					
Punjab	123	253	246	246	246	647	660	670	662	66
Delhi	—	—	24	53	195					
Great Indian Peninsula	596	762	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	†1,270	1,278	1,27
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	40
Madras	571	628	645	656	689	711	825	832	851	85
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	79	102	135	168	168	168	168	168	168	16
Carnatic	‡10	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	1
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	2
Nulhattee	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	2
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§37	17
Patree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‖16	2
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶2
Total	3,083	3,473	3,787	3,984	4,168	4,579	5,017	5,205	5,510	5,93

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867. † 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3rd Sept. 18
‡ 17 miles opened in May and remaining 2 in August 1865. § 58 miles open for half the year and 32 for about three months of 18
‖ 22 miles open for nine months in 1873. ¶ 119 miles opened 9th Oct. 1874.

No. 41.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June					Years ended 31st December				
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.										
st Indian: Main line	4,134,945	4,166,036	4,426,611	4 833,829	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	*	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177
stern Bengal - -	1,155,291	1,179,993	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499
de and Rohilkund -	—	—	35,585	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890
id - - - -	112,047	142,443	143,235	142,003	113,453	1,971,409	†1,981,576	†2,016,118	†2,059,522	†2,120,785
njab - - - -	436,091	522,316	616,809	612,610	699,350					
lhi - - - -	—	—	—	139,066	498,887					
eat Indian Peninsula	3,413,116	2,892,103	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094
mbay, Baroda, and Central India - -	1,318,868	1,504,175	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096
dras - - - -	1,628,293	1,793,740	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,103,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864
uth Indian:										
Great Southern of India - - -	335,396	401,306	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316	} 1,517,544
Carnatic - -	—	—	—	—	—	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086	
State.										
lcutta and South-eastern - - -	292,471	357,026	359,145	—	—	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218
lhattee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870
ıamgaon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805
mrawuttee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969
jpootana - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	685,589
ılkar - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477
zam's - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568
ırda Valley - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962
Total - -	12,826,518	12,959,138	13,746,356	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459
ason Ticket Holders not included above -	—	2,497	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 42.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June					Years ended 31st December				
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
st Indian: Main line	694,758	759,525	867,491	970,171	1,205,780	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	*—	77,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604
stern Bengal - -	88,054	106,923	134,554	†110,032	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037
de and Rohilkund -	—	—	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004
nd - - - -	27,548	186,422	201,361	165,904	110,153	280,780	‡243,095	‡268,454	‡386,341	‡492,008
njab - - - -	48,339	91,234	64,028	63,340	83,223					
lhi - - - -	—	—	—	8,373	74,694					
eat Indian Peninsula	884,688	1,117,417	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335
mbay, Baroda, and Central India - -	85,730	154,801	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	†208,318	†373,403	423,806	267,522
dras - - - -	†268,573	356,211	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	†316,307	363,346	405,063	370,566
uth Indian:										
Great Southern of India - - -	38,507	50,650	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	} 122,230
Carnatic - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825	
State.										
lcutta and South-eastern - - -	15,906	9,340	9,763	—	—	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574
lhattee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	9,752	8,338	§6,523	11,607	12,867
hamgaon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199
mrawuttee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409
ajpootana - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942
olkar - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547
izam's - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837
urda Valley - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381
Total - -	2,152,103	2,832,523	2,967,052	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624
Number of Live Stock	—	505,021	433,301	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,867	474,437

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.
‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § April to December only.

No. 43.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,442,104	1,920,308	2,157,134	2,065,902	2,149,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,646
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037
Eastern Bengal	112,840	124,892	140,357	148,684	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	*2,660	29,288	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402
Sind	82,493	53,166	111,292	111,552	†218,213	†161,608					
Punjab	25,250	90,269	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868	†520,455	†448,711	†496,590	†558,418	†682,250
Delhi	—	—	—	8,778	16,099	129,061					
Great Indian Peninsula	870,296	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,548
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	199,842	429,996	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,881	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,021
Madras	349,457	438,787	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	30,818	37,880	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	88,896
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	4,388	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	8,613	11,211	—	—	‡5,505	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	‡5,644	8,445	7,803
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	56,678
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§10,319
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508
Total	3,121,713	4,537,235	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,788,768

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 44.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	670,005	839,423	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,725
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081
Eastern Bengal	54,094	67,106	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	*1,160	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082
Sind	78,986	43,083	89,136	87,654	†138,498	†129,020					
Punjab	19,241	54,871	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,387	†396,665	†434,208	†417,950	†401,193	415,807
Delhi	—	—	—	15,388	23,002	80,294					
Great Indian Peninsula	555,670	747,288	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,820
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	158,731	254,220	309,647	279,628	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,593	279,873
Madras	177,817	189,415	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124
South Indian: Great Southern of India	16,107	18,028	25,112	30,795	33,661	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	54,055
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	4,184	3,910	3,967	2,311	2,315	2,327	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,412	12,558	—	—	‡8,539	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	‡3,225	5,072	5,245
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	45,517
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§8,688
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885
Total	1,742,063	2,225,995	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,808,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,831,039

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 45.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	772,099	1,080,885	1,172,693	1,002,047	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,921
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	20,325	*—8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956
Eastern Bengal	58,746	57,786	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320
Sind	3,507	10,083	22,156	23,898	*79,715	*32,588					
Punjab	6,009	35,395	20,532	24,645	24,444	*—2,519*	*123,790	*14,503	*78,640	*157,225	*266,443
Delhi	—	—	—	*—6,610*	*—6,903*	48,767					
Great Indian Peninsula	314,626	683,438	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	41,111	175,776	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,143
Madras	171,640	249,372	261,057	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	14,711	19,852	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	34,841
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	204	939	*—449*	1,249	1,163	1,707	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*—2,799*	*—1,347*	—	—	*—3,034*	*—3,373*	*—393*	295	761	*—262*	1,975
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	*—332*	*—967*
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,161
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*—95*
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 23
Total	1,379,650	2,311,240	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,957,729

* Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 46.—Per-centage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	46·46	43·71	45·63	51·49	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58
Eastern Bengal	47·93	53·73	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41
Sind	95·74	81·03	80·09	78·57	63·46	79·83					
Punjab	76·20	60·78	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·95
Delhi	—	—	—	175·30	142·87	62·21					
Great Indian Peninsula	63·84	52·23	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	79·42	59·12	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12
Madras	50·88	43·16	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	52·26	47·59	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	56·45	49·70	
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68	60·81
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	132·49	112·01	—	—	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·31
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07
Average for all Lines	55·84	49·06	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19

No. 47.—Withdrawals out of Capital for Expenditure on each Guaranteed Railway, a Capital Outlay, whether from Ordinary or Extraordinary Funds, or from Contributio by Native Chiefs, &c., on each State Railway, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								Total the 3 of Ma 187
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*—88,981	158,429	*—16,982	*—108,353	30,605,
„ Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133			
Eastern Bengal - -	1,726,036	283,553	348,792	210,318	148,401	83,619	71,818	44,552	61,571	3,008,
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	4,837,
Sind † - - - -	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*—42,458	168,086					
Punjab - - - -	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075	111,126	224,558	*—54,170	*—3,810	10,274,
Delhi - - - - -	833,885	1,288,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252					
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*—49,537	23,233,
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - -	6,209,050	654,422	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	7,805,
Madras - - - -	7,773,205	393,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	10,153,
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India - - -	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,886	*—163,957	296,729	1,851,
Carnatic - - -	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402	173,
Total Guaranteed	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	91,943,
Calcutta and South-eastern - - -	509,664	82,213	21,123	971	Purchased by the State.‡					
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern‡ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	††638,828	*—2,077	*—7,423	*—13,147	616,
Nulhattee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	*—46	29,
Northern Bengal - -	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	46,
Punjab Northern - -	—	—	—	—	—	††479,727	265,376	368,643	282,478	1,396,
Indus Valley - - -	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	986,
Rajpootana lines - -	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	412,058	685,335	1,383,
Holkar § - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	521,
Sindia ‖ - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,
Neemuch ‖ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	171,
Khamgaon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	*—895	1,032	—	48,
Oomrawuttee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	*—1,477	—	43,
Wurda Valley - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	137,
Nagpoor and Chuttees-ghur ¶ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	8,
Hooblee and Carwar ¶ -	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	55,
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee ¶ - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	2,
Nizam's ** - - -	—	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	871,
Mysore ¶ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	11,
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	3,
Campoolee branch ¶ -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	1,
Tirhoot - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	97,
Total State - - -	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	6,443,
Total Capital Outlay on all Railways in India - - -	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	98,387,

* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.
† Including Indus Flotilla.
‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was wit drawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.
§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
‖ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
¶ Not yet sanctioned; the outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.
** The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.
†† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870–71 for these lines; the outla in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

No. 48.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	51	48	34	48	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132
Eastern Bengal	3	5	8	5	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18
Sind	2	4	7	8	2	5	—	4	—	3	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7
Punjab	8	12	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1										
Delhi	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	15	8										
Great Indian Peninsula	42	33	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India	31	14	22	27	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19
Madras	30	31	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14
South Indian: Great Southern of India	1	—	—	1	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total	169	147	138	131	182	208	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278

No. 49.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (excluding Railways) from of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	33,393	110,000	—	—	—	—
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	76,808	81,233	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416
Rajpootana	28,145	42,812	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121
Hyderabad	103,515	120,390	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782
Coorg	5,982	10,271	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354
Port Blair	—	—	—	—	—	12,977
Bengal	764,438	721,508	693,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527
North-west Provinces	605,102	592,635	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945
Oude	108,345	172,484	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766
Punjab	577,011	573,032	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539
Central Provinces	282,634	304,321	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725
British Burma	245,663	207,438	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604
Eastern Settlements	29,796	30,176	29,703	—	—	—
Madras	705,331	636,419	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666
Bombay	1,046,883	1,181,906	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125
Stores, &c. in England, not separately classed	—	—	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018
Total £	4,613,046	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565

IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
37,516	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed.
—	—	—	639,939	—	648,598	—	Inspector General of Military Works.
200,486	197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	Central India.
84,926	84,679	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	Rajpootana.
34,905	39,158	—	54,903	—	64,153	—	Hyderabad.
9,886	8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	Coorg.
8,230	9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	Port Blair.
615,862	397,705	289,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	Bengal.
497,318	354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	North-west Provinces.
107,406	46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	Oude.
492,090	344,260	260,757	125,502	193,815	146,209	152,065	Punjab.
221,135	110,444	109,806	44,326	115,082	59,000	104,591	Central Provinces.
142,586	63,035	104,541	68,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
581,046	242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	Madras.
777,775	464,397	280,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	Bombay.
134,800	97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	Stores, &c. in England, not separately classed.
3,945,967	2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	£ TOTAL.

No. 50.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary and Extraordinary Public
of the under

[Expenditure from Municipal or Loca

Nature of Work.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
Ordinary.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:						
New	648,660	834,670	1,323,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614
Repairs	216,304	246,706	206,278	232,939	249,397	203,705
Civil Buildings:						
New	595,156	609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385
Repairs	129,064	130,578	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896
Irrigation Works:						
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	4,524	*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006
New						
Repairs						
Communications:						
New						
Repairs						
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	1,358,196	1,177,365	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328
Repairs	769,068	685,614	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614
New						
Repairs						
Coal Explorations:						
New						
Repairs						
Grants in aid of Local Funds	250,000	110,000	—	111,410	—	—
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	642,074	989,860	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999
In England:						
Stores	—	—	66,388	76,045	143,160	236,399
C. E. College†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	—	—	797	4,943	7,170	619
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	4,613,046	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565
Railways:						
Supervision and Cost of Land	372,151	225,572	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,390
Loss by Exchange	146,048	50,506	111,681	101,877	20,783	205,469
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,591,797	67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,170	1,517,064
State (ordinary)	—	—	—	—	29,957	12,853
Total Railways, Ordinary	2,109,996	343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,826,776
Total Ordinary Expenditure	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,861,341

* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,394 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each of the mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							NATURE OF WORK.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
791,287	747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	Military Buildings and Roads: New.
201,710	231,327	—	253,888	—	251,196	—	Repairs.
413,086	192,416	336,531	156,940	422,112	104,846	599,741	Civil Buildings: New.
101,717	21,948	103,826	22,858	113,005	24,528	134,190	Repairs.
3,249	1,218	—	964	—	715	—	Irrigation Works: State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
	125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	New.
	317,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,037	—	Repairs.
	85,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	282,581	Communications: New.
620,276	31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	Repairs.
697,219							Miscellaneous Improvements:
	47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	New.
	264	10,944	312	3,743	110	5,530	Repairs.
	—	—	3,737	—	11,479	—	Coal Explorations: New.
	—	—	21	—	49	—	Repairs.
37,516	—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
—	—	—	79,616	—	61,926	—	Barrack Furniture.
1,079,357	610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	684,752	432,611	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
Subsequently included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.							In England: Stores.
—	43,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	C. E. College.†
—	—	—	—	—	52,086	—	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
550	3,977	—	3,647	—	2,844	—	Minor Expenses.
3,945,967	2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
							RAILWAYS:
82,953	66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	Supervision and Cost of Land.
171,465	52,953	—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,834,811	1,723,218	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
13,465	8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	State (ordinary).
2,102,694	1,850,561	—	2,293,561	—	1,662,614	—	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
6,048,661	4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 50 (*continued*).—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary and Extraordinary each of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

Nature of Work.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ordinary (brought forward) -	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341
Extraordinary.						
Irrigation:						
Bengal - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272
N.W. Provinces - - - - -	—	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040
Oude - - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	6,981	9,306
Punjab - - - - - - -	—	—	—	10,052	50,171	101,101
Rajpootana - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - - - - - - -	—	—	—	81,319	122,869	117,661
Bombay - - - - - - -	—	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,981
Excess Credits - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund - - - -	—	—	—	382,613	349,366	401,383
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern - -	—	—	—	—	534,540	—†13,049
Northern Bengal - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	363
Nulhattee - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - -	—	—	—	594	17,001	143,254
Indus Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,541
Rajpootana - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	50,022
Neemuch - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar - - - -	—	—	—	—	857	4,739
Tirhoot - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Extraordinary Expenditure - -	—	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure - -	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							NATURE OF WORK.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,048,661	4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	ORDINARY (brought forward).
							EXTRAORDINARY.
							Irrigation:
227,683	333,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	Bengal.
111,975	141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	N.W. Provinces.
8,930	8,449	—	—*33,666	—	—	—	Oude.
173,683	310,545	—	49,015	—	138,810	—	Punjab.
—	1,743	—	11,669	—	5,284	—	Rajpootana.
62,642	76,752	—	21,283	—	58,962	—	Madras.
133,525	111,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	Bombay.
—	—	—	—104	—	211	—	Excess Credits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
							State Railways:
9,589	—†2,077	—	—†7,423	—	—†13,147	—	Calcutta and South-eastern.
2,046	2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	Northern Bengal.
—	30,000	—	—	—	—†46	—	Nulhattee.
295,283	265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	Punjab Northern.
70,702	45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	Indus Valley.
44,232	191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	Rajpootana.
1,247	30,445	—	13,089	—	126,343	—	Neemuch.
12,590	23,737	—	186,328	—	298,997	—	Holkar.
—	3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	Wurda Valley.
13,683	14,487	—	15,274	—	8,660	—	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	—	—	—	97,867	—	Tirhoot.
—	89,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	Unappropriated Stores.
1,167,810	1,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,307	—	TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
7,216,471	5,938,815	1,417,571	7,003,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

No. 51.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, 1864–65 to 1873–74.

Years ended	Length of Telegraph.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages.					Receipts.	Expenditure.		
				Paid.		Free.		Total.				
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.			Construction.	Working.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.							£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	14,587	13,635⅝	174	*	*	*	*	*	92,621	157,795	152,367	310,162
30th April 1866	15,399	13,767	172	*	*	*	*	*	114,542	†193,297	163,392	†356,689
1867 (11 months)	15,866	13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	*	106,784	242,167	156,335	398,502
1868	18,067	13,886½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869	‡20,597	14,422¾	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870	‡21,378	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
31st March 1871	‡22,834	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872	‡28,893	15,336¼	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873	‡30,681	15,705	203	625,720	58,639	5,008	36,945	726,341	§188,216	§133,375	§254,610	§387,985
1874	‡32,148	16,136	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	788,048	§196,820	§62,363	§255,711	§318,074

* Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.
† Including £163,197, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.
‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires. § According to the Finance Accounts. *Note.*—Figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are included from 1867-8.

No. 52.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
30 April 1865	1,191	99*	23,527	46,875	56,968,948	755,504	415,089
30 April 1866	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	864,289	426,209
31 March 1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
31 March 1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
31 March 1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
31 March 1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
31 March 1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
31 March 1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
31 March 1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
31 March 1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shewn above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

* Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they shew the number actually open.

No. 53.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices of Each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Bengal	11,369,860	12,822,512	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924
Madras	9,361,394	9,922,613	9,793,693	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201
Bombay	14,303,675	14,551,527	12,638,185	15,324,309	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248
N. W. Provinces	14,413,743	15,597,096	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369
Punjab	7,027,831	7,514,746	8,663,497	10,215,976	10,372,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040
British Burma	491,445	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,491	800,143	881,417	1,338,710
Central Provinces	*	*	1,677,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	2,183,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540
Total for India	56,968,948	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces.

No. 54.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Letters.				Newspapers.*			Parcels.			Packets.			Total
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
30 April 1865	31,693,270	18,459,573	916,474	51,069,317	4,515,281	402,048	4,917,329	422,308	168,786	591,094	134,652	256,556	391,208	56,968,948
1866	33,820,039	19,904,301	1,072,964	54,797,304	4,708,813	425,787	5,134,600	421,823	157,250	579,073	133,687	268,472	402,159	60,913,136
1867 (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
31 March 1868	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	Not separately shewn.		8,762,200	Not separately shewn.		605,312	Not separately shewn.		1,336,363	109,235,503

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was, at the close of 1871-72, 430; at the close of 1872-73, 478, and at the close of 1873-74, 542.

No. 55.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices of British India, in each Presidency or Province, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal	10,075,457	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744
Madras	8,185,068	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993
Bombay	13,094,327	13,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582
N.W. Provinces	13,150,228	14,305,071	13,209,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878
Punjab	6,255,316	6,710,654	7,828,338	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144
British Burma	358,891	373,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256
Central Provinces	*	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374
Total Letters	54,069,317	54,797,304	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,092,284	1,227,962	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144
Madras	1,037,104	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677
Bombay	1,044,406	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654
N.W. Provinces	998,133	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666
Punjab	627,591	657,451	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331
British Burma	117,811	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513
Central Provinces	*	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083
Total Newspapers	4,917,329	5,134,600	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years.
‡ Included under N.W. Provinces in these years.

No. 55 (*continued*).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES of BRITISH INDIA, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS ended 30th April		YEARS ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	128,425	128,082	111,212	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293
Madras	107,546	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784
Bombay	106,414	103,075	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161
N.W. Provinces	160,285	153,261	132,640	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798
Punjab	82,729	81,841	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064
British Burma	5,695	5,935	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177
Central Provinces	*	*	20,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,200
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318
Total Parcels	591,094	579,073	562,825	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	73,664	79,977	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743
Madras	82,676	83,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747
Bombay	58,498	53,413	36,395	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851
N. W. Provinces	105,097	110,311	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027
Punjab	62,195	64,800	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501
British Burma	9,048	10,069	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764
Central Provinces	*	*	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	13,765
Total Packets	391,208	402,159	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	56,968,948	60,913,136	59,840,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years.
‡ Included under N. W. Provinces in these years.

No. 56.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	380,182	38,523	341,659	402,082	743,741	393,057	350,684	51,398	11,763	22,032	755,504	415,089
30th April 1866	398,540	42,614	355,926	500,801	856,727	418,863	437,864	62,937	7,562	7,346	864,289	426,209
1867 (11months)	376,473	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,029
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
31st March 1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357

Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed; it was again modified in 1872-73.

No. 57.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	130,829	148,661	123,889	139,298	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485
Madras	116,069	129,322	89,657	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572
Bombay	201,419	236,308	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406
N.W. Provinces	167,032	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937
Punjab	102,850	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015
British Burma	9,953	11,833	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250
Central Provinces	*	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	7,231	11,083
Straits Settlements	15,589	16,267	14,099	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Total	743,741	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553
Total Revenue	743,741	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	58,322	65,153	62,500	79,944	92,214	‖108,087	¶103,592	108,895	110,220	114,903
Madras	66,412	68,834	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820
Bombay	113,697	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339
N.W. Provinces	87,554	95,420	85,580	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634
Punjab	51,513	56,009	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262
British Burma	8,566	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305
Central Provinces	*	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936
Straits Settlements	1,756	2,092	1,900	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Total	387,820	410,578	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425
Central Control	5,237	8,285	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700
Total Charges	393,057	418,863	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years. ‡ Included under N.W. Provinces in these years.
§ Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867. ‖ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l*.
¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961*l*.

No. 58.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office of British India, in Each Presidency or Province, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	720	1,100	5,892	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245
Madras	290	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—
Bombay	690	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1
N. W. Provinces	6,209	3,780	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231
Punjab	3,854	1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Oude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—
Total	11,763	7,562	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	4,671	878	6,131	7,931	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284
Madras	290	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—
Bombay	690	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1
N. W. Provinces	11,163	3,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662
Punjab	5,218	1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Oude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37
Total	22,032	7,346	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232

No. 59.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency or Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Railways.										
Bengal	710	731	731	787	787	787	957	957	957	928
Madras	649	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044
Bombay	903	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216
North-West Provinces	505	505	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773
Punjab	137	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618
Central Provinces	*	*	158	296	317	317	485	240	240	731
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	72	245	292
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	32
Total	2,904	3,275	3,658	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739
Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.										
Bengal	124	232	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244
Madras	699	670	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166
Bombay	1,375	1,193	772	772	1,000	937	837	885	791	815
North-West Provinces	1,513	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360
Punjab	1,608	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130
Central Provinces	*	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	892
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	54
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192
Total	5,319	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003
Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	10,413	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272
Madras	6,740	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350
Bombay	10,315	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831
North-West Provinces	7,121	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,236	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750
Punjab	2,541	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851
British Burma	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	*	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,687	742
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572
Total	38,652	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875
Total.										
Bengal	11,247	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444
Madras	8,088	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,151	10,560
Bombay	12,593	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862
North-West Provinces	9,139	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883
Punjab	4,286	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599
British Burma	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	*	*	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,088
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796
Total	46,875	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces, for these years.
† Included under Punjab for these years.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces for these years.

No. 60.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers), for the Year 1873–74.

Corps.	Bengal.			Madras.			Bombay.			Total.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery	364	6,557	6,921	149	2,671	2,820	139	2,426	2,565	652	11,654	12,306
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	202	—	202	63	—	63	66	—	66	331	—	331
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	20	19	39	27	164	191	17	—	17	64	183	247
Staff Corps	1,164	—	1,164	721	—	721	525	—	525	2,410	—	2,410
General List, Cavalry	73	—	73	56	—	56	26	—	26	153	—	153
General List, Infantry	251	—	251	145	—	145	77	—	77	473	—	473
Unattached Officers	11	—	11	3	—	3	4	—	4	18	—	18
General Officers unemployed	76	—	76	48	—	48	33	—	33	157	—	157
Total European Army	3,385	37,670	41,055	1,565	11,719	13,284	1,212	10,855	12,067	6,162	60,244	66,406
Native Army.												
Artillery	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	European 1 / 176 } 177		—	European 1 / 795 } 796	
Body Guard	—	87	87	1	European 2 / 5 } 8		—	71	71	1	European 2 / 163 } 166	
Cavalry	26	12,800	12,826	7	1,708	1,715	7	3,887	3,894	40	18,395	18,435
Sappers and Miners	1	European 94 / 1,160 } 1,255		1	European 79 / 1,359 } 1,439		1	European 32 / 492 } 525		3	European 205 / 3,011 } 3,219	
Infantry	66	48,289	48,355	40	30,761	30,801	30	22,056	22,086	136	101,106	101,242
Total Native Army	93	63,049	63,142	49	33,914	33,963	38	26,715	26,753	180	123,678	123,858
Total. European and Native Army	3,478	100,719	104,197	1,614	45,633	47,247	1,250	37,570	38,820	6,342	183,922	190,264

No. 61.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Year.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1864	Bengal	673	12	12,817	147	12,562	305	4,394	121
	Madras	335	2	3,938	54	4,349	106	1,729	47
	Bombay	525	2	3,545	37	4,386	81	1,926	44
	Total	1,533	16	20,300	238	21,297	492	8,049	212
1865	Bengal	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,935	72
	Bombay	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,822	358
1866	Bengal	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
Total, 9 years, 1864 to 1872	Bengal	14,934	174	89,865	1,671	108,599	2,630	58,828	2,037
	Madras	5,771	34	26,166	349	31,156	745	18,068	600
	Bombay	6,191	49	26,360	444	28,493	522	16,450	430
	Grand Total	26,896	257	142,391	2,464	168,248	3,897	93,346	3,067

* *Note.*—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35–39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
1,725	66	295	16	32,466	667	2·055	Bengal - - -	1864
626	33	135	12	11,112	254	2·286	Madras - - -	
939	40	184	9	11,505	213	1·851	Bombay - - -	
3,290	139	614	37	55,083	1,134	2·058	Total - - -	
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2·488	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2·542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3·828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	692	46	62,545	1,709	2·732	Total - - -	
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2·122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2·386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,898	160	1·345	Bombay - - -	
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2·013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal - - -	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2·020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
21,332	989	3,474	255	297,032	7,756	2·611	Bengal - - -	Total, 9 years, 1864 to 1872
6,268	294	1,195	85	88,624	2,107	2·377	Madras - - -	
7,318	296	1,249	60	86,061	1,801	2·093	Bombay - - -	
34,918	1,579	5,918	400	471,717	11,664	2·472	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 62.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table.

Year.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1864	Bengal	·01783	·01146	·02428	·02758	·03826	·05424	·02054
	Madras	·00599	·01371	·02437	·02718	·05271	·08889	·02287
	Bombay	·00381	·01044	·01847	·02284	·04260	·04891	·01851
	All India	·01044	·01172	·02310	·02634	·04225	·06023	·02058
1865	Bengal	·00760	·01400	·02709	·03439	·04652	·07008	·02488
	Madras	·00186	·01452	·02923	·03720	·04109	·06452	·02541
	Bombay	·02174	·03222	·03368	·04252	·07873	·06024	·03828
	All India	·00915	·01694	·02920	·03645	·05276	·06648	·02732
1866	Bengal	·00451	·01157	·02085	·03030	·04660	·06388	·02122
	Madras	·00234	·01160	·02923	·03319	·05797	·10890	·02386
	Bombay	·00257	·01132	·01216	·01513	·02247	·03913	·01345
	All India	·00338	·01154	·02059	·02736	·04123	·06223	·02013
1867	Bengal	·02001	·02698	·02780	·04153	·04004	·05142	·03130
	Madras	·00606	·00948	·01842	·03234	·04044	·05469	·02020
	Bombay	·00787	·01917	·01949	·02920	·03477	·03125	·02166
	All India	·01365	·02173	·02457	·03738	·03903	·04806	·02724
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01837	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11026	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·06333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01908
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02586
Total 1864 to 1872	Bengal	·01165	·01859	·02422	·03462	·04637	·07340	·02611
	Madras	·00589	·01333	·02391	·03320	·04690	·07112	·02378
	Bombay	·00791	·01685	·01832	·02614	·04045	·04804	·02091
	All India	·00955	·01730	·02317	·03285	·04522	·06759	·02472

No. 63.—Statement showing the Average Strength of the European Troops in India, the Number of Invalids sent to England, and the Number discharged at Netley, from 1864 to 1872.

Year.	Presidency.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1864	Bengal	34,629	1,195	663	·03451
	Madras	12,993	845	144	·06504
	Bombay	12,173	402	298	·03302
	Total	59,795	2,442	1,105	·04084
1865	Bengal	37,631	1,677	—	·04723
	Madras	13,059	508	—	·05669
	Bombay	11,899	373	—	·04596
	Total	62,589	2,558	1,285	·04879
1866	Bengal	35,446	1,674	—	·04723
	Madras	11,378	645	—	·05669
	Bombay	12,077	555	—	·04596
	Total	58,901	2,874	1,295	·04879
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	·04408
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,834	306	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
Total 1864 to 1872	Bengal	316,406	14,211	—	·04491
	Madras	101,586	5,355	—	·05271
	Bombay	100,666	3,390	—	·03367
	Grand Total	518,658	22,956	9,834	·04426

No. 64.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	PRESIDENCIES.	YEARS ended 30th April		YEARS ended 31st March							
		1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	7,487,675	8,140,844	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239
	Madras	3,256,653	3,341,224	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232
	Bombay	2,750,139	2,869,270	2,643, 806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470
	Total Payments in India	13,494,467	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941
	Payments in England	2,277,769	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,772,236	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	735,567	728,340	717,489	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703
	England	*	*	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336
	GROSS RECEIPTS	735,567	728,340	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,036,669	16,019,880	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390

* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1864–5, and 1865–6, the Receipts in England are in those years exhibited in reduction of Payments in England. The respective amounts are £10,544, and £41,580.

No. 65.

DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 65.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, i

Services.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	481,868	493,152	465,831	496,502	528,250
Administrative Staff	191,361	197,850	187,614	204,001	211,658
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,770,144	6,844,042	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,872
Commissariat Establishments	2,400,093	3,128,082	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728
Stud and Remount ditto	171,567	191,362	204,985	249,765	269,246
Clothing ditto	201,780	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598
Barrack ditto	356,459	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592
Martial Law	40,494	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710
Medical Establishments	440,303	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	458,795	449,774	419,859	569,374	664,797
Ecclesiastical	24,824	24,033	21,270	22,495	22,265
Educational	25,639	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689
Sea Transport Charges	354,584	338,176	295,638	161,191	170,302
Miscellaneous Services	473,591	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430
Volunteer Corps	3,221	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,728
Survey, Topographical and Trigonometrical	82,693	—	—	—	—
Total Effective	12,477,416	13,190,082	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,349,835
Non-effective.					
Rewards	15,805	18,771	18,289	17,563	14,230
Retired Officers	26,620	22,780	16,668	17,678	16,128
Pensions to Officers	631,500	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952
Do. to Widows and Orphans	10,565	11,043	9,107	9,838	11,062
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	20,051	20,151	16,643	18,794	19,359
Europe Stores	312,510	450,926	—	—	—
Total Non-effective	1,017,051	1,170,256	599,341	649,302	639,731
Total Military Expenditure in India	13,494,467	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	—	—	556,062	752,063	872,621
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,157,051	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977
Non-effective Services	1,120,718	1,109,015	1,048,845	1,186,128	1,045,417
Total Military Expenditure in England	2,277,769	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015
Grand Total	15,772,236	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March					Services.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
523,382	466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748	Army and Garrison Staff.
198,953	195,794	198,634	183,264	183,160	Administrative Staff.
6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	Commissariat Establishments.
253,416	196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	Stud and Remount ditto.
110,427	87,857	119,134	103,609	117,005	Clothing ditto.
353,490	327,329	336,350	247,831	244,058	Barrack ditto.
43,860	42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013	Martial Law.
457,326	437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	Medical Establishments.
544,102	521,585	599,074	525,339	560,204	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
21,752	20,592	20,641	20,488	21,575	Ecclesiastical.
40,749	43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824	Educational.
149,511	514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670	Sea Transport Charges.
400,824	329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	Miscellaneous Services.
7,277	7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658	Volunteer Corps.
—	—	—	—	—	Survey, Topographical and Trigonometrical.
12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
12,837	13,027	10,102	25,593	12,183	Rewards.
15,550	13,845	12,236	13,651	12,398	Retired Officers.
577,295	570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	Pensions to Officers.
11,558	18,879	18,449	18,072	19,110	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,223	18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
635,463	634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	Total Non-effective.
12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
878,491	929,782	986,730	811,736	852,635	Stores.
					Other Payments:—
1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	Effective Services.
1,189,897	1,140,206	1,331,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	Non-effective Services.
3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	Total Military Expenditure in England.
16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 66.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c.

Year.	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	1,396	702	321	151	82	45	15	11	24	22	57	35	10	5
1865-6	1,500	510	446	202	122	79	18	15	39	24	66	35	5	2
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	39	22	53	36	66	35	9	—
1867-8	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	6
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	2
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	5
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	3
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	68	117	59	13	2
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	8
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	3
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	565	223	167	50	29	11	—	—	3	2	—	—	5	4
1865-6	555	229	214	76	8	6	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,069	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1869-70	1,200	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1871-2	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	241	109	22	16	15	8	2	2	—	—	9	7	—	—
1865-6	282	111	79	41	20	12	9	6	2	2	11	10	—	—
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23

Note.—The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 67.—Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in the Year ended 31st March 1874.

Institutions.	Bengal.		North-West Provinces.		Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Oude.		British Burma.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	10	803	4	187	2	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Professional	8	845	2	275	1	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Service Departments	3	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasas	3	314	1	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	2	578	1	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	41	1,686	4	240	3	240	4	160	1	132	1	29
" for Mistresses	—	—	4	42	—	—	1	23	3	24	—	—
Schools of Art	1	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	2	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	46	10,776	12	3,091	7	327	1	75	11	1,571	3	458
" Middle	193	11,155	498	28,680	129	14,278	47	2,011	72	6,913	4	284
" Low	22	644	3,621	129,938	1,179	57,389	759	42,541	1,089	41,104	12	269
Girls' Schools: Low	1	74	443	8,551	101	2,599	88	3,030	81	2,052	1	107
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	5	280	2	19	—	—	—	—	3	*303	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	—	—	1	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	11	569	—	—	1	32	—	—	—	—	5	291
" for Mistresses	4	95	1	42	5	216	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	—	—	1	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	76	7,516	21	5,033	9	2,098	3	100	3	951	6	816
" Middle	1,132	54,177	143	9,600	50	6,260	14	1,253	12	1,248	14	1,872
" Low	12,224	302,923	42	1,893	201	12,699	586	26,483	7	264	940	†23,381
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	12	884	5	327	5	259	3	270	2	100	16	778
" for Natives	238	6,628	164	4,134	225	6,496	25	818	14	550		
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	5	800	3	196	1	17	—	—	—	—
Private, unaided	1,892	62,495	5,135	62,299	—	—	174	3,068	15	406	—	—

* Including one Madrasa with 150 pupils.

† These figures indicate only the number of pupils in lower Schools supervised by Government Agency.

	Madras.		Bombay (including Sind).		Hyderabad Assigned Districts.		Mysore.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.										
Colleges: General	6	272	2	*354	—	—	—	—	1	221
" Professional	3	70	3	543	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	9	999	7	510	1	*29	3	13	1	18
" for Mistresses	—	—	3	43	—	—	—	—	1	8
Special Schools	4	346	3	127	—	—	7	736	—	—
Night Schools	—	—	—	—	2	*33	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	14	2,818	19	3,101	2	167	7	1,588	—	—
" Middle	66	3,832	105	11,470	47	4,774	6	250	—	—
" Low	27	1,260	3,176	169,218	358	13,431	638	17,306	29	998
Mixed Schools	1	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools: Low	—	—	171	7,217	23	712	9	252	—	—
Private, aided by Government:										
Colleges	6	173	2	87	—	—	—	—		
Normal Schools: for Masters	7	862	—	—	—	—	—	—		
" for Mistresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Special Schools	—	—	1	123	—	—	—	—		
Boys' Schools: High	36	7,819	22	3,796			5	851	3	98
" Middle	369	18,882	26	2,685			7	554		
" Low	6,518	137,437	108	6,992	3	97	59	3,364		
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	237	10,873	28	2,765			4	380		
" for Natives							23	1,651		
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	271		
Private, unaided	2,439	47,839	477	19,630	166	3,044	1,536	18,914	—	—

* Average daily attendance.

Statistics and Commerce Department, 6*th August* 1875. — HENRY WATERFIELD.

LONDON:
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Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1860 to 1873

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

SECOND NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

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Statistical and Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall,
December 1875.

R. VALPY.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF THE COMMITTEE OF PRIVY COUNCIL FOR TRADE.

My Lords,

I have the honour to submit to your Lordships the Second Number of the Statistical Abstract relating to the principal Foreign Countries, prepared by the Statistical Department in accordance with your Lordships' directions.

The statistics given in the first number of the Abstract have been continued in the present number to the latest date for which it has been practicable to obtain the necessary information; and additional tables have been added showing the number and tonnage of the merchant vessels which belonged to the various countries, and the length, cost, and traffic of foreign railways.

Application was made to the chief of the Statistical Department in each country for the favour of assistance to enable this Department to obtain the most complete and the latest information for publication in this number of the Abstract, and by means of the help courteously given by these gentlemen the required particulars have been received for almost all the countries included in the Abstract. It was expected that later information for some of the Tables would have been obtained from one or two important countries, but the answers to inquiries in these cases have not reached this Department soon enough to be of use upon the present occasion.

Corresponding figures to those given for Foreign Countries have been added for the United Kingdom at the end of the Tables, where they could be usefully introduced, for the convenience of comparison, which may sometimes be desired.

I have the honour to be,
My Lords,
Your Lordships' most obedient Servant,
R. VALPY.

Statistical and Commercial Department,
Board of Trade,
Whitehall, December 1875.

Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Sq. Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Chetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Verst	·663 of a Mile.
Sweden	Skålpund	·937 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Centner	93·7 „ „
	Kan	·576 Imperial Gallons.
Norway	Centner	109·87 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tönde (corn and coal)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ fish	3·186 „ „
	Pott	·2124 of a Gallon.
	Commercial Last	179·85 Cubic Feet.
	Dunk	Demijohn.
Denmark	Geo. Sq. Mile	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·827 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·1023 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Germany	Geo. Sq. Mile	21·195 Square Miles.
	Meil	4·68 Miles.
	Centner	110·25 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Holland, Belgium, France, Portugal, Spain, and Italy	Sq. Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Hectare	·00386 of a „ „
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Square Yards.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Kilogramme or Pond	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 „ „
	Litre	·22 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Hectolitre	22 Imperial Gallons.
Austria	Austrian Sq. Mile	22·1 Sq. Miles.
	Centner	110·25 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cub. Fuss	1·156 Sq. Feet.
Greece	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	110·2 „ „
	Drachme	$\frac{1}{6}$ of an Ounce.

Money of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	Rouble	0 3 2
Sweden	Rix Dollar	0 1 1⅓
	Krona	or 18 to the £
Norway	Specie Daler	0 4 5
Denmark	Rigsdaler	0 2 3
Germany	Mark or Reichs Mark	0 1 0
	Thaler	0 3 0
Saxony	Thaler	0 3 0
Bavaria	Florin	0 1 8
Wurtemburg	Florin	0 1 8
Hamburg	Mark Current	0 1 2¾
	„ Banco	0 1 6
Bremen	Dollar	0 3 4
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8
Belgium	Franc	0 0 9$\frac{9}{10}$
		or 25 to the £
France	Franc	0 0 9$\frac{9}{10}$
		or 25 to the £
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Escudo	0 2 0
	Peseta	0 0 9$\frac{9}{10}$
Italy	Lira	0 0 9$\frac{9}{10}$
		or 25 to the £
Austria	Florin	0 2 0
Greece	Drachme	0 0 8½
		or 28 to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area, and Total Population of each Country.

Countries.	Area.	Year, 1860 or about.	Total Population.	Year, 1870 or about.	Total Population.
Russia in Europe	Sq. Kilom. 4,724,690 Eng. Sq. Miles 1,824,253	1859	—	(c.) 1867	63,658,934
Poland	Sq. Kilom. 122,266 Eng. Sq. Miles 47,208	"	—	"	5,705,607
Finland	Sq. Kilom. 350,541 Eng. Sq. Miles 135,358	"	—	"	1,843,253
Total	Sq. Kilom. 5,197,497 Eng. Sq. Miles 2,006,819	"	—	"	71,207,794
Russia in Asia:					
Caucasus	Sq. Kilom. 433,465 Eng. Sq. Miles 167,376	"	—	"	4,583,640
Siberia	Sq. Kilom. 12,478,294 Eng. Sq. Miles 4,818,468	"	—	"	3,327,627
Central Asia	Sq. Kilom. 2,565,612 Eng. Sq. Miles 990,685	"	—	"	2,627,246
Total	Sq. Kilom. 15,477,371 Eng. Sq. Miles 5,967,530	"	—	"	10,537,513
Total Russian Empire	Sq. Kilom. 20,674,868 Eng. Sq. Miles 7,974,349	"	67,081,167	"	81,745,307
Norway	Sq. Kilom. 316,694 Eng. Sq. Miles 122,244	(c.) 1855	1,490,047	(c.) 1865	1,701,756
Sweden	Sq. Kilom. 444,814 Eng. Sq. Miles 171,698	(c.) 1860	3,859,728	(c.) 1870	4,168,525
	1860. / 1870.				
Denmark	Geo. Sq. Miles 1,037 / 718 Eng. Sq. Miles 21,979 / 15,218	(c.) 1860	2,605,024 Denmark Proper. 1,617,284	(c.) 1870	1,794,733
Germany:					
Prussia	Geo. Sq. Miles 5,104 / 6,365 Eng. Sq. Miles 108,179 / 134,905	(c.) 1861	18,491,220	1867 24,021,315	(c.) 1871 24,689,25
„ Alsace and Lorraine	Geo. Sq. Miles — / 263 Eng. Sq. Miles — / 5,574	—	—	(c.) 1866 1,597,228	1871 1,549,58
Bavaria	Geo. Sq. Miles 1,388 / 1,378 Eng. Sq. Miles 29,419 / 29,207	(c.) 1861	4,689,837	(c.) 1867 4,824,421	1871 4,863,46
Saxony	Geo. Sq. Miles 272 Eng. Sq. Miles 5,765	1861	2,225,240	(c.) 1867 2,426,300	1871 2,556,24
Wurtemberg	Geo. Sq. Miles 346 Eng. Sq. Miles 7,333	1861	1,720,708	(c.) 1867 1,778,396	1871 1,818,53
Baden	Geo. Sq. Miles 278 Eng. Sq. Miles 5,892	(c.) 1861	1,369,291	1867 1,434,970	1871 1,461,56
Hesse	Geo. Sq. Miles 153 / 140 Eng. Sq. Miles 3,243 / 2,967	1861	856,907	1867 831,356	1871 852,8
Hanse Towns	Geo. Sq. Miles 17 Eng. Sq. Miles 360	1860	379,120	1867 466,042	1871 513,5
Minor States	Geo. Sq. Miles 2,107 / 824 Eng. Sq. Miles 44,658 / 17,465	1861	6,811,908	1867 2,726,569	1871 2,753,3
Total Germany	Geo. Sq. Miles 9,671* / 9,891 Eng. Sq. Miles 204,977 / 209,640	(c.) 1861	36,544,231	(c.) 1867 40,107,077	(c.) 1871 41,058,6

(c) According to the Census returns of these years.

* Including 958 Geo. Sq. Miles for Hanover, Electorate Hesse and Nassau, also 319 Geo. Sq. Miles for Slesvig-Holstein.

No. 1.—Area, and Total Population of each Country—*continued.*

Countries.	Area.	Year, 1860 or about.	Total Population.	Year, 1870 or about.	Total Population.
olland -	*Hectares* 3,286,900 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 12,687	(*c.*) 1859	3,309,128	(*c.*) Dec. 1869	3,579,529
elgium -	*Hectares* 2,949,693 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 11,386	1861	4,782,255	(*c.*) Dec. 1866	4,827,833
rance -	*Hectares* 1861 54,305,141 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 209,618 *Hectares* 1871 52,857,075 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 204,031	(*c.*) 1861	37,386,313	(*c.*) 1872	36,102,921
pain -	*Sq. Kilometres* 507,036 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 195,716	(*c.*) 1860	15,658,586	(*c.*) 1871	16,798,925
ortugal -	*Hectares* 3,387,861 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 32,100	1858	3,923,410	1868	3,995,153
witzerland	*Sq. Kilometres.* 41,418 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 15,987	(*c.*) 1860	2,507,170	(*c.*) 1870	2,669,147
ustria -	*Austrian Sq. Miles* 5,216 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 115,274	(*c.*) 1857*	32,533,002	(*c.*) Dec. 1869	20,394,980
Hungary	*Austrian Sq. Miles* 5,600 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 123,760			(*c.*) 1870	15,417,327
taly -	*Sq. Kilometres* 1861 259,320 1871 296,305 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 100,097 114,374	(*c.*) 1861	21,777,334	(*c.*) 1871	26,801,154
reece -	*Sq. Kilometres* 50,211 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 19,381	(*c.*) 1861	1,325,479	(*c.*) 1870	1,457,894
United States -	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 1860 3,026,694† 1870 3,603,884	(*c.*) 1860	31,443,321	(*c.*) 1870	38,558,371
Japan - - - - -	—	—	—	(*c.*) 1872	33,110,825
United Kingdom -	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 121,305	(*c.*) 1861	28,927,485	(*c.*) 1871	31,483,700

(*c*) According to the Census returns of these years.

* The figures for the year 1857 are exclusive of the Italian Provinces.

† In 1860 there were 33 States and 8 Territories. In 1870 there were 37 States and 12 Territories. The area was considerably increased by the purchase from Russia in 1867 of Alaska, containing 577,390 square miles.

REVENUE. No. 2.—Total Revenue of e

The Actual and Gross Amounts of Revenue are stated where Budget and Ne

Countries.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Russia (Including Railways)	*Sil. Roubles*	—	—	295,862,000	347,863,000	401,095,000	380,093,
	£	—	—	*46,845,000*	*55,079,000*	*63,507,000*	*60,184*
Norway (Budget) (Including Loans raised Year ended 30th June) (Including Railways)	*Spe. Dollars*	5,574,100	5,159,000	5,051,000	6,123,000	6,120,000	5,325,
	£	*1,231,000*	*1,139,000*	*1,115,000*	*1,352,000*	*1,353,000*	*1,176,*
Sweden (Including Railways)	*Rix Dollars*	57,239,000	48,815,000	42,089,000	44,871,000	61,265,000	61,634,
	£	*3,179,000*	*2,711,000*	*2,338,000*	*2,493,000*	*3,403,000*	*3,424,*
Denmark (Net) (Including Loans and Railways Year ended 31st Mar.)	*Rix Dollars*	21,565,000	22,088,000	26,429,000	26,894,000	29,473,000	41,112,
	£	*2,426,000*	*2,485,000*	*2,973,000*	*3,026,000*	*3,316,000*	*4,625,*
Prussia (Budget)	*Thalers*	130,615,000	135,342,000	136,523,000	137,744,000	141,333,000	150,714,
	£	*19,592,000*	*20,301,000*	*20,478,000*	*20,662,000*	*21,200,000*	*22,607,*
Hanover (Budget) (Year ended 30th June)	*Thalers*	19,425,000	19,591,000	19,588,000	19,782,000	20,001,000	20,711,
	£	*2,914,000*	*2,939,000*	*2,938,000*	*2,967,000*	*3,000,000*	*3,107,*
Hamburg (Budget)	*Marks Current*	10,064,000	10,250,000	10,649,000	10,438,000	11,350,000	10,734,
	£	*621,000*	*632,000*	*657,000*	*644,000*	*700,000*	*662,*
Baden (Budget)	*Florins*	58,820,000		76,616,000		69,089,000	
	£	*4,902,000*		*6,385,000*		*5,757,000*	
Saxony	*Thalers*	9,365,000	12,356,000	12,356,000	12,356,000	13,569,000	13,569,
	£	*1,405,000*	*1,853,000*	*1,853,000*	*1,853,000*	2,049,000	2,049,
Bavaria Net — Public	*Florins*	41,397,000	—	46,721,000	—	—	—
	£	*3,450,000*	—	*3,893,000*	—	—	—
Bavaria Net — Depart-mental	*Florins*	1,716,000	1,764,000	1,767,000	1,881,000	1,949,000	2,101,
	£	*143,000*	*147,000*	*147,000*	*157,000*	*162,000*	*176,*
Wurtemburg (Including Railways Year ended June 30th)	*Florins*	16,845,000	19,618,000	22,482,000	22,436,000	23,340,000	22,047,
	£	*1,404,000*	*1,635,000*	*1,874,000*	*1,866,000*	*1,945,000*	*1,837,*
Holland (Including Railways)	*Gulden*	99,962,000	100,700,000	92,483,000	117,661,000	112,065,000	112,580
	£	*8,330,000*	*8,392,000*	*7,707,000*	*9,805,000*	*9,339,000*	*9,382*
Belgium — Ordinary	*Francs*	155,613,000	156,772,000	161,116,000	163,242,000	164,249,000	169,055
	£	*6,225,000*	*6,271,000*	*6,445,000*	*6,530,000*	*6,570,000*	*6,762*
Belgium — Extra-ordinary	*Francs*	—	—	—	851,000	12,505,000	5,852
	£	—	—	—	*34,000*	*500,000*	*234*
Belgium — Raised by Loans	*Francs*	—	—	—	—	—	60,000
	£	—	—	—	—	—	*2,400*
Belgium — Railways	*Francs*	27,760,000	30,926,000	30,588,000	31,721,000	33,742,000	35,609
	£	*1,110,000*	*1237,000*	*1,224,000*	*1,269,000*	*1,350,000*	*1,424*
France — Ordinary	*Francs*	1,847,595,000	1,918,622,000	2,027,247,000	1,828,690,000	1,771,014,000	1,803,482
	£	*73,904,000*	*76,745,000*	*81,090,000*	*73,148,000*	*70,840,000*	*72,144*
France — Extraordinary	*Francs*	32,578,000	86,679,000	83,605,000	192,624,000	186,171,000	117,392
	£	*1,303,000*	*3,467,000*	*3,344,000*	*7,705,000*	*7,447,000*	*4,711*
France — Raised by Loans	*Francs*	86,279,000	276,000	68,120,000	3,439,000	1,463,000	187
	£	*3,451,000*	*11,000*	*2,725,000*	*138,000*	*58,000*	*7*
France — Departmental	*Francs*	138,097,000	156,240,000	157,877,000	240,234,000	246,307,000	247,523
	£	*5,524,000*	*6,250,000*	*6,295,000*	*9,609,000*	*9,852,000*	*9,90*

pecified. State Receipts from Railways when included are so indicated.

866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Countries.
696,000 344,000	419,838,000 66,473,000	421,560,000 66,747,000	457,496,000 72,437,000	—	—	—		*S. Rbls.* / £ } Russia. (Including Railways)
941,000 312,000	5,794,000 1,280,000	5,400,000 1,192,000	5,231,000 1,155,000	5,258,000 1,161,000	5,878,000 1,298,000	7,107,000 1,569,000		*S. Dols.* / £ } Norway (Budget). (Including Loans raised (Year ended 30th June.) (Including Railways)
815,000 767,000	63,411,000 3,523,000	67,021,000 3,723,000	56,862,000 3,159,000	63,034,000 3,502,000	70,570,000 3,920,000	69,248,000 3,847,000		*R. Dols.* / £ } Sweden (Including Railways.)
217,000 237,000	28,218,000 3,091,000	26,446,000 2,975,000	30,680,000 3,451,000	24,319,000 2,736,000	25,457,000 2,864,000	24,728,000 2,782,000		*R Dols.* / £ } Denmark (Net). (Including Loans and Railways, Year ended 31st Mar.)
237,000 585,000	210,620,000 31,593,000	159,757,000 23,963,000	167,536,000 25,130,000	168,251,000 25,238,000	172,919,000 25,938,000	187,059,000 28,059,000		*Thalers* / £ } Prussia (Budget).
787,000 118,000								*Thalers* / £ } Hanover (Budget). (Year ended 30th June.)
266,000 995,000	12,003,000 740,000	11,999,000 740,000	12,649,000 780,000	13,656,000 842,000	13,620,000 840,000	14,375,000 883,000		*Mks. C.* / £ } Hamburg (Budget).
98,020,000 8,218,000		91,960,000 7,663,000		102,728,000 8,560,000		89,239,000 7,436,000		*Florins* / £ } Baden (Budget).
569,000 949,000	20,676,000 3,101,000	13,371,000 2,006,000	13,371,000 2,006,000	20,609,000 3,091,000	20,609,000 3,091,000	20,609,000 3,091,000		*Thalers* / £ } Saxony.
— —	— —	58,509,000 4,876,000	90,000,000 7,500,000	89,795,000 7,483,000	100,857,000 8,405,000	120,572,000 10,048,000		*Florins* / £ Public - } Bavaria. (Net).
208,000 184,000	2,785,000 232,000	2,399,000 200,000	2,553,000 213,000	2,605,000 217,000	2,852,000 238,000	4,164,000 347,000		*Florins* / £ Depart-mental } Bavaria. (Net).
700,000 975,000	22,478,000 1,873,000	24,518,000 2,043,000	24,329,000 2,027,000	24,753,000 2,062,000	27,538,000 2,295,000	31,044,000 2,587,000		*Florins* / £ Wurtemburg. (Including Railways, Year ended June 30th.)
097,000 008,000	116,536,000 9,711,000	95,669,000 7,972,000	96,257,000 8,021,000	99,444,000 7,870,000	94,001,000 7,833,000	107,238,000 8,936,000		*Gulden* / £ } Holland. (Including Railways).
841,000 734,000	172,972,000 6,919,000	176,294,000 7,052,000	185,201,000 7,408,000	190,537,000 7,621,000	207,706,000 8,308,000	213,353,000 8,534,000		*Francs* / £ Ordinary } Belgium.
049,000 42,000	10,509,000 420,000	937,000 37,000	12,936,000 517,000	5,388,000 216,000	4,579,000 183,000	3,803,000 152,000		*Francs* / £ Extra-ordinary } Belgium.
— —	60,000,000 2,400,000	— —	2,450,000 98,000	1,000,000 40,000	65,598,000 2,624,000	95,000 4,000		*Francs* / £ Raised by Loans - } Belgium.
692,000 388,000	36,815,000 1,473,000	38,195,000 1,528,000	39,850,000 1,594,000	41,825,000 1,673,000	57,173,000 2,287,000	58,429,000 2,337,000		*Francs* / £ Railways } Belgium.
798,000 392,000	1,759,622,000 70,385,000	1,788,659,000 71,547,000	1,827,327,000 73,093,000					*Francs* / £ Ordinary } France.
605,000 664,000	36,185,000 1,447,000	27,748,000 1,110,000	34,865,000 1,395,000	3,462,958,000 138,518,000				*Francs* / £ Extra-ordinary } France.
163,000 6,000	175,067,000 7,003,000	117,493,000 4,700,000	97,063,000 3,882,000					*Francs* / £ Raised by Loans - } France.
194,000 248,000	264,359,000 10,574,000	285,117,000 11,417,000	308,156,000 12,326,000					*Francs* / £ Depart-mental - } France.

REVENUE—*Continued.* No. 2.—Total Revenue of e

The Actual and Gross Amounts of Revenue are stated where Budget and Net

Countries.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Spain (Budget) (Year ended June 30th)	*Escudos*	—	—	—	386,080,000	261,731,000	256,375,
	£	—	—	—	*83,608,000*	*26,173,000*	*25,6*
Portugal (Budget)	*Milreis*	—	—	—	—	15,371,000	19,537,
	£	—	—	—	—	*3,458,000*	*4,3*
Switzerland	*Francs*	21,686,000	20,622,000	19,912,000	19,496,000	18,979,000	19,188,
	£	*867,000*	*825,000*	*796,000*	*780,000*	*751,000*	*7*
Austria — Public	*Florins*	474,347,000	420,231,000	319,653,000	328,667,000	530,927,000	446,8
	£	*47,435,000*	*42,093,000*	*31,965,000*	*32,867,000*	*53,093,000*	*44,6*
Austria — Departmental	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	14,15
	£	—	—	—	—	—	*1,4*
Hungary	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy — Ordinary	*Lire*	—	—	471,241,000	511,827,000	565,311,000	637,17
	£	—	—	*18,850,000*	*20,473,000*	*22,612,000*	*25,4*
Italy — Extraordinary	*Lire*	—	—	190,973,000	518,798,000	458,802,000	606,83
	£	—	—	*7,639,000*	*20,752,000*	*18,352,000*	*24,2*
Greece (Budget)	*Drachmes*	—	—	—	17,389,000	23,349,000	26,17
	£	—	—	—	*621,000*	*834,000*	*9*
United States (Year ended June 30th)	*Dollars*	56,065,000	41,510,000	51,988,000	112,697,000	264,587,000	333,71
	£	*11,680,000*	*8,648,000*	*10,831,000*	*23,479,000*	*55,122,000*	*69,3*
United Kingdom Year ended 31st March	£	71,090,000	70,284,000	69,674,000	70,604,000	70,209,000	70,31

untry, as far as can be given—*continued.* REVENUE—*Continued.*

specified. State Receipts from Railways when included are so indicated.

866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Countries.
4,936,000 *7,494,000*	263,749,000 *26,375,000*	257,082,000 *25,708,000*	258,466,000 *25,847,000*	215,614,000 *21,561,000*	214,281,000 *21,429,000*	235,475,000 *23,547,000*	537,546,000 *21,502,000*	*Escdos.* / £ — Spain (Budget). (Year ended June 30th.)
1,021,000 *5,730,000*	15,990,000 *3,597,000*	16,884,000 *3,799,000*	16,910,000 *3,805,000*	25,626,000 *5,766,000*				*Milreis* / £ — Portugal (Budget).
0,103,000 *804,000*	19,782,000 *791,000*	21,863,000 *855,000*	22,049,000 *882,000*	21,907,000 *876,000*	27,514,000 *1,101,000*	29,642,000 *1,186,000*	34,343,000 *1,374,000*	*Francs* / £ — Switzerland.
,670,000 *7,167,000*	459,491,000 *45,949,000*	301,343,000 *30,134,000*	346,607,000 *34,661,000*	357,549,000 *35,755,000*				*Florins* / £ — Public — Austria.
,923,000 *7,493,000*	17,590,000 *1,759,000*	17,930,000 *1,793,000*	17,637,000 *1,764,000*	17,640,000 *1,764,000*				*Florins* / £ — Depart-mental — Austria.
— —	— —	260,788,000 *26,079,000*	233,717,000 *23,372,000*	333,275,000 *33,328,000*	259,373,000 *25,937,000*			*Florins* / £ — Hungary.
,612,000 ,634,000	784,251,000 *31,370,000*	726,487,000 *29,059,000*	901,574,000 *36,063,000*	800,649,000 *32,026,000*	1,016,003,000 *40,640,000*	1,158,328,000 *46,333,000*	1,180,646,000 *47,226,000*	*Lire* / £ — Ordinary — Italy.
5,565,000 *1,663,000*	138,791,000 *552,000*	394,104,000 *15,764,000*	247,631,000 *9,905,000*	79,574,000 *3,183,000*	177,544,000 *7,102,000*	928,257,000 *37,136,000*	110,140,000 *4,406,000*	*Lire* / £ — Extraor linary — Italy.
3,338,000 *7,013,000*	32,292,000 *1,153,000*	33,508,000 *1,197,000*	37,620,000 *1,343,000*	34,103,000 *1,218,000*	33,991,000 *1,214,000*	35,695,000 *1,275,000*		*Drhms.* / £ — Greece (Budget).
3,033,000 *0,357,000*	490,634,000 *102,215,000*	405,638,000 *84,508,000*	370,944,000 *77,280,000*	411,255,000 *84,845,000*	383,324,000 *79,859,000*	374,107,000 *77,939,000*		*Dollars* / £ — United States. (Year ended June 30th.)
812,000	69,4 35,000	69,600,000	72,592,000	75,434,000	69,945,000	74,708,000	76,699,000	£ — United Kingdom.* (Year ended 31st Mar.)

* In addition to the Public Revenue raised in the United Kingdom in 1873, about £41,000,000 were also collected by Local Taxation for local purposes.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 3.—Total Expenditure of each

The Actual and Gross Amounts of Expenditure are stated when Budget and Net are

Countries.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Russia (including Railways)	*S. Roubles*	—	—	310,620,000	347,868,000	401,095,000	380,093,000
	£	—	—	*49,481,000*	*55,079,000*	*63,507,000*	*60,481,000*
Norway (Budget) (Year ended 31st Mar.)	*Spe. Dollars*	5,958,000	5,544,000	5,188,000	6,133,000	6,375,000	5,791,000
	£	*1,340,000*	*1,224,000*	*1,146,000*	*1,354,000*	*1,407,000*	*1,279,000*
Sweden — Ordinary	*Rix Dollar Mynt*	29,158,000	28,546,000	29,905,000	30,762,000	36,779,000	35,224,000
	£	*1,620,000*	*1,586,000*	*1,662,000*	*1,709,000*	*2,043,000*	*1,957,000*
Sweden — Extraordinary (including Railways)	*Rix Dollars*	16,144,000	14,919,000	14,554,000	17,726,000	19,529,000	20,038,000
	£	*897,000*	*829,000*	*809,000*	*985,000*	*1,085,000*	*1,113,000*
Denmark (Net) (Year ended 31st Mar.) (including construction of Railways).	*Rix Dollars*	24,045,000	22,617,000	25,969,000	22,715,000	34,257,000	38,750,000
	£	*2,705,000*	*2,544,000*	*2,921,000*	*2,555,000*	*3,854,000*	*4,359,000*
Prussia (Budget)	*Thalers*	130,615,000	139,327,000	139,908,000	139,844,000	143,834,000	150,599,000
	£	*19,592,000*	*20,899,000*	*20,986,000*	*20,977,000*	*21,575,000*	*22,590,000*
Hanover (Budget) (Year ended 30th June)	*Thalers*	19,388,000	19,909,000	19,764,000	19,958,000	20,066,000	20,975,000
	£	*2,908,000*	*2,986,000*	*2,965,000*	*2,994,000*	*3,010,000*	*3,146,000*
Hamburg (Budget)	*Marks Curr.*	10,064,000	10,250,000	10,649,000	10,438,000	10,961,000	10,734,000
	£	*621,000*	*632,000*	*657,000*	*644,000*	*676,000*	*662,000*
Baden (Budget)	*Florins*	32,602,000		35,502,000		35,748,000	
	£	*2,717,000*		*2,958,000*		*2,979,000*	
Saxony	*Thalers*	9,365,000	12,356,000	12,356,000	12,356,000	13,659,000	13,659,000
	£	*1,405,000*	*1,853,000*	*1,853,000*	*1,853,000*	*2,049,000*	*2,049,000*
Bavaria (Net) — Public	*Florins*	41,397,000	—	46,721,000	—	—	—
	£	*3,450,000*	—	*3,893,000*	—	—	—
Bavaria (Net) — Departmental	*Florins*	1,716,000	1,764,000	1,767,000	1,881,000	1,949,000	2,101,000
	£	*143,000*	*147,000*	*147,000*	*157,000*	*162,000*	*175,000*
Wurtemburg (Net) (Year ended 30th June)	*Florins*	13,504,000	14,055,000	15,301,000	14,926,000	15,347,000	16,252,000
	£	*1,125,000*	*1,171,000*	*1,275,000*	*1,244,000*	*1,279,000*	*1,354,000*
Holland (including Railways)	*Gulden*	85,129,000	97,014,000	92,483,000	98,937,000	100,416,000	99,253,000
	£	*7,094,000*	*8,084,000*	*7,707,000*	*8,245,000*	*8,368,000*	*8,271,000*
Belgium — Ordinary	*Francs*	142,881,000	145,778,000	149,331,000	151,096,000	153,716,000	156,742,000
	£	*5,715,000*	*5,831,000*	*5,973,000*	*6,044,000*	*6,149,000*	*6,270,000*
Belgium — Construction and maintenance of Railways	*Francs*	206,974,000	212,077,000	218,595,000	225,566,000	231,839,000	239,611,000
	£	*8,279,000*	*8,483,000*	*8,744,000*	*9,023,000*	*9,274,000*	*9,584,000*
Belgium — Extraordinary	*Francs*	22,494,000	24,398,000	34,781,000	43,296,000	40,150,000	39,997,000
	£	*900,000*	*976,000*	*1,391,000*	*1,732,000*	*1,606,000*	*1,600,000*
France — Ordinary	*Francs*	2,007,785,000	2,071,857,000	2,093,481,000	1,770,340,000	1,771,914,000	1,691,813,000
France — Extraordinary	*Francs*	79,942,000	99,132,000	119,359,000	276,495,000	238,485,000	207,848,000
France — Departmental	*Francs*	138,097,000	156,240,000	157,377,000	240,234,000	246,307,000	247,529,000
France — Total	*Francs*	2,225,824,000	2,327,229,000	2,370,217,000	2,287,069,000	2,256,706,000	2,147,190,000
	£	*89,033,000*	*93,089,000*	*94,809,000*	*91,483,000*	*90,268,000*	*85,888,000*

COUNTRY, as far as can be given. EXPENDITURE

not specified. State Expenditure for Railways when included is so indicated.

1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	COUNTRIES.
413,298,000 *68,486,000*	424,904,000 *67,276,000*	441,283,000 *69,870,000*	468,798,000 *74,256,000*					*S. Rls.* £ Russia (including Railways).
6,281,000 *1,387,000*	6,260,000 *1,317,000*	5,683,000 *1,255,000*	5,664,000 *1,250,000*	5,772,000 *1,275,000*	6,321,000 *1,396,000*	6,034,000 *1,333,000*		*S. Dls.* £ Norway (Budget). (Year ended 31st Mar.)
36,481,000 *2,027,000*	40,280,000 *2,238,000*	40,109,000 *2,228,000*	38,515,000 *2,140,000*	40,908,000 *2,273,000*	41,266,000 *2,293,000*	43,612,000 *2,423,000*		*R. Dol. M.* £ Ordinary — Sweden.
23,691,000 *1,316,000*	15,617,000 *867,000*	19,628,000 *1,090,000*	24,263,000 *1,348,000*	16,633,000 *924,000*	17,461,000 *970,000*	20,652,000 *1,147,000*		*R Dolls.* £ Extraordinary (includs Railways) — Sweden.
27,260,000 *3,067,000*	27,246,000 *3,065,000*	26,476,000 *2,978,000*	30,588,000 *3,433,000*	24,436,000 *2,749,000*	23,941,000 *2,693,000*	22,777,000 *2,479,000*		*R Dls.* £ Denmark (Net). (Year ended 31st Mar.), includs construction of Rlwys.
157,237,000 *25,586,000*	210,620,000 *31,593,000*	159,757,000 *23,964,000*	167,536,000 *25,130,000*	168,101,000 *25,213,000*	172,919,000 *25,938,000*	187,059,000 *28,059,000*		*Thlrs.* £ Prussia (Budget).
30,748,000 *3,113,000*								*Thlrs.* £ Hanover (Budget). (Year ended 30th June.)
11,266,000 *695,000*	12,003,000 *740,000*	13,574,000 *837,000*	*13,394,000* *826,000*	13,938,000 *859,000*	14,394,000 *888,000*	15,501,000 *956,000*		*Mks. C.* £ Hamburg (Budget).
35,540,000 *2,962,000*		43,641,000 *3,637,000*		37,953,000 *3,163,000*				*Flrns.* £ Baden (Budget).
13,659,000 *2,049,000*	20,676,000 *3,101,000*	13,371,000 *2,006,000*	13,371,000 *2,006,000*	20,609,000 *3,091,000*	20,609,000 *3,091,000*	31,584,000 *4,738,000*		*Thlrs.* £ Saxony.
— —	— —	— —	— —	88,824,000 *7,403,000*	98,200,000 *8,183,000*	110,953,000 *9,246,000*		*Flrns.* £ Public — Bavaria (Net).
2,208,000 *184,000*	2,785,000 *232,000*	2,399,000 *200,000*	2,553,000 *213,000*	2,604,000 *217,000*	2,852,000 *238,000*	4,164,000 *347,000*		*Flrns.* £ Departmental — Bavaria (Net).
16,652,000 *1,388,000*	17,869,000 *1,489,000*	19,733,000 *1,644,000*	20,896,000 *1,741,000*	22,285,000 *1,857,000*	22,841,003 *1,903,000*	24,148,000 *2,012,000*		*Flrns.* £ Wurtemburg (Net). (Years ended 30th June.)
105,525,000 *8,794,000*	111,988,000 *9,332,000*	96,131,000 *8,011,000*	94,424,000 *7,869,000*	99,107,000 *8,259,000*	94,469,000 *7,871,000*	109,231,000 *9,103,000*		*Gldn.* £ Holland (including Railways).
165,482,000 *6,619,000*	169,701,000 *6,788,000*	172,698,000 *6,908,000*	172,239,000 *6,890,000*	191,844,000 *7,674,000*	194,267,000 *7,771,000*	200,888,000 8,036,000		*Frs.* £ Ordinary — Belgium.
260,530,000 *10,421,000*	271,017,000 *10,841,000*	274,679,000 *10,987,000*	280,550,000 *11,222,000*	290,257,000 *11,610,000*	326,473,000 *13,059,000*	366,671,000 *14,669,000*		*Frs.* £ Construction and maintenance of Railways — Belgium.
46,337,000 *1,853,000*	30,886,000 *1,235,000*	22,227,000 *889,000*	29,546,000 *1,182,000*	27,410,000 *1,096,000*	45,932,000 *1,837,000*	53,163,000 2,127,000		*Frs.* £ Extraordinary — Belgium.
1,685,355,000	1,557,580,000	1,602,191,000	1,638,311,000					*Frs.* Ordinary — France.
261,526,000	395,261,000	287,340,000	250,864,000					*Frs.* Extraordinary — France.
256,194,000	264,359,000	285,417,000	308,156,000					*Frs.* Departmental — France.
2,203,075,000 *88,123,000*	2,217,200,000 *88,688,000*	2,174,948,000 *86,998,000*	2,197,331,000 *87,892,000*	3,463,729,000 *138,549,000*				*Frs.* £ Total — France.

EXPENDITURE—*Continued.* No. 3.—Total Expenditure of each

The Actual and Gross Amounts of Expenditure are stated when Budget and Net are

Countries.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
Spain (Budget, Year ended 30th June)	*Escudos*	—	—	—	—	261,372,000	255,855,000
	£	—	—	—	—	*26,137,000*	*25,586,000*
Portugal (Budget)	*Milreis*	—	—	—	—	16,910,000	19,537,000
	£	—	—	—	—	*3,805,000*	*4,396,000*
Switzerland (Budget) — Ordinary	*Francs*	21,914,000	20,822,000	19,286,000	18,672,000	18,716,000	19,416,000
	£	*877,000*	*813,000*	*771,000*	*747,000*	*749,000*	*777,000*
Switzerland (Budget) — Extraordinary	*Francs*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria — Public	*Florins*	523,591,000	500,467,000	394,612,000	401,958,000	335,577,000	500,861,000
	£	*52,359,000*	*50,047,000*	*39,461,000*	*40,196,000*	*33,558,000*	*50,086,000*
Austria — Departmental	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	14,155,000
	£	—	—	—	—	—	*1,415,000*
Hungary — Public	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary — Departmental	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy — Ordinary	*Lire*	—	—	681,375,000	738,794,000	833,995,000	890,935,000
	£	—	—	*27,255,000*	*29,552,000*	*33,360,000*	*35,637,000*
Italy — Extraordinary	*Lire*	—	—	239,641,000	158,952,000	199,144,000	175,525,000
	£	—	—	*9,586,000*	*7,948,000*	7,966,000	*7,021,000*
Greece (Budget)	*Drachmes*	—	—	—	22,316,000	21,893,000	26,072,000
	£	—	—	—	*797,000*	*782,000*	*931,000*
United States (Year ended 30th June)	*Dollars*	63,201,000	66,650,000	469,570,000	718,734,000	864,969,000	1,296,817,000
	£	*13,167,000*	*13,885,000*	*97,827,000*	*149,736,000*	*180,202,000*	*270,170,000*
United Kingdom (Year ended 31st Mar.)	£	*69,502,000*	*72,792,000*	*71,116,000*	*69,302,000*	*67,056,000*	*66,462,000*

ntry, as far as can be given—*continued.* EXPENDITURE—*Continued.*

pecified. State Expenditure for Railways when included is so indicated.

866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Countries.
4,733,000 *7,173,000*	265,619,000 *26,562,000*	263,746,000 *26,375,000*	265,648,000 *26,565,000*	299,937,000 *29,994,000*	287,216,000 *28,722,000*	250,959,000 *25,096,000*	591,089,000 *23,644,000*	*Escds.* / £ Spain (Budget, Year ended 30th June).
1,021,000 *4,730,000*	21,107,000 *4,749,000*	22,696,000 *5,107,000*	23,044,000 *5,185,000*	21,321,000 *4,797,000*				*Milrs.* / £ Portugal (Budget).
1,552,000 *862,000*	19,323,000 *772,000*	20,093,000 *804,000*	21,494,000 *860,000*	21,101,000 *844,000*	24,532,000 *981,000*	27,309,000 *1,092,000*		*Frs.* / £ Ordinary — Switzerland (Budget).
— —	4,418,000 177,000	3,094,000 *124,000*	1,360,000 *54,000*	10,577,000 *423,000*	2,365,000 *94,000*	3,252,000 *134,000*		*Frs.* / £ Extraordinary — Switzerland (Budget).
8,828,000 *2,883,000*	533,727,000 *53,373,000*	297,592,000 *29,759,000*	316,906,000 *31,691,000*	323,258,000 *32,326,000*				*Flnrs.* / £ Public — Austria.
4,924,000 *1,492,000*	17,590,000 *1,759,000*	17,930,000 *1,793,000*	17,637,000 *1,764,000*	19,622,000 *1,962,000*				*Flnrs.* / £ Departmental — Austria.
— —	— —	232,775,000 *23,275,000*	194,189,000 *19,419,000*	357,731,000 *35,773,000*	293,023,000 *29,302,000*			*Flrns.* / £ Public — Hungary.
— —	— —	6,706,000 *671,000*	6,896,000 *690,000*	6,837,000 *684,000*				*Flrns.* / £ Departmental — Hungary.
8,626,000 *2,345,000*	930,355,000 *37,214,000*	966,032,000 *38,641,000*	988,466,000 *39,529,000*	916,505,000 *36,660,000*	1,129,907,000 *45,196,000*	1,209,309,000 *48,372,000*	1,197,047,000 *47,882,000*	*Lire* / £ Ordinary — Italy.
8,196,000 *7,928,000*	187,233,000 *7,489,000*	221,320,000 *8,853,000*	163,015,000 *6,521,000*	105,421,000 *4,217,000*	151,873,000 *6,075,000*	157,668,000 *6,307,000*	187,574,000 *7,503,000*	*Lire* / £ Extraordinary — Italy.
7,193,000 *971,000*	28,373,000 *1,013,000*	32,990,000 *1,178,000*	34,605,000 *1,236,000*	34,088,000 *1,217,000*	34,498,000 *1,232,000*	37,889,000 *1,353,000*		*Drchs.* / £ Greece (Budget).
9,081,000 *8,142,000*	357,543,000 *74,488,000*	377,340,000 *78,613,000*	322,865,000 *67,214,000*	309,653,000 *64,481,000*	292,177,000 *60,870,000*	277,518,000 *57,816,000*		*Dolrs.* / £ United States. (Year ended 30th June.)
5,914,000	*66,780,000*	*71,236,000*	*74,973,000*	*68,865,000*	*69,549,000*	*71,490,000*	*70,714,000*	£ United Kingdom.* (Year ended 31st March.)

* See Note upon p. 13 as to amount raised by Local Taxation.

PUBLIC DEBT.

No. 4.—Total Amount of Public Debt

Countries.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Russia	*Roubles*	1,617,661,000	1,664,903,000	—	—	—	1,720,820,000	1,733,967
	£	*256,130,000*	*263,610,000*	—	—	—	*272,463,000*	*274,546*
Norway	*Spe. Dollars*	8,438,000	8,454,000	8,018,000	9,411,000	8,898,000	9,337,000	8,995
	£	*1,863,000*	*1,867,000*	*1,770,000*	*2,078,000*	*1,966,000*	*2,062,000*	*1,986*
Sweden 31st Dec. — Railway	*R. Dollars*	41,784,000	49,107,000	48,847,000	49,142,000	58,314,000	68,340,000	81,779
Sweden 31st Dec. — Other	„	3,499,000	3,367,000	3,228,000	2,995,000	5,861,000	5,728,000	4,054
Sweden 31st Dec. — Total	„	45,283,000	52,474,000	53,075,000	52,137,000	64,175,000	74,068,000	85,833
	£	*2,516,000*	*2,915,000*	*2,949,000*	*2,896,000*	*3,565,000*	*4,115,000*	*4,768*
Denmark (Years ended 31st March)	*R. Dollars*	102,974,000	98,262,000	96,323,000	95,735,000	121,633,000	132,111,000	131,110
	£	*11,585,000*	*11,054,000*	*10,836,000*	*10,770,000*	*13,684,000*	*14,862,000*	*14,751*
Prussia (1st Jan.) — Public	*Thalers*	—	203,385,000	197,335,000	192,425,000	188,094,000	193,772,000	186,041
Prussia (1st Jan.) — Railway	„	—	77,653,000	77,007,000	77,572,000	89,584,000	90,845,000	94,779
Prussia (1st Jan.) — Total	„	—	281,038,000	274,342,000	269,997,000	277,678,000	284,617,000	280,820
	£	—	*42,156,000*	*41,151,000*	*40,500,000*	*41,652,000*	*42,693,000*	*42,123*
Hamburg	*Marks Banco*	61,121,000	60,352,000	59,136,000	58,127,000	56,856,000	56,305,000	55,186
	£	*4,584,000*	*4,526,000*	*4,435,000*	*4,360,000*	*4,264,000*	*4,223,000*	*4,139*
Baden — Public	*Florins*	43,028,000	40,504,000	39,268,000	39,849,000	40,175,000	40,572,000	41,637
Baden — Railway	„	55,103,000	55,780,000	61,936,000	69,834,000	73,264,000	76,533,000	83,935
Baden — Total	„	98,131,000	96,284,000	101,204,000	109,683,000	113,439,000	117,105,000	125,573
	£	*8,178,000*	*8,024,000*	*8,433,000*	*9,140,000*	*9,453,000*	*9,759,000*	*10,464*
Bavaria (inclusive of Railway Debt)	*Florins*	329,685,000	327,451,000	342,493,000	338,584,000	337,833,000	334,717,000	356,030
	£	*27,474,000*	*27,287,000*	*28,541,000*	*28,215,000*	*28,152,000*	*27,893,000*	*29,670*
Wurtemburg	*Florins*	63,426,000	71,105,000	70,343,000	76,576,000	76,550,000	75,521,000	82,914
	£	*5,286,000*	*5,925,000*	*5,862,000*	*6,381,000*	*6,381,000*	*6,293,000*	*6,910*
Holland	*Gulden*	1,075,269,000	1,052,798,000	1,045,944,000	1,039,024,000	1,005,275,000	989,307,000	972,546
	£	*89,606,000*	*87,733,000*	*87,162,000*	*86,585,000*	*88,773,000*	*82,442,000*	*81,046*
Belgium	*Francs*	634,138,000	627,100,000	619,735,000	612,384,000	615,696,000	653,823,000	652,989
	£	*25,365,000*	*25,084,000*	*24,789,000*	*24,768,000*	*24,628,000*	*26,153,000*	*26,120*
Railway Debt	*Francs*	197,799,000	205,164,000	217,124,000	217,228,000	223,231,000	253,930,000	262,581
	£	*7,912,000*	*8,207,000*	*8,685,000*	*8,689,000*	*8,929,000*	*10,157,000*	*10,503*
France	*Francs*	9,654,667,000	10,318,959,000	10,416,305,000	11,671,152,000	11,837,067,000	12,206,494,000	12,507,268
	£	*386,187,000*	*412,758,000*	*416,592,000*	*466,847,000*	*473,483,000*	*488,260,000*	*500,291*
Railway Debt	*Francs*	—	—	—	—	26,095,000	73,109,000	414,004
	£	—	—	—	—	*1,044,000*	*2,924,000*	*16,560*
Spain (30th June)	*Escudos*	—	—	—	1,809,755,000	1,623,863,000	1,818,409,000	1,936,367
	£	—	—	—	*180,097,000*	*162,386,000*	*181,840,000*	*193,636*
Portugal (Years ended 30th June)	*Milreis*	125,253,000	131,247,000	149,854,000	174,223,000	185,117,000	190,802,000	194,655
	£	*28,482,000*	*29,830,000*	*33,747,000*	*39,200,000*	*41,654,000*	*42,930,000*	*43,797*
Switzerland	*Francs*	4,250,000	4,000,000	3,750,000	3,500,000	3,250,000	3,000,000	2,750
	£	*170,000*	*160,000*	*150,000*	*140,000*	*130,000*	*120,000*	*110*
Austria	*Florins*	—	2,359,131,000	2,435,041,000	2,526,719,000	2,547,836,000	2,600,994,000	2,598,013
	£	—	*235,913,000*	*243,504,000*	*252,672,000*	*254,784,000*	*260,099,000*	*259,801*
Hungary	*Florins*	220,807,000	223,469,000	229,724,000	231,296,000	236,622,000	241,633,000	243,406
	£	*22,081,000*	*22,347,000*	*22,972,000*	*23,129,000*	*23,662,000*	*24,163,000*	*24,340*
Railway Debt	*Florins*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	*Lire*	2,437,379,000	3,128,808,000	3,334,785,000	3,945,121,000	4,792,180,000	5,484,132,000	6,882,042
	£	*97,495,000*	*125,152,000*	*133,391,000*	*157,805,000*	*191,687,000*	*219,365,000*	*275,281*
Greece	*Drachmes*	110,587,000	111,542,000	114,018,000	120,604,000	135,354,000	151,400,000	170,340
	£	*3,950,000*	*3,983,000*	*4,072,000*	*4,307,000*	*4,978,000*	*5,407,000*	*6,082*
United States	*Dollars*	64,842,000	90,581,000	524,176,000	1,119,772,000	1,815,784,000	2,680,648,000	2,773,236
	£	*13,509,000*	*18,871,000*	*109,203,000*	*233,286,000*	*378,288,000*	*558,468,000*	*577,757*
United Kingdom (Year ended 31st March)	£	825,693,000	824,607,000	824,136,000	824,635,000	821,291,000	816,353,000	807,564

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	COUNTRIES.
0,943,000 6,574,000	1,841,027,000 291,496,000	1,858,397,000 294,240,000	1,854,476,000 293,625,000	1,870,081,000 296,096,000			*Roubles* } Russia. £ }
8,612,000 1,902,000	8,337,000 1,841,000	7,867,000 1,737,000	7,697,000 1,700,000	7,806,000 1,724,000	7,854,000 1,734,000	7,998,000 1,766,000	*Spe. Dollars* } Norway. £ }
8,287,000	105,366,000	110,351,000	114,828,000	119,598,000	120,785,000	120,247,000	*R. Dollars* Railway } Sweden, 31st Dec.
2,861,000	2,237,000	1,980,000	1,848,000	1,716,000	1,584,000	—	„ Other - }
1,148,000 5,064,000	107,603,000 5,978,000	112,331,000 6,242,000	116,676,000 6,482,000	121,314,000 6,740,000	122,369,000 6,798,000	120,247,000 6,681,000	„ Total - }
0,610,000 4,694,000	132,437,000 14,899,000	128,713,000 14,480,000	116,370,000 13,092,000	117,058,000 13,169,000	114,661,000 12,899,000		*R. Dollars* } Denmark (Years ended 31st March). £ }
1,049,000	291,891,000	251,197,000	258,168,000	251,990,000	256,243,000	224,550,000	*Thalers* Public - } Prussia (1st Jan.)
3,573,000	130,610,000	183,312,000	184,471,000	192,717,000	200,854,000	214,746,000	„ Railway }
4,622,000 4,193,000	422,501,000 63,375,000	434,509,000 66,476,000	442,639,000 66,396,000	444,707,000 66,706,000	457,097,000 68,564,000	439,296,000 65,894,000	„ Total - }
4,038,000 4,803,000	62,551,000 4,694,000	74,668,000 5,600,000	74,316,000 5,567,000	81,470,000 6,110,000	80,698,000 6,052,000		*Marks Banco* } Hamburg. £ }
3,322,000	38,751,000	36,574,000	36,126,000	37,644,000	38,608,000	35,597,000	*Florins* Public - } Baden.
9,688,000	109,280,000	116,364,000	117,291,000	125,537,000	139,044,000	141,671,000	„ Railway }
3,010,000 1,084,000	148,031,000 12,333,000	152,938,000 12,745,000	153,417,000 12,785,000	163,181,000 13,598,000	172,652,000 14,387,000	177,268,000 14,774,000	„ Total - }
4,155,000 3,679,000	412,398,000 34,366,000	425,175,000 35,431,000	496,024,000 41,335,000	488,664,000 40,722,000	465,747,000 38,812,000		*Florins* } Bavaria (inclusive of Railway Debt). £ }
7,720,000 8,143,000	132,506,000 11,042,000	156,627,000 13,052,000	171,402,000 14,283,000	187,894,000 15,658,000	178,465,000 14,872,000		*Florins* } Wurtemburg. £ }
9,479,000 9,957,000	958,266,000 79,859,000	957,725,000 79,810,000	957,133,000 79,761,000	956,611,000 79,717,000	956,143,000 79,678,000		*Gulden* } Holland. £ }
0,528,000 9,221,000	701,528,000 28,021,000	681,990,000 27,280,000	682,881,000 27,315,000	746,902,000 29,876,000	737,037,000 29,481,000		*Francs* } Belgium. £ }
2,586,000 0,503,000	272,896,000 10,916,000	278,396,000 11,136,000	284,496,000 11,380,000	321,606,000 12,864,000	343,486,000 13,739,000		*Francs* } Railway Debt. £ }
1,312,000 4,452,000	12,644,080,000 505,763,000	12,876,166,000 515,047,000	13,112,572,000 524,503,000	14,253,200,000 570,128,000	18,283,456,000 731,338,000		*Francs* } France. £ }
8,174,000 0,727,000	428,811,000 16,912,000	422,420,000 16,897,000	471,983,000 18,879,000	539,382,000 21,575,000			*Francs* } Railway Debt. £ }
8,856,000 1,885,000	2,388,180,000 238,818,000	2,486,927,000 248,692,000	3,470,129,000 347,012,000				*Escudos* } Spain (30th June). £ }
0,986,000 9,722,000	251,690,000 56,030,000	293,306,000 65,994,000	345,191,000 77,068,000				*Milreis* } Portugal (Years ended 30th June). £ }
2,402,000 496,000	14,250,000 570,000	14,000,000 560,000	20,450,000 818,000	29,161,000 1,166,000	28,850,000 1,154,000	27,600,000 1,104,000	*Francs* } Switzerland.. £ }
7,718,000 1,972,000	3,025,316,000 302,532,000	2,692,067,000 269,207,000	2,653,156,000 265,316,000	2,628,749,000 262,875,000	2,644,875,000 264,487,000		*Florins* } Austria. £ }
4,930,000 1,493,000	279,696,000 27,969,000	315,978,000 31,598,000	389,466,000 38,947,000	449,050,000 44,905,000			*Florins* } Hungary. £ }
—	22,252,000 2,225,000	84,484,000 8,448,000	85,888,000 8,589,000	83,640,000 8,364,000			*Florins* } Railway Debt. £ }
8,493,000 0,349,000	7,495,651,000 299,826,000	7,748,580,000 309,943,030	8,286,724,000 331,469,000	8,322,042,000 332,882,000	8,470,050,000 338,802,000	8,476,259,000 339,051,000	*Lire* } Italy. £ }
9,125,000 7,111,000	242,439,000 9,698,000	299,818,000 10,708,000	356,325,000 12,726,000	416,583,000 14,878,000	476,428,000 17,015,000		*Drachmes* } Greece. £ }
8,126,000 7,045,000	2,611,688,000 544,104,000	2,588,452,000 539,261,000	2,480,672,000 516,807,000	2,353,211,000 490,252,000	2,253,251,000 469,427,000		*Dollars* } United States. £ }
5,667,000	806,573,000	805,480,000	801,407,000	796,104,000	792,661,000	785,762,000	£ } United Kingdom Year ended 31st March).

SHIPPING. (Mercantile Marine.)

No. 5.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Sailing

	1860.		1861.		1862.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Norway, 1st January. Total - *Lasts* / *Tons* — Last = 2·1 English Tons.	—	—	5,960	270,891 / 568,871	6,016	279,870 / 587,727
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing - *Lasts*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing - *Tons*	2,997	—	3,094	—	2,880	—
Sweden, 31st December. Steam - *Lasts*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden, 31st December. Steam - *Tons*	203	—	219	—	228	—
Sweden, 31st December. Total - *Lasts* / *Tons* — Last = 3·27 English Tons.	3,200	88,901 / 290,706	3,313	88,373 / 288,979	3,108	85,730 / 279,337
Denmark. Sailing - „	2,459	133,914	2,425	132,882	2,419	132,205
Denmark. Steam - „	42	4,160	43	4,255	41	3,996
Denmark. Total - „	2,501	138,074	2,468	137,137	2,460	136,201
Hamburg, 1st January. Sailing - „	—	—	469	132,232	474	136,635
Hamburg, 1st January. Steam - „	—	—	17	10,184	17	10,517
Hamburg, 1st January. Total - „	—	—	486	142,416	491	147,152
Bremen. Sailing - „	—	—	249	113,380	244	109,781
Bremen. Steam - „	—	—	8	8,483	9	11,808
Bremen. Total - „	—	—	257	121,863	253	121,589
Holland, 31st December. Sailing - „	2,319	543,320	2,292	528,655	2,251	511,822
Holland, 31st December. Steam - „	42	12,990	40	12,296	38	11,941
Holland, 31st December. Total - „	2,361	556,310	2,332	540,951	2,289	523,763
Belgium, 1st January. Sailing - „	131	35,632	108	28,857	103	27,252
Belgium, 1st January. Steam - „	4	1,159	8	4,254	8	4,484
Belgium, 1st January. Total - „ Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.	135	37,191	116	33,111	111	31,736
France, 1st January. Sailing - „	14,708	960,935	14,608	928,089	14,737	910,727
France, 1st January. Steam - „	324	65,006	314	68,025	327	73,267
France, 1st January. Total - „	15,032	1,025,941	14,922	996,124	15,064	983,994

ıd Steam Vessels which Belonged to the various Countries.

1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
6,109 {	287,615 703,991	} 6,083	{ 305,098 640,705	} 6,296	{ 325,494 683,537	} 6,331	{ 360,471 756,989	*Lasts* } Total - { Norway, 1st January. *Tons* } Last = 2·1 English Tons.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Lasts* } Sailing -
2,985	—	2,915	—	2,867	—	3,030	—	*Tons* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Lasts* } Steam - Sweden, 31st December.
251	—	283	—	288	—	293	—	*Tons* }
3,236 {	86,404 282,541	} 3,198	{ 87,820 287,071	} 3,155	{ 83,524 274,123	} 3,323	{ 89,559 294,857	*Lasts* } Total - *Tons* } Last = 3·27 English Tons.
2,384	133,544	2,657	142,267	2,709	151,713	2,672	161,680	*Tons* Sailing -
45	4,369	48	4,734	62	6,367	73	8,483	„ Steam - Denmark.
2,429	137,913	2,705	147,001	2,771	158,080	2,745	170,164	„ Total -
486	144,496	514	166,596	509	164,763	517	172,878	„ Sailing -
20	11,595	22	13,228	21	13,842	22	15,469	„ Steam - Hamburg, 1st January.
506	156,091	536	179,824	530	178,605	539	188,347	„ Total -
268	124,567	292	136,541	288	137,328	283	143,005	„ Sailing -
9	9,095	10	14,706	10	14,361	11	17,346	„ Steam - Bremen.
277	133,662	302	151,247	298	151,689	294	160,351	„ Total -
2,191	496,928	2,184	498,101	2,161	494,809	2,135	495,083	„ Sailing -
40	13,224	43	14,990	42	14,239	43	15,294	„ Steam - Holland, 31st December.
2,231	510,152	2,227	513,091	2,203	509,048	2,178	510,377	„ Total -
96	25,663	91	24,533	99	30,902	104	35,509	„ Sailing -
7	3,284	6	2,714	8	4,075	8	4,220	„ Steam - Belgium, 1st January.
103	28,947	97	27,247	107	34,977	112	39,729	„ Total - Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.
14,794	903,357	14,746	900,272	14,820	900,635	14,867	899,710	„ Sailing -
338	78,981	346	84,963	364	97,884	384	108,279	„ Steam - France, 1st January.
15,132	982,338	15,092	985,235	15,184	998,519	15,251	1,007,989	„ Total -

SHIPPING. (Mercantile Marine.)

No. 5.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Sailing and Steam

		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Norway, 1st January.	Sailing — *Lasts*	6,155	394,746	6,381	414,355	6,811	446,816	6,727	460,404
	Sailing — *Tons*		828,966		870,145		938,313		966,848
	Steam — *Lasts*	60	3,192	76	3,989	98	4,990	106	5,427
	Steam — *Tons*		6,700		8,376		10,479		11,396
	Total — *Lasts*	6,215	397,938	6,457	418,344	6,909	451,806	6,833	465,831
	Total — *Tons*		835,666		878,521		948,792		978,244
Last = 2·1 English Tons.									
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing — *Lasts*	2,991	—	2,924	—	2,999	—	2,988	—
	Sailing — *Tons*		—		—		—		—
	Steam — *Lasts*	310	—	344	—	358	—	388	—
	Steam — *Tons*		—		—		—		—
	Total — *Lasts*	3,301	94,842	3,268	94,746	3,357	105,412	3,376	107,808
	Total — *Tons*		310,133		309,819		344,697		352,532
Last = 3·27 English Tons.									
Denmark.	Sailing — *Tons*	2,686	164,139	2,862	168,261	2,719	168,193	2,648	169,515
	Steam — „	76	9,631	84	10,127	89	10,453	87	11,979
	Total — „	2,762	173,770	2,946	178,388	2,808	178,646	2,735	181,494
Hamburg, 1st January.	Sailing — „	481	163,809	457	159,951	432	156,346	437	161,591
	Steam — „	26	18,074	30	23,206	35	27,641	36	29,540
	Total — „	507	181,883	487	183,157	467	183,987	473	191,131
Bremen	Sailing — „	277	141,823	290	145,829	287	144,334	274	139,287
	Steam — „	14	18,186	16	21,598	20	29,411	26	39,527
	Total — „	291	160,009	306	167,427	307	173,745	300	178,814
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing — „	2,111	490,796	2,070	484,681	2,012	477,716	1,933	474,463
	Steam — „	47	19,556	46	20,936	46	21,327	51	24,942
	Total — „	2,158	510,352	2,116	505,617	2,058	499,043	1,984	499,405
Belgium, 1st January.	Sailing — „	91	33,239	81	31,198	68	23,141	67	23,981
	Steam — „	7	4,686	9	6,357	11	8,752	12	8,762
	Total — „	98	37,925	90	37,555	79	31,893	79	32,743
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.									
France, 1st January.	Sailing — „	15,230	914,974	15,182	915,521	15,182	923,289	15,324	931,714
	Steam — „	407	127,777	420	133,158	433	135,259	454	142,942
	Total — „	15,637	1,042,751	15,602	1,048,679	15,615	1,058,543	15,778	1,074,656

(Mercantile Marine.) SHIPPING.

ESSELS which Belonged to the various Countries—*Continued.*

1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
6,875	480,381	6,923	496,314	7,019	519,080	7,248	574,285	*Lasts* Sailing
	1,008,800		1,042,259		1,090,006		1,205,998	*Tons*
118	6,531	140	9,531	170	14,468	199	18,712	*Lasts* Steam
	13,715		20,015		30,382		39,295	*Tons*
6,993	486,912	7,063	505,845	7,189	533,548	7,447	592,997	*Lasts* Total
	1,022,515		1,062,274		1,120,388		1,245,293	*Tons*
								Last = 2·1 English Tons.
—	105,840	—	108,320	—	117,039			*Lasts* Sailing
3,089	845,096	3,185	354,207	3,335	382,717			*Tons*
—	7,272	—	10,584	—	15,778			*Lasts* Steam
406	23,779	479	34,609	565	51,594			*Tons*
3,495	113,112	3,664	118,904	3,900	132,817			*Lasts* Total
	369,876		388,816		434,311			*Tons*
								Last = 3·27 English Tons.
2,655	173,444	2,629	175,657	2,723	185,219			*Tons* Sailing
91	15,633	109	21,602	123	27,381			„ Steam
2,746	189,077	2,738	197,259	2,846	212,600			„ Total
402	152,046	366	138,725	340	125,427	335	123,099	„ Sailing
37	32,450	40	34,252	62	54,132	82	78,413	„ Steam
439	184,496	406	172,977	402	179,559	417	201,512	„ Total
257	130,261	235	125,901	219	121,517			„ Sailing
27	41,393	30	46,842	33	52,748			„ Steam
284	171,654	265	172,743	252	174,265			„ Total
1,842	458,274	1,789	449,717	1,731	438,031	1,747	440,879	*Tons* Sailing
59	34,629	66	43,820	73	57,254	80	71,101	„ Steam
1,901	492,903	1,855	493,537	1,804	495,285	1,827	511,980	„ Total
55	20,648	48	17,262	40	16,205	41	16,434	„ Sailing
12	9,501	12	8,742	19	16,141	28	30,005	„ Steam
67	30,149	60	26,004	59	32,346	69	46,439	„ Total
								Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.
14,929	920,826	14,786	917,333	15,062	911,613	15,043	882,866	„ Sailing
457	151,415	473	160,478	512	177,462	516	185,165	„ Steam
15,386	1,072,241	15,259	1,077,811	15,574	1,089,075	15,559	1,068,031	„ Total

Norway, 1st January.

Sweden, 31st December.

Denmark.

Hamburg, 1st January.

Bremen.

Holland, 31st December.

Belgium, 1st January.

France, 1st January.

SHIPPING. (Mercantile Marine.)

No. 5.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Sailing and Ste

		1860.		1861.		1862.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Austria 31st Dec.	Sailing	—	—	9,744	320,634	9,766	309,999
	Steam	—	—	59	21,338	59	21,338
	Total	—	—	9,803	341,972	9,825	331,337
Italy, 1st January.	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece, 1st January.	Sailing	3,984	274,480	4,070	263,075	4,152	255,827
	Steam	—	—	—	—	1	150
	Total	3,984	274,480	4,070	263,075	4,153	255,977

United States:—*		Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolle and License
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	New Measurement	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Old Measurement	2,448,941	2,036,990	2,540,020	2,122,589	2,177,253	2,224,44
Steam	New Measurement	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Old Measurement	97,296	770,641	102,608	774,596	113,998	596,46
Total	New Measurement	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Old Measurement	2,546,237	2,807,631	2,642,628	2,897,185	2,291,241	2,820,9

* Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. En

		1860.		1861.		1862.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons
United Kingdom, 1st January.	Sailing — *Tons*	24,897	4,156,270	24,776	4,134,390	25,020	4,230,7
	Steam — „	1,907	434,980	1,988	452,352	2,122	504,6
	Total — „	26,804	4,591,250	26,764	4,586,742	27,142	4,735,4

(MERCANTILE MARINE.) SHIPPING,

SSELS which BELONGED to the various Countries—*Continued.*

1863.		1864.		1865.			
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
9,584	309,919	9,491	336,000	9,427	306,124	Sailing	Austria, 31st Dec.
59	21,368	63	24,065	64	26,468	Steam	
9,643	331,287	9,554	360,265	9,491	332,592	Total	
12,186	642,371	13,809	573,242	15,633	656,445	Sailing	Italy, 1st January.
80	17,812	90	19,837	95	22,158	Steam	
12,266	660,183	13,899	593,079	15,728	678,603	Total	
4,334	257,168	4,451	262,381	4,527	280,192	Sailing	Greece, 1st January.
1	150	1	150	1	150	Steam	
4,335	257,318	4,452	262,531	4,528	280,342	Total	

istered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	United States:—*	
—	—	—	—	1,022,465	1,794,373	New Measurement	Sailing.
92,899	2,686,638	1,475,375	2,550,690	482,110	730,695	Old Measurement	
—	—	—	—	69,539	630,411	New Measurement	Steam.
33,215	442,304	106,519	853,816	28,469	338,720	Old Measurement	
—	—	—	—	1,092,004	2,424,784	New Measurement	Total.
26,114	3,128,942	1,581,894	3,404,506	510,579	1,069,415	Old Measurement	

Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

1863.		1864.		1865.			
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
25,308	4,324,057	25,460	4,655,984	25,255	4,847,303	*Tons* Sailing	United Kingdom, 1st January.
2,217	536,134	2,290	595,773	2,482	695,575	„ Steam	
27,525	4,860,191	27,750	5,251,757	27,737	5,542,878	„ Total	

SHIPPING. (Mercantile Marine.)

No. 5.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Sailing and St

		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	To
Austria, 31st Dec.	Sailing	9,045	316,352	7,698	276,557	7,756	290,151	7,749	29
	Steam	65	29,262	71	33,634	74	34,263	80	3
	Total	9,110	345,614	7,769	310,191	7,830	324,414	7,829	33
Italy, 1st January.	Sailing	16,111	694,919	17,686	794,084	17,845	859,387	17,562	92
	Steam	99	22,445	98	23,091	101	23,442	103	2
	Total	16,210	717,364	17,784	817,175	17,946	882,829	17,665	97
Greece, 1st January.	Sailing	5,743	326,540	5,501	323,575	5,368	321,991	5,411	32
	Steam	1	150	11	5,240	11	5,240	11	
	Total	5,744	326,690	5,512	328,815	5,379	327,231	5,422	33

United States:—*		Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enr a Lice
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	T
Sailing	New Measurement	953,018	1,489,194	1,187,714	1,646,821	1,310,344	1,808,551	1,353,170	1,6
	Old Measurement	341,619	443,635	182,203	95,869	33,449	—	—	
Steam	New Measurement	155,513	770,754	165,522	957,458	221,939	977,476	213,252	8
	Old Measurement	42,776	114,269	32,593	36,307	—	—	—	
Total	New Measurement	1,108,521	2,259,948	1,353,236	2,604,279	1,532,283	2,786,027	1,566,422	2,5
	Old Measurement	384,395	557,904	214,796	132,176	33,449	—	—	

* Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. E

		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	
United Kingdom, 1st January.	Sailing	25,160	4,845,142	25,248	4,817,595	24,997	4,770,989	24,701	4,7
	Steam	2,708	821,731	2,824	874,415	2,921	899,361	2,934	
	Total	27,868	5,666,873	28,072	5,692,010	27,918	5,670,350	27,635	5,6

(MERCANTILE MARINE.) SHIPPING.

SSELS which BELONGED to the various Countries—*Continued.*

1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.			
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
7,770	315,723	7,232	258,736	6,528	224,055	5,649	217,255	Sailing	Austria, 31st December.
83	47,242	91	48,553	95	52,875	99	55,966	Steam	
7,853	362,965	7,323	307,289	6,623	276,930	6,648	273,221	Total	
18,083	980,064	11,270	993,912	10,951	992,913	10,712	997,866	Sailing	Italy, 1st January.
118	32,100	121	37,517	118	37,860	133	48,573	Steam	
18,202	1,012,164	11,391	1,031,429	11,069	1,030,773	10,845	1,046,439	Total	
								Sailing	Greece, 1st January.
								Steam	
								Total	

Re-tered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-gistered.	Enrolled and Licensed.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	United States:—*	
24,256	1,847,156	1,244,228	1,950,742	1,232,982	2,093,212	1,229,865	2,309,719	New Measurement	Sailing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Old Measurement	
92,544	882,551	180,914	906,723	177,666	933,887	193,423	963,020	New Measurement	Steam.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Old Measurement	
16,800	2,729,707	1,425,142	2,857,465	1,410,648	3,027,099	1,423,288	3,272,739	New Measurement	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Old Measurement	

Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.			
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
3,426	4,687,766	22,475	4,506,318	21,817	4,305,112	21,421	4,145,888	*Tons* Sailing	United Kingdom, 1st January.
2,963	947,021	3,168	1,111,375	3,371	1,317,548	3,662	1,536,075	„ Steam	
6,389	5,634,727	25,643	5,617,693	25,188	5,622,660	25,083	5,681,963	„ Total	

SHIPPING. (With Cargoes and in Ballast.)

No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast, at

Countries.	Nationality.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons*
Russia	In Europe { Russian	—	334,310	306,968	316,660	No Returns.	293,466	306,6
	In Europe { Foreign	—	1,712,096	1,602,360	1,455,734		1,963,130	2,209,0
	In Asia { Russian	—	—	—	—		116,564	136,3
	In Asia { Foreign	—	—	—	—		53,212	50,4
Norway	Norwegian	700,230	935,907	821,975	877,531	928,869	1,030,128	1,047,1
	Foreign	258,270	290,385	299,260	337,190	358,425	377,630	409,4
Sweden	Swedish	No Returns.						496,9
	Foreign							1,133,2
Denmark*	Danish	262,828	280,232	251,846	272,144	260,122	324,048	309,4
	Foreign	345,332	367,357	391,872	399,991	255,576	428,231	385,5
Germany: Nth. German Zollverein †	German	1,400,144	1,529,554	1,626,090	1,492,610	877,228	†1,455,926	1,291,7
	Foreign	892,516	1,020,092	1,064,796	1,037,482	1,114,612	1,022,280	990,8
Hanse Tns.: Hamburg	Hamburg	228,973	234,322	241,960	257,362	168,948	254,498	305,4
	Foreign	717,182	758,097	732,906	825,374	879,348	938,905	1,022,1
Bremen	Bremen	No Returns.						361,4
	Foreign							326,2
Lubeck	Lubeck	28,726	32,440	31,568	19,990	17,686	37,458	29,0
	Foreign	188,188	139,516	145,490	163,322	213,234	252,198	261,7
Holland	Dutch	653,173	681,718	635,792	626,768	700,591	641 422	597,7
	Foreign	1,004,661	1,064,633	1,121,833	1,035,523	1,096,723	1,245,796	1,316,4
Belgium	Belgian	73,796	81,363	71,499	62,525	87,358	89,117	86,4
	Foreign	593,491	698,772	623,301	649,848	707,238	831,714	981,5
France	French	1,709,265	1,812,013	1,963,911	1,979,745	2,015 619	2,048,313	2,090,7
	Foreign	2,456,111	3,282,631	2,779,482	2,781,397	2,836,967	3,179,883	3,021,4
Spain	Spanish	420,128	496,593	536,515	676,775	633,960	543,824	443,4
	Foreign	931,870	1,036,435	994,277	1,103,035	1,047,412	867,241	845,4
Austria‡	Austrian	—	2,402,962	2,376,617	2,443,745	2,493,907	2,757,320	2,822,4
	Foreign	—	415,528	500,125	536,195	412,122	424,401	378,4
Italy	Italian	—	817,777	955,907	963,852	1,149,465	1,171,722	1,149,4
	Foreign	—	1,698,587	1,886,550	2,547,273	2,387,053	2,084,388	2,249,4
Greece	Greek	426,455	496,582	471,981	471,221	960,683	667,553	689,4
	Foreign	501,721	580,407	606,526	608,583	457,981	916,663	1,025,4
United States	American	5,921,285	5,023,017	5,117,685	4,614,698	3,066,434	2,943,661	3,373,4
	Foreign	2,353,911	2,217,554	2,245,278	2,640,378	3,471,219	3,216,967	4,410,4
United Kingdom.	British	6,889,009	7,721,035	7,856,639	8,430,146	9,028,100	9,623,432	10,692,4
	Foreign	5,283,776	5,458,554	5,234,451	4,825,917	4,486,911	4,694,454	4,920,4

* The Returns for Denmark are exclusive of Steam Vessels. † Including Sleswig-Ho

SHIPPING. (With Cargoes and in Ballast).

Distinguishing National and Foreign, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with Cargoes of the respective Countries.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Nationality.	Countries.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		
323,150	326,580	365,204	390,796	422,294	380,892	491,584	Russian In	Russia.
2,448,326	2,352,714	2,298,328	3,106,414	3,367,366	2,774,086	3,169,088	Foreign } Europe	
177,486	No Returns.	216,390	No Returns.	172,324	146,066	131,832	Russian In	
48,120		57,466		31,750	47,878	44,572	Foreign } Asia	
1,003,923	1,108,650	1,039,760	1,117,091	1,204,990	1,126,929	1,326,242	Norwegian	Norway.
416,077	428,960	453,513	485,314	473,417	566,103	552,058	Foreign	
550,459	629,079	630,021	681,589	731,921	796,485	956,763	Swedish	Sweden.
1,247,672	1,354,117	1,358,338	1,479,021	1,529,578	1,741,706	1,634,774	Foreign	
316,006	329,208	304,173	311,977	337,981	339,714	321,008	Danish	Denmark.*
427,544	420,110	392,186	399,745	418,656	473,672	473,576	Foreign	
1,363,756	†1,961,502	2,064,590	1,905,376	2,684,512			German	Germany: Nth. German Zollverein.†
1,008,008	1,550,258	1,676,348	1,727,480	2,052,844			Foreign	
369,914	427,629	464,722	284,320	424,094	490,512	549,294	Hamburg	Hanse Tns.: Hamburg.
1,061,169	1,105,037	1,139,090	1,105,469	1,463,411	1,590,340	1,337,763	Foreign	
421,140	482,338	551,774	419,476	614,452	671,558	719,062	Bremen	Bremen.
392,170	365,284	341,072	292,650	540,232	463,970	556,282	Foreign	
35,896	1,088	Included with North German Zollverein.					Lubeck	Lubeck.
109,818	227,018						Foreign	
599,057	632,854	619,111	664,367	728,600	776,872	745,622	Dutch	Holland.
1,140,253	1,433,118	1,557,712	1,650,964	2,077,957	1,974,061	2,222,782	Foreign	
82,005	85,165	94,503	101,428	102,241	114,356	143,421	Belgian	Belgium.
1,256,161	1,241,610	1,375,819	1,473,865	2,064,029	1,763,750	2,294,650	Foreign	
2,332,372	2,359,255	2,285,963	2,134,838	2,037,274	2,363,736	2,472,633	French	France.
4,236,603	4,441,679	4,488,333	4,677,755	4,692,837	4,780,795	5,298,619	Foreign	
505,802	611,222	673,646	702,510	1,000,044	1,108,519		Spanish	Spain.
1,026,961	1,029,317	974,261	1,050,900	1,384,789	1,581,624		Foreign	
2,421,228	2,513,404	2,839,568	2,843,207	2,807,563	2,614,691	3,060,900	Austrian	Austria.‡
548,950	615,844	655,035	594,501	517,384	560,338	489,856	Foreign	
1,251,971	1,254,940	1,267,782	1,339,347	1,434,883	1,564,606	1,479,513	Italian	Italy.
2,231,736	2,375,555	2,628,300	2,448,255	2,719,654	2,917,235	2,903,586	Foreign	
423,056	394,027	353,904	416,342	427,479			Greek	Greece.
1,036,221	1,017,911	952,189	852,319	1,161,821			Foreign	
3,155,052	3,550,550	3,402,668	3,486,038	3,742,740	3,711,846	3,612,631	American	United States.
4,318,673	4,495,465	5,347,694	5,669,621	6,266,444	7,094,577	8,083,087	Foreign	
11,197,865	11,225,917	11,721,897	12,380,390	13,857,638	14,173,289	14,541,028	British	United Kingdom.
5,140,952	5,396,758	5,476,427	5,732,974	6,622,259	6,842,126	7,323,929	Foreign	

* In 1865, and Hanover, Oldenburg, Mecklenburg, and Lubeck from 1868. ‡ Including Coasting Trade.

SHIPPING. (With Cargoes and in Ballast.)

No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vess
Cargoes and in Ballast, from

Countries.	Nationality.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	186
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Ton*
Russia	In Europe Russian	—	341,056	307,610	331,012		296,372	298
	In Europe Foreign	—	1,710,888	1,553,474	1,465,498	No	1,921,592	2,207
	In Asia Russian	—	—	—	—	Returns.	137,056	134
	In Asia Foreign	—	—	—	—		35,350	48
Norway	Norwegian	813,138	824,455	863,944	858,043	901,259	982,634	1,062
	Foreign	258,396	287,775	299,901	236,369	355,418	378,333	404
Sweden	Swedish			No Returns.				508
	Foreign							1,133
Denmark*	Danish	265,108	267,092	247,263	272,319	237,327	318,511	304
	Foreign	342,939	361,572	385,041	397,226	262,572	428,010	382
Germany: Nth. German Zollverein †	German	1,474,866	1,655,136	1,523,582	1,550,122	909,573	†1,450,038	1,318
	Foreign	895,998	1,021,218	1,048,022	1,048,546	1,196,972	1,017,536	983
Hanse Tns.: Hamburg	Hamburg	230,114	235,827	238,122	266,130	165,850	255,422	299
	Foreign	622,732	747,799	727,974	815,436	876,067	961,077	1,032
Bremen	Bremen			No Returns.			321,450	368
	Foreign						320,448	340
Lubeck	Lubeck	31,310	30,636	33,260	19,908	15,534	29,380	29
	Foreign	140,144	135,698	147,998	167,564	195,538	248,860	263
Holland	Dutch	688,538	684,297	675,829	653,411	711,052	686,097	607
	Foreign	1,048,608	1,087,092	1,163,452	1,086,926	1,130,984	1,299,248	1,341
Belgium	Belgian	81,521	82,482	72,450	65,728	91,918	93,915	81
	Foreign	612,704	701,934	624,323	658,247	687,305	817,834	947
France	French	1,793,647	1,878,740	1,992,456	2,069,643	2,074,846	2,130,001	2,203
	Foreign	2,497,713	3,200,546	2,853,575	2,833,719	2,885,949	3,152,405	3,619
Spain	Spanish	378,746	460,438	449,498	544,216	544,201	459,926	459
	Foreign	865,774	928,105	856,646	948,949	910,837	814,075	832
Austria‡	Austrian	—	2,405,117	2,379,298	2,451,135	2,560,610	2,764,636	2,819
	Foreign	—	437,611	505,819	457,312	443,151	459,327	411
Italy	Italian	—	880,061	1,002,215	1,036,844	1,214,568	1,270,839	1,260
	Foreign	—	1,688,956	1,957,171	2,238,412	2,282,916	2,001,515	2,058
Greece	Greek	446,001	510,095	443,533	504,266	1,000,215	580,514	628
	Foreign	535,150	579,750	618,578	620,349	558,944	904,322	1,026
United States	American	6,165,924	4,889,313	4,961,818	4,447,261	3,090,948	3,025,134	3,388
	Foreign	2,624,005	2,262,042	2,376,999	3,064,023	3,741,131	3,595,123	4,438
United Kingdom.	British	7,025,914	7,699,497	8,090,221	8,589,246	9,173,575	9,735,523	10,536
	Foreign	5,490,593	5,716,555	5,354,128	4,893,424	4,515,923	4,843,683	5,086

* The Returns for Denmark are exclusive of Steam Vessels.

† Including Slesvig-Hol

(With Cargoes and in Ballast.) SHIPPING.

istinguishing National and Foreign, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with
orts of the respective Countries.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Nationality.	Countries.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		
310,686	323,068	370,484	393,210	414,284	388,354	473,368	Russian } In	Russia.
2,490,418	2,361,280	2,328,968	3,124,682	3,380,992	2,770,234	3,185,928	Foreign } Europe	
171,288	No	201,998	No	167,992	139,360	122,072	Russian } In	
47,386	Returns.	54,084	Returns.	32,794	47,910	45,776	Foreign } Asia.	
1,060,745	1,073,158	1,143,021	1,147,142	1,168,213	1,299,123	1,267,421	Norwegian	Norway.
412,400	431,056	451,493	482,439	467,392	568,320	550,708	Foreign	
567,911	627,634	665,380	692,844	736,558	817,377	962,610	Swedish	Sweden.
1,268,524	1,363,691	1,350,856	1,475,130	1,524,258	1,724,503	1,641,850	Foreign	
296,973	295,956	277,485	310,903	322,908	350,688	315,927	Danish	Denmark.*
424,328	434,695	388,483	396,755	439,683	468,104	464,657	Foreign	
1,418,660	†2,038,290	2,118,758	1,537,910	2,561,868			German	Germany: Nth. German Zollverein.†
997,590	1,549,506	1,657,140	1,597,768	2,158,110			Foreign	
360,195	430,884	461,660	278,424	416,247	484,025	534,354	Hamburg	Hanse Tns.: Hamburg.
1,074,367	1,097,960	1,134,285	1,097,755	1,470,538	1,591,447	1,369,696	Foreign	
435,214	478,756	528,366	415,878	620,916	674,990	740,640	Bremen	Bremen.
421,146	362,580	375,540	293,010	497,140	412,884	465,130	Foreign	
34,644	3,772	Included with North German Zollverein.					Lubeck	Lubeck.
199,392	227,318						Foreign	
626,037	642,742	647,613	659,108	734,877	749,150	765,750	Dutch	Holland.
1,495,955	1,457,381	1,602,298	1,690,484	2,135,604	2,035,070	2,263,896	Foreign	
90,051	88,697	91,229	98,919	105,451	114,483	144,765	Belgian	Belgium.
1,258,322	1,237,878	1,365,736	1,435,094	2,077,255	1,793,047	2,191,028	Foreign	
2,440,903	2,429,049	2,379,432	2,154,368	2,170,677	2,635,978	2,688,593	French	France.
4,190,993	4,424,292	4,468,146	4,639,776	4,645,322	4,817,279	5,231,444	Foreign	
523,553	559,811	571,207	609,251	977,787	982,051		Spanish	Spain.
826,685	947,815	1,078,931	1,179,533	1,358,170	1,349,073		Foreign	
2,432,565	2,505,560	2,851,599	2,841,001	2,835,918	2,597,134	3,066,873	Austrian	Austria.‡
584,527	662,947	717,310	652,904	576,335	544,610	502,007	Foreign	
1,355,294	1,349,803	1,439,990	1,440,731	1,683,164	1,700,560	1,603,044	Italian	Italy.
2,089,240	2,289,203	2,532,704	2,393,110	2,596,286	2,785,636	2,782,686	Foreign	
497,058	374,315	389,213	416,642	434,874			Greek	Greece.
1,041,770	1,002,542	1,022,623	879,661	1,181,445			Foreign	
3,419,502	3,717,956	3,381,363	3,506,929	3,746,945	3,682,309	3,764,500	American	United States.
4,465,490	4,561,060	5,372,570	5,662,474	6,151,537	7,051,425	8,065,132	Foreign	
11,172,205	11,434,507	12,067,270	12,691,790	14,177,110	14,545,801	15,106,316	British	United Kingdom.
5,245,090	5,623,797	5,644,687	5,835,028	6,890,871	6,939,809	7,468,713	Foreign	

rom 1865, and Hanover, Oldenburg, Mecklenburg, and Lubeck from 1868.

‡ Including Coasting Trade.

SHIPPING. (With Cargoes only.)

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vesse
Cargoes only, at the Ports

Countries.	Nationality.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia	In Europe { Russian	—	237,322	227,168	236,362	No Returns.	198,690	202,2
	In Europe { Foreign	—	817,684	753,526	742,278		796,498	956,8
	In Asia { Russian	—	—	—	—		103,640	124,9
	In Asia { Foreign	—	—	—	—		33,664	28,6
Norway	Norwegian	225,057	270,320	240,858	260,097	283,035	298,208	309,7
	Foreign	113,240	128,712	121,959	129,804	131,073	143,978	163,5
Sweden	Swedish	217,226	225,784	201,117	226,401	254,647	208,213	262,1
	Foreign	283,586	300,293	308,116	315,103	266,501	330,139	354,9
Denmark*	Danish	252,126	240,498	234,011	244,927	204,289	259,101	285,9
	Foreign	326,833	348,687	369,816	371,180	255,791	437,362	404,8
Germany: Nth. German Zollverein†	German	855,118	875,752	1,236,544	1,092,102	666,434	†1,155,428	942,4
	Foreign	702,158	710,122	724,420	730,590	739,680	814,400	771,3
Hanse Tns.: Hamburg	Hamburg	193,066	192,028	201,132	211,723	142,220	216,302	259,8
	Foreign	657,191	701,983	685,521	768,687	820,526	904,614	923,8
Bremen	Bremen			No Returns.				307,0
	Foreign							291,1
Holland	Dutch	639,399	670,948	622,701	616,533	687,481	623,685	584,2
	Foreign	952,020	1,009,166	1,072,511	974,560	1,005,112	1,132,889	1,240,0
Belgium	Belgian	69,607	76,697	66,291	57,488	76,842	78,119	76,2
	Foreign	577,500	681,420	605,340	620,286	682,336	815,720	910,4
France	French	1,663,615	1,763,935	1,898,183	1,908,105	1,952,270	1,983,340	2,040,6
	Foreign	2,348,261	3,170,803	2,660,917	2,637,877	2,709,657	3,003,590	3,426,4
Spain	Spanish	370,278	441,703	467,199	616,761	566,510	480,722	394,8
	Foreign	735,775	812,152	800,308	907,963	892,803	685,408	620,7
Austria‡	Austrian	—	1,737,939	1,759,317	1,824,027	1,904,536	2,049,266	2,061,4
	Foreign	—	330,802	404,036	361,802	316,678	294,432	233,8
Italy	Italian	—	—	—	849,121	1,000,322	1,023,991	1,016,8
	Foreign	—	—	—	2,290,415	2,168,495	1,877,376	2,037,4
Greece	Greek			Not distinguished.				
	Foreign							
United States	American			Not distinguished.				
	Foreign							
United Kingdom.	British	5,760,537	6,307,737	6,591,651	7,302,039	7,813,179	8,356,914	9,215,8
	Foreign	4,294,444	4,297,442	4,149,154	3,835,319	3,488,931	3,801,780	4,061,3

* Cargo Tonnage, including steamships.

† Including Slesvig-Holstein from 1865, and Hanover, Olden

(With Cargoes only.) SHIPPING.

distinguishing National and Foreign, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with the respective Countries.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Nationality.	Countries.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		
208,978	235,536	275,558	288,140	318,354	306,656	362,634	Russian } In	
1,117,608	1,102,460	1,279,238	1,396,848	1,538,330	1,433,496	1,611,936	Foreign } Europe	Russia.
163,150	No	198,000	No	147,758	127,166	112,322	Russian } In	
27,058	Returns	32,658	Returns	13,624	19,104	13,704	Foreign } Asia	
297,404	287,729	275,026	350,551	338,034	372,357	414,344	Norwegian	Norway.
161,328	168,147	164,247	213,723	238,415	269,411	266,211	Foreign	
262,878	274,513	282,371	318,550	338,540	384,479	488,371	Swedish	Sweden.
354,069	397,651	394,378	455,226	417,886	507,659	514,665	Foreign	
313,489	333,412	300,557	300,698	362,863	341,860	376,206	Danish	Denmark.*
446,836	470,379	434,798	444,565	491,863	516,543	557,113	Foreign	
1,096,300	†1,557,046	1,694,554	1,551,068	2,160,474			German	Germany: Nth. German Zollverein †
815,102	1,209,516	1,350,858	1,399,738	1,719,788			Foreign	
314,617	360,160	411,507	249,815	389,911	458,925	509,196	Hamburg	Hanse Tns.: Hamburg.
994,865	1,047,170	1,070,366	1,053,678	1,396,391	1,522,824	1,262,032	Foreign	
381,318	452,318	497,456	393,910	589,854	638,510	736,336	Bremen	Bremen.
365,550	337,902	323,830	284,682	530,746	454,384	547,962	Foreign	
585,961	616,257	600,564	651,230	715,330	760,783	727,511	Dutch	Holland.
1,374,883	1,378,557	1,468,134	1,571,779	2,012,137	1,930,510	2,170,095	Foreign	
71,378	73,724	83,361	88,066	88,481	95,072	125,764	Belgian	Belgium.
1,173,995	1,195,010	1,312,275	1,451,239	2,034,566	1,726,078	2,248,752	Foreign	
2,286,418	2,313,111	2,245,072	2,092,417	1,966,150	2,297,911	2,394,574	French	France.
4,080,288	4,268,720	4,330,221	4,517,276	4,522,766	4,421,100	4,977,628	Foreign	
459,621	585,132	616,152	622,144	932,210	916,785		Spanish	Spain.
699,037	768,205	680,767	683,885	884,415	821,558		Foreign	
1,858,910	1,920,123	2,182,762	2,162,840	2,117,842	2,029,085	2,519,163	Austrian	Austria.‡
330,453	396,858	421,067	401,074	395,717	430,999	394,256	Foreign	
1,101,615	1,072,809	1,152,112	1,225,363	1,297,043	1,371,748	1,266,778	Italian	Italy.
1,990,122	2,074,142	2,367,850	2,182,201	2,527,252	2,696,214	2,654,753	Foreign	
	Not distinguished.						Greek Foreign	Greece.
	Not distinguished.						American Foreign	United States.
9,356,814	9,572,450	10,042,182	10,308,952	11,250,120	12,139,815	12,474,912	British	United Kingdom.
3,984,634	4,279,207	4,444,518	4,601,790	5,205,222	5,766,135	6,320,145	Foreign	

Mecklenburg, and Lubeck, from 1868.

‡ Including Coasting Trade.

SHIPPING. (With Cargoes only.)

No. 9.—Total Tonnage in English Measurement, of Sailing and Steam Vesse
Cargoes only, from the Po

Countries.	Nationality.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Ton*
Russia	In Europe { Russian	—	1,533,584	1,429,964	1,301,086	No returns.	283,998	280,1
	In Europe { Foreign	—	309,282	276,902	300,642		1,856,146	2,118,5
	In Asia { Russian	—	—	—	—		103,398	116,3
	In Asia { Foreign	—	—	—	—		47,042	40,6
Norway	Norwegian	617,710	635,546	665,196	700,301	747,957	803,382	840,9
	Foreign	224,939	242,795	264,717	307,746	318,832	358,808	345,5
Sweden	Swedish	342,838	313,167	327,045	337,771	331,803	402,835	433,2
	Foreign	594,999	656,136	723,003	805,705	792,167	1,031,014	1,030,8
Denmark*	Danish	167,884	175,383	161,716	212,194	171,507	241,700	214,5
	Foreign	118,693	129,213	113,252	143,423	125,261	167,690	123,3
Germany: Nth. German Zollvereign †	German	1,114,104	1,289,594	1,105,388	1,120,322	686,470	†1,042,972	968,9
	Foreign	712,532	843,168	861,628	872,710	931,468	777,062	789,6
Hanse Tns.: Hamburg	Hamburg	163,127	164,216	165,040	181,328	109,456	179,370	212,4
	Foreign	447,071	449,944	448,164	529,773	565,470	586,998	691,3
Bremen	Bremen	No Returns.					284,384	181,6
	Foreign						143,118	334,4
Holland	Dutch	508,611	489,599	498,340	491,743	496,454	498,835	411,7
	Foreign	553,774	542,051	610,019	623,087	718,303	790,445	819,9
Belgium	Belgian	53,925	53,609	51,723	42,741	70,960	67,836	56,5
	Foreign	367,206	336,846	383,246	380,891	419,222	512,354	591,3
France	French	1,341,531	1,249,749	1,432,180	1,529,696	1,506,450	1,647,524	1,781,7
	Foreign	1,502,635	1,434,324	1,559,692	1,643,710	1,720,003	1,945,350	2,151,0
Spain	Spanish	346,487	412,364	401,012	481,722	478,390	426,505	438,0
	Foreign	566,087	601,024	576,737	671,904	688,534	690,793	740,4
Austria‡	Austrian	—	1,580,008	1,568,494	1,665,465	1,757,464	1,926,346	1,975,5
	Foreign	—	380,233	420,260	391,956	385,583	412,775	372,9
Italy	Italian	—	—	—	686,684	891,133	836,266	852,6
	Foreign	—	—	—	1,854,694	1,751,438	1,508,099	1,663,2
Greece	Greek	Not distinguished.						
	Foreign							
United States	American	Not distinguished.						
	Foreign							
United Kingdom.	British	6,358,917	6,841,808	7,400,454	7,961,008	8,596,234	9,056,729	9,954,1
	Foreign	4,424,020	4,477,996	4,309,395	3,926,797	3,576,540	3,770,422	4,055,9

* Cargo Tonnage, including Steamships.

† Including Slesvig-Holstein from 1865, and Hanov

(WITH CARGOES ONLY.) SHIPPING.

istinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with
f the respective Countries.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*		
287,914	294,380	331,958	365,082	383,852	356,694	434,848	Russian In	Russia.
2,345,742	2,138,406	2,041,310	2,798,852	3,053,438	2,487,740	2,961,798	Foreign Europe	
151,132	No	170,834	—	147,098	128,484	103,564	Russian In	
33,852	Returns.	24,942	—	22,972	35,372	32,296	Foreign Asia	
837,459	837,759	932,683	901,828	930,631	1,067,297	1,097,875	Norwegian	Norway.
370,530	375,753	404,394	407,371	442,946	542,476	522,449	Foreign	
484,663	522,408	566,072	609,283	658,339	708,109	812,484	Swedish	Sweden.
1,172,478	1,266,153	1,258,044	1,408,834	1,445,857	1,586,972	1,521,604	Foreign	
192,791	165,575	168,831	218,658	216,547	254,094	225,447	Danish	Denmark.*
118,115	111,596	118,992	128,820	143,268	164,077	191,162	Foreign	
990,240	†1,374,000	1,435,424	1,048,336	1,623,518			German	Germany: Nth. German Zollverein †
754,446	1,066,368	1,114,070	1,019,790	1,220,540			Foreign	
252,282	311,085	349,335	217,179	322,971	373,449	415,351	Hamburg	Hanse Tns.: Hamburg.
715,248	707,883	752,151	641,139	832,729	925,953	965,915	Foreign	
378,638	400,038	469,186	351,788	545,856	614,502	669,100	Bremen	Bremen.
205,554	154,804	133,978	129,342	171,084	190,232	161,128	Foreign	
437,633	461,326	482,946	459,565	490,771	517,426	520,628	Dutch	Holland.
906,558	916,473	1,001,928	948,495	1,010,007	1,040,850	1,122,500	Foreign	
61,660	61,806	64,040	65,857	69,657	83,165	108,069	Belgian	Belgium.
699,527	674,570	851,167	808,760	939,884	1,126,452	1,218,793	Foreign	
1,860,005	1,906,554	1,919,422	1,667,984	1,644,516	2,191,994	2,186,200	French	France.
2,265,893	2,167,885	2,450,559	2,297,296	2,300,747	2,979,906	2,968,198	Foreign	
402,408	495,599	539,746	562,115	935,134	962,018		Spanish	Spain.
754,288	823,735	935,232	1,031,291	1,114,976	1,131,819		Foreign	
1,644,070	1,760,110	2,016,460	1,871,958	1,832,437	1,798,475	2,361,647	Austrian	Austria.‡
514,297	588,893	630,078	527,119	460,878	429,154	394,171	Foreign	
879,958	929,850	912,028	869,534	1,142,528	1,199,519	1,171,047	Italian	Italy.
1,729,178	1,957,725	2,184,174	2,043,440	2,273,796	2,443,981	2,425,066	Foreign	
	Not distinguished.						Greek Foreign	Greece.
	Not distinguished.						American Foreign	United States.
10,586,058	10,902,171	11,813,757	11,934,087	13,396,583	13,574,471	13,653,035	British	United Kingdom.
4,261,523	4,570,843	4,603,227	4,779,851	5,650,872	5,673,881	5,486,335	Foreign	

Oldenburg, Mecklenburg, and Lubeck from 1868.

‡ Including Coasting Trade.

SHIPPING. (Steam Tonnage.)

No. 10.— Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels and Cleared, with Cargoes only, a

Countries.	Nationality.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Norway	Entered — Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,123
	Entered — Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,365
	Cleared — Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,330
	Cleared — Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,797
Denmark*	Entered — Danish	12,687	14,368	19,860	23,076	12,636	33,400	32,553
	Entered — Foreign	21,021	25,363	20,086	25,809	42,290	58,075	52,507
	Cleared — Danish	10,221	8,949	17,990	20,746	10,570	24,167	29,628
	Cleared — Foreign	32,044	38,413	32,322	43,382	48,726	75,822	55,037
Germany: Nth. German Zollverein	Entered — German	204,262	221,770	232,732	215,104	158,622	197,796	195,530
	Entered — Foreign	205,192	278,050	247,612	308,108	289,368	332,376	384,114
	Cleared — German	223,678	235,184	226,122	222,660	170,664	212,420	218,268
	Cleared — Foreign	191,046	291,478	257,618	313,602	311,812	335,264	415,552
Hanse Towns	Entered† — Hamburg	102,244	105,068	116,830	120,775	79,282	128,113	167,539
	Entered† — Foreign	307,500	322,961	325,482	398,372	465,405	520,346	624,943
	Cleared† — Hamburg	78,697	80,658	86,554	96,595	58,389	106,038	122,830
	Cleared† — Foreign	326,610	327,454	333,992	391,513	409,017	433,260	549,722
	Entered — Bremen	81,321	80,795	100,769	106,940	105,615	107,327	133,196
	Entered — Foreign	1,244	1,277	444	2,876	11,117	17,010	34,076
Holland	Entered — Dutch	172,223	171,556	176,744	186,095	193,153	193,639	172,149
	Entered — Foreign	346,469	391,548	400,966	407,103	490,406	542,291	608,977
	Cleared — Dutch	174,026	175,440	178,106	186,881	191,633	197,440	174,973
	Cleared — Foreign	379,245	410,880	438,355	456,085	574,182	642,209	660,928
Belgium	Entered — Belgian	28,828	32,944	33,478	29,723	45,965	47,718	44,430
	Entered — Foreign	128,881	148,186	158,790	172,827	221,569	309,765	355,587
	Cleared — Belgian	28,943	33,180	31,506	29,149	42,393	48,720	43,093
	Cleared — Foreign	141,265	152,640	165,361	188,126	226,647	318,691	389,401
France	Entered — French	497,348	549,118	657,669	695,226	724,392	809,286	927,356
	Entered — Foreign	711,628	790,415	935,361	993,854	1,154,326	1,284,523	1,542,476
	Cleared — French	494,230	518,540	630,688	666,082	683,863	778,088	919,591
	Cleared — Foreign	720,460	733,050	840,995	932,542	1,057,346	1,172,945	1,288,106
Austria‡	Entered — Austrian	—	789,795	862,676	925,881	1,048,668	1,218,570	1,400,761
	Entered — Foreign	—	85,584	118,602	112,340	90,822	102,774	66,979
	Cleared — Austrian	—	598,823	619,609	718,363	836,872	998,597	1,084,551
	Cleared — Foreign	—	78,095	108,374	107,401	97,968	116,059	71,955
Italy	Entered — Italian	—	—	—	—	285,398	297,373	277,665
	Entered — Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,170,604	1,120,530	1,314,876
	Cleared — Italian	—	—	—	—	268,968	315,686	269,747
	Cleared — Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,126,032	1,001,693	1,161,879
Greece	Entered — Greek	54,007	127,993	34,410	48,354	406,181	43,041	27,074
	Entered — Foreign	330,127	397,772	395,897	429,659	333,212	755,197	794,213
	Cleared — Greek	81,706	128,772	34,769	72,952	488,956	44,372	43,041
	Cleared — Foreign	348,129	395,309	397,766	436,332	416,186	702,420	799,752
United States†	Entered — American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Entered — Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cleared — American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cleared — Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom.	Entered — British	2,018,436	2,167,878	2,449,190	2,777,964	3,148,454	3,678,344	4,310,064
	Entered — Foreign	367,902	391,343	480,210	480,579	452,534	549,584	611,811
	Cleared — British	1,958,416	2,172,622	2,485,717	2,732,652	3,107,513	3,672,450	4,403,752
	Cleared — Foreign	360,262	372,326	439,109	471,498	437,582	531,990	596,258

* Cargo tonnage.

† With Cargoes and in Ballast.

stinguishing National and Foreign, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered
e Ports of the respective Countries.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Nationality.		Countries.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
29,072	17,077	37,319	54,201	56,376	76,654	113,998	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
40,047	37,534	45,744	86,904	136,875	150,022	153,544	Foreign		
25,032	12,537	36,134	53,115	56,878	95,014	121,092	Norwegian	Cleared	
90,699	83,968	114,078	144,780	154,499	184,472	169,665	Foreign		
49,725	56,019	55,674	56,705	74,059	72,620	110,942	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
59,930	75,282	78,477	81,478	105,487	106,418	135,996	Foreign		
32,428	34,975	34,343	41,851	52,732	70,735	82,812	Danish	Cleared	
44,325	53,851	61,510	65,476	79,028	93,868	128,890	Foreign		
220,414	294,914	316,434	281,226	361,834			German	Entered	Germany: Nth. German Zollverein.
388,336	536,728	581,720	567,316	679,968			Foreign		
233,840	305,320	342,138	229,862	410,748			German	Cleared	
429,626	613,836	647,492	575,490	707,812			Foreign		
227,550	282,254	325,471	196,169	301,161	379,303	448,917	Hamburg	Entered†	Hanse Towns.
686,369	736,769	759,150	812,194	990,102	1,095,977	935,369	Foreign		
178,026	197,796	235,664	172,705	214,092	340,861	351,603	Hamburg	Cleared†	
567,250	574,050	610,539	487,809	639,688	633,143	698,866	Foreign		
163,538	200,639	256,202	206,775	311,475	346,131		Bremen	Entered	
54,018	24,117	24,615	37,152	71,957	89,001		Foreign		
166,811	178,611	196,193	225,024	243,960	277,705	306,880	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
670,162	734,102	777,535	878,797	1,062,118	1,177,039	1,395,260	Foreign		
163,478	182,566	200,579	221,127	229,152	276,911	304,343	Dutch	Cleared	
717,215	723,214	810,066	789,975	843,980	809,058	909,192	Foreign		
46,925	53,737	59,785	65,966	63,667	76,777	109,201	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
520,497	527,190	659,393	710,172	1,074,334	1,030,497	1,453,113	Foreign		
49,274	55,071	58,369	60,373	62,717	74,510	103,225	Belgian	Cleared	
510,408	477,225	618,340	564,842	673,739	827,097	964,967	Foreign		
102,338	1,156,893	1,193,426	1,091,945	1,061,822	1,276,026	1,375,800	French	Entered	France.
917,077	1,835,191	2,108,713	2,229,239	2,262,949	2,359,998	2,697,721	Foreign		
073,562	1,130,947	1,164,880	1,024,863	1,026,737	1,301,725	1,390,390	French	Cleared	
520,997	1,382,029	1,663,216	1,594,283	1,636,926	1,967,570	2,095,167	Foreign		
272,577	1,281,427	1,652,248	1,676,095	1,729,322	1,640,160	2,135,628	Austrian	Entered	Austria.‡
105,904	140,556	159,514	138,032	154,358	158,105	149,081	Foreign		
068,614	1,059,060	1,425,583	1,403,865	1,409,600	1,402,169	1,973,155	Austrian	Cleared	
111,241	158,858	188,952	143,100	140,959	135,036	124,293	Foreign		
277,127	319,334	336,595	388,732	462,700	453,054	482,957	Italian	Entered	Italy.
317,564	1,441,884	1,746,797	1,611,077	1,906,296	2,070,616	2,122,022	Foreign		
277,183	314,751	331,961	379,178	463,268	437,992	471,705	Italian	Cleared	
239,727	1,382,675	1,649,361	1,531,738	1,749,897	1,871,706	1,930,693	Foreign		
500	500	—	150	—			Greek	Entered	Greece.
311,313	807,641	758,575	655,323	901,269			Foreign		
500	500	—	—	—			Greek	Cleared	
310,523	791,914	821,271	681,691	940,547			Foreign		
—	—	—	836,456	781,527	841,916	870,192	American	Entered	United States.†
—	—	—	1,680,704	1,882,137	2,341,358	2,871,308	Foreign		
—	—	—	822,121	784,766	813,334	885,003	American	Cleared	
—	—	—	1,667,970	1,815,883	2,282,894	2,822,631	Foreign		
335,912	4,712,988	5,247,732	5,393,251	6,123,349	7,266,974	7,824,378	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
316,107	736,996	758,049	738,573	1,065,802	1,265,753	1,540,401	Foreign		
990,411	5,227,611	5,759,016	6,431,751	7,492,159	8,463,036	9,168,048	British	Cleared	
588,326	814,753	847,666	813,067	1,133,895	1,383,860	1,760,696	Foreign		

‡ Including Coasting Trade.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS o

(In the origina

				1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Russia (in Europe).	Imports	*Special*	*Sil. Roubles*	135,893,000	142,750,000	125,233,000	127,697,000	144,175,000	138,640,000	178,176,00
	Exports	„	„	165,184,000	159,860,000	159,970,000	134,724,000	164,903,000	184,428,000	194,838,00
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*R. Mynt Drs.*	79,439,000	106,570,000	96,764,000	96,109,000	95,274,000	105,207,000	111,600,00
	Exports	„	„	86,454,000	80,154,000	86,519,000	91,952,000	93,964,000	108,077,000	106,185,00
*Norway	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	88,600,000	110,400,000	106,000,000	112,100,000	107,500,000	125,900,000	26,132,00
	Exports	„	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,989,00
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Rix Dollars*							
	Exports	„	„							
†Hamburg	Imports	*General*	*Thalers*	272,315,000	264,988,000	268,378,000	301,192,000	328,888,000	327,937,000	336,587,00
Holland	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	439,386,000	461,577,000	430,557,000	427,204,000	463,014,000	483,034,000	511,207,00
	„	*Special*	„	303,511,000	327,416,000	314,357,000	336,601,000	369,552,000	386,459,000	407,385,00
	Exports	*General*	„	378,669,000	379,705,000	372,640,000	358,405,000	398,569,000	428,360,000	424,493,00
	„	*Special*	„	241,826,000	252,195,000	244,953,000	271,154,000	309,315,000	334,150,000	326,460,00
Belgium	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	923,200,000	964,372,000	1,023,783,000	1,057,320,000	1,254,247,000	1,364,943,000	1,426,404,00
	„	*Special*	„	516,500,000	556,424,000	587,358,000	609,644,000	688,825,000	756,420,000	747,352,00
	Exports	*General*	„	878,200,000	845,410,000	936,937,000	987,123,000	1,172,142,000	1,204,299,000	1,323,438,00
	„	*Special*	„	469,400,000	453,392,000	501,894,000	533,498,000	595,797,000	601,652,000	643,195,00
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	2,657,300,000	3,085,400,000	2,899,200,000	3,236,400,000	3,407,400,000	3,527,400,000	3,845,100,00
	„	*Special*	„	1,897,300,000	2,442,300,000	2,198,600,000	2,426,400,000	2,528,200,000	2,641,800,000	2,793,500,00
	Exports	*General*	„	3,147,500,000	2,660,200,000	3,049,900,000	3,526,400,000	3,921,200,000	4,086,500,000	4,281,000,00
	„	*Special*	„	2,277,100,000	1,926,300,000	2,242,700,000	2,640,600,000	2,924,200,000	3,088,400,000	3,180,600,00
‡Spain	Imports	*General*	*Escudos*	145,234,000	159,628,000	154,174,000	172,151,000	166,011,000	136,204,000	122,979,00
	Exports	„	„	106,530,000	117,247,000	106,232,000	115,964,000	121,818,000	114,163,000	105,171,00
Portugal	Imports	*General*	*Milreis*							
	„	*Special*	„							
	Exports	*General*	„							
	„	*Special*	„							
Italy	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	—	923,360,000	915,145,000	982,084,000	1,092,569,000	1,023,811,000	915,983,00
	„	*Special*	„	—	821,217,000	830,029,600	901,975,000	983,619,000	965,139,000	868,684,00
	Exports	*General*	„	—	557,653,000	657,489,000	699,864,000	631,734,000	612,394,000	663,258,00
	„	*Special*	„	—	477,882,000	577,468,000	633,457,000	573,276,000	557,512,000	612,997,00
Austria	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	320,730,000	338,968,000	355,315,000	379,609,000	* 377,670,000	372,422,000	290,242,00
	„	*Special*	„	208,840,000	243,847,000	238,964,000	254,193,000	254,817,000	256,791,000	217,918,00
	Exports	*General*	„	376,551,000	371,855,000	409,329,000	416,623,000	446,262,000	460,140,000	401,793,00
	„	*Special*	„	264,661,000	276,734,000	292,978,000	291,207,000	323,409,000	344,509,000	329,469,00
Greece	Imports	*General*	*Drachmes*	57,651,000	51,631,000	49,110,000	63,851,000	61,900,000	90,251,000	89,873,00
	„	*Special*	„	53,980,000	47,914,000	44,128,000	56,609,000	54,983,000	75,503,000	77,071,00
	Exports	*General*	„	30,467,000	31,891,000	32,324,000	26,141,000	31,389,000	51,672,000	51,055,00
	„	*Special*	„	26,931,000	28,107,000	28,028,000	23,031,000	25,205,000	41,463,000	41,586,00
United States	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	353,616,000	289,310,000	189,357,000	243,336,000	310,447,000	238,746,000	434,812,00
	„	*Special*	„	336,282,000	274,656,000	178,330,000	225,374,000	301,113,000	209,696,000	423,471,00
	Exports	*General*	„	333,576,000	219,553,000	190,670,000	203,965,000	158,837,000	166,029,000	348,860,00
	„	*Special*	„	316,242,000	204,900,000	179,644,000	186,003,000	143,504,000	136,940,000	337,518,00

Note.—For Table of Englis

* Previous to the year 1866 the values are stated

† Previous to the year 1870 t

‡ Previous to the year 1869 t

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Foreign values.)

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.				
232,791,000	239,892,000	319,375,000	309,130,000	344,570,000	407,657,000	412,476,000		*S. Rou.*	*Sp.*	Imp.	Russia (in Europe).
207,607,000	209,530,000	247,095,000	342,853,000	352,758,000	311,553,000	345,859,000		„	„	Exp.	
133,040,000	134,413,000	132,466,000	139,957,000	163,317,000	206,651,000	260,606,000		*R.M.D.*	*Gen.*	Imp	Sweden.
127,319,000	118,163,000	123,214,000	151,506,000	158,946,000	199,721,000	218,826,000		„	„	Exp.	
24,165,000	26,159,000	23,270,000	25,797,000	25,502,000	34,127,000	42,024,000		*Sp. D.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Norway.*
17,155,000	16,866,000	19,320,000	19,944,000	19,851,000	25,686,000	30,238,000		„	„	Exp.	
		78,847,000	86,056,000	96,929,000	98,624,000			*R. D.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Denmark.
		58,313,000	78,069,000	73,074,000	87,229,000			„	„	Exp.	
368,019,000	372,761,000	409,544,000	1,045,616,000	1,546,810,000	1,712,374,000	1,714,407,000		*Mks.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Hamburg.†
534,768,000	554,474,000	570,720,000	613,019,000	745,491,000	—	—	—	*Guld.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Holland.
421,709,000	446,136,000	455,960,000	465,901,000	546,781,000	601,060,000	663,522,000	651,411,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
436,177,000	468,416,000	490,809,000	521,970,000	642,526,000	—	—	—	„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
327,047,000	362,902,000	374,726,000	381,977,000	453,531,000	465,381,000	498,998,000	506,985,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
1,477,533,000	1,620,604,000	1,712,246,000	1,760,200,000	2,439,300,000	2,320,301,000	2,424,843,000		*Frs.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Belgium.
775,240,000	864,393,000	903,621,000	920,800,000	1,277,000,000	1,277,933,000	1,422,725,000		„	*Spe.*	„	
1,297,747,000	1,409,753,000	1,490,476,000	1,521,800,000	2,057,900,000	2,100,195,000	2,164,865,000		„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
597,310,000	656,579,000	691,556,000	690,100,000	888,700,000	1,051,133,000	1,158,576,000		„	*Spe.*	„	
4,030,800,000	4,258,200,000	4,008,700,000	3,497,800,000	3,953,100,000	4,501,600,000	4,576,400,000	4,422,500,000	*Frs.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	France.
3,026,500,000	3,303,700,000	3,153,100,000	2,781,100,000	3,566,700,000	3,570,300,000	3,554,800,000	3,507,700,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
3,934,200,000	3,720,900,000	3,993,600,000	3,455,800,000	3,278,975,000	4,756,600,000	4,822,300,000	4,762,100,000	„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
3,825,900,000	2,789,900,000	3,074,900,000	2,802,100,000	2,872,500,000	3,761,600,000	3,787,300,000	3,701,100,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
127,744,900	215,344,000	442,263,000	521,914,000	569,007,000				*Pes.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Spain.‡
113,173,000	105,616,000	266,552,000	399,549,000	442,357,000				„	„	Exp.	
								Milr.	*Gen.*	Imp.	Portugal.
								„	*Spe.*	„	
								„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
								„	*Spe.*	„	
963,740,000	985,840,000	1,039,809,000	995,410,000	1,074,335,000	1,302,322,000	1,444,473,000		*Lire*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Italy.
884,439,000	896,023,000	935,010,000	894,368,000	961,456,000	1,182,500,000	1,261,170,000		„	*Spe.*	„	
814,141,000	874,442,000	874,418,000	854,631,000	1,212,940,000	1,283,435,000	1,305,949,000		„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
732,223,000	785,628,000	791,567,000	755,302,000	1,074,590,000	1,162,263,000	1,131,396,000		„	*Spe.*	„	
408,889,000	553,585,000	605,766,000	629,647,000	776,616,000	847,410,000	811,351,000	822,898,000	*Guld.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Austria.
294,314,000	387,378,000	420,581,000	435,959,000	540,750,000	613,727,000	583,082,000	568,704,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
521,940,000	595,150,000	623,295,000	589,102,000	703,404,000	621,930,000	651,880,000	703,461,000	„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
407,365,000	428,943,000	438,110,000	395,414,000	467,583,000	387,964,000	423,611,000	449,267,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
89,654,000	88,402,000	94,380,000	97,021,000	108,536,000				*Drac.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	Greece.
75,131,000	74,158,000	84,086,000	85,487,000	97,566,000				„	*Spe.*	„	
61,704,000	54,535,000	62,559,000	52,908,000	76,383,000				„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
48,863,000	40,575,000	46,669,000	37,956,000	62,236,000				„	*Spe.*	„	
395,764,000	357,437,000	417,506,000	435,959,000	520,224,000	626,595,000	642,136,000	567,406,000	*Dols.*	*Gen.*	Imp.	United States.
381,043,000	344,873,000	406,555,000	419,803,000	505,802,000	610,905,000	624,689,000	550,556,000	„	*Spe.*	„	
292,361,000	281,953,000	286,118,000	392,772,000	442,820,000	444,177,000	522,479,000	586,283,000	„	*Gen.*	Exp.	
277,641,000	269,389,000	275,167,000	376,616,000	428,399,000	428,487,000	505,093,000	569,433,000	„	*Spe.*	„	

values, see pages 40, 41.

Francs, and are inclusive of Bullion and Specie.
values are stated in Thalers.
values are stated in Escudos.

IMPORTS. EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS
(In Englis

			1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia (in Europe).	Imports	*Special*	21,515,000	22,602,000	19,829,000	20,725,000	22,828,000	22,051,000	28,211,000
	Exports	,,	26,154,000	25,311,000	25,329,000	21,333,000	26,046,000	29,201,000	30,849,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	4,413,000	5,921,000	5,376,000	5,339,000	5,293,000	5,845,000	6,200,000
	Exports	,,	4,803,000	4,453,000	4,807,000	5,108,000	5,220,000	6,004,000	5,899,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	3,544,000	4,416,000	4,240,000	4,484,000	4,800,000	5,036,000	5,889,000
	Exports	,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,822,000
			(Including Bullion and Specie up to the year 1865.)						
Denmark	Imports	*General*							
	Exports	,,							
Hamburg	Imports	*General*	40,847,000	39,748,000	40,257,000	45,179,000	49,333,000	49,191,000	50,488,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	36,615,000	38,465,000	35,880,000	35,600,000	38,584,000	40,253,000	42,601,000
	,,	*Special*	25,292,000	27,285,000	26,196,000	28,050,000	30,796,000	32,205,000	33,949,000
	Exports	*General*	31,556,000	31,642,000	31,053,000	29,867,000	33,214,000	35,697,000	35,374,000
	,,	*Special*	20,152,000	21,016,000	20,413,000	22,596,000	25,776,000	27,846,000	27,205,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	36,928,000	38,575,000	40,951,000	42,293,000	50,170,000	54,598,000	57,056,000
	,,	*Special*	20,660,000	22,257,000	23,494,000	24,386,000	27,353,000	30,257,000	29,894,000
	Exports	*General*	35,128,000	38,816,000	37,477,000	39,485,000	46,886,000	48,172,000	52,938,000
	,,	*Special*	18,776,000	18,136,000	20,076,000	21,340,000	23,832,000	24,066,000	25,728,000
France	Imports	*General*	106,292,000	123,416,000	115,968,000	129,456,000	136,296,000	141,096,000	153,804,000
	,,	*Special*	75,892,000	97,692,000	87,944,000	97,055,000	101,128,000	105,672,000	111,740,000
	Exports	*General*	125,900,000	106,408,000	121,996,000	141,056,000	156,848,000	163,460,000	171,240,000
	,,	*Special*	91,084,000	97,052,000	89,708,000	105,702,000	116,968,000	123,536,000	127,224,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	14,523,000	15,963,000	15,418,000	17,215,000	16,601,000	13,620,000	12,298,000
	Exports	*General*	10,653,000	11,725,000	10,623,000	11,596,000	12,182,000	11,416,000	10,517,000
Portugal	Imports	*General*							
	,,	*Special*							
	Exports	*General*							
	,,	*Special*							
Italy	Imports	*General*	—	36,934,000	36,606,000	39,283,000	43,703,000	40,952,000	36,637,000
	,,	*Special*	—	32,849,000	33,201,000	36,079,000	39,345,000	38,605,000	34,747,000
	Exports	*General*	—	22,306,000	26,299,000	37,995,000	25,269,000	21,496,000	26,530,000
	,,	*Special*	—	19,115,000	23,093,000	25,338,000	22,931,000	22,294,000	24,520,000
Austria	Imports	*General*	32,073,000	33,897,000	35,531,000	37,961,000	37,767,000	37,242,000	29,024,000
	,,	*Special*	20,884,000	24,385,000	23,896,000	25,419,000	25,482,000	25,679,000	21,792,000
	Exports	*General*	37,665,000	37,185,000	40,933,000	41,662,000	44,626,000	46,014,000	40,179,000
	,,	*Special*	26,466,000	27,673,000	29,298,000	29,121,000	32,341,000	34,451,000	32,947,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	2,059,000	1,844,000	1,754,000	2,280,000	2,211,000	3,223,000	3,210,000
	,,	*Special*	1,928,000	1,711,000	1,576,000	2,022,000	1,964,000	2,697,000	2,752,000
	Exports	*General*	1,088,000	1,139,000	1,154,000	934,000	1,121,000	1,845,000	1,823,000
	,,	*Special*	962,000	1,004,000	1,001,000	822,000	900,000	1,481,000	1,485,000
United States	Imports	*General*	73,678,000	60,272,000	39,449,000	50,695,000	65,926,000	49,738,000	90,586,000
	,,	*Special*	70,058,000	57,221,000	37,152,000	46,853,000	62,731,000	48,686,000	88,223,000
	Exports	*General*	69,495,000	45,740,000	39,722,000	42,593,000	33,091,000	34,589,000	33,769,000
	,,	*Special*	65,883,000	42,687,000	37,426,000	38,751,000	29,896,000	28,524,000	27,599,000
United Kingdom.	Imports	*General*	210,531,000	217,485,000	225,717,000	248,919,000	274,952,000	271,072,000	295,290,000
	Exports	,,	164,521,000	159,632,000	166,168,000	196,902,000	212,620,000	218,832,000	238,906,000
	,,	*Special*	135,891,000	125,103,000	123,992,000	146,602,000	160,449,000	165,836,000	188,918,000

Note.—Special Imports are Imports for Home Consumption.
* Inclusive of Bullion and Specie.

RCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
rency.)

867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
59,000	37,983,000	50,568,000	48,946,000	54,557,000	64,546,000	65,359,000		*Special*	Imports	Russia (in Europe).
71,000	33,176,000	39,123,000	54,285,000	55,853,000	49,329,000	54,761,000		„	Exports	
91,000	7,467,000	7,359,000	7,775,000	9,073,000	11,481,000	14,478,000		*General*	Imports	Sweden.
73,000	6,565,000	6,845,000	8,417,000	8,830,000	11,096,000	12,156,000		„	Exports	
37,000	5,886,000	5,236,000	5,804,000	5,738,000	7,678,000	9,455,000		*General*	Imports	Norway.
60,000	3,795 000	4,346,000	4,487,000	4,466,000	5,779,000	6,803,000		„	Exports	
		9,370,000	9,681,000	10,904,000	11,095,000			*General*	Imports	Denmark.
		6,560,000	8,783,000	8,221,000	9,813,000			„	Exports	
53,000	55,914,000	61,432,000	52,281,000	77,340,000	85,619,000	85,720,000		*General*	Imports	Hamburg.
68,000	46,206,000	47,560,000	51,085,000	62,124,000	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Holland.
42,000	37,178,000	37,997,000	38,825,000	45,565,000	50,088,000	55,293,000	54,284,000	*Special*	„	
48,000	39,035,000	40,901,000	43,497,000	53,544,000	—	—	—	*General*	Exports	
54,000	30,242,000	31,227,000	31,831,000	37,794,000	38,782,000	41,583,000	42,248,000	*Special*	„	
01,000	64,824,000	68,490,000	70,408,000	97,572,000	92,812,000	96,993,000		*General*	Imports	Belgium.
10,000	34,576,000	36,145,000	36,832,000	51,080,000	51,117,000	56,909,000		*Special*	„	
10,000	56,390,000	59,619,000	60,872,000	82,316,000	84,008,000	86,594,000		*General*	Exports	
92,000	26,263,000	27,662,000	27,604,000	35,548,000	42,045,000	46,343,000		*Special*	„	
32,000	170,328,000	160,348,000	139,912,000	158,138,000	180,064,000	183,056,000	176,900,000	*General*	Imports	France.
60,000	132,148,000	126,124,000	114,696,000	142,670,000	142,812,000	142,192,000	140,308,000	*Special*	„	
68,000	148,836,000	159,744,000	138,232,000	131,119,000	190,264,000	192,892,000	188,084,000	*General*	Exports	
36,000	111,596,000	122,996,000	112,084,000	114,900,000	150,464,000	151,492,000	148,044,000	*Special*	„	
74,000	21,534,000	17,690,000	20,876,000	18,456,000				*General*	Imports	Spain.
17,000	10,562,000	10,662,000	15,982,000	17,444,000				*General*	Exports	
								General	Imports	Portugal.
								Special	„	
								General	Exports	
								Special	„	
50,000	39,434,000	41,592,000	39,816,000	42,973,000	52,093,000	57,779,000		*General*	Imports	Italy.
78,000	35,841,000	37,400,000	35,775,000	38,458,000	47,300,000	50,447,000		*Special*	„	
66,000	34,978,000	34,978,000	34,185,000	48,518,000	51,337,000	52,237,000		*General*	Exports	
89,000	31,425,000	31,663,000	30,212,000	42,983,000	46,490,000	45,256,000		*Special*	„	
89,000	55,358,000	60,577,000	62,965,000	77,662,000	84,741,000	81,135,000	82,290,000	*General*	Imports	Austria.
31,000	38,738,000	42,058,000	43,596,000	54,075,000	61,373,000	58,308,000	56,870,000	*Special*	„	
94,000	59,515,000	62,829,000	58,910,000	70,345,000	62,193,000	65,188,000	70,346,000	*General*	Exports	
36,000	42,894,000	43,811,000	39,541,000	46,758,000	38,796,000	42,361,000	44,927,000	*Special*	„	
02,000	3,157,000	3,371,000	3,465,000	3,876,000				*General*	Imports	Greece.*
83,000	2,649,000	3,003,000	3,053,000	3,484,000				*Special*	„	
01,000	1,946,000	2,234,000	1,889,000	2,728,000				*General*	Exports	
45,000	1,449,000	1,667,000	1,355,000	2,223,000				*Special*	„	
51,000	74,469,000	86,980,000	90,825,000	108,380,000	130,541,000	133,778,000	118,209,000	*General*	Imports	United States.
84,000	71,852,000	84,699,000	87,457,000	105,286,000	127,272,000	130,143,000	114,699,000	*Special*	„	
08,000	58,740,000	59,697,000	81,830,000	98,254,000	92,537,000	108,850,000	122,142,000	*General*	Exports	
42,000	56,123,000	57,326,000	78,462,000	89,250,000	89,268,000	105,215,000	118,632,000	*Special*	„	
88,000	294,694,000	295,460,000	303,257,000	331,015,000	354,694,000	371,287,000	370,083,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
03,000	227,778,000	237,015,000	244,681,000	283,575,000	314,589,000	311,005,000	297,650,000	„	Exports	
62,000	179,678,000	189,954,000	199,586,000	223,066,000	256,257,000	255,165,000	239,558,000	*Special*	„	

*Special Exports are Exports of Domestic Produce.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT
(In the orig

			1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	186
Russia (in Europe)	Imports	*General Sil. Roubles*	7,065,000	6,968,000	4,839,000	4,990,000	5,048,000	3,021,000	2,3
	Exports	„ „	6,546,000	11,752,000	32,206,000	59,921,000	21,938,000	18,924,000	25,8
Sweden	Imports	*General R. Mynt Drs.*	3,030,000	323	1,756,080	518,354	1,274,529	655,977	1,3
	Exports	„ „	42,000	930,000	119,000	572,000	39,435	9,000	8
Norway	Imports	*General Specie Dalers*	No Returns.						1
	Exports	„ „							1
Denmark	Imports	*General Francs*							
	Exports	„ „							
Hamburg*	Imports	*General Thalers*	32,638,000	41,353,000	52,043,000	68,140,000	57,670,000	57,898,000	52,9
Holland	Imports	*General Gulden*	12,879,000	7,592,000	15,031,000	15,235,000	11,324,000	17,494,000	17,7
	„	*Special* „	12,879,000	7,592,000	15,031,000	15,235,000	11,324,000	17,495,000	17,7
	Exports	*General* „	10,089,000	21,417,000	8,743,000	16,326,000	34,848,000	10,631,000	12,0
	„	*Special* „	10,089,000	21,416,000	8,743,000	16,326,000	34,848,000	10,631,000	12,0
Belgium	Imports	*General Francs*	134,659,000	110,212,000	51,886,000	32,400,000	53,397,000	65,942,000	138,7
	„	*Special* „	117,527,000	63,275,000	31,942,000	14,482,000	23,306,000	54,045,000	75,1
	Exports	*General* „	229,597,000	147,193,000	205,833,000	245,846,000	175,517,000	23,816,000	92,6
	„	*Special* „	212,464,000	100,256,000	185,890,000	227,928,000	145,425,000	23,815,000	28,9
France	Imports	*General Francs*	604,300,000	422,600,000	576,000,000	597,800,000	814,800,000	679,300,000	1,096,0
	„	*Special* „	603,400,000	419,600,000	536,400,000	532,600,000	733,500,000	659,400,000	1,064,6
	Exports	*General* „	447,500,000	503,200,000	494,600,000	653,600,000	732,200,000	506,400,000	622,0
	„	*Special* „	446,800,000	502,500,000	455,900,000	587,800,000	650,900,000	433,500,000	554,5
Spain†	Imports	*General Escudos*	3,097,000	42,431,000	13,757,000	17,700,000	32,976,000	26,415,000	8,2
	Exports	„ „	3,290,000	9,703,000	4,821,000	6,023,000	19,467,000	14,477,000	18,8
Portugal	Imports	*General Milreis*							
	„	*Special* „							
	Exports	*General* „							
	„	*Special* „							
Italy	Imports	*General Lire*	—	297,000	155,000	210,000	154,000	35,000	1,3
	„	*Special* „	—	295,000	155,000	210,000	154,000	35,000	1,3
	Exports	*General* „	—	1,288,000	1,047,000	402,000	190,000	743,000	4,6
	„	*Special* „	—	1,286,000	1,047,000	402,000	190,000	743,000	4,6
Austria	Imports	*General Gulden*	—	—	—	—	18,002,000	—	—
	„	*Special* „	36,834,000	28,431,000	24,103,000	30,614,000	17,720,000	22,704,000	27,2
	Exports	*General* „	—	—	—	—	28,192,000	—	—
	„	*Special* „	61,724,000	31,925,000	32,593,000	30,519,000	27,910,000	20,622,000	50,3
United States	Imports	*General Dollars*	8,550,000	32,314,000	16,415,000	9,584,000	13,115,000	9,810,000	
	„	*Special* „		27,949,000	10,613,000	1,420,000	8,192,000	7,862,000	7,2
	Exports	*General* „	51,301,000	28,165,000	36,847,000	64,156,000	105,395,000	67,567,000	86,0
	„	*Special* „	41,750,000	23,800,000	31,045,000	55,994,000	100,474,000	64,618,000	82,6

Note.—For Table of English v

* Previous to the year 18
† Previous to the year 18

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

LLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
reign Values.)

867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.				
229,000	38,835,000	2,310,000	2,283,000	7,168,000	12,969,000	19,898,000		*Sil. Roubles*	*General*	Imports	Russia (in Europe).
131,000	3,421,000	14,139,000	22,882,000	16,336,000	5,742,000	13,155,000		„	„	Exports	
140,000	3,327,000	4,149,000	1,729,000	5,862,000	9,715,000	10,833,000		*R.MyntDrs.*	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
320,000	1,360,000	2,669,000	996,000	2,077,000	93,000	3,078,000		„	„	Exports	
336,000	298,000	608,000	356,000	1,236,000	800,500			*Specie Dalers*	*General*	Imports	Norway.
40,000	284,000	120,000	1,154	2,100	5,400			„	„	Exports	
								Francs	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
								=	„	Exports	
639,000	36,261,000	18,319,000	63,294,000	262,922,000	304,849,000	229,600,000		*Marks*	*General*	Imports	Hamburg.*
316,000	23,792,000	5,200,000	41,717,000	39,989,000	16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Holland.
316,000	23,792,000	5,200,000	41,717,000	39,988,000	16,767,000	18,562,000	20,127,000	„	*Special*	„	
040,000	6,009,000	16,481,000	17,396,000	6,951,000	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	„	*General*	Exports	
040,000	6,009,000	16,481,000	17,396,000	6,951,000	19,599,000	15,638,000	1,238,000	„	*Special*	„	
078,000	52,284,000	104,114,000	178,235,000	306,872,000	360,102,000	1,395,554,000		*Francs*	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
047,000	27,732,000	70,379,000	159,460,000	216,677,000	293,613,000	92,563,000		„	*Special*	„	
546,000	32,150,000	49,276,000	70,479,000	150,089,000	91,247,000	1,306,451,000		„	*General*	Exports	
514,000	7,597,000	15,541,000	51,703,000	69,895,000	24,758,000	3,460,000		„	*Special*	„	
900,000	714,900,000	715,400,000	448,886,000	317,495,000	395,327,000	631,930,000	998,532,000	*Francs*	*General*	Imports	France.
300,000	686,600,000	647,400,000	416,391,000	301,079,000	382,958,000	564,721,000	951,542,000	„	*Special*	„	
700,000	393,700,000	359,900,000	302,428,000	506,556,000	345,734,000	559,210,000	206,431,000	„	*General*	Exports	
700,000	365,000,000	264,360,000	261,171,000	501,695,000	333,378,000	491,769,000	159,311,000	„	*Special*	„	
278,000	14,213,000	99,006,000	135,863,000	107,594,000	104,736,000			*Pesetas*	*General*	Imports	Spain.†
764,000	5,378,000	6,808,000	6,520,000	8,543,000	9,853,000			„	„	Exports	
								Milreis	*General*	Imports	Portugal.
								„	*Special*	„	
								„	*General*	Exports	
								„	*Special*	„	
472,000	546,000	1,513,000	1,351,000	2,242,000	4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.
472,000	546,000	1,513,000	1,351,000	2,242,000	4,102,000	25,482,000	9,347,000	„	*Special*	„	
752,000	1,474,000	22,000	972,000	10,870,000	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	„	*General*	Exports	
752,000	1,474,000	22,000	972,000	10,870,000	4,938,000	1,765,000	7,270,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	41,237,000	59,924,000	36,564,000	50,428,000	21,688,000	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austria.
181,000	33,077,000	39,775,000	41,057,000	59,383,000	36,500,000	40,934,000	19,933,000	„	*Special*	Imports	
—	—	—	34,241,000	56,031,000	66,208,000	40,644,000	20,697,000	„	*General*	Exports	
959,000	38,934,000	26,905,000	34,061,000	55,488,000	66,144,000	31,150,000	18,942,000	„	*Special*	Exports	
070,000	14,188,000	19,808,000	26,419,000	21,270,000	13,744,000	21,481,000	28,455,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.
178,000	4,150,000	5,585,000	12,148,000	7,231,000	6,664,000	10,778,000	21,524,000	„	*Special*	„	
868,000	93,784,000	57,138,000	58,156,000	98,442,000	79,878,000	84,608,000	66,630,000	„	*General*	Exports	
976,000	83,746,000	42,916,000	43,884,000	84,403,000	72,798,000	73,905,000	57,700,000	„	*Special*	„	

pages 44, 45.

ues are stated in Thalers.
ues are stated in Escudos.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (In Engli

			1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia (in Europe)	Imports	*General*	1,119,000	1,103,000	766,000	790,000	799,000	478,000	376,0
	Exports	„	1,036,000	1,861,000	5,099,000	9,487,000	3,474,000	2,996,000	4,089,0
Sweden	Imports	*General*	168,000	—	98,000	29,000	71,000	36,000	73,0
	Exports	„	2,000	52,000	7,000	32,000	2,000	500	49,0
Norway	Imports	*General*							35,0
	Exports								23,0
Denmark	Imports	*General*							
	Exports	„							
Hamburg	Imports	*General*	4,896,000	6,203,000	7,806,000	10,221,000	8,651,000	8,685,000	7,944,0
Holland	Imports	*General*	1,073,000	633,000	1,253,000	1,270,000	944,000	1,458,000	1,480,0
	„	*Special*	1,073,000	633,000	1,253,000	1,270,000	944,000	1,458,000	1,480,0
	Exports	*General*	841,000	1,785,000	729,000	1,360,000	2,904,000	886,000	1,008,0
	„	*Special*	841,000	1,785,000	729,000	1,360,000	2,904,000	886,000	1,008,0
Belgium	Imports	*General*	5,388,000	4,408,000	2,075,000	1,296,000	2,136,000	2,638,000	5,551,0
	„	*Special*	4,700,000	2,531,000	1,278,000	579,000	932,000	2,162,000	3,006,0
	Exports	*General*	9,184,000	5,888,000	8,233,000	9,834,000	7,021,000	953,000	3,706,0
	„	*Special*	8,500,000	4,010,000	7,436,000	9,117,000	5,817,000	953,000	1,166,0
France	Imports	*General*	24,172,000	16,904,000	23,040,000	23,912,000	32,592,000	27,172,000	43,840,0
	„	*Special*	24,136,000	16,784,000	21,456,000	21,304,000	29,340,000	26,376,000	42,584,0
	Exports	*General*	17,900,000	20,128,000	19,784,000	26,144,000	29,288,000	20,256,000	24,880,0
	„	*Special*	17,872,000	20,100,000	18,236,000	23,512,000	26,036,000	17,340,000	22,180,0
Spain	Imports	*General*	310,000	4,243,000	1,376,000	1,770,000	3,298,000	2,642,000	823,0
	Exports	„	329,000	970,000	482,000	602,000	1,947,000	1,448,000	1,882,0
Portugal	Imports	*General*							
	„	*Special*							
	Exports	*General*							
	„	*Special*							
Italy	Imports	*General*	—	12,000	6,000	8,000	6,000	1,000	55,(
	„	*Special*	—	12,000	6,000	8,000	6,000	1,000	55,(
	Exports	*General*	—	51,000	42,000	16,000	8,000	30,000	188,(
	„	*Special*	—	51,000	42,000	16,000	8,000	30,000	188,(
Austria	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	1,800,000	—	—
	„	*Special*	3,083,000	2,843,000	2,410,000	3,061,000	1,772,000	2,270,000	2,725,0
	Exports	*General*	—	—	—	—	2,819,000	—	—
	„	*Special*	6,172,000	3,192,000	3,259,000	3,052,000	2,791,000	2,062,000	5,094,
United States	Imports	*General*	1,781,000	6,732,000	3,420,000	1,997,000	2,732,000	2,044,000	2,229,
	„	*Special*	—	5,823,000	2,211,000	297,000	1,707,000	1,430,000	1,521,
	Exports	*General*	10,688,000	5,867,000	7,676,000	3,365,000	21,957,000	14,076,000	17,925,
	„	*Special*	8,698,000	4,958,000	6,468,000	11,665,000	20,932,000	13,402,000	17,217,
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	22,978,000	18,747,000	31,656,000	30,031,000	27,728,000	21,462,000	34,287,
	Exports	„	25,535,000	20,812,000	29,326,000	26,544,000	23,132,000	15,092,000	21,637,

Note.—Special Imports are Imports for Home Consum

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

ULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
urrency.)

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
5,261,000	6,150,000	366,000	361,000	1,135,000	2,053,000	3,150,000		*General*	Imports	Russia (in Europe).
,921,000	540,000	2,239,000	3,623,000	2,586,000	909,000	2,083,000		„	Exports	
63,000	185,000	230,000	96,000	326,000	541,000	602,000		*General*	Imports	Sweden.
73,000	76,000	148,000	55,000	115,000	5,000	171,000		„	Exports	
76,000	67,000	137,000	80,000	278,000	180,000			*General*	Imports	Norway.
9,000	64,000	27,000	259	472	1,215			„	Exports	
								General	Imports	Denmark.
								„	Exports	
,996,000	5,439,000	2,748,000	3,165,000	13,146,000	15,242,000	11,480,000		*General*	Imports	Hamburg.
,443,000	1,983,000	433,000	3,476,000	3,332,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	*General*	Imports	Holland.
,443,000	1,983,000	433,000	3,476,000	3,332,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	1,677,000	*Special*	„	
,087,000	501,000	1,373,000	1,450,000	579,000	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	*General*	Exports	
,087,000	501,000	1,373,000	1,450,000	579,000	1,633,000	1,303,000	103,000	*Special*	„	
,363,000	2,091,000	4,165,000	7,129,000	12,275,000	14,404,000	55,822,000		*General*	Imports	Belgium.
,722,000	1,109,000	2,815,000	6,378,000	8,667,000	11,744,000	3,702,000		*Special*	„	
,262,000	1,286,000	1,971,000	2,819,000	6,004,000	3,650,000	52,258,000		*General*	Exports	
621,000	804,000	622,000	2,068,000	2,796,000	990,000	138,000		*Special*	„	
,556,000	28,596,000	28,616,000	17,955,000	12,700,000	15,813,000	25,276,000	30,941,000	*General*	Imports	France.
,972,000	27,464,000	25,896,000	16,600,000	12,043,000	15,318,000	22,588,000	38,062,000	*Special*	„	
,268,000	15,748,000	14,396,000	12,097,000	20,262,000	13,829,000	22,368,000	8,257,000	*General*	Exports	
,108,000	14,600,000	10,572,000	10,449,000	20,068,000	13,335,000	19,671,000	6,372,000	*Special*	„	
,228,000	1,421,000	3,960,000	5,434,000	4,304,000	4,189,000			*General*	Imports	Spain.
477,000	538,000	272,000	261,000	342,000	394,000			„	Exports	
								General	Imports	Portugal.
								Special	„	
								General	Exports	
								Special	„	
59,000	22,000	61,000	54,000	90,000	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.
59,000	22,000	61,000	54,000	90,000	164,000	1,019,000	394,000	*Special*	„	
310,000	59,000	900	39,000	435,000	198,000	70,000	290,000	*General*	Exports	
310,000	59,000	800	39,000	435,000	198,000	70,000	290,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	4,124,000	5,992,000	3,656,000	5,043,000	2,169,000	*General*	Imports	Austria.
,618,000	3,808,000	3,977,000	4,106,000	5,938,000	3,650,000	4,093,000	1,993,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	3,424,000	5,603,000	6,620,000	4,064,000	2,069,000	*General*	Exports	
,896,000	3,893,000	2,690,000	3,406,000	5,548,000	6,614,000	3,150,000	1,894,000	*Special*	„	
,598,000	2,956,000	4,127,000	5,504,000	4,431,000	2,863,000	4,475,000	5,928,000	*General*	Imports	United States
,371,000	865,000	1,164,000	2,531,000	1,507,000	1,388,000	2,245,000	4,484,000	*Special*	„	
,681,000	9,538,000	11,904,000	12,115,000	20,509,000	16,641,000	17,627,000	13,881,000	*General*	Exports	
,453,000	17,447,000	8,941,000	9,142,000	17,584,000	15,166,000	15,397,000	12,438,000	*Special*	„	
,821,000	24,853,000	20,501,000	29,456,000	38,141,000	29,608,000	33,599,000	30,379,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
,324,000	20,220,000	16,377,000	18,920,000	33,761,000	30,336,000	28,899,000	22,854,000	„	Exports	

ecial Exports are Exports of Domestic Produce.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN)—IMPORTS.

No. 15.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	18
Agricultural Machines and Ploughs	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
	Sil. Roubles	—	—	—	—	—	196,132	68
Chemicals	*Poods*	798,036	842,393	765,700	846,284	—	896,485	1,00
	Sil. Roubles	1,673,040	1,748,801	1,543,968	1,595,237	2,054,309	2,151,940	2,40
Coal and Coke	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,68
	Sil. Roubles	2,255,174	2,361,319	2,666,347	2,988,511	4,801,600	1,710,192	1,98
Coffee	*Poods*	374,705	355,608	340,440	340,601	—	332,599	34
	Sil. Roubles	3,752,101	3,808,924	3,898,229	3,727,798	3,339,229	3,658,604	3,78
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	2,610,591	2,491,388	444,731	587,289	—	1,124,583	2,37
	Sil. Roubles	19,108,298	20,682,098	5,185,576	9,375,933	22,636,652	16,863,745	35,58
„ Yarn	*Poods*	130,902	118,565	79,570	54,266	—	91,533	11
	Sil. Roubles	2,853,987	3,197,960	1,684,826	1,771,914	3,647,285	2,787,819	3,57
Engines and Machinery	*Sil. Roubles*	8,526,653	8,601,174	8,884,628	5,810,638	7,027,490	6,050,296	10,36
Fish: Herrings	*Barrels*	218,182	150,492	393,269	430,136	—	334,053	28
	Sil. Roubles	2,115,081	1,898,001	3,660,230	3,979,463	—	3,173,680	2,67
Fruit	„	4,673,450	4,969,979	4,860,198	5,118,509	4,845,993	4,341,700	5,03
Furs	„	1,834,098	1,450,174	1,324,674	1,324,674	1,247,485	2,015,740	96
Glass	„	1,045,412	834,137	809,779	852,888	1,091,241	975,364	82
Indigo	*Poods*	40,025	46,727	32,477	40,391	—	48,838	4
	Sil. Roubles	4,075,426	5,321,398	3,916,408	4,253,872	—	5,293,054	4,44
Manufactures of Cotton	„	4,325,181	4,470,755	2 847,739	1,718,058	2,054,683	2,224,084	2,69
„ „ Linen	„	2,454,257	2,612,910	2,323,902	1,525,247	2,010,724	2,363,551	2,57
„ „ Silk	„	8,980,943	4,572,617	3,556,295	3,288,879	2,720,528	3,368,262	3,36
„ „ Wool	„	3,683,993	4,058,538	3,139,905	2,809,936	3,099,745	3,285,236	4,21
Metals: Iron	*Poods*	804,432	601,940	630,003	1,184,891	—	2,340,444	3,12
	Sil. Roubles	1,551,779	1,190,948	1,221,432	1,789,212	—	3,344,877	4,42
„ Lead	*Poods*	414,484	548,357	471,927	532,871	—	272,792	50
	Sil. Roubles	1,187,560	1,585,149	1,367,962	1,339,765	—	818,378	1,50
Metal Wares	„	4,891,074	4,829,581	4,750,770	4,795,924	4,445,729	8,362,447	10,39
Oil: Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	—	—	—	1,749	—	268,397	36
	Sil. Roubles	—	—	—	3,300	838,151	1,033,600	1,46
„ other than Mineral	*Poods*	855,048	840,527	816,818	856,134	—	896,105	93
	Sil. Roubles	6,178,937	6,659,130	5,456,626	6,201,722	5,758,091	6,730,023	6,98
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
	Sil. Roubles	151,767	90,895	138,665	119,191	165,623	663,953	2,32
Rice	*Poods*	248,789	257,563	243,133	260,121	—	244,796	31
	Sil. Roubles	845,549	976,282	921,707	1,032,852	602,449	881,266	1,12
Salt, Table	*Poods*	9,031,412	8,953,429	8,815,013	8,032,726	—	9,650,511	7,52
	Sil. Roubles	4,456,363	4,712,847	4,296,600	3,515,062	5,584,288	1,929,283	1,50
Silk, Raw	*Poods*	5,502	7,131	6,619	7,129	—	5,414	
	Sil. Roubles	1,642,079	2,500,831	2,698,385	2,275,933	2,069,429	2,311,200	2,74
Small Wares	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Sil. Roubles	608,222	552,630	515,048	476,183	687,866	718,070	69
Sugar of all sorts	*Poods*	977,139	1,092,436	1,264,502	2,150,806	—	214,982	1,41
	Sil. Roubles	4,774,964	5,346,624	6,121,448	10,769,412	8,350,779	1,074,915	7,07
Tea	*Poods*	Not stated.		242,874	283,167	—	356,521	29
	Sil. Roubles			9,405,952	10,110,383	8,814,714	10,993,224	9,08
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	134,948	148,378	121,921	109,792	—	133,032	12
	Sil. Roubles	3,432,004	3,690,056	3,086,982	2,795,729	—	3,342,097	2,61
Watches and Clocks	„	1,200,339	1,292,041	877,906	1,266,154	914,867	1,028,323	82
Wine in casks	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	584,993	54
	Sil. Roubles	5,830,546	6,288,404	5,833,298	4,740,025	—	4,913,943	4,58
„ Champagne	*Bottles*	855,889	841,398	811,059	838,250	—	1,173,827	83
	Sil. Roubles	1,938,300	1,907,320	2,069,292	2,262,123	—	1,760,740	1,25
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	98,677	113,214	88,454	72,606	—	120,923	11
	Sil. Roubles	3,583,782	4,731,454	3,298,799	2,662,423	3,938,397	5,038,722	5,48

HOME CONSUMPTION in EUROPEAN RUSSIA (exclusive of Finland).

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,026	23,619	—	—	—	—	—	*Poods* } Agricultural Machines
,426,355	2,102,167	711,366	875,085	1,042,828	1,522,203	1,546,479	*Sil. Roubles* } and Ploughs.
949,629	1,610,147	1,206,546	1,661,887	1,968,158	2,139,146	2,533,400	*Poods* } Chemicals.
2,687,097	3,713,794	3,112,754	4,233,185	5,095,376	6,252,249	10,772,354	*Sil. Roubles* }
0,000,952	35,217,011	48,992,931	51,569,996	75,550,745	64,782,528	50,854,034	*Poods* } Coal and Coke.
2,450,050	1,760,857	7,348,928	7,735,497	11,332,610	10,598,208	10,503,918	*Sil. Roubles* }
407,193	317,928	466,664	440,461	492,132	447,680	409,470	*Poods* } Coffee.
4,479,128	3,497,195	5,133,297	4,845,082	5,413,458	4,970,866	5,034,264	*Sil. Roubles* }
2,535,991	2,398,335	2,973,634	2,605,827	4,002,143	3,393,001	3,393,945	*Poods* } Cotton, Raw.
3,039,858	35,974,998	35,683,614	31,269,937	48,025,715	46,882,260	37,551,075	*Sil. Roubles* }
152,850	139,745	164,972	204,744	258,582	304,653	314,962	*Poods* } „ Yarn.
4,742,946	4,343,311	5,192,562	6,554,373	8,290,779	12,607,979	13,643,396	*Sil. Roubles* }
5,022,671	16,321,206	20,386,165	25,062,115	20,296,060	29,493,692	23,951,223	*Sil. Roubles* Engines and Machinery.
337,928	326,552	320,016	328,199	283,871	502,935	359,855	*Barrels* } Fish: Herrings.
3,186,997	3,109,865	3,200,160	3,281,990	2,838,710	5,283,409	4,249,978	*Sil. Roubles* }
5,249,634	6,560,896	7,239,397	6,722,484	8,474,213	11,331,775	10,478,560	„ Fruit.
2,178,897	1,859,911	3,441,167	3,635,409	3,782,173	3,656,082	3,099,216	„ Furs.
1,118,667	1,185,872	1,078,972	1,347,506	1,704,822	2,554,371	3,005,871	„ Glass.
48,171	49,203	47,029	40,997	59,557	53,417	44,725	*Poods* } Indigo.
5,198,698	5,301,376	6,113,851	5,329,663	7,742,415	4,595,353	5,083,678	*Sil. Roubles* }
3,957,560	3,234,932	4,064,743	4,405,183	4,862,043	7,312,041	6,546,820	„ Manufactures of Cotton.
3,533,980	4,018,757	2,804,123	3,465,247	4,260,247	5,162,941	5,745,368	„ „ „ Linen.
5,012,567	5,422,540	4,001,796	4,020,446	5,251,811	7,120,462	5,689,584	„ „ „ Silk.
6,195,822	6,133,355	9,019,556	8,556,684	10,109,705	14,199,542	12,752,234	„ „ „ Wool.
11,484,730	7,221,705	15,217,002	18,136,025	13,890,817	10,707,797	13,458,351	*Poods* } Metals: Iron.
15,433,071	9,952,862	16,752,727	20,399,997	17,405,172	15,930,792	20,733,986	*Sil. Roubles* }
511,719	388,073	755,269	841,426	585,986	661,821	864,558	*Poods* } „ Lead.
1,535,158	2,064,218	2,265,807	2,524,278	1,757,956	1,972,311	2,234,295	*Sil. Roubles* }
14,709,268	17,865,330	29,106,640	25,551,941	18,277,180	20,363,629	30,352,567	„ Metal Wares.
552,497	792,000	1,099,472	1,440,971	1,720,420	1,798,273	2,716,381	*Poods* } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
2,209,976	3,168,001	4,397,891	5,763,885	6,881,685	5,647,233	10,313,607	*Sil. Roubles* }
975,273	1,088,383	1,073,230	1,132,691	1,341,819	1,444,279	1,313,695	*Poods* } „ other than Mineral.
7,318,113	8,167,580	9,659,062	10,194,207	12,076,372	12,606,122	11,801,973	*Sil. Roubles* }
120,797	134,612	251,902	281,496	321,629	392,948	328,837	*Poods* } Plants and Seeds.
2,778,244	3,096,076	4,030,427	4,503,945	5,146,071	2,163,554	970,486	*Sil. Roubles* }
347,683	345,717	442,835	267,318	615,293	296,788	718,058	*Poods* } Rice.
1,251,659	1,244,598	1,594,199	962,340	2,215,050	1,706,221	1,927,606	*Sil. Roubles* }
71,426,829	10,266,863	11,288,670	10,453,720	11,832,324	11,712,536	12,407,558	*Poods* } Salt, Table.
2,284,603	2,252,687	4,514,311	4,181,460	4,732,924	7,140,120	7,372,915	*Sil. Roubles* }
15,290	11,867	14,806	20,959	15,756	16,596	15,030	*Poods* } Silk, Raw.
5,107,564	4,285,103	5,441,799	7,263,694	6,663,601	6,507,527	8,053,319	*Sil. Roubles* }
—	—	10,855	11,064	13,691	18,607	15,117	*Poods* } Small Wares.
1,010,366	892,441	488,500	497,911	616,124	995,425	889,964	*Sil. Roubles* }
581,649	89,122	76,388	23,289	4,419	494,465	119,870	*Poods* } Sugar of all sorts.
2,908,245	445,609	381,941	116,447	22,097	2,605,562	816,081	*Sil. Roubles* }
465,587	515,807	573,988	543,036	690,240	790,443	729,998	*Poods* } Tea.
14,345,575	15,895,149	17,424,101	16,464,014	20,957,510	35,163,064	32,948,370	*Sil. Roubles* }
141,983	122,022	185,425	173,506	181,979	220,539	225,094	*Poods* } Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,981,673	2,562,483	3,893,939	3,643,635	3,821,561	8,845,289	4,453,297	*Sil. Roubles* } Stalks.
1,302,017	1,585,717	1,573,492	1,783,546	2,084,342	5,685,987	5,224,023	„ Watches and Clocks.
606,646	695,490	677,229	719,860	876,964	1,096,467	1,069,409	*Poods* } Wine in casks.
5,599,818	5,840,098	5,688,691	6,046,822	7,366,484	9,449,432	11,642,663	*Sil. Roubles* }
813,552	884,612	999,220	1,033,324	1,079,247	1,195,970	1,191,940	*Bottles* } „ Champagne.
1,220,329	1,326,925	1,498,830	1,550,740	1,618,870	2,784,334	3,277,854	*Sil. Roubles* }
196,823	138,410	295,311	349,653	380,411	383,662	470,441	*Poods* } Wool, Raw.
8,542,695	9,759,974	11,097,046	13,086,022	13,810,629	15,161,663	13,282,227	*Sil. Roubles* }

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN)—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	186
Animals, Living	*No.*	106,077	82,064	78,254	—	199,481	224
	Sil. Roubles	1,505,942	1,431,245	1,384,329	1,821,472	2,600,954	2,977
Bristles	*Poods*	73,646	78,282	90,282	—	97,913	97
	Sil. Roubles	1,858,425	2,198,901	3,124,181	3,308,582	3,387,790	3,375
Butter	*Poods*	80,424	43,670	49,329	—	163,777	177
	Sil. Roubles	504,603	327,266	362,875	1,153,785	1,203,760	1,300
Cordage	*Poods*	329,127	388,606	412,367	—	305,743	341
	Sil. Roubles	842,343	1,103,911	1,496,194	1,233,228	1,100,675	1,231
Corn, Total of	*Sil. Roubles*	*63,217,845*	*53,504,262*	*44,201,913*	*54,727,602*	*61,313,331*	*73,574*
„ Wheat	*Chetverts*	5,102,845	4,377,385	4,163,193	—	6,110,971	6,956
	Sil. Roubles	44,866,067	36,257,942	30,563,648	—	43,387,894	49,394
„ Rye	*Chetverts*	2,101,101	4,586,148	1,153,410	—	1,128,030	1,564
	Sil. Roubles	11,647,487	9,144,490	6,282,286	—	6,204,165	8,600
„ Barley	*Chetverts*	739,656	623,636	376,242	—	597,144	746
	Sil. Roubles	3,583,319	2,938,222	1,672,062	—	2,985,720	3,731
„ Oats	*Chetverts*	980,144	476,678	631,050	—	1,424,603	2,470
	Sil. Roubles	3,392,840	1,781,634	1,972,614	—	4,416,270	7,659
„ Maize	*Chetverts*	360,482	284,400	321,490	—	395,795	58
	Sil. Roubles	2,228,733	1,737,928	1,790,423	—	2,176,873	323
„ Peas	*Chetverts*	65,787	49,285	53,600	—	48,459	40
	Sil. Roubles	441,667	366,505	350,201	—	290,754	240
„ Flour	*Chetverts*	235,570	120,919	152,059	—	146,965	314
	Sil. Roubles	1,908,291	1,142,243	1,487,060	—	1,469,650	3,140
Flax	*Poods*	3,419,911	4,197,456	4,202,362	—	6,487,508	4,795
	Sil. Roubles	13,576,199	16,483,996	16,543,321	15,935,036	25,950,032	19,181
„ Tow	*Poods*	837,967	812,292	787,030	—	779,646	797
	Sil. Roubles	1,842,623	1,783,183	1,932,655	2,236,878	1,910,132	1,954
Hemp	*Poods*	2,977,399	3,152,276	2,737,578	—	3,667,713	3,271
	Sil. Roubles	7,924,519	9,326,704	8,049,146	8,993,313	11,003,139	9,814
Leather	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	176,627	240
	Sil. Roubles	1,662,434	902,136	881,284	1,344,052	1,385,657	1,794
Linseed	*Chetverts*	1,231,956	1,374,991	1,121,525	—	1,445,959	1,636
	Sil. Roubles	12,065,115	16,764,615	11,513,905	18,145,228	14,821,079	16,772
Metals, Unwrought	*Poods*	421,690	804,531	518,232	—	348,900	621
	Sil. Roubles	1,460,629	1,890,013	1,203,228	1,533,027	842,549	1,573
Oil, Hemp and Linseed	*Poods*	40,564	231,729	27,746	—	289,108	159
	Sil. Roubles	183,263	971,788	132,940	938,277	1,387,718	765
Potash	*Poods*	594,612	574,779	448,481	—	580,857	535
	Sil. Roubles	1,475,572	1,434,938	1,031,129	1,656,773	1,335,971	1,232
Tallow	*Poods*	2,546,276	2,003,669	2,440,626	—	2,938,077	3,249
	Sil. Roubles	12,664,775	9,827,830	9,731,000	9,017,245	11,752,308	12,999
Wood, of all Sorts	*Sil. Roubles*	5,820,422	5,900,974	5,865,356	7,478,646	9,592,505	10,194
Wool Raw	*Poods*	1,033,263	1,305,319	1,141,996	—	885,216	1,234
	Sil. Roubles	16,854,992	18,829,428	14,427,092	19,034,204	11,153,721	15,554
Yarn of Hemp	*Poods*	250,661	337,776	270,424	—	346,714	372
	Sil. Roubles	937,549	1,376,284	1,077,343	1,304,118	1,386,856	1,491
„ Flax	*Poods*	—	—	—	—	—	24
	Sil. Roubles	—	—	—	—	—	55

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED from EUROPEAN RUSSIA.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
276,829	356,491	426,399	486,670	533,745	703,592	806,251	*No.*
3,938,251	6,181,995	7,608,172	7,216,643	6,358,264	10,159,755	10,667,554	*Sil. Roubles* } Animals, Living.
87,680	90,506	89,490	86,112	98,607	111,560	120,529	*Poods*
3,033,729	3,131,506	8,949,000	8,611,200	9,860,700	5,722,222	2,688,111	*Sil. Roubles* } Bristles.
146,959	192,365	211,678	167,666	237,401	144,075	112,925	*Poods*
1,080,147	1,413,879	1,693,424	1,341,328	1,899,208	1,007,538	1,030,096	*Sil. Roubles* } Butter.
259,631	303,024	277,311	268,625	190,278	294,286	268,349	*Poods*
934,671	1,090,885	1,247,898	1,208,813	856,251	1,195,053	1,080,874	*Sil. Roubles* } Cordage.
93,978,052	*73,632,359*	*86,875,815*	*162,989,806*	*132,948,042*	*134,592,309*	*164,431,540*	*Sil. Roubles* Corn, Total of.
8,612,391	6,754,452	6,366,816	9,649,728	11,526,404	9,847,839	6,957,164	*Chetverts*
61,147,976	47,956,608	63,668,160	96,497,280	115,264,040	99,954655	80,407,958	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Wheat.
3,368,611	1,867,597	1,154,507	3,042,096	3,900,729	2,728,361	7,389,182	*Chetverts*
18,527,373	10,271,792	7,792,920	20,534,142	26,329,913	17,644,686	49,348,467	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Rye.
551,191	699,751	636,874	1,879,216	1,442,493	1,097,214	1,160,717	*Chetverts*
2,755,955	3,498,755	3,184,370	9,396,080	7,212,465	5,326,315	7,201,222	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Barley.
1,875,811	2,278,710	1,550,704	4,173,307	4,742,788	1,396,868	3,437,940	*Chetverts*
5,815,013	7,063,998	6,202,816	16,693,228	18,971,152	4,770.583	14,275,949	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Oats.
94,822	172,658	163,929	1,111,925	577,820	416,101	663,990	*Chetverts*
521,522	949,619	1,106,521	7,505,494	3,900,284	2,202,227	4,179,414	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Maize.
28,060	66,191	78,667	234,744	112,974	60,537	173,377	*Chetverts*
168,360	397,146	786,670	2,347,440	1,129,740	498,164	1,350,761	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Peas.
495,350	296,982	293,825	718,430	526,762	220,305	305,746	*Chetverts*
4,953,500	2,969,820	3,232,075	7,902,730	5,794,382	2,913,309	3,043,890	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Flour.
4,956,967	7,257,527	5,974,024	10,381,449	9,015,049	7,238,837	9,041,480	*Poods*
19,827,868	29,030,108	32,857,136	57,097,968	49,582,768	37,914,394	40,753,782	*Sil. Roubles* } Flax.
543,501	936,175	1,067,265	1,130,959	929,766	775,530	610,545	*Poods*
1,331,577	2,293,628	2,668,164	2,827,397	2,324,413	2,808,403	1,762,186	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Tow.
2,891,394	2,699,746	3,129,154	3,285,123	3,651,924	3,790,080	3,776,270	*Poods*
8,674,182	8,099,238	10,482,665	11,005,160	12,233,942	11,956,881	11,190,477	*Sil. Roubles* } Hemp.
267,058	383,382	404,812	209,918	167,255	267,588	349,183	*Poods*
1,948,331	3,001,604	4,213,378	2,266,185	1,833,106	3,260,734	3,782,017	*Sil. Roubles* } Leather.
1,791,252	2,607,587	2,583,513	2,261,865	2,395,251	2,250,107	2,429,971	*Chetverts*
18,360,342	26,727,769	31,002,156	27,142,380	28,743,012	22,293,548	27,716,888	*Sil. Roubles* } Linseed.
539,054	546,646	455,166	754,515	363,735	1,245,328	1,087,098	*Poods*
1,421,633	1,414,567	1,947,630	1,888,480	1,214,917	4,024,588	2,352,479	*Sil. Roubles* } Metals, Unwrought.
313,567	143,622	65,940	2,081	5,553	18,151	12,250	*Poods*
1,505,123	689,385	263,760	8,324	22,212	88,999	53,559	*Sil. Roubles* } Oil, Hemp and Linseed.
590,755	527,359	454,512	597,470	448,996	303,861	255,394	*Poods*
1,358,736	1,212,927	1,045,378	1,374,179	1,032,690	805,678	707,346	*Sil. Roubles* } Potash.
2,956,572	2,439,919	1,671,178	1,329,976	931,976	655,548	784,922	*Poods*
11,826,288	9,759,676	8,355,890	6,649,880	4,659,880	2,914,839	3,897,213	*Sil. Roubles* } Tallow.
10,660,753	12,521,251	11,638,334	13,145,568	14,026,284	22,404,229	29,904,582	*Sil. Roubles* { Wood, of all Sorts.
762,985	858,170	924,173	896,282	974,129	1,199,800	678,183	*Poods*
9,613,615	11,424,978	7,667,055	7,867,015	7,625,760	13,995,311	7,453,992	*Sil. Roubles* } Wool, Raw.
385,833	311,971	216,899	290,071	168,465	165,335	181,054	*Poods*
1,543,332	1,247,884	867,596	1,160,284	673,860	767,800	664,021	*Sil. Roubles* } Yarn of Hemp.
8,566	21,917	19,911	106,418	115,009	339,079	215,828	*Poods*
19,274	49,315	358,398	1,915,524	2,070,162	4,112,538	5,495,220	*Sil. Roubles* } „ Flax.

NORWAY—Imports.

Quantities of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Butter - - - *Centners*	30,353	36,192	31,490	40,249	29,303	25,425	37,232
Cheese - - - - „	5,868	8,309	6,083	7,548	6,407	7,917	6,454
Coals, Cinders, and Coke - *Tönder*	1,127,133	1,442,073	1,249,313	1,220,692	1,611,212	1,587,541	1,739,567
Coffee - - - - *Centners*	89,099	105,690	104,838	108,926	86,107	109,672	116,197
Cotton, Raw - - - „	41,217	32,760	10,889	4,581	7,342	40,163	37,918
„ Manufactures - „	8,917	8,913	7,041	5,522	6,668	8,996	13,204
Flax, Hemp, &c. - - „	33,917	55,869	66,465	63,650	72,516	77,209	78,485
„ Manufactures - - „	8,638	9,988	9,555	11,272	18,125	12,446	12,378
Flour, Rye Meal - *Tönder of* 2 *Centners*	68,731	81,056	58,471	61,505	60,916	82,492	98,012
Grain: Wheat - - *Tönder*	47,850	43,153	40,626	46,139	45,965	35,237	38,784
„ Rye - - - „	825,515	917,519	745,595	930,847	913,259	795,881	925,057
„ Barley - - „	458,406	667,553	504,097	604,965	761,327	596,545	452,280
Lard - - - - *Centners*	9,161	12,292	16,713	44,584	29,462	16,831	23,000
Meat - - - - „	9,011	7,970	7,695	11,117	12,588	13,343	13,229
Molasses - - - - „	19,468	42,660	43,326	52,576	36,743	33,562	67,313
Salt - - - - *Tönder*	661,447	627,656	778,011	761,290	632,960	740,611	801,155
Spirits: Brandy, in Bottles *Potter*	9,031	10,466	14,217	9,768	18,912	16,859	19,954
„ „ in Casks - „	533,813	1,591,867	1,124,941	1,151,761	702,794	906,266	1,174,440
Sugar, Refined - - *Centners*	17,253	36,897	48,793	46,223	41,356	57,486	54,522
„ Raw - - - „	93,479	59,207	67,052	51,421	46,188	53,188	65,683
Tobacco, Leaf - - „	34,871	35,782	28,096	25,505	33,695	32,582	34,971
Wine, in Bottles - - *Potter*	27,323	18,028	18,074	35,610	33,122	58,722	76,400
„ in Casks - - „	598,786	716,577	667,460	707,883	744,030	814,528	1,043,936
Wool - - - - *Centners*	2,122	2,685	2,846	2,840	7,569	4,130	6,632

NORWAY—Exports.

Quantities of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Beer - - - - *Potter*	27,573	53,917	195,167	189,569	47,692	25,711	29,922
Brimstone - - - *Centners*	—	41,621	114,010	122,160	122,403	446,211	717,552
Calveskins - - - „	3,827	2,344	2,588	3,428	4,061	4,043	5,270
Fish:							
Anchovies - - - *Dunker*	7,325	11,437	12,433	12,147	16,214	23,254	22,446
Dried - - - *Centners*	262,074	246,519	266,703	235,883	248,826	335,039	248,336
Fresh or living - *SpecieDollars*	2,134	17,592	43,065	106,258	174,397	129,279	162,313
Herrings, Spring - - *Tönder*	685,384	366,571	744,658	734,075	549,871	632,625	597,588
„ Other - - „	144,381	214,956	183,878	183,747	224,631	209,798	168,790
Klipfish (dried Cod) - *Centners*	373,826	364,547	327,800	324,683	457,488	494,267	514,546
Lobsters - - - 1,000	1,333	1,481	1,217	1,111	1,555	1,956	1,858
Other salted fish - *Tönder*	82,911	46,192	39,690	58,083	62,290	46,336	55,631
Grain: Oats - - - „	26,139	6,577	16,878	49,122	13,145	82,124	73,245
Ice - - - *Commercial Lasts*	5,159	3,323	10,201	19,257	8,817	14,941	36,542
Linseed and Oilcake - *Centners*	19,837	13,054	9,385	9,140	24,706	22,677	40,529
Sealskins - - - *No.*	75,667	35,726	47,501	26,911	42,906	67,742	54,506
Train Oil - - - *Tönder*	72,634	67,552	63,382	46,423	63,146	75,252	88,927
Wooden Wares - *Commercial Lasts*	323,517	348,777	351,049	379,538	403,566	430,170	410,667

NORWAY—Imports.

Articles Imported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
46,538	29,015	30,851	29,568	26,363	34,241	34,793	*Centners* Butter.
5,764	5,024	4,027	4,251	3,112	2,916	5,003	„ Cheese.
2,082,218	2,118,699	1,872,570	2,140,430	2,068,465	2,169,814	2,216,394	*Tönder* Coals, Cinders, and Coke.
122,491	115,594	107,701	115,855	128,381	134,536	157,465	*Centners* Coffee.
28,890	26,992	28,467	46,028	48,043	40,484	47,546	„ Cotton, Raw.
14,762	14,226	12,906	15,965	16,601	22,238	26,773	„ „ Manufactures.
71,310	69,387	62,193	79,190	77,826	87,245	95,162	„ Flax, Hemp, &c.
14,570	13,213	12,374	16,063	14,628	17,618	19,570	„ „ Manufactures.
86,520	94,062	99,899	147,682	119,299	112,848	95,570	*Tönder of* 2 *Centners* Rye Meal.
37,314	40,547	40,740	45,837	30,572	33,062	35,040	*Tönder* Grain: Wheat.
716,400	982,230	1,040,837	1,173,084	941,727	1,094,990	1,177,966	„ „ Rye.
394,090	596,784	597,195	579,388	367,820	455,290	394,156	„ „ Barley.
28,875	28,663	17,641	23,384	33,413	48,834	71,126	*Centners* Lard.
16,142	18,831	15,375	18,275	18,600	18,559	20,354	„ Meat.
46,784	48,479	65,108	55,733	65,239	51,457	60,906	„ Molasses.
670,192	784,759	778,432	1,019,082	602,907	1,016,087	698,853	*Tönder* Salt.
19,671	16,846	18,449	18,437	17,439	22,486	1,817,665	*Potter* Spirits: Brandy, in Bottles.
819,828	1,615,040	1,407,073	1,452,725	1,072,241	795,424		„ „ „ in Casks.
56,037	56,401	54,986	61,391	73,245	61,745	89,779	*Centners* Sugar, Refined.
65,523	59,399	61,318	72,369	62,863	79,108	103,307	„ „ Raw.
37,798	34,908	32,038	37,223	39,844	39,239	41,857	„ Tobacco, Leaf.
81,227	85,933	89,807	82,533	94,668	129,212	1,796,320	*Potter* Wine, in Bottles.
925,700	963,600	1,040,000	944,750	1,110,700	1,330,900		„ „ in Casks.
5,408	5,785	4,849	4,790	5,272	6,809	6,297	*Centners* Wool.

NORWAY—Exports.

Articles Exported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
33,034	39,146	162,988	960,476	1,679,336	1,999,117	3,031,479	*Potter* Beer.
1,427,406	1,364,868	1,289,330	990,472	1,161,642	1,303,480	1,282,160	*Centners* Brimstone.
4,394	5,479	5,782	5,643	5,530	7,375	6,043	„ Calveskins.
27,105	36,392	39,937	35,957	44,243	65,231	72,149	Fish: *Dunker* Anchovies.
309,696	297,421	354,318	380,714	316,940	351,280	367,958	*Centners* Dried.
153,143	119,084	136,933	184,443	246,000	208,000	246,900	*Specie Dollars* Fresh or living.
479,443	493,212	515,272	233,843	89,237	174,284	71,774	*Tönder* Spring Herrings.
269,851	288,322	585,901	698,643	542,674	1,072,107	697,575	„ Other Herrings.
551,386	569,887	474,020	496,688	502,714	619,644	559,480	*Centners* Klipfish (dried Cod).
1,586	1,572	1,088	1,207	1,045	1,015	920	1,000 Lobsters.
35,722	47,578	45,255	61,815	60,383	65,438	70,489	*Tönder* Other salted fish.
130,652	42,289	47,209	100,542	127,525	145,922	97,554	„ Grain: Oats.
21,946	31,824	42,102	28,590	36,318	61,867	73,399	*Commercial Lasts* Ice.
42,725	61,325	45,839	59,413	57,833	46,194	72,278	*Centners* Linseed and Oilcake.
68,872	61,228	61,970	74,261	83,338	58,750	122,024	*No.* Sealskins.
85,234	71,765	81,578	100,592	89,480	106,486	105,108	*Tönder* Train Oil.
407,542	414,020	428,933	420,109	451,526	493,377	511,992	*Commercial Lasts* Wooden Wares.

SWEDEN—Imports.

Quantities of the Principa

Principal Articles.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Coals, Cinders, and Coke - *Cubic Feet*	11,791,612	15,263,232	15,599,276	15,584,339	16,513,817	17,050,586	17,487,867
Coffee - - - *Skalpund*	15,155,804	15,856,549	15,891,498	16,043,093	15,650,485	16,860,775	15,207,384
Cotton, Raw - - - „	19,226,177	18,145,567	3,064,285	1,709,707	4,059,153	7,600,313	11,006,504
Cotton Yarn, Unbleached - „	857,517	875,096	464,406	468,590	458,706	1,124,939	1,354,313
Cotton Manufactures - „	860,069	865,940	864,883	576,541	567,767	876,317	915,767
Grain: Rye - - - *Cubic Feet*	394,773	3,125,678	1,981,733	1,981,658	2,614,066	613,829	4,360,156
„ Ryemeal - - *Centner*	19,497	298,234	91,997	123,543	129,443	105,934	175,515
„ Wheatmeal - - „	34,189	64,649	134,656	149,644	149,498	186,890	186,351
Herrings - - - *Cubic Feet*	1,222,400	1,009,796	1,357,949	1,162,571	943,918	946,371	968,789
Machinery (including Locomotives) - - *Rix Dollars*	2,207,949	1,969,841	2,271,115	2,302,468	1,904,957	2,870,455	2,645,364
Molasses - - - *Skalpund*	1,009,552	1,162,475	2,849,396	3,427,505	2,710,507	4,332,007	3,890,153
Oil, Mineral - - - „	—	—	—	—	1,590,028	2,155,175	3,658,747
„ Olive, Hemp, &c. - „	2,513,085	2,832,679	3,223,273	2,184,865	2,918,224	4,002,530	3,005,246
„ Other kinds - - „	2,065,371	2,389,882	1,047,878	2,086,400	1,044,485	700,615	416,366
Pork - - - - *Centner*	9,057	11,811	24,660	83,529	42,005	17,641	15,281
Rice, Ricemeal, &c. - - *Skalpund*	2,405,059	3,187,329	4,116,041	3,697,115	3,024,523	3,042,335	3,066,939
Salt - - - - *Cubic Feet*	2,141,925	1,896,408	1,936,659	2,047,572	2,196,462	2,267,646	1,771,332
Skins - - - - *Centner*	65,352	63,351	52,714	59,702	71,175	51,142	54,191
Spirits Arrack - - *Kans*	329,220	381,193	441,932	456,085	430,358	504,353	414,651
„ Cognac - - „	118,466	110,402	109,605	113,459	114,218	106,901	184,275
„ Rum - - - „	272,968	278,817	272,255	352,495	224,311	247,053	228,214
Sugar, Refined - - *Skalpund*	3,671,166	2,394,862	3,717,696	5,984,671	5,911,708	7,972,198	6,744,137
„ Unrefined - - „	35,707,246	40,475,377	34,803,184	37,518,054	33,008,080	35,584,256	34,770,720
Tallow - - - *Centner*	36,678	44,328	37,759	45,627	35,226	37,523	41,475
Tobacco, Leaf - - *Skalpund*	4,040,647	4,773,171	3,038,552	3,549,229	3,891,552	4,237,496	4,224,124
„ Stem - - - „	1,630,318	3,247,711	600,339	695,718	1,459,288	1,435,494	1,351,267
Train Oil - - - „	2,338,871	1,872,319	2,021,755	1,661,421	1,772,352	1,616,695	1,733,980
Wine, in Casks - - - „	3,469,179	3,209,987	3,429,554	3,403,930	3,101,888	3,274,481	3,592,115
Wool - - - - „	2,548,205	3,187,106	2,715,751	3,437,488	2,460,466	3,295,755	2,682,161
Woollen Manufactures - „	904,933	1,094,411	1,234,934	1,289,004	1,069,836	1,116,475	1,113,141

SWEDEN—Exports.

Quantities of the Principa

Principal Articles.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals: Cattle - *No.*	622	693	760	750	2,812	7,212	14,568
„ Sheep - „	—	—	—	—	2,465	11,268	8,777
„ Swine - „	529	352	1,124	1,345	1,975	15,706	8,722
Butter - - *Centner*	917	434	662	552	6,201	11,642	8,684
Copper, Raw and Refined - „	30,548	27,784	30,956	35,703	33,984	37,869	36,945
Grain: Oats - *Cubic Feet*	6,303,609	7,397,455	6,296,468	9,347,367	9,020,597	11,838,811	10,143,900
„ Barley and Malt „	2,797,850	1,602,077	1,086,225	1,021,827	1,295,019	1,836,529	1,636,110
Iron, Bar - - *Centner*	2,296,181	1,665,159	2,099,389	2,176,282	2,267,472	2,105,654	2,721,140
„ Blooms - „	42,818	56,834	41,754	44,135	59,180	92,553	111,149
„ Bolt, Hoop, &c. „	30,642	24,991	38,172	48,464	43,263	56,966	90,487
„ Pig - - „	299,200	257,057	313,346	235,149	403,157	376,633	356,750
Lucifer Matches - *Skalpund*	—	—	—	457,177	1,687,245	2,229,354	2,958,626
Ore, Iron and Copper - *Centner*	53,328	134,874	143,542	131,806	292,018	432,770	383,759
Paper - - *Skalpund*	353,994	288,976	1,340,213	191,471	391,215	857,413	1,278,640
Timber: Deals and Planks of Fir and Pine *Cubic Feet*	—	—	—	—	46,043,190	58,173,227	56,208,694
Beams and Rafters - *Cubic Feet*	—	—	—	—	10,964,171	13,342,388	12,255,527
„ *No.*	620,406	780,133	874,466	866,350	268,058	467,229	633,385
Masts and Spars „	21,463	21,867	16,254	17,047	91,734	137,034	247,939
Pitprops „	—	—	—	—	1,942,570	2,915,729	4,963,510
Staves of Beech „	4,752,000	4,571,000	5,021,000	8,250,000	—	—	—
„ of Oak - „	2,136,000	3,471,000	3,677,000	2,202,000	—	—	—
Zinc Blende - *Centner*	18,256	10	68	64,615	108,960	263,412	271,778

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
16,148,923	18,933,392	16,515,339	21,146,438	22,404,487	27,326,876	27,248,071	*Cubic Feet*	Coals, Cinders, and Coke.
18,677,712	15,933,439	16,943,142	18,611,285	20,693,734	19,336,052	26,555,213	*Skalpund*	Coffee.
13,467,549	11,417,052	13,153,124	15,111,181	23,936,592	13,379,834	19,306,528	,,	Cotton, Raw.
1,054,243	474,774	575,748	1,287,107	2,306,649	1,820,189	3,576,664	,,	Cotton Yarn, Unbleached.
750,569	697,627	870,404	1,159,483	1,359,619	1,963,000	2,545,295	,,	Cotton Manufactures.
3,124,131	4,786,938	3,942,051	1,065,202	531,344	2,016,048	2,256,893	*Cubic Feet*	Grain: Rye.
878,515	608,495	665,925	547,891	297,499	452,585	742,386	*Centner*	,, Ryemeal.
301,659	265,212	320,060	248,775	140,916	270,207	339,097	,,	,, Wheatmeal.
1,010,948	735,759	1,266,004	1,234,666	961,781	1,646,956	1,134,115	*Cubic Feet*	Herrings.
1,837,423	1,312,402	1,878,635	2,989,996	3,753,711	6,306,013	11,657,508	*Rix Dollars*	Machinery (including Locomotives).
5,133,068	4,975,525	7,342,234	7,296,088	6,947,541	8,329,663	10,537,319	*Skalpund*	Molasses.
3,840,793	8,104,184	7,809,217	11,709,104	12,630,448	15,515,583	19,706,031	,,	Oil, Mineral.
3,539,826	1,991,323	2,522,037	1,965,846	2,944,297	4,340,575	4,878,040	,,	,, Olive, Hemp, &c.
431,527	940,500	1,534,326	1,310,832	824,723	1,265,060	1,042,627	,,	,, Other kinds.
17,670	20,094	26,155	31,443	84,020	130,126	236,504	*Centner*	Pork.
4,395,193	6,254,037	5,403,406	4,631,898	4,848,358	6,014,177	7,637,740	*Skalpund*	Rice, Ricemeal, &c.
2,484,689	2,546,223	2,415,121	3,079,920	1,964,743	2,517,402	2,533,798	*Cubic Feet*	Salt.
45,245	47,415	48,435	77,946	83,121	121,776	96,925	*Centner*	Skins.
425,891	354,719	375,556	388,595	443,964	452,802	538,950	*Kans*	Spirits: Arrack.
196,894	561,112	200,502	211,286	320,000	299,343	416,387	,,	,, Cognac.
222,561	196,171	200,894	187,109	157,323	108,257	112,298	,,	,, Rum.
6,676,992	8,224,513	5,952,307	7,975,516	14,556,561	11,714,845	24,802,418	*Skalpund*	Sugar, Refined.
35,894,508	36,005,199	36,000,637	41,467,236	38,480,699	31,814,435	45,840,591	,,	,, Unrefined.
53,710	43,107	31,865	34,598	33,235	31,023	46,824	*Centner*	Tallow.
4,093,622	4,271,366	4,315,589	4,525,194	5,370,509	4,600,400	6,066,430	*Skalpund*	Tobacco, Leaf.
1,405,620	1,654,041	1,522,888	1,567,928	2,121,142	1,561,915	1,927,641	,,	,, Stem.
1,579,115	1,375,580	1,226,957	1,185,416	1,328,826	1,672,069	1,933,111	,,	Train Oil.
3,083,805	3,161,754	3,565,532	3,503,762	4,420,447	6,033,230	6,844,609	,,	Wine, in Casks.
3,218,325	2,926,785	3,096,584	4,252,983	4,381,607	5,254,955	3,979,816	,,	Wool.
901,480	903,696	1,321,861	1,782,929	2,693,369	3,703,870	3,930,805	,,	Woollen Manufactures.

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
18,117	16,416	14,583	13,506	14,276	16,884	26,245	*No.*	Animals: Cattle.
6,010	7,401	8,476	8,930	17,137	18,208	14,728	,,	,, Sheep.
3,918	3,076	10,749	16,832	11,537	24,527	19,987	,,	,, Swine.
8,993	35,463	28,155	54,670	68,321	85,044	69,815	*Centner*	Butter.
38,553	46,621	43,530	39,149	28,070	22,491	13,920	*Centners*	Copper, Raw and Refined.
15,355,440	8,600,650	11,155,606	20,161,920	20,224,108	16,794,829	16,563,808	*Cubic Feet*	Grain: Oats.
849,231	865,101	1,426,819	2,552,728	2,491,167	2,219,063	1,682,952	,,	,, Barley and Malt.
3 316,194	2,823,193	3,169,708	3,177,310	3,370,210	3,100,020	2,243,497	*Centner*	Iron, Bar.
168,206	168,665	194,324	185,923	245,082	326,104	245,700	,,	,, Blooms.
167,782	223,454	330,906	432,011	421,009	498,915	483,323	,,	,, Bolt, Hoop, &c.
555,728	490,049	482,821	939.104	966,022	1,909,063	1,361,619	,,	,, Pig.
3,352,652	3,717,908	4,634,484	5,792.796	8,351,028	12,115,541	14,257,646	*Skalpund*	Lucifer Matches.
278,767	331,771	270,896	340,938	301,865	442,962	562,831	*Centner*	Ore, Iron and Copper.
2,541,127	3,407,892	3,602,432	4,261,383	4,574,246	4,533,063	5,979,168	*Skalpund*	Paper.
63,708,329	71,157,836	71,942,219	77,378,423	80,798,066	90,762,423	88,376,391	*Cubic Feet*	Timber: Deals and Planks of Fir and Pine.
10,697,382	15,724,437	14,153,611	15,203,053	14,463,705	18,328,656	20,237,337	,,	Beams and Rafters.
687,597	1,407,249	1,390,912	1,328,084	1,419,963	1,643,054	2,161,369	*No.*	Masts and Spars.
253,456	482,313	458,355	401,837	524,292	675,643	578,364	,,	Pitprops.
5,580,199	6,086,042	4,533,999	5,461,113	8,092,678	9,418,086	15,261,363	,,	Staves of Beech.
—	9,914,947	12,213,532	12,235,008	17,221 230	17,306,286	21,695,488	- - -	,, of Oak.
—	3,183,678	1,720,670	1,981,996	2,136,958	1,921,543	2,313,223	- - -	Zinc Blende.
247,298	223,361	305,668	358,961	330,000	251,136	173,838	*Centners*	

DENMARK—Imports.

Quantities of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1864–65.	1865–66.	1866–67.	1867–68.	1868–69.
Chicory - - - *Pund*	1,481,979	4,500,822	3,646,515	3,907,034	3,325,785
Coals - - - *Tönder*	2,037,189	3,193,172	2,945,407	2,873,123	3,408,322
Coffee - - - *Pund*	7,911,219	15,379,426	14,498,577	14,299,755	17,033,055
Corn: Oats - - - *Tönder*	20,570	13,102	33,786	17,639	38,300
„ Rye - - - „	58,950	75,280	113,587	236,359	243,350
„ Wheat - - „	24,345	35,216	41,167	74,842	91,057
Glass Wares - - *Pund*	1,591,242	2,869,188	2,336,961	2,752,489	2,532,687
Hides and Skins, Raw - „	1,626,766	1,708,291	2,458,863	2,947,565	3,597,170
Manufactures of Cotton - „	4,551,592	7,018,809	6,934,417	8,101,883	8,272,106
„ of Wool - „	2,239,400	2,638,559	2,127,220	2,234,480	2,272,912
Metals: Iron, Wrought and Unwrought } „	29,144,110	58,200,066	44,809,039	68,103,379	57,197,007
„ Ore - - - „	11,677,479	14,785,675	20,032,153	19,963,816	19,630,607
Oil, all kinds - - „	3,504,001	4,333,942	4,367,587	7,597,825	9,516,829
Rice - - - „	7,809,886	7,350,348	8,493,470	7,876,970	14,612,999
Salt - - - „	18,590,210	31,748,101	35,832,000	37,431,968	45,178,032
Sugar - - - „	25,183,235	35,235,814	38,593,009	44,401,758	41,403,130
Tea - - - „	481,926	502,494	514,832	568,114	533,840
Tobacco - - - „	2,442,769	6,855,875	4,934,030	5,635,135	5,457,050

DENMARK—Exports.

Quantities of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1864–65.	1865–66.	1866–67.	1867–68.	1868–69.
Animals Oxen and Cows - *No.*	2,085	49,505	55,844	51,969	51,616
„ Swine - - „	8,899	41,483	39,455	44,825	32,225
Bones, Whole or Ground - *Pund*	3,443,768	10,072,224	3,488,817	4,457,920	6,177,515
Butter - - - „	8,004,864	9,716,224	9,975,616	9,072,896	7,962,528
Corn: Barley - - *Tönder*	1,251,680	1,664,732	1,478,487	1,245,759	890,698
„ Barley Meal - *Pund*	4,389,429	13,525,144	5,280,218	4,731,748	4,807,717
„ Oats - - - *Tönder*	478,057	812,610	540,194	877,262	359,795
„ Rye - - - „	234,452	612,285	354,039	291,477	302,460
„ Rye Meal - - *Pund*	6,815,389	6,105,560	7,304,053	14,520,548	14,517,449
„ Wheat - - - *Tönder*	366,215	489,918	515,566	326,326	384,273
„ Wheat Flour - - *Pund*	15,173,915	21,282,023	21,304,885	21,372,289	35,516,293
Hides and Skins, Undressed „	4,517,963	6,486,710	4,580,171	4,311,147	6,405,818
Meat: Ham and Bacon - „	4,813,772	13,141,286	9,111,778	7,506,787	7,998,171
„ Tongues, Sausages - „	1,408,540	1,977,181	1,652,860	2,591,809	2,769,944
Oilcake - - - „	7,981,860	6,993,412	6,282,452	4,650,632	1,383,434
Rags - - - „	1,148,733	727,879	970,215	892,893	1,852,788
Wool - - - „	3,125,341	4,147,258	3,137,214	2,511,717	3,531,852

Note.—Year ended March 31st. No Returns previous to the year 1864–65.

DENMARK—Imports.

Articles Imported.

1869–70.	1870–71.	1871–72.	1872–73.	1873–74.	Principal Articles.
3,529,777	4,042,707	3,801,951	4,069,737	3,561,354	*Pund* Chicory.
2,967,808	3,593,813	3,731,876	3,571,117	3,610,085	*Tönder* Coals.
10,080,170	13,425,885	18,281,393	14,016,056	23,668,775	*Pund* Coffee.
21,205	22,421	18,523	11,663	32,274	*Tönder* Corn: Oats.
176,025	105,743	89,120	92,225	218,537	„ „ Rye.
69,654	121,607	97,053	81,513	134,141	„ „ Wheat.
2,553,329	2,678,824	3,401,785	2,788,120	4,605,533	*Pund* Glass Wares.
3,452,999	3,191,545	4,642,203	5,238,088	5,837,858	„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,354,229	8,850,370	10,145,865	9,927,170	11,468,192	„ Manufactures of Cotton.
2,347,842	2,692,364	3,087,962	3,256,677	3,672,834	„ „ of Wool.
59,672,593	61,227,026	61,604,663	71,627,597	96,938,041	„ Metals { Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.
19,417,768	21,402,748	21,144,619	19,660,973	23,320,340	„ „ Ore.
9,990,176	10,517,308	10,813,733	11,801,645	15,112,611	„ Oil, all kinds.
11,351,678	10,569,291	12,393,943	11,730,121	17,690,787	„ Rice.
38,357,138	44,217,470	42,303,501	35,559,801	40,877,099	„ Salt.
37,987,217	48,917,046	57,114,283	53,953,613	54,353,700	„ Sugar.
498,530	598,294	904,627	587,729	772,396	„ Tea.
5,627,101	5,130,841	7,374,226	6,180,480	5,955,629	„ Tobacco.

DENMARK—Exports.

Articles Exported.

1869–70.	1870–71.	1871–72.	1872–73.	1873–74.	Principal Articles.
46,425	44,732	49,541	61,705	66,986	*No.* Animals: Oxen and Cows.
14,500	16,054	59,522	141,856	175,921	„ Swine.
4,989,039	4,042,953	3,930,014	3,652,412	3,759,509	*Pund* Bones, Whole or Ground.
12,523,616	15,228,416	14,428,960	21,193,536	23,144,128	„ Butter.
1,187,551	1,557,654	1,204,055	1,334,534	1,001,969	*Tönder* Corn: Barley.
4,713,114	6,292,221	8,106,942	7,130,320	6,308,424	*Pund* „ Barley Meal.
458,589	831,617	473,518	864,538	575,408	*Tönder* „ Oats.
327,640	542,220	648,390	677,502	390,065	„ „ Rye.
14,600,235	11,465,522	12,460,111	14,424,649	13,824,151	*Pund* „ Rye Meal.
441,066	494,779	623,922	446,538	361,840	*Tönder* „ Wheat.
43,447,370	44,383,509	23,344,947	40,842,316	49,510,702	*Pund* „ Wheat Flour.
5,301,557	4,655,208	4,824,005	5,935,893	4,568,111	„ Hides and Skins, Undressed.
8,930,500	16,354,286	12,788,784	9,335,936	12,087,109	„ Meat: Ham and Bacon.
2,078,070	2,387,459	2,248,156	1,947,977	2,338,814	„ „ Tongues, Sausages.
657,460	4,059,249	7,856,130	7,239,258	7,258,413	„ Oilcake.
1,775,434	3,596,418	2,046,580	3,176,621	3,546,365	„ Rags.
3,122,958	3,618,110	3,924,842	3,701,044	3,515,101	„ Wool.

Note.—Year ended March 31st. No Returns previous to the year 1864–65.

HAMBURG—Imports.

Quantities of Principa

		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals, Horses	*No.*	6,981	7,620	7,515	7,234	5,566	6,294	9,98
	Thalers	1,971,000	2,412,000	2,586,000	3,133,000	2,391,000	2,635,000	2,521,00
„ Cattle	*No.*	427,741	335,085	236,956	412,970	497,157	685,376	651,33
	Thalers	8,879,000	7,909,000	5,709,000	8,229,000	10,727,000	13,549,000	13,849,00
Butter	*Centners*	157,510	160,005	148,319	164,402	163,477	170,858	161,57
	Thalers	4,640,000	4,676,000	4,295,000	4,565,000	5,006,000	5,723,000	5,226,00
Coal	*Centners*	9,730,842	10,526,261	10,096,044	10,324,290	10,530,759	11,744,297	10,543,33
	Thalers	2,460,000	2,793,000	2,696,000	2,593,000	2,827,000	3,197,000	2,832,00
Coffee	*Centners*	695,673	814,170	818,301	784,428	737,916	983,059	826,96
	Thalers	14,170,000	16,705,000	18,446,000	18,444,000	17,069,000	21,150,000	16,785,00
Copper	*Centners*	30,872	50,661	39,307	54,318	44,497	46,470	31,54
	Thalers	1,050,000	1,621,000	1,239,000	1,617,000	1,445,000	1,380,000	983,00
Cotton	*Centners*	537,251	475,005	231,681	360,521	448,506	564,049	753,57
	Thalers	9,163,000	10,165,000	9,136,000	22,483,000	32,595,000	21,008,000	32,922,00
Flour	*Centners*	305,866	382,807	254,372	336,687	329,550	260,708	337,54
	Thalers	1,654,000	2,228,000	1,339,000	1,508,000	1,352,000	1,109,000	1,648,00
Furs and Skins	*Centners*	14,073	14,968	15,082	17,217	20,159	22,664	17,70
	Thalers	4,390,000	3,713,000	3,141,000	3,518,000	4,486,000	4,537,000	5,330,00
Grain, Wheat	*Centners*	1,740,472	2,338,385	1,599,128	1,299,422	1,576,452	1,484,483	1,591,34
	Thalers	6,685,000	9,578,000	6,153,000	4,310,000	4,380,000	4,281,000	5,391,00
„ Rye	*Centners*	463,584	622,081	491,915	547,219	792,348	589,534	595,86
	Thalers	1,227,000	1,623,000	1,392,000	1,393,000	1,611,000	1,340,000	1,531,00
„ Barley	*Centners*	978,735	615,447	502,458	711,714	343,558	518,250	605,27
	Thalers	2,774,000	1,824,000	1,392,000	1,805,000	764,000	1,361,000	1,904,00
Guano	*Centners*	531,953	407,033	716,240	1,069,268	1,249,000	1,513,000	1,011,06
	Thalers	2,156,000	1,549,000	3,071,000	4,300,000	4,882,000	6,148,000	3,957,00
Hides	*Centners*	248,526	266,480	256,403	265,883	232,099	236,230	157,92
	Thalers	5,927,000	5,335,000	4,941,000	4,572,000	4,113,000	3,922,000	2,619,00
Hops	*Centners*	26,738	59,235	52,875	54,119	25,107	26,058	34,82
	Thalers	1,329,000	1,964,000	1,353,000	1,832,000	974,000	1,101,000	1,836,00
Indigo	*Centners*	9,140	8,809	6,515	8,553	8,436	8,334	6,17
	Thalers	2,144,000	2,182,000	1,768,000	1,841,000	1,887,000	1,810,000	1,503,01
Iron, Unwrought	*Centners*	512,714	663,461	637,067	730,057	812,838	931,875	640,71
	Thalers	556,650	680,235	669,000	890,000	1,020,000	1,151,000	758,00
„ Wrought	*Centners*	300,867	239,898	279,568	431,872	340,049	446,428	404,48
	Thalers	976,395	785,350	879,000	1,405,000	1,253,000	1,604,000	1,414,00
Leather	*Centners*	17,994	17,881	21,277	21,764	16,990	18,443	20,56
	Thalers	1,645,000	1,470,000	1,654,000	1,706,000	1,651,000	1,613,000	2,116,00
Manufactures of Cotton	*Centners*	152,671	135,740	119,516	94,944	86,393	101,288	138,33
	Thalers	15,559,000	13,268,000	13,395,000	14,680,000	14,617,000	15,982,000	17,593,00
„ Linen Cloths, &c.	*Centners*	124,264	111,759	128,330	132,503	131,558	144,379	145,96
	Thalers	6,551,000	5,909,000	6,813,000	7,843,000	9,661,000	9,332,000	8,745,00
„ Silk	*Centners*	10,365	10,014	11,115	9,263	8,442	9,201	8,18
	Thalers	7,115,165	7,169,120	6,955,000	5,915,000	5,593,000	6,492,000	5,602,00
„ Wool	*Centners*	127,793	109,625	125,817	138,586	133,752	150,999	158,11
	Thalers	24,028,000	20,322,000	21,276,000	23,094,000	25,230,000	28,797,000	31,332,00
Millinery & Small Wares	*Centners*	42,044	42,714	38,616	37,251	33,674	45,288	47,66
	Thalers	6,915,000	6,930,000	6,345,000	7,115,000	6,989,000	8,253,000	8,204,00
Petroleum	*Centners*	—	3,210	18,617	113,559	137,370	121,999	219,03
	Thalers	—	27,000	168,000	1,026,000	1,222,000	1,515,000	1,990,00
Saltpetre, Raw & Refined	*Centners*	76,831	123,179	62,951	100,308	90,981	140,340	122,74
	Thalers	357,000	575,000	354,000	458,000	478,000	616,000	532 00
Sugar, Raw	*Centners*	389,264	561,358	494,136	498,699	446,533	447,265	760,93
	Thalers	3,493,000	4,169,000	3,658,000	2,661,000	4,053,000	3,380,000	5,514,03
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	*Centners*	184,784	140,472	239,434	213,994	191,539	223,419	207,23
	Thalers	4,440,000	3,811,000	6,881,000	4,850,000	4,319,000	4,238,000	3,610,10
„ Cigars	*Centners*	16,260	13,435	11,927	13,399	13,074	11,105	9,95
	Thalers	2,526,000	2,399,000	1,697,000	2,516,000	2,443,000	2,047,000	2,332,00
Wine	*Centners*	218,246	205,383	176,758	221,762	288,634	311,832	290,77
	Thalers	2,889,000	2,739,000	2,255,000	2,838,000	3,306,000	3,433,000	3,189,00
Wool	*Centners*	94,984	81,822	109,797	132,402	134,409	118,351	145,33
	Thalers	6,843,000	5,287,000	7,631,000	8,810,000	7,486,000	7,039,000	8,021,00
Yarn of Cotton	*Centners*	322,090	266,268	157,993	98,349	131,229	166,486	154,47
	Thalers	13,033,000	12,126,000	9,892,000	8,831,000	13,359,000	14,004,000	11,794,90
„ of Wool	*Centners*	135,162	123,878	144,184	170,518	154,162	142,100	114,61
	Thalers	14,551,785	12,214,000	14,966,000	19,783,000	20,798,000	18,244,000	15,003,00

Note.—No Returns of Exp

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		
9,003 2,726,000	9,187 2,726,000	10,620 2,693,000	18,309 4,361,000	11,172 3,037,000	9,098 3,232,000	8,267 3,340,000	*No.* *Thalers*	Animals, Horses.
533,589 11,094,000	477,989 10,235,000	595,077 13,563,000	525,787 12,916,000	637,606 15,033,000	657,080 14,671,000	670,390 17,756,000	*No.* *Thalers*	„ Cattle.
173,497 5,228,000	207,230 6,637,000	243,099 8,246,000	213,972 7,158,000	252,369 8,380,000	227,584 7,669,000	330,162 11,545,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Butter.
11,840,148 3,159,000	12,318,992 3,110,000	13,593,829 3,424,000	13,825,920 3,493,000	20,663,436 5,351,000	18,595,757 6,731,000	16,554,939 7,531,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Coal.
1,092,612 19,851,000	1,262,277 20,297,000	1,353,207 23,360,000	1,085,948 18,202,000	1,454,309 27,088,000	1,276,325 31,107,000	1,595,678 47,175,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Coffee.
55,799 1,561,000	93,074 2,384,000	83,711 2,169,000	98,993 2,404,000	121,693 3,156,000	174,536 5,527,000	135,448 4,323,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Copper.
766,904 25,823,000	656,990 17,032,000	779,377 25,323,000	594,372 17,042,000	736,908 18,124,000	748,508 20,861,000	535,447 13,712,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Cotton.
490,083 2,853,000	565,706 3,121,000	672,032 3,369,000	764,055 3,788,000	1,015,596 5,400,000	594,705 3,412,000	517,432 3,149,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Flour.
25,387 6,322,000	33,638 7,805,000	42,934 10,824,000	44,296 7,220,000	58,965 10,490,000	36,324 7,729,000	24,096 4,346,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Furs and Skins.
2,322,518 11,010,000	2,477,924 11,269,000	2,106,072 7,319,000	1,604,732 5,372,000	1,410,880 5,635,001	1,037,186 4,308,000	1,286,352 5,560,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Grain, Wheat.
574,003 2,037,000	646,944 2,322,000	635,047 1,858,000	610,919 1,592,000	726,081 2,262,000	1,115,383 2,942,000	858,205 2,598,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Rye.
835,353 4,772,000	1,182,196 4,154,000	1,074,103 3,675,000	607,939 1,642,000	469,854 1,437,000	1,375,063 5,019,000	844,084 3,208,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Barley.
758,071 2,560,000	409,186 1,411,000	1,454,073 5,845,000	781,383 2,802,000	2,736,525 10,691,000	3,128,417 12,823,000	898,909 2,160,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Guano.
251,832 4,339,000	331,455 6,396,000	306,111 5,357,000	315,100 5,901,000	459,952 9,733,000	538,644 13,260,000	466,683 11,795,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Hides.
79,597 3,472,000	98,280 3,032,000	72,623 1,990,000	45,266 1,407,000	88,528 4,249,000	50,010 2,342,000	71,619 3,331,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Hops.
9,312 2,266,000	8,985 2,349,000	10,208 2,950,000	6,277 1,823,000	12,228 3,324,000	10,334 2,786,000	10,079 2,382,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Indigo.
875,645 757,000	1,106,737 1,237,000	1,138,813 1,255,000	1,545,114 1,788,000	2,214,293 2,678,000	3,658,580 7,607,000	1,811,691 4,334,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Iron, Unwrought.
394,008 1,328,000	378,986 1,184,000	427,536 1,319,000	322,057 1,057,000	462,881 1,645,000	634,349 2,955,000	719,599 4,106,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Wrought.
24,231 1,663,000	30,374 1,712,000	39,236 3,376,000	42,393 2,679,000	90,836 4,958,000	110,729 7,390,000	84,873 5,578,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Leather.
177,312 19,375,000	179,931 20,375,000	174,575 19,170,000	136,987 14,711,000	215,572 20,718,000	214,747 21,789,000	244,068 24,578,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Manufactures of Cotton.
145,355 8,263,000	198,742 9,738,000	221,087 8,239,000	170,226 6,888,000	257,932 9,214,000	229,998 9,258,000	267,102 9,703,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Linen Cloths, &c.
8,785 5,748,000	8,457 6,595,000	8,839 7,415,000	7,292 5,611,000	18,656 14,650,000	27,776 18,498,000	22,414 13,372,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Silk.
165,228 31,322,000	187,579 31,109,000	225,714 34,609,000	214,783 29,550,000	317,716 43,228,000	341,659 50,882,000	338,934 51,699,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Wool.
60,045 10,212,000	54,373 8,075,000	66,868 9,697,000	59,477 9,147,000	84,316 12,466,000	129,242 16,964,000	48,665 7,208,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Millinery & Small Wares.
237,350 1,581,000	322,490 2,017,000	409,136 2,891,000	539,157 3,813,000	794,684 4,930,000	609,573 3,917,000	855,612 4,317,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Petroleum.
154,493 599,000	156,410 685,000	187,910 1,015,000	219,509 1,179,000	620,345 3,254,000	1,000,308 5,029,000	893,936 4,411,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Saltpetre, Raw & Refined.
780,943 3,731,000	620,374 4,889,000	753,511 6,837,000	963,199 8,322,000	1,575,556 19,164,000	837,781 7,399,003	1,223,773 10,450,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Sugar, Raw.
204,375 5,887,000	287,455 5,847,000	305,203 7,110,000	238,766 5,370,010	453,990 10,540,000	516,192 14,111,000	421,419 10,417,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
10,783 2,303,000	13,290 3,824,000	12,040 2,686,000	11,663 2,363,000	24,227 3,742,000	24,054 5,653,000	25,305 6,197,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ Cigars.
265,435 3,074,000	233,426 2,913,000	237,613 3,884,000	222,627 2,356,000	402,095 4,567,000	419,019 5,197,000	475,346 6,174,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Wine.
137,748 6,816,000	178,117 9,285,000	196,197 9,396,000	130,720 6,632,000	337,388 18,446,000	250,842 16,195,000	221,532 12,578,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Wool.
239,706 15,638,000	238,708 12,503,000	223,450 14,051,000	203,035 11,639,000	279,156 15,880,000	303,182 17,577,000	265,792 17,613,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	Yarn of Cotton.
152,631 17,773,000	180,137 19,311,000	168,757 16,897,000	173,089 15,041,000	188,200 20,891,000	158,564 19,843,000	139,617 17,406,000	*Centners* *Thalers*	„ of Wool.

are published by Hamburg.

HOLLAND—Imports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Ashes	Pond	10,825,000	7,749,000	10,913,000	13,087,000	11,823,000	10,823,000
	Gulden	2,815,000	2,015,000	2,837,000	3,403,000	3,073,000	2,814,076
Coal	Tonnen	—	—	—	1,273,000	1,443,000	1,579,000
	Gulden	8,159,000	8,028,000	7,998,000	12,734,000	14,435,000	15,793,090
Coffee, Raw	Pond	73,593,000	75,995,000	69,885,000	82,043,000	78,061,000	85,097,000
	Gulden	32,381,000	33,438,000	30,749,000	36,100,000	34,347,000	37,442,541
Copper, Raw	Pond	2,949,000	2,124,000	2,508,000	4,054,000	4,685,000	3,140,000
	Gulden	2,949,000	2,124,000	2,508,000	4,054,000	4,685,000	3,140,316
Cotton, Raw	Pond	31,304,000	19,685,000	21,874,000	22,689,000	23,891,000	32,063,000
	Gulden	18,782,000	11,811,000	13,124,000	13,613,000	14,323,000	19,237,963
Drugs of all kinds	Gulden	2,639,000	2,855,000	7,279,000	7,419,000	6,100,000	5,246,253
Engines, Steam	„	1,441,000	1,348,000	1,799,000	1,816,000	3,016,000	4,572,830
Dye Stuffs	„	696,000	1,223,000	3,685,000	3,632,000	3,498,000	4,091,000
Flour and Meal	Pond	24,485,000	26,515,000	26,197,000	24,569,000	23,254,000	24,899,000
	Gulden	7,346,000	7,954,000	7,859,000	7,371,000	6,976,000	7,470,000
Grain: Wheat	Hectol.	—	—	—	—	—	677,000
	Gulden	9,604,000	6,200,000	7,408,000	7,193,000	6,412,000	6,775,000
„ Barley	Hectol.	—	—	—	—	—	890,000
	Gulden	6,139,000	15,244,000	4,936,000	5,781,000	4,378,000	4,747,000
„ Rye	Hectol.	—	—	—	—	—	1,491,000
	Gulden	13,732,000	4,476,000	11,452,000	11,110,000	12,200,000	9,940,000
Guano	Pond	5,432,000	17,557,000	15,615,000	21,784,000	25,258,000	27,396,000
	Gulden	869,000	2,809,000	2,498,000	3,485,000	4,041,000	4,383,000
Hides, Raw	Gulden	2,936,000	3,388,000	7,381,000	5,565,000	4,752,000	4,357,000
Indigo	Pond	573,000	523,000	806,000	908,000	1,170,000	987,000
	Gulden	3,435,000	3,140,000	4,835,000	5,451,000	7,019,000	5,924,000
Iron, Pig	Gulden	3,324,000	4,634,000	4,756,000	3,507,000	4,872,000	4,902,000
„ in Bars, Hoops, and Plates	„	7,775,000	7,804,000	9,217,000	8,703,000	11,061,000	8,800,000
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	2,340,000	2,486,000	2,840,000	3,869,000	1,139,000	3,839,000
Manufactures, Cotton	„	9,784,000	8,438,000	8,381,000	7,766,000	9,464,000	12,390,000
„ Woollen	„	12,425,000	12,361,000	8,523,000	9,383,000	8,826,000	8,418,000
„ Silk	„	3,508,000	3,810,000	2,297,000	1,898,000	1,608,000	1,540,000
Oil, Palm	Pond	2,395,000	4,424,000	7,539,000	6,186,000	8,589,000	8,767,000
	Gulden	1,198,000	2,212,000	3,770,000	3,093,000	4,295,000	4,384,000
Petroleum	Pond	—	—	3,877,000	8,185,000	5,646,000	9,702,000
	Gulden	—	—	969,000	2,046,000	1,411,000	2,426,000
Rice	Pond	47,791,000	31,191,000	40,507,000	40,684,000	17,692,000	40,039,000
	Gulden	14,337,000	9,357,000	12,152,000	12,205,000	5,308,000	12,012,000
Seeds of all sorts	Gulden	8,096,000	9,797,000	7,859,000	10,557,000	8,714,000	8,840,000
Spelter or Zinc	„	2,676,000	2,589,000	3,651,000	3,711,000	6,711,000	8,100,000
Sugar, Raw and Clayed	Pond	85,730,000	85,762,000	91,152,000	93,601,000	99,693,000	108,738,000
	Gulden	30,006,000	30,017,000	31,903,000	32,760,000	34,892,000	38,058,000
Tea	Pond	1,308,000	1,381,000	1,363,000	1,320,000	1,422,000	1,467,000
	Gulden	3,271,000	3,453,000	3,408,000	3,300,000	3,556,000	3,667,000
Timber	Gulden	9,077,000	10,287,000	9,019,000	9,871,000	11,204,000	11,135,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pond	16,822,000	14,014,000	8,480,000	10,219,000	10,467,000	11,205,000
	Gulden	8,411,000	7,007,000	4,240,000	5,110,000	5,233,000	5,603,000
Wine	Litre	—	—	—	—	—	5,887,000
	Gulden	2,352,000	2,544,000	2,566,000	2,707,000	3,139,000	2,355,000
Wool, Sheep's	Pond	5,565,000	4,612,000	5,655,000	6,234,000	6,950,000	5,444,000
	Gulden	6,678,000	5,537,000	6,786,000	7,481,000	8,340,000	6,532,000
Yarn, Cotton	Gulden	11,227,000	5,819,000	6,942,000	7,985,000	12,942,000	19,386,000
„ Woollen	„	1,533,000	1,947,000	8,781,000	9,100,000	9,237,000	9,929,000

PORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,599,000	11,425,000	11,439,000	14,546,000	14,629,000	17,300,000	17,682,000	*Pond* } Ashes.
3,276,000	2,971,000	2,974,000	3,782,000	3,804,000	4,498,000	4,597,000	*Gulden* }
1,676,000	1,674,000	1,691,000	1,872,000	1,890,000	2,017,000	2,083,000	*Tonnen* } Coal.
6,758,000	16,742,000	16,911,000	18,716,000	18,898,000	20,174,000	20,829,000	*Gulden* }
91,954,000	96,584,000	86,363,000	97,110,000	103,754,000	78,870,000	104,892,000	*Pond* } Coffee, Raw.
40,460,000	42,496,000	38,000,000	42,728,000	45,652,000	34,703,000	46,153,000	*Gulden* }
3,841,000	3,783,000	3,724,000	4,649,000	6,423,000	6,146,000	6,188,000	*Pond* } Copper, Raw.
3,841,000	3,783,000	3,724,000	4,649,000	6,423,000	6,146,000	6,188,000	*Gulden* }
29,980,000	33,967,000	36,271,000	38,803,000	68,560,000	63,747,000	43,814,000	*Pond* } Cotton, Raw.
17,988,000	20,344,000	21,763,000	23,282,000	41,136,000	38,253,000	28,088,000	*Gulden* }
6,950,000	6,606,000	6,237,000	6,418,000	7,680,000	25,489,000	39,840,000	*Gulden* Drugs of all kinds.
2,262,000	2,141,000	2,300,000	2,469,000	2,883,000	3,152,000	3,054,000	„ Engines, Steam.
4,736,000	5,089,000	5,729,000	6,213,000	5,684,000	8,843,000	12,733,000	„ Dye Stuffs.
22,859,000	28,796,000	38,677,000	28,858,000	30,279,000	25,521,000	18,682,000	*Pond* } Flour and Meal.
6,858,000	8,639,000	11,603,000	8,658,000	9,083,000	7,671,000	5,605,000	*Gulden* }
958,000	871,000	877,000	1,085,000	1,458,000	1,241,000	1,600,000	*Hectol.* } Grain: Wheat.
9,879,000	8,710,000	8,772,000	10,852,000	14,578,000	12,410,000	16,002,000	*Gulden* }
1,104,000	968,000	1,037,000	1,012,000	1,329,000	942,000	1,206,000	*Hectol.* } „ Barley.
5,890,000	5,161,000	5,530,000	5,397,000	7,086,000	5,034,000	6,433,000	*Gulden* }
2,081,000	1,746,000	1,895,000	2,285,000	3,102,000	2,246,000	1,800,000	*Hectol.* } „ Rye.
13,873,000	11,641,000	12,633,000	15,235,000	20,677,000	14,975,000	11,998,000	*Gulden* }
23,389,000	21,647,000	41,437,000	24,785,000	34,563,000	17,887,000	20,447,000	*Pond* } Guano.
3,742,000	3,464,000	6,630,000	3,966,000	5,530,000	2,861,000	3,271,000	*Gulden* }
5,323,000	6,492,000	6,524,000	7,410,000	9,182,000	10,579,000	12,474,000	*Gulden* Hides, Raw.
1,231,000	1,225,000	1,135,000	915,000	1,335,000	1,156,000	1,882,000	*Pond* } Indigo.
7,385,000	7,347,000	6,808,000	5,489,000	8,008,000	6,937,000	11,294,000	*Gulden* }
4,090,000	3,687,000	5,235,000	8,008,000	12,611,000	33,014,000	35,671,000	*Gulden* Iron, Pig.
8,272,000	10,128,000	9,442,000	8,312,000	8,729,000	14,570,000	19,400,000	„ „ in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
3,987,000	3,905,000	4,301,000	3,744,000	5,276,000	7,186,000	7,583,000	„ { „ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
9,872,000	10,261,000	9,708,000	9,234,000	11,046,000	11,571,000	8,677,000	„ Manufactures, Cotton.
8,397,000	9,015,000	9,179,000	9,140,000	10,371,000	11,384,000	11,633,000	„ „ Woollen.
1,443,000	1,541,000	1,616,000	1,638,000	2,139,000	2,127,000	2,005,000	„ „ Silk.
10,496,000	10,170,000	11,048,000	10,793,000	12,702,000	17,496,000	15,483,000	*Pond* } Oil, Palm.
5,248,000	5,085,000	5,524,000	5,396,000	6,351,000	8,748,000	7,742,000	*Gulden* }
12,083,000	16,490,000	14,909,000	18,256,000	20,048,000	20,663,000	27,654,000	*Pond* } Petroleum.
3,008,000	4,123,000	3,727,000	4,564,000	5,012,000	5,166,000	6,913,000	*Gulden* }
41,370,000	54,580,000	57,967,000	41,323,000	54,647,000	58,903,000	76,258,000	*Pond* } Rice.
12,411,000	16,374,000	17,390,000	12,397,000	16,394,000	17,671,000	22,877,000	*Gulden* }
11,071,000	11,811,000	8,940,000	9,526,000	14,508,000	8,114,000	13,753,000	*Gulden* Seeds of all sorts.
7,571,000	9,241,000	4,903,000	4,408,000	4,372,000	3,903,000	4,203,000	„ Spelter or Zinc.
95,487,000	108,353,000	116,405,000	120,560,000	126,319,000	120,094,000	108,223,000	*Pond* } Sugar, Raw and Clayed.
36,922,000	37,924,000	40,742,000	42,196,000	44,212,000	42,033,000	37,878,000	*Gulden* }
1,554,000	1,239,000	1,575,000	1,832,000	1,717,000	1,680,000	1,851,000	*Pond* } Tea.
3,885,000	3,096,000	3,938,000	4,581,000	4,292,000	4,199,000	4,629,000	*Gulden* }
9,219,000	10,743,000	10,662,000	9,159,000	9,983,000	12,000,000	13,897,000	*Gulden* Timber.
11,862,000	10,940,000	9,680,000	9,411,000	12,058,000	12,199,000	13,381,000	*Pond* } Tobacco, Leaf.
5,931,000	5,470,000	4,839,000	4,705,000	6,029,000	6,100,000	6,690,000	*Gulden* }
7,491,000	7,481,000	9,381,000	11,330,000	11,332,000	11,514,000	11,028,000	*Litre* } Wine.
2,996,000	2,992,000	3,752,000	4,532,000	4,533,000	4,605,000	4,411,000	*Gulden* }
6,728,000	7,148,000	8,689,000	8,195,000	7,849,000	7,649,000	9,284,000	*Pond* } Wool, Sheep's.
8,073,000	8,577,000	10,416,000	9,834,000	9,419,000	9,179,000	11,141,000	*Gulden* }
18,772,000	19,994,000	18,169,000	21,566,000	26,771,000	24,792,000	27,541,000	*Gulden* Yarn, Cotton.
11,746,000	13,397,000	13,026,000	13,196,000	14,290,000	13,275,000	15,103,000	„ „ Woollen.

HOLLAND—Exports.

Quantities and Value of Principal Articl

Principal Articles.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Butter	Pond	17,529,000	15,138,000	14,506,000	16,689,000	17,754,000	19,332,00
	Gulden	14,023,000	12,111,000	11,605,000	13,350,000	14,203,000	14,682,00
Candles	„	3,253,000	3,294,000	1,988,000	2,223,000	2,139,000	3,612,00
Cattle	No.	145,000	134,000	174,000	132,000	197,000	47,00
	Gulden	8,461,000	7,781,000	10,527,000	14,610,000	12,507,000	3,238,00
Cheese	Pond	28,666,000	25,843,000	27,324,000	28,159,000	31,684,000	30,386,00
	Gulden	10,033,000	9,045,000	9,564,000	9,856,000	11,090,000	10,635,00
Coffee	Pond	62,769,000	61,841,000	56,141,000	66,919,000	70,685,000	72,442,00
	Gulden	27,618,000	26,990,000	24,702,000	29,444,000	31,102,000	31,874,00
Copper, Raw	Pond	3,563,000	2,902,000	2,952,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,408,00
	Gulden	3,563,000	2,902,000	2,952,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,408,00
Cotton	Pond	33,846,000	21,137,000	17,130,000	21,335,000	25,631,000	27,610,00
	Gulden	20,307,000	12,682,000	10,278,000	12,801,000	15,379,000	16,566,00
Drugs	Gulden	1,143,000	1,841,000	6,402,000	5,991,000	5,802,000	5,296,00
Dyes	„	258,000	500,000	2,732,000	3,273,000	3,390,000	4,568,00
Flax	Pond	15,301,000	14,515,000	20,315,000	29,124,000	22,487,000	10,950,00
	Gulden	10,824,000	10,398,000	14,260,000	20,455,000	15,756,000	7,680,00
Grain	„	10,034,000	10,709,000	7,318,000	6,047,000	9,127,000	7,536,00
Guano	Pond	10,076,000	12,471,000	13,778,000	16,510,000	18,298,000	23,953,00
	Gulden	1,612,000	1,995,000	2,204,000	2,642,000	2,928,000	3,833,00
Hides, Raw	Gulden	2,433,000	2,752,000	6,613,000	6,148,000	4,656,000	4,604,00
Indigo	Pond	678,000	441,000	778,000	910,000	1,178,000	1,001,00
	Gulden	4,039,000	2,644,000	4,665,000	5,460,000	7,065,000	6,006,00
Iron, Pig	Gulden	3,441,000	4,340,000	2,257,000	3,744,000	5,282,000	5,068,00
„ in Bars, Rods, &c.	„	2,515,000	4,664,000	3,329,000	4,824,000	4,329,000	3,480,00
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	„	1,039,000	778,000	854,000	2,343,000	2,499,000	1,607,00
Madder	„	4,128,000	3,344,000	3,388,000	4,082,000	5,351,000	3,583,00
Manufactures of Cotton	„	13,985,000	13,242,000	7,674,000	10,334,000	11,992,000	27,622,00
„ of Wool	„	864,000	759,000	389,000	728,000	967,000	1,331,00
Oil, Seed Oil	Pond	6,261,000	6,441,000	11,646,000	5,648,000	9,755,000	6,986,00
	Gulden	1,878,000	2,209,000	3,785,000	1,836,000	3,138,000	2,271,00
Palm Oil	Pond	505,000	688,000	6,558,000	4,799,000	5,977,000	3,358,00
	Gulden	253,000	344,000	3,279,000	2,400,000	2,988,000	1,679,00
Rice	Pond	14,029,000	13,262,000	16,522,000	15,342,000	15,814,000	9,799,00
	Gulden	4,209,000	3,979,000	4,956,000	4,603,000	4,744,000	2,940,00
Silk, Raw	Pond	273,000	283,000	342,000	208,000	273,000	152,00
	Gulden	3,281,000	3,399,000	4,100,000	2,493,000	3,337,000	1,830,00
Spelter or Zinc, except manufactured	Pond	10,172,000	7,457,000	12,102,000	15,162,000	36,164,000	34,234,00
	Gulden	2,545,000	1,869,000	3,030,000	3,803,000	9,045,000	8,561,00
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.	Litre	18,947,000	19,646,000	17,231,000	21,527,000	20,780,000	15,965,00
	Gulden	3,789,000	3,929,000	3,568,000	4,305,000	4,156,000	3,193,00
Sugar, Refined	Pond	63,174,000	62,565,000	62,481,000	67,261,000	73,872,000	83,271,00
	Gulden	25,270,000	25,026,000	24,993,000	26,904,000	29,549,000	33,309,00
Tallow	Pond	425,000	427,000	2,124,000	1,540,000	2,262,000	3,058,00
	Gulden	213,000	213,000	1,062,000	770,000	1,131,000	1,529,00
Tin	Pond	4,743,000	5,110,000	3,674,000	5,022,000	4,879,000	6,601,00
	Gulden	4,743,000	5,110,000	3,674,000	5,022,000	4,879,000	6,601,00
Tobacco, Leaf	Pond	9,217,000	8,981,000	5,975,000	4,818,000	4,278,000	4,218,00
	Gulden	4,609,000	4,490,000	2,988,000	2,408,000	2,139,000	2,109,00
Wool	Pond	3,958,000	6,086,000	6,256,000	7,219,000	7,996,000	5,701,00
	Gulden	4,750,000	7,303,000	7,508,000	8,663,000	9,595,000	6,841,00
Yarn, Cotton	Gulden	1,521,000	728,000	3,686,000	4,264,000	6,684,000	9,892,00
„ Woollen	„	14,000	311,000	9,235,000	8,715,000	8,841,000	8,408,00
Yeast	Pond	5,983,000	5,683,000	7,069,000	7,428,000	6,919,000	5,598,00
	Gulden	2,991,000	2,841,000	3,534,000	3,714,000	3,459,000	2,799,00

Note.—Colonial Produce is included unde

Domestic Produce Exported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
3,129,000	16,671,000	20,294,000	21,712,000	20,229,000	15,246,000	16,937,000	*Pond* } Butter.
2,903,000	13,337,000	16,235,000	17,369,000	16,183,000	12,196,000	13,550,000	*Gulden* }
4,153,000	4,013,000	4,015,000	3,565,000	5,680,000	9,424,000	8,976,000	„ Candles.
36,000	112,000	140,000	153,000	224,000	177,000	160,000	*No.* } Cattle.
2,373,000	7,033,000	8,805,000	9,556,000	14,188,000	10,549,000	8,890,000	*Gulden* }
5,436,000	25,761,000	29,974,000	29,232,000	27,101,000	26,790,000	24,863,000	*Pond* } Cheese.
3,902,000	9,016,000	10,491,000	10,231,000	9,485,000	9,376,000	8,702,000	*Gulden* }
1,082,000	74,623,000	64,933,000	79,584,000	33,813,000	68,532,000	68,803,000	*Pond* } Coffee.
1,276,000	32,834,000	28,571,000	35,017,000	36,878,000	30,154,000	30,273,000	*Gulden* }
3,035,000	3,208,000	3,449,000	4,303,000	5,643,000	6,234,000	5,644,000	*Pond* } Copper, Raw.
3,035,000	3,208,000	3,449,000	4,303,000	5,643,000	6,234,000	5,644,000	*Gulden* }
5,629,000	29,433,000	33,283,000	33,785,000	55,818,000	46,056,000	41,625,000	*Pond* } Cotton.
5,377,000	17,660,000	19,970,000	20,271,000	33,491,000	27,634,000	24,975,000	*Gulden* }
5,860,000	6,003,000	5,857,000	5,245,000	7,680,000	7,329,000	33,067,000	*Gulden* Drugs.
4,315,000	5,507,000	5,119,000	5,203,000	5,239,000	6,936,000	7,321,000	„ Dyes.
3,690,000	15,303,000	20,041,000	23,773,000	23,268,000	17,356,000	20,206,000	*Pond* } Flax.
3,684,000	10,855,000	14,317,000	16,724,000	16,405,000	12,314,000	14,312,000	*Gulden* }
7,294,000	8,132,000	9,493,000	9,939,000	9,164,000	8,220,000	9,771,000	„ Grain.
3,926,000	19,584,000	30,067,000	18,273,000	31,825,000	9,351,000	9,283,000	*Pond* } Guano.
3,188,000	3,133,000	4,811,000	2,924,000	5,092,000	1,496,000	1,485,000	*Gulden* }
5,415,000	5,807,000	6,921,000	6,569,000	8,261,000	9,700,000	8,627,000	*Gulden* Hides, Raw.
1,420,000	1,158,000	1,005,000	850,000	1,482,000	960,000	1,209,000	*Pond* } Indigo.
8,518,000	6,947,000	6,032,000	5,100,000	8,893,000	5,760,000	7,256,000	*Gulden* }
3,880,000	4,130,000	5,148,000	6,855,000	13,779,000	27,919,000	29,164,000	*Gulden* Iron, Pig.
3,175,000	5,051,000	4,947,000	4,062,000	4,263,000	6,264,000	9,152,000	„ „ in Bars, Rods, &c.
1,420,000	1,765,000	1,958,000	1,823,000	2,070,000	3,773,000	5,747,000	„ { „ Wares, including Nails and Wire.
6,582,000	9,637,000	6,040,000	4,922,000	6,647,000	7,680,000	4,595,000	„ Madder.
2,657,000	17,658,000	17,066,000	17,535,000	17,678,000	18,050,000	16,437,000	„ Manufactures of Cotton.
1,307,000	1,221,000	1,374,000	1,308,000	1,659,000	3,310,000	4,038,000	„ „ of Wool.
1,387,000	12,353,000	13,232,000	12,689,000	11,880,000	13,481,000	14,100,000	*Pond* } Oil, Seed Oil.
3,701,000	4,015,000	4,300,000	4,124,000	3,861,000	4,381,000	4,583,000	*Gulden* }
3,729,000	5,020,000	4,145,000	4,281,000	6,930,000	4,299,000	4,837,000	*Pond* } Palm Oil.
1,865,000	2,510,000	2,073,000	2,140,000	3,465,000	2,149,000	2,419,000	*Gulden* }
3,269,000	11,988,000	14,428,000	18,377,000	15,926,000	16,038,000	20,832,000	*Pond* } Rice.
3,981,000	3,596,000	4,328,000	5,513,000	4,778,000	4,811,000	6,249,000	*Gulden* }
201,000	245,000	190,000	321,000	185,000	100,648	60,000	*Pond* } Silk, Raw.
2,407,000	2,939,000	2,278,000	3,849,000	2,219,000	1,208,000	717,000	*Gulden* }
7,465,000	35,405,000	42,522,000	36,574,000	36,063,000	34,091,000	45,161,000	*Pond* } Spelter or Zinc, except manu-
6,875,000	8,860,000	4,315,000	3,499,000	3,667,000	3,023,000	3,868,000	*Gulden* } factured.
7,124,000	19,900,000	23,283,000	24,085,000	22,692,000	23,204,000	23,148,000	*Litre* } Spirits : Rum, Arrack, &c.
3,425,000	3,980,000	4,657,000	4,817,000	4,538,000	4,641,000	4,630,000	*Gulden* }
8,193,000	85,111,000	92,006,000	92,701,000	103,527,000	99,685,000	85,498,000	*Pond* } Sugar, Refined.
1,277,000	34,044,000	36,803,000	37,080,000	51,763,000	39,874,000	34,199,000	*Gulden* }
4,004,000	3,599,000	3,083,000	2,951,000	4,675,000	7,435,000	7,416,000	*Pond* } Tallow.
2,002,000	1,799,000	1,542,000	1,476,000	2,337,000	3,717,000	3,708,000	*Gulden* }
5,138,000	6,570,000	6,086,000	6,342,000	7,819,000	5,324,000	6,812,000	*Pond* } Tin.
5,138,000	6,570,000	6,086,000	6,342,000	7,819,000	5,324,000	6,812,000	*Gulden* }
3,961,000	4,601,000	5,014,000	4,026,000	4,246,000	3,477,000	3,591,000	*Pond* } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,981,000	2,300,000	2,507,000	2,013,000	2,123,000	1,738,000	1,795,000	*Gulden* }
5,883,000	7,694,000	8,419,000	6,652,000	9,864,000	6,979,000	6,431,000	*Pond* } Wool.
7,059,000	9,233,000	10,104,000	7,983,000	11,837,000	8,375,000	7,718,000	*Gulden* }
9,818,000	12,290,000	12,453,000	14,800,000	20,311,000	16,083,000	17,458,000	*Gulden* Yarn, Cotton
4,445,000	11,693,000	11,529,000	11,364,000	8,252,000	7,043,000	6,862,000	„ „ Woollen.
5,091,000	6,121,000	6,666,000	7,137,000	7,144,000	6,875,000	8,263,000	*Pond* } Yeast.
3,666,000	3,096,000	3,333,000	3,569,000	3,572,000	3,438,000	4,102,000	*Gulden* }

he head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

BELGIUM—Imports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articl

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals, Living	*No.*	153,922	192,759	192,337	180,757	189,878	205,081	173,8
	Francs	17,589,000	23,880,000	21,479,000	18,872,000	18,716,000	17,171,000	13,343,0
Coffee	*Kilog.*	18,983,000	20,615,000	19,033,000	17,829,000	19,237,000	20,672,000	19,354,0
	Francs	31,955,000	34,798,000	35,688,000	33,197,000	30,453,000	35,265,000	33,038,0
Cotton	*Kilog.*	15,378,000	14,732,000	5,417,000	7,399,000	6,884,000	11,745,000	14,684,0
	Francs	21,247,000	25,138,000	17,154,000	33,506,000	34,419,000	46,979,000	47,722,0
Grain, all kinds	*Kilog.*	254,087,000	263,823,000	261,198,000	270,182,000	230,706,000	236,173,000	231,138,0
	Francs	68,953,000	78,944,000	74,838,000	68,443,000	52,717,000	51,789,000	63,010,0
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	19,761,000	13,709,000	17,967,000	14,566,000	18,036,000	19,622,000	19,099,0
	Francs	44,857,000	27,418,000	34,144,000	24,768,000	30,680,000	31,395,000	30,558,0
Lard	*Kilog.*	1,657,000	2,621,000	3,905,000	5,711,000	6,145,000	6,093,000	8,536,0
	Francs	1,989,000	3,145,000	4,296,000	5,711,000	6,145,000	6,702,000	9,389,0
Manufactures of Silk	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	—	127,912	111,9
	Francs	12,693,000	12,983,000	16,560,000	16,514,000	20,046,000	19,099,000	17,019,0
„ of Wool	*Francs*	11,272,000	10,002,000	15,426,000	21,270,000	27,151,000	41,085,000	15,588,0
Manure	*Kilog.*	63,156,000	51,517,000	59,325,000	81,924,000	95,949,000	58,964,000	91,345,0
	Francs	15,789,000	12,879,000	14,831,000	20,481,000	23,987,000	10,057,000	22,836,0
Metals and Minerals	*Kilog.*	66,104,000	62,007,000	104,119,000	108,172,000	132,534,000	180,554,000	145,022,0
	Francs	9,255,000	8,692,000	14,577,000	15,144,000	18,555,000	10,833,000	20,303,0
Resins and Bitumens	*Kilog.*	31,323,000	26,289,000	30,576,000	41,482,000	47,611,000	56,859,000	93,806,0
	Francs	7,204,000	7,887,000	15,288,000	25,105,000	29,995,000	28,429,000	41,699,0
Seed, oleaginous	*Kilog.*	70,759,000	63,941,000	60,125,000	47,282,000	61,025,000	80,889,000	51,374,0
	Francs	25,243,000	27,020,000	26,551,000	20,196,000	24,410,000	33,973,000	20,549,0
Silk	*Kilog.*	—	72,258	90,484	105,577	129,581	97,484	84,4
	Francs	—	3,285,000	4,147,000	4,747,000	7,310,000	6,824,000	6,336,0
Vegetable Filaments, Flax, Hemp, &c.	*Kilog.*	12,913,000	19,006,000	20,417,000	26,437,000	35,674,000	35,959,000	24,667,0
	Francs	17,388,000	25,768,000	32,040,000	41,929,000	58,329,000	61,130,000	49,673,0
Wine	*Hectolitre*	146,623	77,636	129,416	125,711	133,114	146,871	135,0
	Francs	15,218,000	8,924,000	13,605,000	13,550,000	14,546,000	16,156,000	19,098,0
Wood for Building	*Cub. Metre*	172,993	201,358	207,738	236,591	235,418	311,253	272,0
	Francs	16,080,000	18,639,000	15,343,000	17,815,000	17,712,000	21,788,000	20,849,0
Wool	*Kilog.*	13,964,000	16,394,000	18,615,000	14,382,000	20,854,000	27,951,000	29,934,0
	Francs	53,163,000	62,453,000	56,259,000	43,705,000	63,084,000	83,853,000	89,802,0

BELGIUM—Exports.

Quantities and Value of Princip

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866
Coal	*Tonneau*	*Tonneau*	*Tonneau*	2,892,000	2,891,000	3,324,000	3,568,000	3,972,0
	Francs	3,450,000	3,379,000	43,380,000	40,474,000	46,530,000	49,948,000	65,548,0
Coke	*Tonneau*	*Francs*	*Francs*	397,000	437,000	459,000	503,000	548,0
	Francs	55,205,000	54,065,000	9,533,000	10,061,000	10,546,000	11,558,000	14,783,0
Flax	*Kilog.*	16,920,000	17,125,000	17,762,000	18,214,000	24,329,000	33,689,000	20,498,0
	Francs	25,380,000	27,400,000	31,972,000	32,785,000	43,793,000	57,234,000	49,195,0
Glass Wares	*Francs*	13,363,000	10,253,000	10,839,000	12,547,000	14,054,000	16,310,000	16,385,0
Grain of all kinds	*Kilog.*	15,849,000	25,182,000	15,193,000	18,630,000	27,030,000	33,546,000	42,232,0
	Francs	3,619,000	6,351,000	3,669,000	4,010,000	5,006,000	6,241,000	10,153,0
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	13,836,000	13,063,000	12,512,000	14,010,000	14,024,000	16,893,000	13,725,0
	Francs	31,407,000	26,125,000	23,774,000	23,819,000	23,842,000	27,029,000	21,960,0
Iron, Wrought, Wire, Rails, &c.	*Kilog.*	62,856,000	64,971,000	79,683,000	97,808,000	150,160,000	117,889,000	138,763,0
	Francs	11,098,000	11,861,000	13,627,000	16,671,000	25,041,000	20,041,000	23,754,0
Lard	*Kilog.*	3,168,000	3,036,000	2,726,000	4,904,000	5,303,000	4,682,000	5,530,0
	Francs	3,802,000	3,643,000	2,999,000	4,904,000	5,303,000	5,150,000	6,085,0
Machinery, of all sorts	*Francs*	12,722,000	15,731,000	19,350,000	22,141,000	21,616,000	12,372,000	14,582,0
Manufactures of Cotton	*Kilog.*	3,036,000	2,896,000	2,709,000	2,252,000	2,488,000	—	3,273,0
	Francs	16,578,000	13,896,000	15,970,000	16,217,000	20,386,000	13,918,000	25,639,0
„ of Wool	*Kilog.*	1,949,000	1,811,000	2,587,000	2,786,000	3,032,000	3,018,000	3,034,0
	Francs	34,168,000	28,437,000	38,563,000	41,946,000	43,062,000	54,325,000	43,706,0
„ of Linen and Hemp	*Francs*	26,741,000	28,281,000	29,132,000	33,097,000	41,061,000	18,934,000	40,328,0
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,399,0
	Francs	5,559,000	6,190,000	8,162,000	8,227,000	9,694,000	10,453,000	16,405,0
Resins and Bitumens	*Kilog.*	3,399,000	2,694,000	6,265,000	11,854,000	19,126,000	22,184,000	31,056,0
	Francs	782,000	808,000	3,133,000	7,112,000	12,049,000	11,092,000	18,762,0
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	646,000	707,000	3,679,000	13,981,000	13,369,000	17,961,000	26,312,0
	Francs	472,000	495,000	2,428,000	8,948,000	10,027,000	10,777,000	15,071,0
Yarn, of Wool	*Kilog.*	1,657,000	661,000	788,000	1,338,000	2,299,000	2,404,000	2,321,0
	Francs	16,644,000	6,352,000	7,774,000	13,544,000	23,446,000	23,561,000	22,692,0
„ of Linen and Hemp	*Kilog.*	3,195,000	2,658,000	2,918,000	3,263,000	3,671,000	3,354,000	4,229,0
	Francs	14,937,000	12,805,000	15,146,000	19,067,000	24,720,000	23,479,000	29,189,0
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	25,803,000	23,348,000	23,822,000	24,000,000	22,546,000	27,514,000	27,042,0
	Francs	14,255,000	11,813,000	12,152,000	12,395,000	11,663,000	14,307,000	16,225,0

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
171,888	238,799	245,635	241,183	294,093	366,049	427,983	*No.*	Animals, Living.
14,978,000	24,619,000	25,410,000	31,368,000	34,175,000	44,905,000	47,516,000	*Francs*	
21,492,000	23,599,000	20,532,000	22,440,000	23,430,000	22,282,000	22,623,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
36,609,000	32,178,000	27,918,000	31,174,000	38,336,000	42,642,000	54,214,000	*Francs*	
16,045,000	16,184,000	16,287,000	16,335,000	25,527,000	23,652,000	18,038,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton.
36,101,000	45,317,000	39,791,000	36,124,000	63,229,000	57,241,000	36,038,000	*Francs*	
271,891,000	285,020,000	322,060,000	332,614,000	728,085,000	422,956,000	697,114,000	*Kilog.*	Grain, all kinds.
89,970,000	91,894,000	89,122,000	89,756,000	236,619,000	126,621,000	221,579,000	*Francs*	
21,136,000	27,805,000	25,613,000	28,868,000	31,737,000	32,600,000	41,955,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
35,932,000	47,268,000	43,543,000	54,850,000	63,473,000	71,719,000	92,301,000	*Francs*	
13,500,000	16,500,000	16,139,000	14,822,000	26,493,000	34,220,000	32,445,000	*Kilog.*	Lard.
14,850,000	18,150,000	17,755,000	16,304,000	29,142,000	37,641,000	32,445,000	*Francs*	
120,368	123,732	138,971	140,707	210,773	188,796	196,886	*Kilog.*	Manufactures of Silk.
19,861,000	20,416,000	25,015,000	23,920,000	33,724,000	30,207,000	27,564,000	*Francs*	
16,341,000	17,301,000	19,100,000	18,537,000	23,031,000	23,814,000	26,601,000	*Francs*	„ of Wool.
65,777,000	97,831,000	97,728,000	105,894,000	55,795,000	107,023,000	124,914,000	*Kilog.*	Manure.
16,444,000	24,458,000	24,432,000	25,974,000	13,949,000	26,756,600	31,229,000	*Francs*	
180,341,000	220,582,000	221,978,000	239,049,000	219,328,000	337,494,000	327,917,000	*Kilog.*	Metals and Minerals.
25,248,000	30,882,000	31,077,000	33,467,000	30,706,000	47,249,000	45,908,000	*Francs*	
78,205,000	81,564,000	89,865,000	93,799,000	101,495,000	114,578,000	132,174,000	*Kilog.*	Resins and Bitumens.
30,492,000	30,460,000	39,319,000	37,689,000	41,637,000	48,913,000	49,156,000	*Francs*	
59,559,000	56,632,000	82,122,000	63,127,000	93,760,000	72,557,000	67,010,000	*Kilog.*	Seed, oleaginous.
23,823,000	22,653,000	32,849,000	25,251,000	41,479,000	29,023,000	26,804,000	*Francs*	
69,632	77,183	61,706	119,980	262,379	108,599	87,455	*Kilog.*	Silk.
6,267,000	7,718,000	7,405,000	15,597,000	36,733,000	14,661,000	9,620,000	*Francs*	
28,788,000	35,408,000	40,042,000	52,929,000	48,294,000	49,511,000	50,835,000	*Kilog.*	Vegetable Filaments,
43,178,000	71,042,000	69,819,000	64,888,000	61,474,000	67,572,000	64,551,000	*Francs*	Flax, Hemp, &c.
149,871	141,148	202,346	140,115	204,220	198,827	197,629	*Hectolitre*	Wine.
15,932,000	15,356,000	21,043,000	15,128,000	21,659,000	21,598,000	21,440,000	*Francs*	
276,221	296,235	323,377	292,252	378,947	476,116	477,567	*Cub. Metre*	Wood for Building.
17,544,000	19,201,000	21,113,000	18,771,000	25,699,000	41,433,000	47,626,000	*Francs*	
35,113,000	47,421,000	46,998,000	41,727,000	52,500,000	53,360,000	53,380,000	*Kilog.*	Wool.
87,784,000	94,843,000	89,298,000	87,628,000	141,751,000	160,979,000	120,104,000	*Francs*	

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
3,564,000	3,755,000	3,581,000	3,176,000	3,678,000	4,608,000	4,158,000	*Tonneau*	Coal.
57,029,000	56,320,000	53,719,000	47,637,000	55,170,000	85,248,000	110,184,000	*Francs*	
517,000	540,000	688,000	576,000	508,180	749,072	801,320	*Tonneau*	Coke.
12,406,000	11,879,000	15,127,000	12,683,000	12,196,000	20,974,000	35,280,000	*Francs*	
21,394,000	21,360,000	17,618,000	22,920,000	37,054,000	32,362,000	33,421,000	*Kilog.*	Flax.
38,509,000	51,263,000	35,237,000	50,423,000	83,373,000	80,904,000	75,196,000	*Francs*	
15,272,000	14,451,000	16,786,000	15,726,000	12,625,000	17,028,000	31,486,000	*Francs*	Glass Wares.
40,400,000	30,293,000	22,356,000	27,565,000	39,192,000	161,149,000	202,854,000	*Kilog.*	Grain, all kinds.
11,525,000	9,055,000	5,990,000	7,081,000	12,742,000	37,604,000	60,987,000	*Francs*	
16,708,000	18,356,000	22,166,763	19,081,000	22,968,600	24,392,000	25,257,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
28,403,000	31,205,000	37,683,000	36,253,000	45,935,000	53,663,000	55,566,000	*Francs*	
149,150,000	156,307,000	240,386,000	219,727,000	186,922,000	210,043,000	181,661,000	*Kilog.*	Iron, Wrought, Wire,
24,533,000	26,050,000	39,542,000	36,210,000	35,315,000	52,176,000	56,657,000	*Francs*	Rails, &c.
10,545,000	11,332,000	12,807,000	9,248,000	19,737,000	23,483,000	26,612,000	*Kilog.*	Lard.
11,599,000	12,465,000	14,088,000	10,173,000	21,710,000	25,831,000	26,612,000	*Francs*	
12,953,000	16,926,000	23,854,000	23,138,000	24,904,000	39,533,000	48,435,000	*Francs*	Machinery, of all sorts.
3,178,000	2,358,000	2,429,000	2,344,000	3,220,000	3,128,000	2,599,000	*Kilog.*	Manufactures of Cotton.
15,914,000	11,747,000	11,599,000	10,727,000	18,284,000	19,085,000	16,124,000	*Francs*	
2,647,000	2,374,000	2,586,000	2,513,000	2,870,000	2,917,000	2,696,000	*Kilog.*	„ of Wool.
31,676,000	28,244,000	30,753,000	30,366,000	38,773,000	44,830,000	39,585,000	*Francs*	
25,551,000	25,751,000	24,385,000	21,061,000	31,120,000	37,170,000	29,565,000	*Francs*	„ of Linen and Hemp.
11,832,000	12,050,000	15,291,000	15,686,000	13,211,000	19,127,000	15,720,000	*Kilog.*	Paper, including Paper
14,436,000	14,833,000	18,732,000	19,260,000	16,178,000	21,518,000	17,580,000	*Francs*	Hangings.
36,162,000	43,673,000	41,776,000	48,687,000	53,919,000	45,918,000	63,659,000	*Kilog.*	Resins and Bitumens.
16,652,000	18,748,000	21,545,000	22,562,000	24,282,000	21,683,000	24,675,000	*Francs*	
25,889,000	27,110,000	36,106,000	37,488,000	67,875,000	62,926,000	63,030,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
14,408,000	15,995,000	22,819,000	22,868,000	44,119,000	41,531,000	37,818,000	*Francs*	
2,031,000	3,478,000	4,651,000	5,233,000	6,442,000	6,311,000	7,559,000	*Kilog.*	Yarn, of Wool.
15,209,000	25,516,000	29,243,000	30,603,000	45,458,000	64,525,000	71,578,000	*Francs*	
3,349,000	5,203,000	5,098,000	5,748,000	7,574,000	5,303,000	4,784,000	*Kilog.*	„ of Linen and Hemp.
20,093,000	36,420,000	31,478,000	32,466,000	43,285,000	31,168,000	28,078,000	*Francs*	
29,577,000	33,840,000	34,624,000	33,576,000	37,073,000	35,266,000	35,192,000	*Kilog.*	Zinc, Unwrought.
17,746,000	20,304,000	20,774,000	16,788,000	18,537,000	21,160,000	24,894,000	*Francs*	

FRANCE—Imports.

Quantities and Value of Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals (except Horses)	*No.*	888,922	924,267	1,035,306	1,123,286	1,146,375	1,030,171
	Francs	70,700,000	70,000,000	77,100,000	77,300,000	78,000,000	80,000,000
Cheese and Butter	*Kilog.*	7,146,000	7,311,000	7,137,000	7,421,000	9,382,000	10,496,000
	Francs	4,400,000	13,500,000	14,000,000	15,700,000	20,400,000	20,600,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonneau*	5,090,000	5,478,000	5,388,000	5,909,000	6,456,000	7,408,000
	Francs	104,300,000	102,200,000	100,000,000	115,200,000	117,800,000	146,500,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	37,580,000	37,791,000	39,701,000	40,457,000	43,501,000	44,841,000
	Francs	68,200,000	76,000,000	79,800,000	83,400,000	85,400,000	79,100,000
Copper, all kinds	*Kilog.*	16,550,000	14,164,000	17,225,000	19,263,000	16,659,000	21,273,000
	Francs	40,300,000	34,800,000	39,900,000	46,600,000	40,000,000	48,400,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	123,369,000	38,831,000	55,500,000	67,628,000	81,397,000	120,036,000
	Francs	270,600,000	126,200,000	261,800,000	344,200,000	299,700,000	426,100,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	25,148,000	20,390,000	23,273,000	35,338,000	50,259,000	32,644,000
	Francs	41,600,000	37,800,000	50,600,000	53,000,000	92,000,000	62,700,000
Fruits, oleaginous	*Kilog.*	33,757,000	42,450,000	46,094,000	42,251,000	58,513,000	55,826,000
	Francs	11,300,000	18,300,000	19,600,000	18,400,000	22,800,000	27,100,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	1,135,570,000	517,900,000	215,640,000	126,740,000	101,850,000	215,520,000
	Francs	390,000,000	157,500,000	53,000,000	23,100,000	18,400,000	49,600,000
Guano	*Kilog.*	50,977,000	61,166,000	82,661,000	86,991,000	65,461,000	72,891,000
	Francs	14,200,000	17,000,000	24,300,000	24,000,000	17,600,000	20,300,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	30,949,000	27,119,000	45,019,000	44,288,000	44,470,000	47,534,000
	Francs	75,600,000	69,300,000	111,000,000	102,800,000	99,800,000	126,200,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,313,000	1,164,000	1,212,000	1,007,000	1,158,000	1,249,000
	Francs	31,500,000	25,000,000	21,400,000	18,800,000	19,800,000	20,400,000
Manufactures of Cotton	*Francs*	9,400,000	14,300,000	8,700,000	9,500,000	10,500,000	23,200,000
„ Cotton Yarn	„	5,100,000	12,900,000	7,600,000	7,300,000	11,200,000	14,600,000
„ Silk	„	4,100,000	4,500,000	4,600,000	7,100,000	11,200,000	13,900,000
„ Wool	„	20,600,000	41,000,000	33,400,000	32,000,000	38,100,000	42,800,000
Meat, Fresh or Salted	*Kilog.*	2,548,000	9,025,000	3,426,000	5,798,000	3,426,000	3,514,000
	Francs	3,200,000	9,500,000	19,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	5,500,000
Seeds, oleaginous	*Kilog.*	121,196,000	105,640,000	83,220,000	127,452,000	135,843,000	84,165,000
	Francs	51,700,000	49,300,000	40,000,000	59,800,000	60,300,000	36,900,000
„ for sowing	*Kilog.*	11,525,000	11,938,000	14,008,000	14,333,000	23,699,000	19,986,000
	Francs	14,400,000	15,500,000	16,500,000	21,500,000	30,800,000	25,000,000
Silk	*Kilog.*	4,721,000	5,648,000	7,542,000	6,233,000	6,671,000	6,306,000
	Francs	184,100,000	236,000,000	262,200,000	285,800,000	355,200,000	307,300,000
Silk Worms' Eggs, on cards	*Kilog.*	37,000	30,000	53,000	25,000	130,000	104,000
	Francs	7,300,000	6,100,000	10,500,000	5,500,000	16,500,000	8,100,000
Sugar, Foreign	*Kilog.*	85,150,000	108,890,000	111,940,000	133,630,000	133,210,000	80,682,000
	Francs	53,600,000	65,200,000	66,000,000	73,300,000	67,600,000	40,600,000
„ French Colonial	*Kilog.*	113,210,000	104,480,000	125,610,000	79,670,000	84,440,000	100,319,000
	Francs	75,400,000	65,700,000	78,800,000	46,600,000	44,500,000	54,100,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	10,073,000	34,791,000	40,792,000	26,105,000	16,991,000	21,126,000
	Francs	12,100,000	38,300,000	42,800,000	35,200,000	19,500,000	22,200,000
Timber, Common	*Francs*	139,800,000	117,800,000	133,200,000	132,400,000	150,700,000	130,400,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	55,359,000	48,826,000	63,792,000	63,028,000	72,663,000	86,261,000
	Francs	166,100,000	180,700,000	218,800,000	214,300,000	236,200,000	245,800,000

MPORTED, and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,471,971	1,981,215	1,823,588	847,941	1,911,694	2,231,664	1,901,638	*No.* Animals (except
123,700,000	158,100,000	145,000,000	72,900,000	172,600,000	177,400,000	154,300,000	*Francs* Horses).
13,970,000	12,638,000	14,637,000	13,784,000	17,354,000	14,801,000	14,995,000	*Kilog.* Cheese and Butter.
26,400,000	26,000,000	31,700,000	31,200,000	32,800,000	29,800,000	31,100,000	*Francs*
6,562,600	7,247,000	7,458,000	5,480,000	5,557,000	7,129,000	7,461,000	*Tonneau* Coal and Coke.
146,900,000	132,000,000	119,100,000	96,700,000	100,000,000	148,600,000	242,500,000	*Francs*
47,266,000	52,303,000	50,328,000	76,010,000	40,155,000	16,708,000	44,834,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
71,600,000	73,900,000	73,700,000	115,000,000	64,700,000	31,400,000	99,500,000	*Francs*
25,642,000	25,341,000	22,792,000	20,828,000	14,793,000	15,728,000	25,668,000	*Kilog.* Copper, all kinds.
40,700,000	40,100,000	35,700,000	34,400,000	25,500,000	34,000,000	44,100,000	*Francs*
93,903,000	121,162,000	124,331,000	101,615,000	111,185,000	106,349,000	87,096,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
237,000,000	271,000,000	331,200,000	238,200,000	218,500,000	252,400,000	185,700,000	*Francs*
40,222,000	53,024,000	44,537,000	73,943,000	63,631,000	55,751,000	63,580,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
73,800,000	85,200,000	75,800,000	107,800,000	96,400,000	78,100,000	75,300,000	*Francs*
66,760,000	73,838,000	78,471,000	85,796,000	87,178,000	90,633,000	89,370,000	*Kilog.* Fruits, oleaginous.
30,600,000	33,000,000	38,600,000	35,300,000	38,300,000	39,600,000	38,400,000	*Francs*
935,113,000	1,143,400,000	264,865,000	788,492,000	1,459,328,000	519,707,000	774,700,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour.
318,900,000	337,800,000	56,300,000	185,900,000	459,600,000	147,600,000	230,600,000	*Francs*
124,268,000	116,619,000	118,334,000	147,910,000	106,846,000	50,951,000	137,049,000	*Kilog.* Guano.
39,800,000	33,200,000	34,900,000	44,300,000	28,900,000	14,000,000	39,400,000	*Francs*
56,600,000	58,852,000	64,476,000	52,816,000	35,461,000	56,364,000	60,724,000	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw.
137,500,000	108,500,000	129,800,000	96,300,000	95,000,000	150,600,000	161,900,000	*Francs*
1,362,000	1,409,000	1,486,000	1,146,000	1,429,000	1,639,000	1,615,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
24,500,000	30,500,000	32,700,000	24,100,000	31,400,000	27,600,000	26,300,000	*Francs*
18,700,000	19,900,000	23,800,000	15,400,000	29,900,000	97,600,000	47,700,000	*Francs* Manufactrs. of Cotton.
9,500,000	10,700,000	12,800,000	6,200,000	26,900,000	39,100,000	21,700,000	„ „ Cotton Yarn.
21,100,000	23,000,000	28,100,000	27,400,000	40,200,000	37,800,000	29,400,000	„ „ Silk.
42,100,000	54,500,000	64,300,000	57,900,000	77,900,000	99,900,000	59,700,000	„ „ Wool.
6,890,000	6,795,000	6,552,000	14,793,000	30,903,000	23,490,000	23,164,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh or Salted.
10,200,000	11,300,000	10,300,000	22,300,000	33,700,000	36,400,000	30,800,000	*Francs*
96,693,000	146,084,000	161,155,000	174,589,000	176,989,000	146,642,000	230,018,000	*Kilog.* Seeds, oleaginous.
45,300,000	58,000,000	66,400,000	83,000,000	79,900,000	64,400,000	83,000,000	*Francs*
21,738,000	23,445,000	26,620,000	26,332,000	24,940,000	13,381,000	2,751,000	*Kilog.* „ for sowing.
25,700,000	27,000,000	31,900,000	39,500,000	39,900,000	20,100,000	3,900,000	*Francs*
6,988,000	7,216,000	8,481,000	6,314,000	8,893,000	9,210,000	9,062,000	*Kilog.* Silk.
344,700,000	435,300,000	411,800,000	285,200,000	418,500,000	423,600,000	352,000,000	*Francs*
85,233	212,500	85,600	67,600	93,510	41,909	60,000	*Kilog.* Silk Worms' Eggs, on
11,300,000	29,800,000	13,900,000	10,600,000	12,400,000	6,700,000	8,300,000	*Francs* cards.
76,694,000	103,500,000	115,726,000	94,102,000	79,695,000	90,678,000	95,904,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Foreign.
36,400,000	66,700,000	75,100,000	59,400,000	58,800,000	50,300,000	59,200,000	*Francs*
99,441,000	85,800,000	86,044,000	94,805,000	77,645,000	75,384,000	80,985,000	*Kilog.* „ French Colonial.
51,400,000	52,500,000	62,100,000	62,700,000	57,100,000	51,100,000	51,300,000	*Francs*
37,392,000	28,000,000	37,218,000	29,306,000	35,470,000	46,317,000	36,005,000	*Kilog.* Tallow and Lard.
41,900,000	29,400,000	38,000,000	41,000,000	46,100,000	55,600,000	39,607,000	*Francs*
172,600,000	179,400,000	189,200,000	151,300,000	89,800,000	128,400,000	156,300,000	*Francs* Timber, Common.
203,205,000	110,700,000	108,600,000	88,147,000	102,000,000	107,862,000	120,545,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
223,700,000	237,900,000	206,300,000	189,500,000	285,600,000	324,900,000	325,600,000	*Francs*

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
Animals, including Horses	*No.*	187,071	166,921	186,610	264,772	357,469	415,533	261,894
	Francs	41,800,000	38,100,000	39,200,000	47,400,000	55,300,000	81,500,000	47,500,000
Apparel	*Francs*	77,900,000	94,700,000	82,300,000	110,400,000	124,100,000	119,900,000	94,100,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Litres*	15,923,000	13,392,000	22,415,000	25,344,000	22,713,000	36,307 000	32,123,000
	Francs	50,100,000	56,500,000	63,300,000	72,100,000	55,500,000	76,900,000	67,300,000
Cheese and Butter	*Kilog.*	11,954,000	13,020,000	13,788,000	16,827,000	21,928,000	27,104,000	26,446,000
	Francs	35,400,000	32,400,000	36,400,000	46,600,000	65,200,000	72,600,000	66,900,000
Chemical Products	*Francs*	36,600,000	54,400,000	49,300,000	54,400,000	60,000,000	59,600,000	51,500,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,477,000	10,081,000	9,960,000	7,650,000	11,679,000	5,842,000	21,888,000
	Francs	29,200,000	41,300,000	52,200,000	57,200,000	66,200,000	68,100,000	50,400,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	27,100,000	25,000,000	28,400,000	32,400,000	33,300,000	36,500,000	31,200,000
Eggs	*Kilos.*	13,218,000	14,087,000	18,626,000	22,379,000	30,120,000	33,869,000	33,706,000
	Francs	17,800,000	17,600,000	23,300,000	28,000,000	37,700,000	38,900,000	38,800,000
Fruits	*Kilos.*	34,384,000	21,892,000	39,438,000	29,755,000	27,341,000	28,517,000	36,495,000
	Francs	15,200,000	13,200,000	28,500,000	17,500,000	21,000,000	23,600,000	28,100,000
Grain	*Kilog.*	104,540,000	191,422,000	289,534,000	279,224,000	557,352,000	693,397,000	309,400,000
	Francs	34,100,000	41,800,000	48,500,000	56,200,000	119,100,000	178,800,000	67,400,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilos.*	1,479,000	861,000	5,809,000	9,018,000	7,635,000	10,084,000	22,882,000
	Francs	2,500,000	3,400,000	12,000,000	16,300,000	14,300,000	20,200,000	23,700,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	3,834,000	4,897,000	5,523,000	6,204,000	6,678,000	7,933,000	8,013,000
	Francs	32,200,000	38,900,000	51,900,000	61,600,000	60,800,000	67,500,000	68,500,000
Manufactures, Cotton	*Francs*	56,400,000	63,300,000	88,200,000	93,700,000	93,500,000	86,400,000	57,500,000
„ Silk and Floss Silk	„	333,300,000	363,500,000	370,300,000	408,203,000	428,500,000	467,700,000	423,000,000
„ Wool	„	188,000,000	221,700,000	293,600,000	355,900,000	302,800,000	301,700,000	236,800,000
Metal Wares	„	39,700,000	41,900,000	43,700,000	45,100,000	37,900,000	39,500,000	32,900,000
Millinery and Small Fancy Wares	„	95,800,000	140,600,000	159,700,000	194,800,000	201,900,000	202,400,000	185,400,000
Paper and Manufactures of	„	29,000,000	34,000,000	37,900,000	39,600,000	36,900,000	35,600,000	36,800,000
Silk, Raw and Waste	*Kilog.*	790,000	1,175,000	2,392,000	2,466,000	2,589,000	2,054,000	2,648,000
	Francs	37,100,000	49,800,000	96,200,000	101,500,900	143,300,000	107,900,000	115,000,000
Skins, Prepared	„	59,200,000	65,800,000	78,500,000	89,900,000	87,500,000	94,900,000	71,500,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,430,000	8,374,000	11,262,000	9,345,000	28,372,000	26,628,000	27,788,000
	Francs	1,677,000	5,443,000	7,300,000	6,000,000	14,100,000	13,800,000	14,200,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	51,183,000	77,901,000	106,727,000	88,600,000	112,230,000	90,063,000	84,198,000
	Francs	42,000,000	50,600,000	76,600,000	74,400,000	89,800,000	70,200,000	67,200,000
Wine	*Litres*	185,760,000	189,891,000	208,446,000	233,614,000	236,840,000	327,390,000	301,000,000
	Francs	195,900,000	210,000,000	229,700,000	234,500,000	260,300,000	258,200,000	244,600,000
Wood, Common	*Francs*	26,100,000	26,400,000	33,500,000	33,200,000	34,700,000	32,200,000	33,900,000
Wool	*Kilog.*	6,448,000	12,177,000	11,006,000	12,141,500	7,913,000	10,089,000	13,611,633
	Francs	21,000,000	45,100,000	48,200,000	51,100,000	33,000,000	33,500,000	43,200,000
Yarn, Woollen	*Francs*	—	12,500,000	15,200,000	19,100,000	21,200,000	23,600,000	30,800,000

ARTICLES of FRENCH PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
165,320	230,000	168,861	84,042	219,431	424,519	*No.* } Animals, including Horses.
34,600,000	53,500,000	34,200,000	23,315,000	44,100,000	75,265,000	*Francs* }
78,600,000	83,700,000	62,400,000	63,000,000	108,200,000	89,100,000	*Francs* Apparel.
29,089,000	28,373,000	46,797,000	41,604,000	59,050,000	52,350,000	*Litres* } Brandy and other Spirits.
63,300,000	56,200,000	81,800,000	69,000,000	74,500,000	91,500,000	*Francs* }
24,993,000	29,137,000	21,309,000	22,864,000	26,994,000	34,551,000	*Kilog.* } Cheese and Butter.
70,200,000	77,900,000	53,600,000	49,400,000	61,200,000	82,000,000	*Francs* }
53,500,000	46,000,000	30,800,000	30,500,000	44,600,000	45,200,000	*Francs* Chemical Products.
21,710,000	28,456,000	40,865,000	11,764,000	27,465,000	33,472,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
45,300,000	75,400,000	94,000,000	20,700,000	60,800,000	68,300,000	*Francs* }
36,800,000	40,200,000	35,300,000	41,200,000	62,400,000	60,400,000	„ Earthen and Glass Wares.
28,748,000	29,094,000	24,969,000	20,158,000	22,673,000	25,472,000	*Kilog.* } Eggs.
34,500,000	36,400,000	31,200,000	26,200,000	30,600,000	35,700,000	*Francs* }
41,462,000	28,233,000	34,412,000	35,566,000	25,995,000	27,245,000	*Kilog.* } Fruits.
30,500,000	27,200,000	31,400,000	39,600,000	32,706,000	26,200,000	*Francs* }
309,384,000	334,875,000	153,601,000	214,340,000	1,027,700,000	608,000,000	*Kilog.* } Grain.
67,300,000	69,200,000	33,900,000	46,800,000	247,400,000	175,000,000	*Francs* }
9,867,000	13,517,000	18,272,000	20,279,000	16,965,000	13,694,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
17,900,000	24,300,000	28,300,000	36,700,000	39,900,000	35,400,000	*Francs* }
8,563,000	9,331,000	6,567,000	7,157,000	9,207,000	7,813,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Tanned or Curried.
69,000,000	81,000,000	70,700,000	77,300,000	109,600,000	95,600,000	*Francs* }
54,800,000	70,100,000	60,600,000	57,100,000	68,700,000	77,100,000	*Francs* Manufactures, Cotton.
452,000,000	447,400,000	435,100,000	433,100,000	437,800,000	478,600,000	„ { „ „ Silk and Floss Silk.
224,900,000	268,300,000	231,600,000	268,000,000	314,500,000	325,900,000	„ „ Wool.
35,000,000	37,800,000	29,800,000	42,900,000	91,200,000	99,300,000	„ Metal Wares.
174,600,000	180,200,000	119,000,000	129,400,000	180,100,000	184,800,000	„ { Millinery and Small Fancy Wares.
37,900,000	42,100,000	31,000,000	32,900,000	49,000,000	52,200,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures of.
2,964,000	3,056,000	3,498,000	2,350,000	3,129,000	2,671,000	*Kilog.* } Silk, Raw and Waste.
145,800,000	156,100,000	180,900,000	108,100,000	134,300,000	100,300,000	*Francs* }
53,300,000	99,200,000	80,200,000	91,000,000	143,800,000	135,900,000	„ Skins, Prepared.
28,074,000	25,948,000	78,037,000	109,403,000	96,689,000	68,413,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
14,600,000	15,000,000	45,200,000	73,700,000	65,500,000	44,800,000	*Francs* }
82,092,000	97,587,000	97,587,000	79,667,000	143,543,000	154,057,000	*Kilog.* } „ Refined.
64,900,000	81,000,000	79,000,000	69,700,000	119,900,000	121,300,000	*Francs* }
300,120,000	306,305,000	286,620,000	331,926,000	343,000,000	398,100,000	*Litres* } Wine.
234,400,000	261,000,000	223,000,000	235,100,000	273,200,000	281,300,000	*Francs* }
34,800,000	38,000,000	28,200,000	22,600,000	28,300,000	46,000,000	*Francs* Wood, Common.
12,067,000	17,147,000	21,300,000	29,846,000	22,504,000	19,445,000	*Kilog.* } Wool.
36,500,000	44,700,000	59,100,000	105,100,000	102,200,000	86,600,000	*Francs* }
25,000,000	27,800,000	24,700,000	51,500,000	31,100,000	31,300,000	*Francs* Yarn, Woollen.

SWITZERLAND—Imports.

Quantities of Principal

——	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Agricultural Implements:—							
Wagons, Railway Carriages, &c. *Francs*	418,536	457,102	488,232	584,773	955,155	426,114	467,835
Animals - - - - *No.*	217,247	211,157	212,319	215,333	236,341	204,191	221,375
Beer - - - - *Centners*	17,656	22,769	33,030	31,497	30,182	37,725	45,888
Brandy and Spirits in Casks - „	88,839	105,472	102,956	102,002	98,258	100,150	101,997
Coal - - - *Zugthier Lasten*	151,398	213,869	235,435	236,310	288,501	350,745	346,719
Coffee - - - - *Centners*	130,060	156,203	144,450	146,679	142,384	152,264	147,887
Cotton, Raw - - - „	332,040	294,441	189,807	200,560	225,412	236,519	336,760
Flour - - - - „	502,658	315,253	198,859	312,301	510,439	474,394	379,582
Grain - - - - „	3,113,081	3,263,316	2,666,155	2,915,875	3,083,135	3,240,868	3,615,104
Iron, Unwrought - - „	119,463	149,235	192,109	159,337	160,889	191,528	168,666
„ Wrought - - - „	126,296	152,142	177,984	185,675	217,112	165,182	175,870
Malt - - - - - „	27,213	39,204	48,347	50,737	56,011	65,590	66,030
Oils, Petroleum - - - „	152,434	163,196	172,751	211,814	215,399	238,028	276,125
„ Other, except Medicinal - „							
Rice - - - - „	102,032	80,511	76,435	83,273	82,771	77,825	83,315
Salt - - - - „	253,851	240,363	231,724	230,845	222,773	208,666	150,743
Silk, Raw - - - „	35,929	35,158	18,530	20,962	21,491	22,525	19,065
Sugar - - - - „	205,851	213,015	235,561	236,456	207,234	240,065	227,412
Tobacco, Leaf - - - „	86,331	87,260	74,902	68,029	77,549	81,185	71,066
Wine in Casks - - - „	568,426	755,830	831,772	773,726	843,952	945,839	1,026,453
Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c. - „	34,389	34,000	37,252	40,177	42,295	39,733	41,862

SWITZERLAND—Exports.

Quantities of the Principa

——	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals - - - - *No.*	90,281	84,716	111,550	101,530	89,616	123,412	119,239
Cheese - - - *Centners*	146,789	166,857	172,042	167,217	185,435	233,607	251,044
Cigars - - - - „	4,507	5,498	5,295	6,045	9,312	9,586	8,082
Cotton, Raw - - - „	16,114	15,525	15,010	29,409	25,955	21,963	31,152
„ Manufactures of - „	165,991	162,123	167,183	159,126	162,820	180,986	193,910
Hides, Raw - - - „	35,709	39,949	40,647	40,827	42,579	47,312	54,510
Machinery - - - „	48,480	64,764	65,031	56,461	53,519	61,117	60,872
Silk, Raw - - - „	10,768	10,889	13,652	15,497	15,724	14,754	14,638
„ Ribbons - - - „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn of Cotton - - - „	25,962	24,420	33,268	53,837	39,569	40,456	35,739
Wood, Sawn - - - *Francs*	2,226,633	2,699,824	2,722,360	2,836,436	2,694,380	2,963,099	2,838,933
„ in the Rough - - „	3,382,586	3,986,057	2,596,509	4,146,105	3,061,370	3,595,909	3,201,133
Wooden Wares - - - *Centners*	11,481	22,641	16,936	14,559	12,047	12,991	17,991

SWITZERLAND—Imports.

Articles Imported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		
								Agricultural Implements:—
406,458	938,696	940,230	637,733	1,043,991	1,786,189	2,726,306	*Francs*	Wagons, Railway, Carriages, &c.
242,482	219,214	213,638	180,274	256,568	266,614	257,013	*No.*	Animals.
42,119	44,101	52,095	59,725	86,213	126,030	171,150	*Centners*	Beer.
104,353	106,711	106,234	98,873	123,152	175,866	224,103	„	Brandy and Spirits in Casks.
388,877	386,155	372,698	427,973	523,772	612,160	581,847	*Zugthier Lasten*	Coal.
162,126	175,056	160,732	135,296	187,654	153,202	167,675	*Centners*	Coffee.
338,105	411,427	423,498	376,509	531,706	418,096	381,267	„	Cotton, Raw.
302,049	233,985	187,228	236,392	177,438	295,073	519,543	„	Flour.
3,683,379	3,680,959	3,358,266	3,541,559	3,734,135	4,783,939	5,290,200	„	Grain.
209,666	179,921	183,052	183,358	346,818	457,314	445,668	„	Iron, Unwrought.
194,901	213,809	241,275	168,156	265,859	334,588	289,510	„	„ Wrought.
54,427	71,641	76,246	84,005	100,134	106,679	143,173	„	Malt.
274,593	333,406	329,634	154,991	222,311	189,815	269,781	„	Oils, Petroleum.
			166,167	247,119	209,139	211,373	„	„ Other, except Medicinal.
91,154	82,295	91,704	133,403	92,963	126,609	140,564	„	Rice.
164,983	215,520	226,372	216,172	255,190	244,125	252,385	„	Salt.
20,973	27,429	27,375	35,214	40,335	40,338	37,988	„	Silk, Raw.
236,905	252,801	240,298	265,634	301,380	328,553	381,295	„	Sugar.
82,978	87,038	81,706	63,964	137,059	100,018	108,335	„	Tobacco, Leaf.
798,632	954,250	843,110	886,535	1,062,638	1,398,818	2,042,908	„	Wine in Casks.
38,599	48,947	49,986	46,411	64,554	58,834	54,324	„	Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c.

SWITZERLAND—Exports.

Articles Exported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		
121,418	127,031	132,376	108,053	127,490	122,395	108,697	*No.*	Animals.
296,773	283,738	324,893	339,722	413,415	385,432	392,153	*Centners*	Cheese.
5,704	6,266	6,438	5,244	6,366	9,937	8,423	„	Cigars.
29,282	28,822	43,999	27,946	39,255	21,123	15,332	„	Cotton, Raw.
209,920	226,587	218,801	200,263	232,931	247,434	236,128	„	„ Manufactures of.
53,056	56,961	53,811	52,474	59,867	60,460	51,174	„	Hides, Raw.
63,878	66,096	101,139	108,389	123,524	171,903	190,115	„	Machinery.
14,786	18,523	18,962	18,428	26,579	24,520	23,020	„	Silk, Raw.
—	—	—	27,603	36,381	51,419	35,249	„	„ Ribbons.
67,012	95,546	111,553	98,745	110,263	95,196	84,408	„	Yarn of Cotton.
2,870,629	3,525,441	3,891,592	3,020,260	3,555,258	3,611,576	3,462,364	*Francs*	Wood, Sawn.
2,826,977	3,941,820	2,836,834	2,646,451	1,439,299	2,277,097	1,913,318	„	„ in the Rough.
15,601	20,269	32,351	27,563	47,473	35,212	34,702	*Centners*	Wooden Wares.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of th

ARTICLES.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
							Kilos.	*Kilos.*
Brandy and Spirits	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	17,994,000	15,492,000	7,363,000	6,562,000
	Escudos	2,283,000	2,674,000	2,432,000	3,884,000	3,477,000	2,143,000	1,299,000
Cattle	*No.*	—	—	—	54,964	61,698	118,647	141,003
	Escudos	—	2,544,000	2,561,000	2,468,000	2,104,000	2,786,000	1,219,000
Chemical Products	„	—	—	—	3,987,000	3,777,000	3,674,000	4,219,000
Coal	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	285,575,000	331,891,000	313,572,000	330,752,000
	Escudos	3,271,000	3,483,000	3,497,000	3,098,000	3,623,000	3,402,000	3,589,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	7,144,000	8,341,000	5,784,000	7,355,000
	Escudos	3,556,000	4,257,000	4,724,000	5,947,000	7,383,000	5,125,000	6,056,000
Cod Fish	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	20,750,000	33,120,000	28,175,000	26,830,000
	Escudos	5,032,000	5,098,000	5,328,000	5,291,000	5,697,000	4,847,000	4,616,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	16,556,000	13,814,000	14,570,000	19,008,000
	Escudos	13,264,000	14,440,000	6,910,000	9,223,000	7,650,000	8,144,000	10,509,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	6,827,000	6,801,000	7,217,000	5,591,000
	Escudos	3,703,000	3,944,000	3,486,000	3,523,000	3,485,000	3,718,000	2,900,000
Iron, unwrought and wrought	„	3,561,000	3,849,000	—	3,368,000	3,076,000	2,454,000	2,041,000
Machinery	„	2,629,000	3,237,000	3,844,000	3,348,000	2,097,000	2,041,000	1,680,000
Manufactures of Cotton	*Kilog.*	—	—	3,972,000	493,000	506,000	408,000	423,000
	Escudos	3,440,000	4,257,000	3,065,000	2,633,000	2,624,000	2,177,000	2,176,000
„ Linen and Hemp	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	519,000	551,000	360,000	272,000
	Escudos	1,540,000	1,882,000	2,220,000	1,565,000	1,618,000	1,184,000	1,112,000
„ Silk	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	94,000	83,774	63,000	49,000
	Escudos	3,437,000	3,184,000	3,147,000	4,058,000	3,612,000	2,848,000	2,157,000
„ Wool	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	—	758,000	664,000
	Escudos	6,443,000	7,535,000	7,056,000	8,910,000	8,395,000	6,852,000	6,338,000
Materials for Building, Planks, &c.	„	3,493,000	5,647,000	4,579,000	4,005,000	4,352,000	3,533,000	3,666,000
„ for Railways	„	—	11,934,000	21,454,000	23,606,000	23,280,000	6,773,000	2,934,000
Ships	„	819,740	744,764	1,102,551	922,929	590,715	705,611	391,270
Silk	*Kilog.*	230,495	774,942	232,732	177,836	122,022	127,741	84,957
	Escudos	1,716,369	5,541,358	3,915,570	4,932,734	3,379,566	3,590,910	2,023,090
Sugar	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	43,805,000	39,771,000	40,988,000	35,649,000
	Escudos	11,282,000	13,542,000	14,844,000	16,198,000	14,561,000	14,954,000	13,051,000
Tobacco	„	—	5,216,000	6,044,000	7,148,000	9,327,000	12,688,000	6,049,000
Wheat	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, Linen and Hempen	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	7,690,000	8,676,000	7,042,000	6,747,000
	Escudos	5,052,000	5,020,000	9,468,000	14,095,000	15,903,000	12,903,000	12,367,000

Note.—The values are given in Escudos up to the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	ARTICLES.	
Litros.	*Litros.*							
5,111,000	7,544,000	10,106,800	16,242,000	11,018,000	11,244,000	15,809,000	*Litros*	Brandy and Spirits.
893,000	1,188,000	4,539,000	9,027,000	6,237,000	5,823,000	8,496,000	*Pesetas*	
70,500	55,165	125,489	142,220	130,298	125,065	51,870	*No.*	Cattle.
911,000	626,000	2,295,000	3,791,000	3,624,000	3,044,000	1,315,000	*Pesetas*	
4,785,000	4,375,000	8,209,000	7,974,000	8,532,000	15,417,000	14,986,000	„	Chemical Products.
60,598,000	377,410,000	390,046,000	512,744,000	501,555,000	331,321,000	417,233,000	*Kilog.*	Coal.
3,912,000	3,661,000	12,314,000	17,935,000	17,554,000	15,096,000	14,603,000	*Pesetas*	
7,080,000	6,847,000	6,356,000	4,258,000	5,948,000	6,097,000	6,883,000	*Kilog.*	Cocoa.
5,836,000	6,142,000	12,234,000	6,886,000	7,174,000	9,204,000	8,555,000	*Pesetas*	
29,644,000	30,316,000	30,333,000	29,073,000	31,619,000	33,709,000	34,790,000	*Kilog.*	Cod Fish.
5,099,000	5,215,000	13,663,000	14,537,000	15,810,000	16,854,000	17,395,000	*Pesetas*	
20,517,000	22,417,000	19,630,000	26,804,000	35,089,000	27,800,000	26,978,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
11,814,000	12,216,000	32,875,000	64,272,000	84,212,000	66,720,000	64,747,000	*Pesetas*	
5,357,000	3,674,000	2,895,000	6,680,000	6,865,000	6,039,000	8,774,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins.
2,746,000	1,932,000	5,133,000	9,692,000	13,812,000	12,415,000	14,533,000	*Pesetas*	
1,989,000	2,724,000	8,797,000	9,717,000	13,640,000	17,766,000	13,549,000	„	Iron, unwrought and wrought.
1,529,000	1,602,000	2,905,000	5,346,000	6,119,000	7,900,000	7,926,000	„	Machinery.
468,000	442,000	374,000	618,000	736,000	623,000	505,000	*Kilog.*	Manufactures of Cotton.
2,397,000	2,376,000	4,266,000	6,360,000	7,628,000	6,370,000	5,176,000	*Pesetas*	
—	—	305,000	341,000	480,000	410,000	362,000	*Kilog.*	„ Linen and Hemp.
1,185,000	1,394,000	2,800,000	3,062,000	4,030,000	3,174,000	2,485,000	*Pesetas*	
53,000	64,000	49,000	62,906	75,165	57,000	34,000	*Kilog.*	„ Silk.
2,345,000	2,890,000	5,054,000	5,753,000	6,804,000	5,047,000	2,835,000	*Pesetas*	
659,000	705,000	718,000	948,723	1,110,000	801,000	582,000	*Kilog.*	„ Wool.
5,694,000	5,878,000	13,001,000	15,063,000	15,945,000	12,108,000	7,192,000	*Pesetas*	
3,360,000	3,189,000	—	10,124,000	14,378,000	—	14,932,000	„	Materials for Building, Planks, &c.
2,268,000	1,955,000	4,687,000	8,806,000	6,685,000	10,541,000	—	„	„ for Railways.
985,830	290,035	—	6,246,000	22,684,000	—	22,188,000	„	Ships.
55,217	46,947	—	96,870	123,298	—	122,268	*Kilog.*	Silk, Raw.
1,251,348	1,088,001	—	4,722,000	5,939,000	—	5,828,000	*Pesetas*	
29,496,000	32,603,000	32,091,000	40,760,000	39,577,000	35,474,000	41,649,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar.
10,820,000	11,934,000	28,948,000	32,766,000	29,081,000	28,090,000	32,187,000	*Pesetas*	
6,164,000	7,981,000	19,324,000	12,498,000	16,820,000	17,009,000	—	„	Tobacco.
—	—	—	62,502,000	64,600,000	—	70,155	*Kilog.*	Wheat.
4,513,721	10,557,650	—	14,375,000	15,504,000	—	16,837	*Pesetas*	
6,120,000	5,180,000	5,285,000	6,245,000	7,386,000	4,827,000	4,865,000	*Kilog.*	Yarn, Linen and Hempen.
11,217,000	9,496,000	24,201,000	28,541,000	35,749,000	27,121,000	23,546,000	*Pesetas*	

Year 1868; after that year they are given in Pesetas.

SPAIN—Exports.

Quantities and Value of t

Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Brandy	*Litros*	—	—	—	2,623,000	2,886,000	2,643,000	2,053,00
	Escudos	1,440,000	2,195,000	2,013,000	1,377,000	1,567,000	1,481,000	792,00
Cattle	*No.*	—	—	—	35,365	33,041	34,248	49,67
	Escudos	1,803,000	1,968,000	1,764,000	1,660,000	1,929,000	1,469,000	2,448,00
Cork	„	2,681,000	3,850,000	3,345,000	2,616,000	3,800,000	4,917,000	2,739,00
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	27,538,000	38,156,000	43,200,000	59,629,00
	Escudos	396,000	588,000	971,000	1,239,000	1,907,000	2,650,000	2,293,00
Fruit, dried: Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	2,837,000	1,621,000	5,694,000	5,713,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	1,189,000	1,870,00
„ Raisins	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	20,720,000	19,084,000	25,473,000	24,612,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	6,190,000	4,754,00
Fruit, fresh: Oranges	*Thousands*	—	—	—	156,722	101,397	133,897	189,83
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	1,205,000	1,429,00
Metals, Copper in blocks, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	1,890,000	2,217,000	2,960,000	2,268,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	2,308,000	2,140,00
„ Lead in blocks, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	62,460,000	54,505,000	46,742,000	40,490,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	7,906,000	8,698,00
Olive Oil	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	20,220,000	20,505,000	31,561,000	12,065,00
	Escudos	2,044,000	5,413,000	3,867,000	9,605,000	9,637,000	12,561,000	4,496,00
Salt*	*Hectol.*	—	—	—	2,328,000	2,086,000	1,444,000	1,904,00
	Escudos	1,220,000	1,671,900	2,064,000	1,676,000	1,502,000	1,040,000	1,046,00
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	38,464,000	35,561,000	39,858,000	76,051,00
	Escudos	8,768,000	14,524,000	8,651,000	7,500,000	7,112,000	5,219,000	10,388,00
Wheat	*Hectol.*	—	—	—	24,066	14,466	214,000	877,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	2,252,000	6,643,00
Wine, Common	*Litros*	—	—	—	81,902,000	96,113,000	64,917,000	62,781,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	14,347,000	9,683,00
„ „ of Catalonia	*Litros*	—	—	—	—	—	14,748,000	13,900,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	4,424,000	2,469,00
„ Sherry and Port	*Litros*	—	—	—	31,653,000	32,490,000	24,085,000	29,314,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	15,655,000	19,060,00
„ Other Kinds	*Litros*	—	—	—	6,725,000	7,070,000	5,291,000	5,915,00
	Escudos	—	—	—	—	—	1,930,000	1,701,00
Total Wine	„	32,822,000	33,497,000	31,311,000	34,811,000	38,179,000	36,357,000	32,914,00
Wool	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	2,254,000	2,407,000	2,420,000	2,997,00
	Escudos	4,536,000	3,010,000	3,096,000	2,602,000	2,622,000	3,305,000	2,390,00

Note.—The Values are given in Escudos up to

* Hectolitres up to 18

Principal Articles Exported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		Articles.
3,711,000	3,016,000	2,331,000	2,666,000	4,600,000	6,984,000	12,735,000	*Litros*	Brandy.
1,606,000	1,412,000	2,895,000	1,877,000	3,013,000	4,765,000	8,279,000	*Pesetas*	
106,746	62,998	146,254	74,706	170,958	239,772	121,773	*No.*	Cattle.
3,385,000	2,963,000	10,933,000	9,744,000	15,761,000	15,785,000	9,237,000	*Pesetas*	
3,879,000	3,155,000	7,257,000	12,678,000	15,472,000	16,987,000	32,088,000	„	Cork.
43,481,000	74,529,000	81,877,000	68,545,000	63,948,000	51,608,000	49,410,000	*Kilog.*	Esparto Grass.
1,290,000	2,328,000	6,397,000	15,142,000	7,887,000	10,188,000	6,139,000	*Pesetas*	
5,787,000	7,616,000	6,574,000	7,739,000	5,884,000	7,390,000	5,440,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit, dried: Spanish Nuts.
1,969,000	2,114,000	4,363,000	4,643,000	3,530,000	4,434,000	4,463,000	*Pesetas*	
23,233,000	25,679,000	20,879,000	35,796,000	32,114,000	43,424,000	32,051,000	*Kilog.*	„ Raisins.
4,505,000	4,619,000	10,798,000	26,847,000	24,086,000	32,598,000	24,037,000	*Pesetas*	
298,431	188,512	272,052	228,640	445,220	581,610	699,956	*Thousands*	Fruit, fresh: Oranges.
3,106,000	1,790,000	5,533,000	3,427,000	6,678,000	7,319,000	10,409,000	*Pesetas*	
2,451,000	3,095,000	1,840,000	982,000	1,424,000	351,000	1,286,000	*Kilog.*	Metals, Copper in blocks, bars, &c.
1,762,000	1,693,000	2,409,000	1,592,000	2,144,000	527,000	1,929,000	*Pesetas*	
69,788,000	74,628,000	68,221,000	39,760,000	90,534,000	93,951,000	70,870,000	*Kilog.*	„ Lead in blocks, bars, &c.
10,896,000	10,604,000	25,887,000	17,894,000	48,296,000	52,159,000	39,300,000	*Pesetas*	
22,533,000	17,124,000	18,525,000	6,114,000	12,161,000	20,423,000	52,129,000	*Kilog.*	Olive Oil.
9,161,000	8,221,000	21,612,000	6,114,000	12,161,000	20,423,000	52,129,000	*Pesetas*	
1,994,000	2,098,000	—	150,188,000	205,994,000	—	214,903,000	*Kilog.*	Salt.*
945,000	760,000	—	5,007,000	8,240,000	—	8,596,000	*Pesetas*	
50,034,000	19,743,000	26,759,000	42,334,000	36,845,000	48,235,000	93,877,000	*Kilog.*	Wheat Flour.
8,419,000	4,026,000	10,759,000	15,664,000	15,014,000	18,494,000	37,455,000	*Pesetas*	
567,000	30,000	6,394,000	8,444,000	8,763,000	48,551,000	197,630,000	*Hectol.*	Wheat.
5,108,000	287,000	1,649,000	2,280,000	2,455,000	13,188,000	55,336,000	*Pesetas*	
70,000,000	115,627,000	113,378,000	92,437,000	103,809,000	120,975,000	181,464,000	*Litros*	Wine, Common.
10,156,000	16,645,000	38,484,000	23,109,000	25,952,000	30,244,000	45,362,000	*Pesetas*	
24,094,000	21,506,000	23,326,000	15,723,000	17,333,000	19,571,000	12,244,000	*Litros*	„ „ of Catalonia.
6,121,000	2,767,000	6,922,000	9,434,000	10,700,000	11,743,000	7,346,000	*Pesetas*	
30,739,000	37,541,000	35,792,000	33,745,000	36,781,000	46,285,000	50,018,000	*Litros*	„ Sherry and Port.
13,682,000	15,050,000	35,226,000	84,363,000	91,954,000	115,714,000	125,544,000	*Pesetas*	
6,329,951	7,114,146	13,287,000	8,441,000	10,432,000	8,669,000	8,717,000	*Litros*	„ Other Kinds.
1,770,848	2,035,363	5,480,000	9,200,000	9,351,000	5,695,000	5,838,000	*Pesetas*	
31,730,000	36,557,000	36,112,000	126,106,000	138,157,000	467,387,000	564,153,000	„	Total Wine.
4,132,000	2,952,000	3,028,000	2,515,000	5,525,000	4,325,000	2,412,000	*Kilog.*	Wool.†
2,230,000	1,527,000	3,329,000	6,613,000	10,428,000	9,501,000	4,714,000	*Pesetas*	

* Year 1868; after that year they are given in Pesetas.
† After that year Kilogrammes.

ITALY—Imports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
Brandy	*Hectol.*	84,950	105,901	104,559	74,866	96,398	130,29
Cheese	*Kilog.*	4,170,936	4,616,227	5,046,852	5,390,993	5,594,355	5,875,16
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	*Tons.*	446,093	390,391	554,631	456,039	524,042	515,94
	Lire.	17,843,736	15,615,651	22,185,278	12,241,571	20,961,692	20,636,73
Coffee	*Kilog.*	9,340,246	10,842,231	14,642,767	7,577,458	12,559,418	11,590,09
	Lire.	17,279,455	20,058,127	27,089,118	14,018,297	23,862,894	20,398,56
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,772,000	4,056,200	3,154,300	2,842,528	5,988,200	9,894,50
	Lire.	7,015,920	7,544,532	5,866,998	5,287,102	20,719,172	23,746,80
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	6,011,570	4,430,100	3,667,354	6,907,449	7,321,500	8,088,18
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Manufactures of Cotton, Pure and Mixed, Unbleached	*Kilog.*	2,460,000	2,278,488	1,996,283	3,556,195	2,923,058	2,042,66
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	541,692	1,670,34
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	—	2,563,782	1,429,801	1,453,240	1,163,423	1,297,32
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Printed	*Kilog.*	3,309,000	2,751,000	2,548,000	3,018,807	2,693,426	3,375,70
	Lire.	34,181,970	28,417,830	26,320,840	31,184,276	24,510,176	40,507,47
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	20,457,493	29,123,092	25,484,029	20,954,896	19,009,909	24,985,46
	Lire.	12,678,707	18,338,169	15,762,033	13,233,564	12,873,223	15,186,72
Fruit, Fresh	*Kilog.*	—	4,309,054	5,610,961	5,335,987	5,630,375	6,023,49
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain, Wheat	*Quint. Met.*	3,227,792	4,501,366	7,640,302	4,432,571	3,792,014	2,822,96
	Lire.	75,853,112	105,782,101	179,547,097	137,409,731	87,216,308	90,334,86
Hides, Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	5,425,607	9,730,813	10,469,773	8,830,533	9,377,250	8,523,25
	Lire.	12,750,176	22,867,410	24,603,866	20,751,752	22,036,537	15,341,86
Indigo	*Kilog.*	212,563	253,518	260,698	327,931	330,593	327,96
	Lire.	4,410,632	5,260,498	5,409,483	6,804,568	7,273,046	7,215,14
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	*Kilog.*	35,605,328	42,887,384	38,614,433	39,981,930	30,588,283	39,354,20
	Lire.	14,242,131	17,154,953	15,445,773	15,992,772	12,235,313	13,773,97
Machinery for Agriculture, Industry, &c.	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	—	1,105,867	4,583,29
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	1,060,363	670,590	1,066,400	1,854,835	1,202,498	6,525,15
	Lire.	1,484,308	938,826	1,492,960	2,596,769	1,923,996	9,461,47
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	—	—	1,214,343	8,398,258	12,362,042	13,550,87
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	12,985,00
Silk, Unbleached, Raw or Twisted	*Kilog.*	1,202,966	1,257,410	1,078,486	1,135,859	536,056	597,88
	Lire.	103,455,076	108,137,260	92,749,796	97,683,874	42,880,480	57,995,03
„ Manufactures of Pure Silk	*Kilog.*	39,802	53,083	46,872	45,573	37,191	40,95
	Lire.	5,731,488	7,643,952	6,749,568	6,562,512	8,925,870	7,781,07
Silkworms' Eggs on Cards	*Kilog.*	50,045	56,129	15,926	61,002	102,127	74,38
	Lire.	22,520,250	25,258,050	7,166,700	27,450,900	61,276,200	17,852,88
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	42,987,624	31,905,038	21,464,414	52,914,982	53,569,309	46,679,52
	Lire.	50,725,396	37,647,944	25,328,008	62,439,678	48,212,378	41,077,98
„ Raw	*Kilog.*	12,044,986	27,943,070	36,221,141	9,561,171	11,558,856	8,901,46
	Lire.	13,369,934	31,016,807	40,205,466	10,612,899	9,247,084	6,854,12
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	21,307,267	13,832,194	23,036,246	15,507,395	37,082,761	31,787,21
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	8,222,576	3,749,432	4,153,569	6,980,857	9,885,596	11,427,67
	Lire.	13,978,379	6,384,034	7,061,067	11,867,456	13,139,834	22,853,34
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,735,645	3,514,797	4,899,508	4,857,016	4,548,811	6,658,08
	Lire.	12,738,519	11,985,457	16,707,322	16,562,424	15,920,838	16,645,22
„ Manufactures of Wool, Pure and Mixed	*Kilog.*	2,535,978	3,089,327	3,194,149	2,703,130	2,217,094	2,312,57
Yarn, Linen and Hempen	*Kilog.*	1,527,533	2,574,741	3,868,684	3,210,387	2,434,295	2,314,52
	Lire.	3,884,107	6,462,599	9,710,396	8,058,071	6,329,167	7,869,38

MPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
135,335	142,924	195,169	13,890	64,145	148,973	*Hectol.* Brandy.
6,129,741	7,227,939	6,135,117	5,694,200	6,375,700	6,010,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
—	12,757,720	10,988,034	16,207,250	12,659,000	11,957,000	*Lire.*
580,388	649,802	941,721	791,389	1,087,409	959,532	*Tons.* Coal.
23,215,534	25,992,114	37,668,876	23,741,670	51,370,450	47,977,000	*Lire.*
12,320,805	12,679,731	12,615,023	13,112,400	12,372,200	12,959,800	*Kilog.* Coffee.
21,684,616	22,316,326	22,202,440	23,077,824	24,125,790	32,399,000	*Lire.*
10,978,500	12,448,000	14,695,000	27,234,000	20,023,000	23,900,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
26,348,400	29,875,200	35,268,000	65,361,600	45,051,750	53,776,000	*Lire.*
8,733,478	9,715,400	7,561,000	8,580,400	7,786,700	10,025,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
—	33,599,534	26,533,347	30,648,590	30,577,000	42,029,000	*Lire.*
2,516,336	3,175,106	2,366,333	2,654,600	2,600,000	2,724,000	*Kilog.* Manufactures of Cotton, Pure and Mixed, Unbleached.
—	14,287,977	10,648,498	11,945,700	13,000,000	13,621,000	*Lire.*
1,703,730	2,218,378	1,802,404	2,222,500	2,081,200	2,277,000	*Kilog.* „ Bleached.
—	11,091,890	9,012,020	11,112,500	11,447,000	12,524,000	*Lire.*
1,133,449	1,575,344	1,370,412	1,756,100	1,714,100	1,846,000	*Kilog.* „ Coloured and Dyed.
—	13,784,260	11,991,105	15,365,875	15,427,000	16,616,000	*Lire.*
3,266,813	3,857,889	2,925,865	2,987,300	2,993,800	3,239,700	*Kilog.* „ Printed.
39,333,756	46,294,668	35,110,380	35,847,600	29,938,000	32,397,000	*Lire.*
28,315,819	28,203,006	31,139,614	38,448,200	40,119,500	34,572,000	*Kilog.* Fish, of all Sorts.
17,473,941	17,531,601	21,229,860	26,207,100	21,611,755	18,918,000	*Lire.*
5,446,521	7,770,863	4,981,295	7,206,000	7,381,000	7,446,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Fresh.
—	2,392,240	1,446,873	2,144,520	2,447,000	2,336,000	*Lire.*
2,242,328	2,332,762	2,695,620	2,902,760	3,295,280	2,687,786	*Quint. Met.* Grain, Wheat.
71,754,511	74,648,860	80,868,600	87,082,800	105,449,000	102,136,000	*Lire.*
7,369,543	12,874,703	9,834,118	11,311,500	12,655,900	18,105,600	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw and Dried.
13,265,177	23,174,465	17,701,412	20,360,700	29,741,365	48,885,000	*Lire.*
340,211	370,427	299,378	346,200	349,200	394,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
7,484,642	8,149,394	6,586,316	7,616,400	7,682,400	8,667,000	*Lire.*
43,506,010	54,333,111	48,578,922	52,190,000	41,420,000	41,447,000	*Kilog.* Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
15,227,103	19,016,588	17,002,622	15,657,000	14,497,000	14,506,000	*Lire.*
2,864,333	6,391,396	4,742,240	4,431,000	7,203,000	7,839,000	*Kilog.* Machinery for Agriculture, Industry,
—	10,701,060	5,230,200	4,620,000	8,643,600	14,994,000	*Lire.* &c.
3,440,863	4,509,696	4,424,780	3,315,700	2,664,500	4,860,800	*Kilog.* Oil, Olive.
4,989,251	6,539,059	6,415,931	4,807,765	2,797,725	5,590,000	*Lire.*
35,396,242	29,526,563	38,353,956	42,791,000	41,556,000	34,402,000	*Kilog.* „ Mineral, Refined.
24,777,000	20,668,394	26,847,769	21,395,500	22,856,000	17,201,000	*Lire.*
747,617	199,481	344,429	576,300	733,400	627,600	*Kilog.* Silk, Unbleached, Raw or Twisted.
72,421,759	19,349,657	33,409,613	55,901,100	62,339,000	41,139,000	*Lire.*
62,348	103,492	75,101	110,420	132,149	131,600	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures of Pure Silk.
11,846,120	19,663,480	14,269,190	20,979,800	31,715,700	31,584,000	*Lire.*
159,315	50,976	93,926	74,115	75,731	30,051	*Kilog.* Silkworms' Eggs on Cards.
38,235,600	12,234,240	22,542,240	17,787,600	37,865,500	15,026,000	*Lire.*
53,287,591	54,015,692	53,797,844	56,972,000	53,817,400	51,014,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Refined.
46,893,080	47,533,808	47,342,102	50,135,360	51,126,530	48,463,000	*Lire.*
13,055,716	14,138,133	14,621,129	14,145,700	16,401,100	29,752,000	*Kilog.* „ Raw.
10,052,901	10,886,362	11,258,269	10,892,189	13,120,880	23,802,000	*Lire.*
18,982,779	25,776,138	24,502,472	21,346,390	23,470,145	28,729,000	*Lire.* Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
9,776,480	7,915,145	8,185,241	11,018,100	12,166,800	13,387,000	*Kilog.* Tobacco, Leaf.
19,552,960	15,830,290	16,370,492	22,036,200	19,710,216	22,770,000	*Lire.*
4,500,863	6,635,832	4,554,542	4,260,900	5,791,200	4,956,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
11,252,097	16,589,580	11,386,355	21,304,500	26,060,400	22,302,000	*Lire.*
1,229,816	1,251,353	628,203	689,800	808,600	844,200	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures of Wool, Pure and Mixed.
2,488,781	3,340,831	3,016,878	3,588,800	3,825,400	4,106,000	*Kilog.* Yarn, Linen and Hempen.
8,291,855	11,358,825	10,257,386	12,201,920	13,388,920	18,480,000	*Lire.*

ITALY—Exports.

Quantities and Value of the Principa

Principal Articles.		1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
Animals: Bulls, Oxen, and Cows	*No.*	47,921	34,369	29,064	29,521	53,346	121,3
	Lire.	10,942,082	7,735,872	6,587,698	6,650,506	11,161,210	32,846,0
Swine	*No.*	42,245	19,981	15,049	17,181	44,807	81,6
	Lire.	1,774,290	839,202	632,058	721,602	1,904,297	4,499,2
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,069,000	1,613,500	2,925,000	4,497,400	2,243,200	1,836,9
	Lire.	1,983,340	2,620,250	5,440,500	8,365,164	8,097,952	4,775,9
Drugs	*Kilog.*	—	625,105	1,049,905	869,437	1,046,076	1,006,3
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	20,205,973	18,053,592	20,259,248	16,738,934	20,086,927	18,191,7
	Lire.	5,073,993	4,513,398	5,064,812	4,184,735	5,021,731	7,276,7
Ground	*Kilog.*	19,076,145	21,498,768	28,411,295	34,114,847	26,376,979	18,879,2
	Lire.	10,682,641	12,039,110	15,910,325	19,104,314	14,671,108	10,373,0
Eggs	*Kilog.*	2,085,030	3,769,504	1,588,690	1,984,472	3,258,331	4,914,7
	Lire.	1,668,024	3,015,603	1,270,952	1,587,577	2,606,664	3,931,5
Fruit, fresh: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	*Kilog.*	45,829,894	68,807,140	64,414,125	69,223,276	90,151,690	67,219,4
	Lire.	26,123,039	34,403,570	32,207,062	34,611,638	22,537,922	50,414,2
Almonds, in shell	*Kilog.*	2,515,191	7,979,595	5,562,825	3,422,496	7,780,020	3,193,3
	Lire.	4,778,862	15,161,234	10,569,365	6,502,742	12,448,032	6,037,3
Grain, Barley and Malt	*Quint Met.*	338,252	627,974	522,164	272,671	146,265	881,2
	Lire.	5,412,032	10,047,584	8,354,624	6,271,436	2,779,048	24,675,3
,, Wheat	*Quint Met.*	209,468	865,169	205,672	357,268	204,194	1,191,0
	Lire.	4,922,503	20,331,471	4,832,292	11,075,330	4,696,480	41,685,0
,, Oats	*Quint Met.*	60,171	19,841	3,753	6,588	29,586	383,4
	Lire.	722,052	238,097	45,045	79,061	532,549	8,819,2
Hemp, Raw	*Kilog.*	10,608,062	9,599,365	13,076,580	19,319,623	15,662,957	24,723,3
	Lire.	10,289,822	9,311,384	12,684,282	18,740,034	20,361,844	22,252,0
Lead Ore	*Tonn.*	9,741	7,336	17,874	565	25,165	22,6
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat, fresh and salted	*Kilog.*	1,205,185	853,357	621,415	1,369,116	3,306,829	4,459,7
	Lire.	1,703,321	1,209,969	886,154	1,962,771	5,112,493	6,411,7
Olive Oil	*Kilog.*	46,758,785	36,308,155	43,951,628	65,718,222	64,798,022	37,794,0
	Lire.	65,462,299	50,831,417	61,532,279	91,998,510	103,676,835	56,691,1
Rags, of all sorts	*Kilog.*	8,586,491	10,378,682	7,198,306	7,881,471	12,009,138	9,276,7
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice, not in the Husk	*Kilog.*	26,666,820	44,499,061	49,985,131	48,989,110	52,466,222	86,340,0
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Raw and Thrown	*Kilog.*	2,382,226	2,604,895	2,105,014	1,525,781	1,865,854	2,051,2
	Lire.	204,878,436	224,020,970	181,038,944	131,217,166	149,268,320	199,037,5
,, Waste	*Kilog.*	—	1,507,531	1,594,278	1,173,432	1,636,665	1,513,2
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, Manufactures of pure Silk	*Kilog.*	41,368	36,413	17,806	20,634	16,021	29,3
	Lire.	5,956,992	5,243,472	2,564,064	2,971,296	3,845,040	5,573,4
Sulphur, unrefined	*Kilog.*	143,323,686	147,035,083	139,841,353	138,232,476	179,110,022	192,320,3
	Lire.	30,097,974	30,877,367	29,366,684	29,028,819	37,613,104	28,848,0
Wine in Casks	*Hectol.*	214,233	462,501	223,539	264,512	347,915	285,3
	Lire.	10,711,650	23,125,050	11,126,950	13,225,600	9,059,709	14,263,8
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	11,350	63,600	18,704,1
	Lire.	—	—	—	—	—	—

ARTICLES of Domestic Produce Exported.

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
86,940	61,467	73,772	162,681	124,145	73,240	*No.* Animals:
21,922,011	15,851,940	17,960,080	40,518,160	54,336,000	35,267,820	*Lire.* Bulls, Oxen, and Cows.
85,894	65,978	76,086	177,545	105,186	53,658	*No.* Swine.
4,638,276	3,562,812	4,108,644	9,587,430	4,417,812	3,818,090	*Lire.*
452,000	362,000	3,318,000	16,728,400	7,563,900	2,323,700	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
1,175,200	941,200	8,626,800	43,493,840	17,018,775	5,228,325	*Lire.*
1,563,357	1,848,055	2,239,294	2,598,200	2,694,500	2,475,500	*Kilog.* Drugs.
—	4,620,127	5,598,235	6,495,500	6,736,250	6,188,750	*Lire.*
2,522,532	12,864,106	8,000,452	14,433,400	8,674,600	8,635,800	*Kilog.* Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:
5,009,012	5,145,642	3,200,180	5,773,360	3,643,332	3,627,036	*Lire.* Unground.
7,888,711	15,655,634	13,029,841	13,069,200	14,441,400	8,019,800	*Kilog.*
9,838,791	8,610,598	7,166,412	7,188,060	7,509,528	4,170,296	*Lire.* Ground.
5,107 938	6,456,502	4,876,798	4,619,000	4,506,400	5,477,000	*Kilog.* Eggs.
4,086,350	5,165,201	3,901,438	3.695,200	4,281,080	5,203,150	*Lire.*
71,460,936	88,038,468	77,701,673	88,784,000	87,526,000	83,241,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, fresh:
17,865,234	22,024,617	19,425,318	22,196,000	25,382,000	24,139,890	*Lire.* Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
5,802,780	5,703,334	3,096,371	6,586,600	5,146,500	5,898,300	*Kilog.* Almonds, in shell.
11,025,280	10,836,334	5,883,104	12,514,540	7,719,750	8,847,450	*Lire.*
1,802,369	1,290,176			809,230	970,670	*Quint. Met.* Grain, Barley and Malt.
50,466,352	36,124,928			16,993,830	24,266,750	*Lire.*
894,908	454,110	1,603,031	1,783,860	792,800	1,061,140	*Quint. Met.* ,, Wheat.
31,321,793	15,895,860	48,090,931	53,515,800	22,991,200	34,487,050	*Lire.*
185,390	16,164			174,870	163,740	*Quint. Met.* ,, Oats.
4,263,984	371,777			2,982,790	2,783,580	*Lire.*
25,327,680	26,068,223	21,294,427	43,708,800	24,022,800	24,867,500	*Kilog.* Hemp, Raw.
22,794,912	23,461,400	19,164,984	39,337,470	26,425,190	28,597,625	*Lire.*
23,449	24,666	15,995	14,533	17,046	21,411	*Tonn.* Lead Ore.
—	4,933,200	3,199,000	4,361,400	5,113,800	6,423,310	*Lire.*
4,234,358	3,781,525	4,474,121	4,543,700	3,207,000	3,293,700	*Kilog.* Meat, fresh and salted.
6,228,018	5,564,919	6,438,523	6,514,190	6,737,430	6,920,595	*Lire.*
52,280,830	77,617,979	57,834,793	84,110,600	67,359,300	60,260,500	*Kilog.* Olive Oil.
78,421,245	116,426,968	86,752,189	126,165,900	87,567,090	96,416,800	*Lire.*
13,398,354	11,144,390	10,785,160	15,727,000	13,720,000	12,844,000	*Kilog.* Rags, of all Sorts.
—	6,373,372	6,522,729	9,190,150	6,564,000	6,561,250	*Lire.*
83,384,539	69,824,458	86,681,044	84,350,000	75,372,000	66,421,000	*Kilog.* Rice, not in the Husk.
—	30,024,517	37,272,853	36,270,500	22,611,600	19,926,300	*Lire.*
2,180,567	2,292,018	2,164,982	3,235,100	3,784,200	3,335,900	*Kilog.* Silk, Raw and Thrown.
11,514,999	222,325,740	210,093,254	315,744,700	344,659,350	351,603,860	*Lire.*
2,124,181	2,089,947	1,725,277	2,845,900	2,366,000	2,404,300	*Kilog.* ,, Waste.
—	25,079,364	20,703,324	34,150,800	42,588,000	38,468,800	*Lire.*
47,439	20,998	59,461	82,096	111,720	117,025	*Kilog.* ,, Manufactures of pure Silk.
2,621,010	3,987,772	11,297,599	13,535,249	23,464,200	24,575,250	*Lire.*
75,540,947	170,141,871	172,751,782	171,236,000	182,185,000	202,376,000	*Kilog.* Sulphur unrefined.
26,331,142	25,521,280	25,912,767	25,685,100	27,327,750	30,356,400	*Lire.*
228,906	273,228	224,887	227,766	586,594	290,530	*Hectol.* Wine, in Casks.
11,445,300	13,661,400	11,244,350	11,388,300	23,463,760	20,337,100	*Lire.*
6,924,758	72,018,780	71 264,117	50,668,000	60,443,000	56,593,000	*Kilog.* Zinc Ore.
346,237	3,600,939	3,563,306	3,516,760	4,231,000	4,527,440	*Lire.*

AUSTRIA—Imports.

Quantities and Value

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866
Animals, including Horses	*No.*	553,676	865,269	759,723	706,074	519,396	637,486	488,1
	Gulden	10,756,000	16,265,000	14,693,000	13,005,000	10,227,000	11,140,000	9,288,0
Coffee	*Centner*	400,329	405,077	376,890	407,933	406,526	425,120	386,4
	Gulden	10,407,000	15,390,000	14,325,000	15,497,000	15,445,000	16,150,000	14,681,0
Cotton	*Centner*	898,743	881,809	386,555	335,240	427,072	509,596	559,5
	Gulden	28,775,000	35,273,000	27,083,000	33,539,000	37,979,000	38,233,000	41,976,0
Dye Stuffs	*Centner*	386,673	441,402	242,691	284,543	279,031	243,995	234,3
	Gulden	11,123,000	10,705,000	7,753,000	8,614,000	7,473,000	8,382,000	7,600,0
Hides and Skins	*Centner*	152,070	194,946	150,551	138,760	124,259	134,105	132,6
	Gulden	5,013,000	12,866,000	10,105,000	9,143,000	8,530,000	9,259,000	8,753,0
Iron, Wrought or Unwrought	*Centner*	501,091	299,891	301,620	477,556	438,103	299,709	116,2
	Gulden	2,851,000	1,256,000	1,680,000	2,415,000	2,265,000	1,656,000	699,0
Leather and Leather Wares	*Centner*	43,886	55,019	61,894	57,681	49,847	49,189	44,8
	Gulden	4,943,000	6,230,000	7,107,000	6,971,000	6,251,000	6,208,000	5,252,0
Manufactures of Silk	*Centner*	3,127	2,902	3,525	3,992	3,832	2,764	1,6
	Gulden	5,457,000	6,211,000	7,333,000	8,371,000	7,944,000	5,660,000	5,126,0
„ Wool	*Centner*	8,664	7,970	9,352	10,856	11,351	12,937	10,3
	Gulden	3,092,000	2,940,000	3,599,000	4,419,000	4,436,000	4,664,000	3,786,0
Precious Stones	*Gulden*	5,592,000	5,743,000	6,608,000	7,168,000	7,918,000	9,004,000	6,797,0
Silk	*Centner*	5,484	5,496	3,876	3,109	2,743	4,270	3,5
	Gulden	5,265,000	6,352,000	4,376,000	3,232,000	2,193,000	2,819,000	3,157,0
Wool	*Centner*	218,955	225,902	214,503	214,786	251,919	219,909	217,2
	Gulden	10,682,000	15,181,000	14,268,000	14,090,000	16,718,000	14,802,000	14,640,0
Yarn, Cotton	*Centner*	129,760	201,135	121,129	101,869	103,580	146,993	118,7
	Gulden	8,963,000	15,182,000	12,928,000	13,908,000	14,121,000	16,077,000	12,789,0
„ Woollen	*Centner*	34,765	37,717	38,061	36,864	32,354	30,728	26,8
	Gulden	5,812,000	8,413,000	8,500,000	8,221,000	7,221,000	6,795,000	5,889,0

AUSTRIA—Exports.

Quantities and Value

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866
Animals, including Horses	*No.*	419,310	525,727	518,703	525,496	461,158	568,728	682,7
	Gulden	7,553,000	9,297,000	8,383,000	8,114,000	7,904,000	10,000,000	11,600,0
Flour	*Centner*	623,658	797,974	880,069	735,046	811,864	1,183,753	1,325,2
	Gulden	4,989,000	6,443,000	7,092,000	5,923,000	6,588,000	9,525,000	10,661,0
Glass and Glasswares	*Centner*	211,513	216,510	219,473	223,992	233,383	231,478	237,7
	Gulden	15,438,000	12,802,000	12,637,000	12,129,000	12,291,000	12,963,000	12,934,0
Grain and Pulse	*Centner*	7,151,443	8,737,659	8,381,761	4,452,991	4,310,218	9,741,000	10,571,4
	Gulden	21,577,000	27,531,000	25,480,000	12,818,000	13,242,000	28,710,000	25,089,0
Fancy Wares, including Jewellery	*Centner*	31,125	32,641	38,244	49,034	66,456	70,391	66,4
	Gulden	18,219,000	26,955,000	28,671,000	32,801,000	38,749,000	37,707,000	36,239,0
Iron Wares	*Centner*	133,875	199,881	190,802	150,411	154,834	138,458	136,2
	Gulden	7,127,000	13,802,000	10,211,000	7,714,000	8,928,000	7,769,000	6,725,0
Leather and Leather Wares	*Centner*	20,623	30,747	27,000	27,880	33,663	35,095	30,6
	Gulden	10,744,000	12,686,000	9,659,000	9,283,000	10,387,000	10,724,000	7,754,0
Manufactures, Linen	*Centner*	70,347	85,154	89,953	110,016	131,443	118,820	101,1
	Gulden	9,559,000	9,344,000	8,074,000	8,942,000	11,828,000	9,250,000	10,665,0
„ Wool	*Centner*	57,063	66,432	61,941	67,988	85,297	71,858	69,5
	Gulden	16,094,000	17,653,000	17,151,000	17,648,000	19,158,000	17,970,000	15,650,0
„ Silk	*Centner*	7,264	5,780	6,159	7,510	7,786	8,100	8,9
	Gulden	5,185,000	4,758,000	4,757,000	5,610,000	6,052,000	6,312,000	11,261,0
Timber, Common	*100 C. Fuss*	315,747	428,989	644,570	615,578	522,973	529,768	530,6
	Gulden	16,577,000	19,304,000	29,005,000	27,701,000	23,480,000	23,840,000	23,878,0
Wool	*Centner*	247,819	221,283	327,007	357,064	367,964	374,051	331,8
	Gulden	28,507,000	28,768,000	42,530,000	46,433,000	47,912,000	48,725,000	43,235,0

AUSTRIA—Imports.

Principal Articles Imported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
718,288 12,641,000	1,064,682 20,097,000	923,718 18,639,000	872,342 18,175,000	981,522 18,591,000	1,481,923 25,817,000	1,061,427 19,506,000	*No.* } Animals, including *Gulden* } Horses.
433,441 16,468,000	468,397 17,707,000	478,237 17,869,000	529,031 19,575,000	614,711 22,590,000	643,064 23,468,000	686,398 24,889,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Coffee.
807,143 33,120,000	878,954 36,053,000	858,445 35,207,000	935,241 38,351,000	1,204,179 49,377,000	979,270 40,166,000	887,503 36,396,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Cotton.
435,519 11,761,000	430,178 12,400,000	496,785 11,478,000	590,426 10,893,000	661,123 12,780,000	644,703 10,941,000	488,556 9,302,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
181,399 12,538,000	245,800 13,676,000	253,773 14,830,000	260,286 14,397,000	313,139 17,436,000	249,377 14,469,000	134,860 8,662,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Hides and Skins.
361,741 1,563,000	4,233,107 16,908,000	6,380,347 27,891,000	6,345,749 27,138,000	7,002,790 29,622,000	7,013,369 30,007,000	3,824,961 22,734,000	*Centners* } Iron, Wrought or Un- *Gulden* } wrought.
64,123 7,386,000	106,909 12,256,000	122,010 14,325,000	124,951 14,189,000	177,594 19,669,000	195,349 22,250,000	130,150 15,844,000	*Centners* } Leather and Leather *Gulden* } Wares.
3,223 13,212,000	4,937 19,466,000	5,074 21,314,000	4,743 20,264,000	6,255 26,530,000	8,105 32,522,000	8,308 31,653,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Manufactures of Silk.
30,719 9,093,000	57,940 15,661,000	61,131 16,289,000	47,759 13,632,000	71,623 18,653,000	87,957 22,189,000	74,285 21,281,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } „ Wool.
10,731,000	12,660,000	13,979,000	13,587,000	12,338,000	17,974,000	12,666,000	*Gulden* Precious Stones.
10,868 8,395,000	12,129 10,373,000	14,019 10,351,000	14,366 11,276,000	19,326 16,246,000	18,172 13,459,000	13,204 11,130,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Silk.
324,522 21,730,000	294,033 19,244,000	265,250 17,315,000	216,809 14,213,000	365,407 24,146,000	368,955 24,152,000	214,804 14,102,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Wool.
201,231 14,970,000	206,039 15,355,000	167,688 12,769,000	172,122 13,178,000	243,721 18,708,000	253,987 19,474,000	206,591 16,131,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Yarn, Cotton.
58,610 12,182,000	69,181 14,048,000	65,177 13,439,000	68,823 14,237,000	86,002 17,449,000	71,306 14,712,000	56,066 11,635,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } „ Woollen.

Principal Articles Exported.

AUSTRIA—Exports.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
727,237 13,130,000	676,284 9,573,000	908,190 13,423,000	657,189 10,274,000	1,731,962 10,847,000	583,985 9,702,000	754,829 11,502,000	*No.* } Animals, including *Gulden* } Horses.
2,158,390 17,345,000	2,788,874 22,466,000	3,261,044 26,172,000	2,940,987 23,673,000	3,556,258 28,519,000	1,417,054 11,381,000	855,940 6,924,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Flour.
295,911 15,483,000	358,699 17,749,000	372,319 18,587,000	343,256 17,578,000	402,856 19,371,000	428,778 15,849,000	419,548 14,949,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Glass and Glasswares.
20,577,432 61,391,000	27,598,904 78,012,000	16,921,305 49,571,000	9,314,564 27,798,000	13,583,755 40,032,000	5,889,414 14,913,000	7,128,780 16,719,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Grain and Pulse.
108,277 51,780,000	61,149 49,072,000	67,740 52,366,000	67,007 44,477,000	88,979 55,984,000	68,114 48,236,000	60,532 48,407,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Fancy Wares, including Jewellery.
173,400 8,456,000	118,303 8,581,000	204,101 10,839,000	183,939 10,712,000	214,618 12,463,000	229,414 13,163,000	200,835 12,049,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Iron Wares.
37,543 9,024,000	33,149 9,983,000	46,438 12,662,000	48,311 14,372,000	53,449 17,118,000	53,791 16,499,000	46,346 11,869,000	*Centners* } Leather and Leather *Gulden* } Wares.
110,996 16,022,000	111,359 15,377,000	110,266 16,415,000	108,063 15,040,000	144,985 19,110,000	155,047 18,855,000	118,329 15,336,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Manufactures, Linen.
68,743 14,663,000	62,827 14,665,000	86,137 17,322,000	81,640 17,249,000	85,175 18,751,000	76,166 16,130,000	73,539 15,328,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } „ Wool.
7,288 10,753,000	6,220 9,065,000	8,395 12,188,000	6,618 9,778,000	5,774 8,925,000	7,484 11,467,000	8,327 12,679,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } „ Silk.
453,873 20,424,000	532,454 23,960,000	511,591 23,022,000	518,722 23,342,000	410,958 18,493,000	489,241 22,016,000	537,532 24,189,000	100 *C. Fuss* } *Gulden* } Timber, Common.
280,358 36,518,000	297,758 38,746,000	246,337 32,082,000	193,927 25,216,000	270,791 35,256,000	218,047 28,382,000	304,618 39,612,000	*Centners* } *Gulden* } Wool.

GREECE—Imports.

Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Animals	*No.*	38,693	44,491	50,118	51,634	18,150	60,276	83,960
	Drachmes	1,942,711	2,049,752	2,093,116	2,390,939	1,139,404	2,661,058	2,671,086
Beverages	*Occues*	521,222	484,799	729,240	690,108	503,923	606,636	643,749
	Drachmes	536,106	459,438	781,216	708,560	857,968	1,151,076	1,073,169
Coffee	*Occues*	498,239	435,964	407,385	432,828	409,648	957,894	706,419
	Drachmes	1,219,401	1,029,705	1,108,818	1,241,372	1,178,435	2,258,018	1,854,751
Grain	*Kilog.*	1,370,511	954,122	615,546	1,292,679	1,274,801	2,649,933	3,260,910
	Drachmes	9,730,636	6,345,987	3,822,192	7,865,324	7,026,277	15,874,909	20,528,608
Hides, Raw	*Occues*	2,137,736	2,166,942	2,784,360	2,125,220	1,520,503	1,999,834	1,819,655
	Drachmes	3,801,585	3,806,014	5,135,902	5,521,897	4,894,428	4,540,376	4,696,338
Iron, Unwrought and Wrought	*Quintaux*	21,396	44,434	54,652	53,354	45,463	63,351	60,313
	Drachmes	1,623,155	1,211,555	1,338,890	1,482,290	1,235,519	1,501,039	1,584,067
Manufactures, Cotton	*Occues*	1,115,257	836,862	557,379	602,577	655,359	902,394	1,068,987
	Drachmes	6,862,846	5,004,279	3,463,954	7,590,104	7,470,037	10,226,990	9,953,731
„ Wool	*Occues*	174,951	177,129	196,477	260,367	284,780	281,593	265,310
	Drachmes	2,837,960	3,343,085	3,227,165	3,641,986	3,828,037	3,666,334	3,229,093
„ Silk	*Occues*	6,988	6,852	5,425	4,860	8,604	4,870	4,160
	Drachmes	686,235	606,996	546,821	549,764	503,923	606,636	643,749
Rice	*Occues*	1,676,717	1,642,558	1,698,176	2,322,971	1,578,810	1,974,839	2,068,649
	Drachmes	923,454	963,846	992,718	1,221,464	913,227	1,249,373	1,293,151
Salted Articles	*Occues*	1,573,504	1,860,727	1,291,093	1,479,046	1,571,004	2,468,109	1,408,029
	Drachmes	1,512,306	1,801,763	1,246,028	1,410,357	1,478,548	2,071,008	1,290,829
Sugar	*Occues*	1,823,364	1,958,719	2,182,528	1,986,125	1,886,042	3,635,623	2,905,290
	Drachmes	2,667,702	2,832,697	3,034,326	2,757,213	2,807,452	4,869,112	3,989,672
Sulphur	*Quintaux*	21,396	59,149	47,259	55,327	63,634	96,858	107,343
	Drachmes	329,212	864,137	575,129	684,532	677,572	803,779	968,997
Timber for Building	*Pieces*	1,544,551	1,207,162	1,028,525	1,202,371	1,304,972	1,859,653	1,732,529
	Drachmes	1,676,717	1,326,118	1,380,451	1,238,932	1,401,507	2,339,131	2,267,786
Tobacco	*Occues*	46,124	40,182	44,276	58,222	261,659	420,752	495,030
	Drachmes	171,868	186,131	204,264	200,989	581,145	1,059,807	1,283,383
Yarn, Cotton	*Occues*	562,526	443,407	152,467	160,875	191,127	344,531	435,745
	Drachmes	2,206,909	1,724,855	660,060	1,279,929	1,401,449	2,485,754	2,635,252

GREECE—Exports.

Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
Cotton	*Quintaux*	183	714	3,844	6,235	10,020	30,174	14,672
	Drachmes	12,318	36,801	319,411	764,800	1,375,297	4,151,557	2,054,847
Fruit, Figs	*Quintaux*	111,784	84,744	107,770	99,624	109,163	110,646	103,515
	Drachmes	1,720,422	1,390,627	1,648,627	1,082,401	1,336,360	1,574,303	1,616,422
„ Oranges and Lemons	1,000	22,531	16,376	23,375	30,659	21,443	21,630	26,745
	Drachmes	337,235	334,769	294,791	357,333	295,778	330,645	414,532
„ Currants	*Livres*	79,201,868	72,692,162	79,402,318	76,676,547	71,342,045	104,019,690	119,685,781
	Drachmes	14,106,954	13,643,793	13,235,870	12,305,697	11,137,754	17,987,880	20,432,194
Hides, Dressed	*Occues*	290,484	471,871	653,931	115,792	368,507	559,385	1,043,525
	Drachmes	1,124,432	1,699,820	2,329,612	434,675	1,215,429	1,908,403	3,527,088
Oil, Olive	*Occues*	67,745	521,336	1,200,732	544,330	184,511	5,301,933	2,080,669
	Drachmes	97,477	692,506	1,503,807	811,751	304,322	6,365,372	2,972,029
Silk, in Cocoons	*Occues*	77,095	52,572	47,063	38,024	32,263	37,702	56,913
	Drachmes	1,548,158	963,610	771,789	575,452	631,725	685,464	1,029,109
Soap	*Quintaux*	119	933	1,571	4,823	3,625	16,570	25,366
	Drachmes	8,260	47,102	77,959	331,228	156,681	563,594	750,442
Tobacco	*Occues*	777,220	851,561	335,163	309,168	984,210	999,045	477,513
	Drachmes	833,782	1,100,016	461,782	604,025	1,267,828	1,392,502	1,077,863
Valonia	*Quintaux*	55,262	107,771	119,151	75,329	97,093	136,789	66,894
	Drachmes	691,790	1,364,889	1,381,636	811,651	1,102,044	1,636,014	825,101
Wine	*Occues*	4,238,385	4,257,383	3,454,498	2,366,764	5,085,127	2,240,608	1,759,768
	Drachmes	1,233,160	1,252,009	981,342	861,971	1,204,984	725,776	674,463

Principal Articles Imported.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
60,091	60,353	62,596	51,395	89,236			*No.* Animals.
2,024,591	2,189,293	1,991,590	1,900,290	2,757,651			*Drachmes* Animals.
412,655	592,127	525,914	496,116	575,951			*Ocques* Beverages.
794,339	1,003,486	861,505	858,674	1,009,825			*Drachmes* Beverages.
779,377	691,319	715,685	620,857	717,129			*Ocques* Coffee.
2,107,780	1,825,677	1,706,960	1,574,765	1,829,090			*Drachmes* Coffee.
2,372,383	1,909,347	1,996,152	2,726,889	3,756,377			*Kilog.* Grain.
16,077,672	12,411,138	14,106,585	18,071,985	25,429,930			*Drachmes* Grain.
1,636,764	1,890,232	2,706,216	2,186,870	2,555,121			*Ocques* Hides, Raw.
3,059,432	3,201,405	6,614,940	5,048,670	7,655,140			*Drachmes* Hides, Raw.
48,875	97,440	73,265	89,775	72,278			*Quintaux* Iron, Unwrought &
1,254,338	2,203,793	1,988,885	2,547,332	2,241,419			*Drachmes* Wrought.
1,572,290	1,349,419	1,350,074	1,274,262	1,057,551			*Ocques* Manufactures,
9,698,771	8,602,282	8,348,425	10,513,190	9,079,216			*Drachmes* Cotton.
286,984	428,432	468,968	367,605	356,769			*Ocques* " Wool.
4,356,411	6,361,758	6,157,310	4,838,515	5,720,822			*Drachmes* " Wool.
4,549	5,948	7,747	3,998	6,519			*Ocques* " Silk.
476,779	560,658	1,225,855	551,300	1,009,220			*Drachmes* " Silk.
2,374,222	2,290,791	2,995,675	2,819,947	2,420,310			*Ocques* Rice.
1,772,489	1,557,745	1,845,675	1,597,014	1,680,093			*Drachmes* Rice.
2,323,585	2,650,409	2,700,780	2,610,233	2,310,245			*Ocques* Salted Articles.
2,397,249	2,616,808	2,808,910	2,487,125	2,351,853			*Drachmes* Salted Articles.
3,176,127	2,857,280	3,409,127	2,899,733	3,239,873			*Ocques* Sugar.
5,034,971	4,487,938	4,936,200	4,466,843	4,986,558			*Drachmes* Sugar.
89,664	113,644	106,917	122,746	124,298			*Quintaux* Sulphur.
679,822	670,653	1,071,940	1,233,350	1,364,255			*Drachmes* Sulphur.
1,420,291	1,400,861	1,633,186	1,801,343	1,808,756			*Pieces* Timber for Building.
1,896,816	1,791,230	2,291,064	2,511,663	2,440,133			*Drachmes* Timber for Building.
273,361	101,123	143,276	147,752	112,517			*Ocques* Tobacco.
728,479	308,310	397,330	446,959	360,810			*Drachmes* Tobacco.
465,718	414,439	391,722	455,718	351,896			*Ocques* Yarn, Cotton.
2,501,334	2,014,426	2,170,210	2,739,699	1,702,231			*Drachmes* Yarn, Cotton.

Principal Articles Exported.

GREECE—Exports.

1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	Principal Articles.
9,183	12,639	18,766	8,489	11,845			*Quintaux* Cotton.
1,337,518	1,614,674	1,913,920	875,410	1,152,311			*Drachmes* Cotton.
138,266	135,549	152,387	112,740	207,067			*Quintaux* Fruit, Figs.
1,852,680	2,271,610	2,286,060	1,702,730	3,114,753			*Drachmes* Fruit, Figs.
27,015	28,051	29,352	47,111	36,821			1,000 " Oranges and
407,879	322,320	441,605	711,427	555,996			*Drachmes* " Lemons.
130,765,940	120,172,631	112,472,496	94,921,437	150,195,729			*Livres* " Currants.
21,076,807	13,499,220	20,246,800	17,308,560	30,325,935			*Drachmes* " Currants.
953,722	830,969	106,959	77,383	529,883			*Ocques* Hides, Dressed.
3,252,412	3,026,334	531,090	319,160	2,227,911			*Drachmes* Hides, Dressed.
4,660,536	2,782,050	5,572,991	3,819,399	9,213,257			*Ocques* Oil, Olive.
6,532,806	3,834,303	6,706,803	4,627,633	10,694,331			*Drachmes* Oil, Olive.
76,105	109,926	26,522	3,087	32,992			*Ocques* Silk, in Cocoons.
1,464,882	2,526,709	524,680	44,230	488,952			*Drachmes* Silk, in Cocoons.
16,468	15,781	17,861	14,193	10,360			*Quintaux* Soap.
758,129	729,713	877,085	638,640	464,529			*Drachmes* Soap.
682,226	548,554	880,797	340,424	617,796			*Ocques* Tobacco.
1,196,057	837,975	1,028,195	509,813	719,583			*Drachmes* Tobacco.
143,871	88,670	127,402	84,448	110,098			*Quintaux* Valonia.
2,318,578	1,550,986	1,908,975	1,262,127	1,475,563			*Drachmes* Valonia.
3,876,770	4,372,829	4,619,531	2,814,980	2,817,515			*Ocques* Wine.
955,989	1,047,435	1,425,750	854,940	711,532			*Drachmes* Wine.

UNITED STATES—Imports.

Quantities and Value of the

(Years ended

Principal Articles.		1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
Animals, Living	Dollars	430,472	70,928	26,285	28,070	36,881	1,670,890	1,960,472
Breadstuffs, Barley	Bushels	1,111	—	—	—	—	31,000	3,247,000
	Dollars	1,018	27	—	—	90,761	16,857	2,013,258
Wheat and Wheat Flour	"	10,684	466	12,892	16,879	397,261	552,281	5,043,205
Chemicals, Carbonate of Soda	Pounds	57,603,000	63,455,000	85,442,000	85,011,000	76,389,000	100,285,000	118,569,000
	Dollars	1,156,191	1,172,548	1,409,104	1,396,191	1,326,273	2,036,775	2,640,628
Clocks, Watches, and Materials for	"	1,782,862	754,705	1,085,164	1,855,583	1,400,149	2,917,712	2,583,353
Clothing, including Hosiery	"	1,497,781	1,209,587	1,745,826	4,314,336	1,838,185	2,167,891	3,224,373
Coffee	Pounds	—	122,799,000	80,462,000	131,623,000	104,317,000	174,281,000	187,237,000
	Dollars	20,568,297	14,192,195	10,395,860	16,221,586	10,966,541	19,729,381	20,696,259
Cotton, Raw	Pounds	—	29,641,000	33,878,000	26,476,000	36,007,000	6,277,000	926,000
	Dollars	67,168	6,518,129	10,518,606	8,668,917	14,772,668	1,323,158	197,445
" Manufactures	"	25,360,082	8,904,051	14,121,589	14,341,501	7,324,438	27,652,413	22,817,923
Dye Woods and Madder	Pounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	3,095,276	2,072,115	2,024,526	2,358,849	2,242,288	4,049,664	3,875,791
Earthenware and China	"	3,423,129	1,286,602	2,271,247	2,535,788	2,184,683	3,012,594	5,309,269
Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.	"	606,285	375,489	1,442,081	2,451,534	2,001,995	4,912,176	5,522,818
Flax, Manufactures	"	7,822,665	4,049,672	8,042,426	9,915,635	10,169,669	23,801,214	20,464,875
Fruits of all kinds	"	3,838,723	1,869,952	2,339,105	2,894,136	1,885,767	4,114,062	4,855,442
Furs, Dressed and Undressed	"	408,946	222,378	1,463,003	3,196,153	1,735,128	2,839,155	1,307,021
Glass and Glasswares	"	2,124,792	559,446	782,293	1,144,817	1,391,242	2,593,209	3,990,837
Hemp, Russia, Manilla, &c.	"	791,820	1,281,377	1,359,753	1,667,848	2,219,676	3,301,175	2,557,951
Hides and Skins	"	6,720,793	3,972,340	7,505,238	7,976,678	4,321,778	7,150,992	10,071,920
India-rubber unmanufactured	Pounds	—	2,458,000	5,128,000	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	1,245,373	728,230	1,476,140	1,657,356	1,160,895	1,443,259	2,388,288
Iron, Bar, Rod, Hoop, &c.	"	5,562,583	1,581,270	3,966,867	5,981,150	3,411,468	4,248,933	5,325,665
" Pig	Pounds	155,170,000	49,833,000	69,456,000	228,979,000	99,906,000	226,825,000	250,974,000
	Dollars	923,987	285,323	435,194	1,288,424	694,097	1,683,565	1,831,465
" Railroad, Bars	Pounds	1,441,000	19,289,000	38,277,000	265,919,000	167,332,000	164,662,000	—
	Dollars	2,100,469	222,967	540,494	3,904,017	3,018,941	2,693,513	3,403,715
" Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.	"	3,135,705	1,018,544	2,157,049	2,585,367	2,446,702	2,660,587	4,594,668
Lead in Pigs and Bars	Pounds	39,645,000	33,553,000	67,685,000	51,610,000	27,316,000	61,543,000	63,437,000
	Dollars	1,821,681	1,384,463	2,816,969	2,247,001	1,195,093	2,513,993	2,737,745
Leather and Dressed Skins	Pounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	1,113,093	1,080,288	1,072,178	1,666,626	1,104,277	4,735,502	4,939,447
Linseed and Flaxseed	Bushels	—	—	1,269,000	1,046,000	—	—	—
	Dollars	2,073,945	546,193	1,712,408	1,421,622	1,228,761	1,885,103	2,638,465
Oils, except Linseed and Essential	Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	1,628,201	1,163,501	1,351,719	2,328,517	1,686,654	3,025,997	5,806,534
Provisions: Fish, Dry, Pickled, &c.	"	383,791	236,024	490,022	584,866	364,049	1,205,961	2,146,898
Rags	Pounds	—	9,813,000	39,786,000	28,454,000	29,099,000	61,557,000	—
	Dollars	1,130,512	263,014	1,316,723	1,046,641	1,024,712	2,437,009	2 829,674
Silk, Raw	Pounds	—	—	—	407,935	—	568,000	491,985
	Dollars	1,507,876	489,526	1,018,468	2,057,964	1,193,870	3,437,900	2,469,001
" Manufactures	"	23,657,269	7,588,376	12,890,760	20,597,723	8,439,145	28,508,696	18,357,052
Steel	"	2,476,299	1,832,348	2,195,415	2,898,156	1,767,562	2,404,808	3,269,691
" Railroad Bars	Pounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Cutlery and Manufactures	"	3,142,787	3,664,231	3,388,508	3,452,584	2,256,439	5,375,179	6,917,042
Sugar and Molasses	"	34,788,649	23,785,337	23,815,603	36,919,042	34,756,393	48,359,736	47,374,342
Tea	Pounds	—	17,482,000	29,747,000	37,229,000	18,595,000	42,979,000	39,893,000
	Dollars	6,977,283	4,301,620	8,003,525	10,549,880	4,702,876	11,162,623	12,415,037
Tin and Tin Plates	"	5,217,415	3,778,285	4,351,556	5,184,362	3,433,736	8,193,863	7,447,338
Tobacco Leaf	Pounds	—	5,816,211	3,487,210	4,205,446	2,190,781	5,279,981	3,093,960
	Dollars	1,104,348	1,306,445	876,291	1,060,362	480,758	1,102,922	788,062
" Cigars	Pounds	—	1,000,115	701,162	1,146,725	497,538	1,558,357	620,957
	Dollars	2,583,014	1,457,678	1,015,585	2,163,761	1,043,717	2,896,166	1,238,652
Wines and Spirits	"	6,648,281	2,511,141	3,517,810	4,758,117	2,406,408	6,917,869	5,756,998
Wood, Boards, Planks, and Scantling	"	10,780	10,566	17,422	3,583	83,705	1,347,589	6,181,182
Wool, Raw	Pounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	4,746,494	6,480,306	12,353,298	14,743,627	6,726,059	10,068,533	6,681,094
" Carpets	Sq. Yds.	—	560,000	1,092,000	1,508,000	—	2,865,000	—
	Dollars	1,756,267	466,596	1,016,562	1,658,380	574,061	2,854,097	3,851,126
" Worsted Dress Goods	Sq. Yds.	—	—	7,673,000	39,778,000	—	75,112,000	—
	Dollars	15,573,893	2,395,856	1,744,639	10,069,768	8,241,238	21,468,036	19,397,252
" Other manufactures of	"	11,796,556	14,441,904	18,267,973	24,649,369	12,177,158	33,098,016	21,509,425

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

June 30th.)

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,352,249	3,592,551	6,420,832	5,845,926	3,465,554	3,327,953	2,626,400	*Dollars*	Animals, Living.
3,784,000	5,070,000	6,728,000	4,867,000	5,566,000	4,245,000	3,891,059	*Bushels*	Breadstuffs, Barley.
3,104,111	5,742,619	4,759,563	3,678,810	3,403,607	2,962,981	5,801,435	*Dollars*	
3,313,368	2,176,489	1,253,848	1,096,903	3,216,731	2,506,472	2,684,219	„	„ Wheat and Wheat Flour.
105,629,000	148,680,000	145,768,000	171,549,000	180,028,000	206,116,000	186,616,000	*Pounds*	Chemicals, Soda, Carbonate.
2,151,174	2,555,309	2,255,155	2,638,962	3,507,864	5,005,077	4,076,629	*Dollars*	
2,349,504	2,449,059	3,021,875	3,328,448	3,330,358	3,274,825	2,374,298	„	Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
7,567,317	5,976,833	7,783,312	9,685,287	9,370,019	8,533,468	7,143,614	„	Clothing, including Hosiery.
248,984,000	254,161,000	235,257,000	317,992,000	298,806,000	293,293,883	295,271,697	*Pounds*	Coffee.
25,288,451	24,531,743	24,234,879	30,992,869	37,942,225	44,103,814	55,040,965	*Dollars*	
515,000	1,522,000	1,698,000	1,197,000	2,894,000	4,425,524	3,625,830	*Pounds*	Cotton, Raw.
97,854	340,624	331,573	210,264	526,372	846,564	704,784	*Dollars*	
11,928,461	16,474,036	18,645,578	24,796,647	29,855,924	29,752,116	23,562,619	„	„ Manufactures.
—	—	177,994,000	125,279,000	138,410,000	147,257,000	92,120,121	*Pounds*	Dye Woods and Madder
4,966,070	5,991,288	2,525,206	1,746,938	1,647,770	1,676,906	1,272,638	*Dollars*	tured.
4,007,213	4,372,607	4,388,771	4,681,376	5,270,785	6,015,906	4,882,579	„	Earthenware and China.
3,455,176	3,353,151	4,293,391	5,001,032	5,638,553	5,336,457	4,867,560	„	Fancy Articles, Perfumery, &c.
13,430,743	16,552,887	16,253,162	18,061,065	21,220,496	20,428,315	17,473,365	„	Flax, Manufactures of.
5,021,873	7,954,278	7,416,592	9,602,630	10,383,466	9,669,196	8,281,418	„	Fruits of all kinds.
2,844,992	3,094,115	2,236,229	2,188,325	2,721,082	2,910,500	2,531,073	„	Furs, Dressed and Undressed.
3,157,915	3,895,739	4,157,634	4,269,620	5,834,712	7,420,044	6,257,978	„	Glass and Glasswares.
3,268,431	3,922,073	5,437,140	4,341,548	5,037,790	3,620,094	3,791,151	„	Hemp, Russia, Manilla, &c.
10,103,642	12,483,525	14,402,339	14,892,987	12,973,904	17,398,612	16,444,814	„	Hides and Skins.
8,438,000	7,813,000	9,624,000	6,155,000	11,803,000	14,536,978	14,191,320	*Pounds*	India-rubber unmanufac-
2,180,336	2,505,632	3,459,665	2,307,233	4,789,590	4,900,550	6,196,729	*Dollars*	tured.
4,803,787	4,945,910	4,479,524	4,620,590	5,814,654	6,222,597	3,249,897	„	Iron, Bar, Rod, Hoop, &c.
251,178,000	306,825,000	343,354,000	399,031,000	554,465,000	482,711,889	206,173,031	*Pounds*	„ Pig.
1,778,977	2,138,030	2,509,230	3,106,490	5,122,318	7,203,769	3,298,022	*Dollars*	
398,457,000	532,456,000	626,676,000	1,026,045,000	944,739,000	481,909,000	40,759,000	*Pounds*	„ Railroad, Bars.
4,373,162	7,305,845	9,669,571	17,360,297	15,778,941	10,541,036	987,260	*Dollars*	
4,321,480	4,238,345	4,760,944	5,067,612	7,852,145	8,977,286	2,926,417	„	„ Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.
65,147,000	85,140,000	88,419,000	92,636,000	83,605,000	71,371,692	43,513,017	*Pounds*	Lead, in Pigs and Bars.
2,762,520	3,503,883	3,644,404	3,711,785	3,369,075	3,222,627	2,129,307	*Dollars*	
—	7,317,000	8,803,000	8,877,000	11,329,000	10,347,669	9,369,659	*Pounds*	Leather and Dressed Skins.
4,694,083	4,792,398	5,728,028	5,994,255	7,642,978	6,766,202	6,138,528	*Dollars*	
2,267,000	—	—	—	2,936,000	2,453,428	2,648,321	*Bushels*	Linseed and Flaxseed.
3,311,992	1,543,443	4,141,304	5,160,547	4,318,030	3,854,461	4,301,690	*Dollars*	
—	3,156,000	7,635,000	5,577,000	3,954,000	3,193,015	2,395,210	*Gallons*	Oils, except Linseed and Es-
928,290	1,749,708	2,514,848	1,824,903	1,307,309	1,384,103	1,207,129	*Dollars*	sential.
1,590,257	1,973,170	2,316,453	2,503,924	2,150,117	3,085,257	3,157,530	„	Provisions: Fish, Dry, Pickled, &c.
48,627,000	75,618,000	82,443,000	103,520,000	123,270,000	95,868,930	94,176,438	*Pounds*	Rags.
1,961,348	2,800,619	3,139,024	3,748,984	4,890,045	4,054,867	3,961,386	*Dollars*	
581,000	720,000	583,000	1,100,000	1,064,000	1,159,420	794,837	*Pounds*	Silk, Raw.
2,921,573	3,318,496	3,017,958	5,739,592	5,625,620	6,460,621	3,854,008	*Dollars*	
16,908,533	22,288,869	23,870 142	32,154,604	36,341,694	29,935,701	23,923,683	„	„ Manufactures.
2,252,393	3,201,046	2,342,408	3,750,702	4,033,508	4,155,234	2,960,055	„	Steel.
—	—	—	—	245,911,554	320,083,100	202,821,945	*Pounds*	„ Railroad Bars.
—	—	—	—	6,277,694	9,199,666	9,671,175	*Dollars*	
5,758,611	7,617,160	2,561,680	3,074,849	3,269,143	3,270,970	3,209,615	„	„ Cutlery and Manufactures.
61,605,786	72,430,693	69,827,884	74,826,848	91,859,270	92,636,000	92,792,000	„	Sugar and Molasses.
37,844,000	43,754,000	47,408,000	51,365,000	63,811,000	64,815,000	55,811,625	*Pounds*	Tea.
11,111,560	13,687,750	13,863,273	17,254,617	22,943,575	24,466,170	21,212,334	*Dollars*	
8,632,529	10,354,569	9,651,088	12,757,215	15,809,703	18,356,000	16,145,000	„	Tin and Tin Plates.
4,036,442	5,981,863	6,256,540	8,394,980	9,562,398	10,790,000	9,690,011	*Pounds*	Tobacco Leaf.
1,287,813	1,983,236	2,533,672	3,433,669	4,326,142	6,416,613	5,537,651	*Dollars*	
322,369	432,193	526,592	789,962	800,649	974,657	897,323	*Pounds*	„ Cigars.
916,994	1,334,646	1,621,609	2,550,670	2,838,494	3,361,115	3,124,892	*Dollars*	
4,598,013	6,272,491	7,587,676	8,638,441	8,582,223	9,254,221	8,642,034	„	Wines and Spirits.
6,851,787	8,252,529	9,682,077	9,279,042	9,647,259	11,789,000	8,951,000	„	Wood, Boards, Planks, and Scantling.
—	39,276,000	49,230,000	68,058,000	122,256,000	85,406,834	42,949,206	*Pounds*	Wool, Raw.
4,079,894	5,600,958	6,743,350	9,780,443	26,214,195	20,433,938	8,247,378	*Dollars*	
—	3,813,000	3,730,000	4,776,000	5,072,000	3,916,000	3,122,513	*Sq. Yds.*	„ Carpets.
3,387,600	4,136,999	3,940,707	4,691,061	5,727,183	4,388,257	3,649,863	*Dollars*	
—	64,380,000	61,362,000	75,362,000	72,080,000	65,121,000	72,354,000	*Sq. Yds.*	„ Worsted, and Dress
24,732,033	16,052,014	15,447,960	13,586,874	20,439,481	19,447,797	21,162,635	*Dollars*	Goods.
1,809,355	13,964 236	14,660,403	20,022,935	25,583,614	26,626,699	21,414,138	„	„ Other manufactures of.

RAILWAYS.

No. 16.—Length of Railways in Various Countries, distinguishing as far as practicabl
Years betwee

Countries.	—	1850.		1855.		1860.	
		Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.
Russia	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	634
	State	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Companies	None.		68	42	68	42
	State			—	—	—	—
Sweden 1st of Jan.	Companies	7	4	20	12	225	140
	State	—	—	—	—	251	156
Denmark, 1st of Jan.	Companies	32	20	32	20	111	69
	State	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	Companies	2,845	1,766	3,786	2,351	5,557	3,455
	State						
Bavaria	Companies	121	75	143	89	581	361
	State	480	298	968	601	1,189	739
Saxony, 31st Dec.	Companies	115	71	115	71	163	101
	State	357	222	467	290	602	374
Wurtemberg	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	Meilen 34	159	Meilen 40	187	Meilen 45	210
Baden, 1st of Jan.	State	274	170	283	176	359	223
Hesse	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Germany	Companies	5,856	3,637	—	—	—	6,979
	State						
Holland	Companies	176	109	310	192	434	269
	State	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium, 31st of Dec.	Companies	339	210	—	—	1,019	633
	State	562	349	—	—	566	343
France, 1st Jan.	Companies	2,665	1,654	5,529	3,434	9,433	5,858
	State	338	209	—	—	—	—
Spain	Companies	28	17	—	—	1,917	1,191
Portugal	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	81
Switzerland, 1st of Jan.	Companies	25	16	38	23	938	582
Italy	State	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Companies	426	265	—	—	1,800	1,117
Austria	Companies	Meil. 170·19	802	Meilen 190·40	897	Meilen 379·29	1,788
	State						
Hungary	Companies	Meilen 28·86	138	Meilen 72·48	342	Meilen 210·89	994
Turkey	Companies	—	—	—	—	66	41
Greece	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America, 1st of Jan.	—	—	9,022	—	18,454	—	30,634
United Kingdom	Companies	—	6,621	—	8,280	—	10,433

Lines which Belonged to Private Companies and to the State respectively in various 50 and 1873.

1865.		1870.		1872.		1873.		—	Countries.
ilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.		
2,855 1,042	1,773 647	Verstes 10,039	6,665	Verstes 13,324	8,767	— Verstes 526	— 348	Companies State	Russia.
68 202	42 125	68 293	42 182	68 346	42 214	68 425	42 263	Companies State	Norway.
325 861	202 534	626 1,117	389 694	627 1,187	390 737	629 1,237	391 768	Companies State	Sweden.
176 243	109 151	267 492	166 304	267 603	166 374	267 603	166 374	Companies State	Denmark.
6,645	4,126	11,040	6,855	6,907 5,844	4,289 3,628	7,394 6,388	4,591 3,966	Companies State	Germany: Prussia.
855 1,519	531 943	941 1,839	584 1,142	1,042 2,139	647 1,328			Companies State	Bavaria.
226 730	140 453	322 853	200 530	352 978	219 607	376 993	234 617	Companies State	Saxony.
7 561	4 348	Meilen ·9 Meilen 139	4 650	Meilen ·9 Meilen 149	4 696	Meilen ·9 Meilen 150	4 701	Companies State	Wurtemberg.
560	348	876	544	981	609	981	609	State	Baden.
—	—	—	—	—	—			- - -	Hesse.
5,338 8,295	3,626 5,151	Meilen 1,025 „ 1,504	4,817 7,068	Meilen 1,086 „ 1,628	5,082 7,619			Companies State	Total Germany.
607 295	377 183	691 933	429 579	691 988	429 614			Companies State	Holland.
— —	— —	1,695 1,424	1,052 884	1,762 1,548	1,094 962	1,808 1,585	1,122 983	Companies State	Belgium.
13,590 —	8,439 —	16,720 —	10,383 —	17,211 —	10,688 —	17,613 —	10,937 —	Companies State	France.
4,793	2,982	5,442	3,380	5,487	3,407	5,514	3,424	Companies	Spain.
694	439	694	439					Companies	Portugal.
1,301	808	1,368	849	1,444	897	1,464	909	Companies	Switzerland.
— 3,939	— 2,446	804 5,356	499 3,326	1,036 5,684	643 3,530	1,036 5,812	643 3,609	State Companies	Italy.
eilen 472·20	2,210	Meilen 789·95	3,724			10,007 1,595	6,214 990	Companies State	Austria.
eilen 278·81	1,314	Meilen 456·28	2,151					Companies	Hungary.
64	39	245	152					Companies	Turkey.
—	—	10	6					Companies	Greece.
—	35,085	—	53,399	—		—		- - -	United States of America.
—	13,289	—	15,537	—	15,814	—	16,082	Companies	United Kingdom.

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in RUSSIA.

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of Railways - - - { *Verstes* / *Miles*	10,039 / 6,655	12,811 / 8,499	13,324 / 8,767	— / —
„ „ State Railways - { *Verstes* / *Miles*				523 / 348
Cost of Construction, State Railways - { *Roubles* / £	— / —	— / —	— / —	13,001,675 / 2,058,593
„ „ Companies Railways - { *Roubles* / £	— / —	— / —	— / —	1,390,889,000 / 220,224,000
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways - -	13,221,203	637,175	839,413	
„ „ „ Companies Railways -		17,356,266	19,762,675	
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - { *Pouds* / *Tons*	— / —	13,600,395 / 218,577	17,758,256 / 285,000	
„ „ Companies Railways { *Pouds* / *Tons*	590,299,476 / 9,486,955	863,593,595 / 13,879,187	917,663,978 / 14,748,171	
Receipts, State Railways - - - { *Roubles* / £	— / —	753,927 / 120,164	1,002,462 / 159,724	
Expenses, „ - - - - { *Roubles* / £	— / —	554,474 / 87,792	732,158 / 115,925	
Accidents to Passengers - - - { *Killed* / *Wounded*	— / —	3 / 75	3 / 19	6 / 57
„ Employés - - - { *Killed* / *Wounded*	— / —	170 / 254	135 / 268	175 / 248
„ Others - - - - { *Killed* / *Wounded*	— / —	66 / 44	87 / 45	106 / 52
Total - - - { *Killed* / *Wounded*	— / —	239 / 373	225 / 332	287 / 357

Length of Line, Amount of Interest guaranteed, and Amount of Interest paid under the Guarantee, in RUSSIA, in each year from 1862 to 1872.

Years.	Length of Line.		Amount Guaranteed.		Amount paid under the Guarantee.	
	Verstes.	Miles.	Roubles.	£	Roubles.	£
1862 - - -	2,023	1,342	6,117,140	968,547	5,553,890	879,366
1863 - - -	2,161	1,432	6,620,488	1,048,244	6,093,124	964,744
1864 - - -	2,240	1,485	6,692,458	1,059,639	5,908,489	935,511
1865 - - -	2,240	1,485	6,827,760	1,081,062	5,927,207	938,475
1866 - - -	2,816	1,867	7,520,087	1,190,681	4,768,623	755,052
1867 - - -	3,021	2,002	8,900,226	1,409,203	4,668,012	739,102
1868 - - -	4,922	3,263	13,608,906	2,154,744	3,786,075	599,662
1869 - - -	5,685	3,769	20,384,122	3,227,486	6,029,271	954,635
1870 - - -	5,965	3,954	23,450,028	3,712,922	6,632,922	1,050,213
1871 - - -	6,320	4,190	25,089,781	3,972,549	10,071,271	1,594,618
1872 - - -	6,320	4,190	25,225,976	3,994,113	12,979,294	1,955,055

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in NORWAY.

—		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	292	346	425
	Miles	181	214	263
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	68	68	68
	Miles	42	42	42
Cost of Construction, State Railways	*Francs*	24,024,000	26,616,000	28,444,000
	£	960,960	1,064,640	1,137,760
„ „ Companies Railways	*Francs*	12,620,800	12,620,000	11,886,000
	£	504,832	631,000	594,300
Distance travelled by Locomotives, State Railways	*Kilom.*	651,834	819,296	1,386,712
	Miles	384,788	508,782	861,148
„ „ „ Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	321,490	353,974	369,335
	Miles	199,645	219,827	229,357
„ „ Passengers and Goods Trains, State Railways	*Kilom.*	576,142	739,678	1,170,319
	Miles	357,784	459,340	726,768
„ „ „ „ Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	204,809	217,882	222,910
	Miles	127,286	135,304	138,427
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways		432,841	591,768	1,416,221
„ „ Companies Railways		210,806	248,756	281,364
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways	*Kilog.*	176,397,902	249,339,978	339,142,568
	Tons	173,563	245,332	333,692
„ „ Companies Railways	*Kilog.*	266,911,266	305,961,459	334,731,958
	Tons	262,621	296,133	329,352
Receipts from Travellers, State Railways	*Francs*	481,291	550,608	1,394,778
„ „ Companies Railways	„	273,906	316,170	379,524
„ Goods, State Railways	„	717,246	952,012	1,367,696
„ „ Companies Railways	„	944,030	1,035,461	1,124,178
„ Other, State Railways	„	84,276	191,666	207,347
„ „ Companies Railways	„	148,990	170,665	162,463
Total, State Railways	„	1,282,823	1,694,386	2,969,821
	£	51,312	67,775	118,792
Total, Companies Railways	*Francs*	1,366,926	1,522,296	1,666,165
	£	54,677	60,891	66,646
Expenses, Working, State Railways	*Francs*	998,906	1,187,812	1,949,987
„ „ Companies Railways	„	617,309	706,785	804,027
„ Other, State Railways	„	103,112	109,076	247,312
„ „ Companies Railways	„	130,042	123,437	100,279
Total, State Railways	*Francs*	1,102,018	1,296,888	2,197,299
	£	44,080	51,875	89,891
Total, Companies Railways	*Francs*	747,351	832,222	904,306
	£	29,894	33,288	36,172
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	—	—	—
	Wounded	—	—	1
„ Employés	*Killed*	—	4	2
	Wounded	—	—	4
„ Others	*Killed*	1	1	3
	Wounded	—	—	—
Total	*Killed*	1	5	5
	Wounded	—	—	5

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in SWEDEN.

		1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	1,117	1,117	1,188	1,237	1,38
	Miles	693	693	737	768	85
„ „ Companies „ „ „	*Kilom.*	625	627	627	629	71
	Miles	388	385	385	388	44
Cost of Construction up to the beginning of each Year — State Railways	*Rix dr.*	83,304,116	91,144,959	92,019,942	105,761,816	110,844,04
	£	4,577,451	5,063,608	5,112,219	5,875,656	6,158,00
„ „ „ „ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Rix dr.*	32,937,261	33,228,447	34,098,524	34,322,604	34,053,62
	£	1,829,847	1,846,025	1,894,362	1,906,811	1,891,86
Cost of Extensions during the Year — State Railways	*Rix dr.*	7,750,843	874,983	13,741,874	5,082,225	13,108,56
	£	830,602	48,610	763,437	282,345	728,25
„ „ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Rix dr.*	291,186	870,077	224,080	268,979	4,625,56
	£	16,177	48,337	12,448	14,943	256,97
Distance travelled by Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	2,617,085	2,787,688	3,025,543	3,434,195	4,199,25
	Miles	1,625,209	1,791,154	1,878,862	2,132,635	2,607,64
„ „ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	1,370,394	1,438,185	1,411,393	1,437,025	1,692,63
	Miles	851,014	893,112	876,465	892,392	1,051,16
„ „ „ Passengers — State Railways	*Kilom.*	81,598,263	79,958,005	89,508,841	103,793,860	132,754,17
	Miles	50,672,521	49,653,921	55,584,990	64,456,987	82,440,30
„ „ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	20,649,483	21,126,679	22,630,083	26,443,970	36,898,02
	Miles	12,823,328	13,119,667	14,053,281	16,421,705	22,913,63
„ „ „ Goods — State Railways	*Kilom.*	64,616,683	78,616,386	88,821,808	108,175,024	124,596,26
	Miles	40,126,960	48,820,775	55,158,342	67,176,689	77,174,30
„ „ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	41,105,744	45,164,046	47,532,551	48,918,022	61,550,17
	Miles	25,526,667	28,046,872	29,517,714	30,378,091	38,222,62
Total Number of Passengers — State Railways		1,572,627	1,593,141	1,659,204	1,966,629	2,557,54
„ „ „ — Companies Railways		856,416	891,030	935,306	1,110,772	1,475,63
Weight of Goods carried — State Railways	*Tong*	549,715	712,505	729,524	908,251	1,072,64
„ „ „ — Companies Railways	„	1,076,067	1,370,511	1,383,504	1,603,800	1,940,63
Receipts from Passengers — State Railways	*Rix dr.*	2,725,503	2,705,989	3,182,425	3,855,530	4,910,81
„ „ „ — Companies Railways	„	726,486	754,786	798,997	932,641	1,253,23
„ „ Goods — State Railways	„	3,396,118	3,990,328	4,510,048	5,223,219	6,637,23
„ „ „ — Companies Railways	„	2,806,145	3,126,912	3,164,976	3,421,618	4,277,71
„ Other — State Railways	„	99,660	94,876	92,387	139,471	161,43
„ „ — Companies Railways	„	79,628	87,586	93,558	116,735	127,34
Total — State Railways	„	6,221,281	6,791,193	7,784,860	9,211,190	11,709,58
	£	345,571	377,282	432,492	506,177	650,53
Total Companies Railways	*Rix dr.*	3,612,259	3,969,284	4,057,531	4,470,994	5,658,35
	£	200,681	220,515	225,418	248,388	314,35
Expenses, Working — State Railways	*Rix dr.*	3,280,619	3,446,694	3,735,615	4,432,206	6,002,68
„ „ — Companies Railways	„	1,642,503	1,643,602	1,708,469	1,861,742	2,549,73
„ Other — State Railways	„	182,783	163,983	179,265	179,502	183,43
„ „ — Companies Railways	„	157,351	173,925	209,000	211,709	288,81
Total — State Railways	„	3,463,395	3,610,677	3,914,880	4,611,708	6,186,10
	£	192,411	200,593	217,493	256,206	343,67
Total Companies Railways	*Rix dr.*	1,799,854	1,817,527	1,917,469	2,073,451	2,838,54
	£	99,991	100,974	106,526	115,191	157,69
Accidents to Passengers — State Railways	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
	Wounded	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Employés — State Railways	*Killed*	1	3	3	1	1
	Wounded	1	1	—	6	
„ „ Others — State Railways	*Killed*	8	4	5	10	
	Wounded	—	—	—	2	
Total	*Killed*	9	7	8	11	1
	Wounded	1	1	—	8	

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Lieues*	66	81	81
	Miles	308	379	379
„ „ Companies „ „	*Lieues*	35	35	35
	Miles	163	163	163
Distance travelled by Locomotives - State Railways	*Lieues*	193,998	234,918	244,479
	Miles	907,811	1,099,416	1,144,161
„ „ „ „ Companies Railways	*Lieues*	119,206	121,863	123,602
	Miles	557,884	570,318	578,457
„ „ Passengers and Goods - State Railways	*Lieues*	1,760,866	2,200,837	2,586,731
	Miles	8,240,852	10,299,915	12,025,901
„ „ „ „ - Companies Railways	*Lieues*	1,438,674	1,595,547	1,682,874
	Miles	6,742,994	7,467,159	7,875,850
Total Number of Passengers - State Railways - -		1,584,303	1,625,774	1,869,404
„ „ „ - Companies Railways - -		1,937,140	2,288,868	2,314,792
Weight of Goods carried - - State Railways	*Centners*	5,175,555	5,982,869	6,712,575
„ „ - Companies Railways	„	4,420,514	4,854,497	5,810,039
Receipts:—				
Passengers - - State Railways	*R. dr.*	714,391	828,965	740,184
	£	80,368	93,258	83,270
„ - - Companies Railways	*R. dr.*	907,561	1,110,946	1,106,023
	£	102,100	124,980	124,427
Goods - - State Railways	*R. dr.*	509,492	651,586	781,537
	£	57,317	73,302	87,922
„ - - Companies Railways	*R. dr.*	469,833	525,568	606,131
	£	52,855	59,125	68,189
Other - - State Railways	*R. dr.*	111,300	152,479	133,066
	£	12,508	17,152	14,969
„ - - Companies Railways	*R. dr.*	11,464	13,191	38,125
	£	1,289	1,484	4,288
Total - - - State Railways	*R. dr.*	1,335,183	1,633,030	1,851,787
	£	151,207	183,716	208,325
Total - - Companies Railways	*R. dr.*	1,388,858	1,649,705	1,750,279
	£	156,244	185,591	196,905
Expenses - - - - - State Railways	*R. dr.*	874,378	1,061,618	1,316,026
	£	98,366	119,431	148,052
„ - - - - - Companies Railways	*R. dr.*	679,172	736,868	852,437
	£	76,405	82,896	95,898
Accidents:—				
To Passengers - - State Railways	*Killed*	—	—	—
	Wounded	—	—	1
„ - Companies Railways	*Killed*	—	—	—
	Wounded	—	—	—
„ Employés - - State Railways	*Killed*	1	2	3
	Wounded	—	1	2
„ - - Companies Railways	*Killed*	2	1	1
	Wounded	1	2	2
„ Others - - - State Railways	*Killed*	3	—	2
	Wounded	1	—	1
„ - Companies Railways	*Killed*	—	2	—
	Wounded	—	1	—
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	4	2	5
	Wounded	1	1	4
Total - Companies Railways	*Killed*	2	3	1
	Wounded	1	3	2

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY :—PRUSSIA.

—		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways	*Meilen*	494	Kilom. 3,809	4,024
	Miles	2,311	2,421	2,498
„ of Companies Railways, worked by State	*Meilen*	246	Kilom. 1,945	2,364
	Miles	1,151	1,207	1,468
„ of Companies Railways	*Meilen*	894	Kilom. 6,907	7,394
	Miles	4,193	4,289	4,591
Length of Double Line, State Railways	*Meilen*	225	Kilom. 1,932	2,066
	Miles	1,053	1,199	1,282
„ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Meilen*	86	Kilom. 704	818
	Miles	402	437	507
„ Companies Railways	*Meilen*	268	Kilom. 2,249	2,464
	Miles	1,254	1,396	1,530
Cost of Construction up to beginning of each year, State Railways	*Thalers*	265,747,986	277,061,087	311,755,787
	£	39,862,197	41,559,162	46,763,367
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	174,164,969	188,397,012	221,987,193
	£	26,124,744	28,259,551	33,298,078
„ „ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	406,342,465	462,011,595	550,296,268
	£	60,951,369	69,301,738	82,544,439
Passengers, State Railways	*No.*	19,348,649	23,857,221	26,970,849
„ Companies Railways, worked by State	„	15,753,734	17,837,401	21,482,396
„ Companies Railways	„	40,856,061	44,748,057	51,176,474
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways	*Centners*	346,104,021	427,744,852	484,693,568
	Tons	17,034,807	21,530,067	23,856,011
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Centners*	346,967,140	403,761,121	474,308,331
	Tons	17,077,288	19,872,618	23,344,863
„ „ Companies Railways	*Centners*	547,277,029	654,656,675	788,721,708
	Tons	26,936,291	32,221,874	38,373,423
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	*Thalers*	11,718,370	12,581,020	13,291,543
	£	1,757,855	1,887,153	1,993,731
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	4,963,670	5,324,927	6,473,685
	£	744,550	788,738	971,052
„ „ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	20,857,081	20,393,290	22,571,065
	£	3,128,562	3,058,993	3,385,658
„ Goods, State Railways	*Thalers*	26,860,182	29,324,923	33,685,183
	£	4,029,027	4,398,738	5,052,777
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	18,806,846	20,693,803	24,641,220
	£	2,821,026	3,104,070	3,696,183
„ „ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	39,139,485	44,555,318	51,167,998
	£	4,870,922	6,683,296	7,675,198
Receipts, other, State Railways	*Thalers*	2,857,350	3,707,048	3,747,820
	£	428,602	556,056	562,173

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY:—PRUSSIA—*cont.*

—		1871.	1872.	1873.
Receipts, other, Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	2,801,588	2,852,827	2,351,620
	£	420,237	427,923	352,743
„ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	4,257,165	4,788,831	5,082,469
	£	638,574	718,324	762,369
Total — State Railways	*Thalers*	41,435,902	45,612,991	50,724,546
	£	6,215,385	6,841,948	7,608,681
Total — Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	26,572,104	28,871,557	33,466,525
	£	3,985,815	4,330,732	5,019,978
Total — Companies Railways	*Thalers*	64,253,731	69,737,439	78,821,532
	£	9,638,059	10,460,614	11,823,229
Expenses: Working, State Railways	*Thalers*	19,474,527	23,175,217	27,803,416
	£	2,921,178	3,476,282	4,170,511
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	12,114,965	14,989,711	19,011,302
	£	1,817,244	2,248,456	2,851,695
„ „ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	28,360,929	34,581,221	42,598,944
	£	4,254,138	5,187,183	6,389,841
„ Other, State Railways	*Thalers*	4,666,239	5,904,770	6,252,795
	£	699,934	885,715	937,918
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	2,606,111	3,193,896	3,964,305
	£	390,916	479,083	594,645
„ „ Companies Railways	*Thalers*	4,973,477	6,012,618	6,997,964
	£	746,020	901,891	1,049,694
Total — State Railways	*Thalers*	23,940,766	29,079,987	34,056,211
	£	3,591,114	4,361,997	5,108,431
Total — Companies Railways, worked by State	*Thalers*	14,721,076	18,183,607	22,975,607
	£	2,208,169	2,727,540	3,446,340
Total — Companies Railways	*Thalers*	33,334,406	40,593,839	49,596,908
	£	5,000,164	6,089,074	7,439,535
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	40	11	11
	Wounded	126	44	127
Employés	*Killed*	240	211	314
	Wounded	638	679	988
Others	*Killed*	122	151	176
	Wounded	81	98	81
Total	*Killed*	402	373	501
	Wounded	845	821	1,196
Total		1,247	1,194	1,697
No. of Passengers carried for one Accident		60,913	72,398	58,709

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

—		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Meilen*	122	127	128
	Miles	570	594	599
„ „ Companies Railways, Single Line	*Meilen*	·9	·9	·9
	Miles	4	4	4
„ „ State Railways, Double Line	*Meilen*	22	22	22
	Miles	102	102	102
Cost of Construction	*Florins*	156,000,000	170,400,000	172,284,000
	£	13,000,000	14,200,000	14,357,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives	*Meilen*	656,000	780,000	837,000
	Miles	3,070,080	3,650,400	3,917,160
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways		6,156,000	8,056,000	9,132,000
„ „ „ Companies Railways		132,000	171,700	207,800
Total Weight of Goods carried — State Railways	*Centner*	36,938,000	45,550,000	50,725,000
	Tons	1,818,041	2,241,914	2,496,621
„ „ „ — Companies Railways	*Centner*	414,000	700,600	822,000
	Tons	20,376	34,482	40,453
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	*Florins*	4,300,000	5,354,000	5,354,000
	£	358,333	446,166	446,166
„ „ Goods, State Railways	*Florins*	5,700,000	9,580,000	10,861,000
	£	475,100	798,333	905,083
„ Other, State Railways	*Florins*	3,700,000	846,000	1,501,000
	£	308,333	70,500	125,083
Total — State Railways	*Florins*	13,700,000	15,870,000	17,716,000
	£	1,141,666	1,322,500	1,476,333
Total — Companies Railways	*Florins*	42,000	59,100	71,400
	£	3,500	4,925	5,950
Expenses, Working, State Railways	*Florins*	8,800,000	9,800,000	10,800,000
	£	733,333	816,666	900,000
„ Other, State Railways	*Florins*	200,000	240,000	190,000
	£	16,666	20,000	15,833
Total — State Railways	*Florins*	9,000,000	10,040,000	10,990,000
	£	750,000	836,666	915,833
Total — Companies Railways	*Florins*	23,000	32,900	43,900
	£	1,916	2,741	3,658

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

—		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	959	982	982
	Miles	595	609	609
„ „ „ Double Lines	*Kilom.*	343	343	343
	Miles	213	213	213
Cost of Construction	*Florins*	128,585,987	131,577,917	136,935,592
	£	10,715,499	10,964,826	11,411,299
Distance travelled by Locomotives	*Kilom.*	5,820,328	6,938,164	7,009,066
	Miles	3,614,423	4,308,599	4,352,629
„ „ Passenger Trains	*Kilom.*	3,197,834	4,148,148	4,189,848
	Miles	1,983,904	2,575,999	2,581,895
„ „ Goods Trains	*Kilom.*	2,478,390	2,627,546	2,596,504
	Miles	1,539,080	1,631,706	1,612,418
„ „ Mixed Trains	*Kilom.*	144,104	162,475	221,714
	Miles	89,488	100,896	137,684
Total Number of Passengers		9,675,157	10,562,397	12,179,552
Weight of Goods carried	*Centner*	52,576,184	56,522,331	64,513,923
	Tons	2,587,734	2,781,958	3,175,294
Receipts from Passengers	*Florins*	6,066,367	4,991,144	5,467,959
	£	505,530	415,929	455,663
„ „ Goods	*Florins*	8,570,690	7,678,048	8,284,198
	£	714,224	639,837	690,350
Other	*Florins*	1,964,287	1,508,485	950,018
	£	163,690	125,707	710,825 / 138,404
Total	*Florins*	16,601,344	14,177,677	15,413,000
	£	1,383,444	1,181,473	1,284,416
Expenses, Working	*Florins*	6,140,721	6,889,932	7,984,462
	£	511,726	574,161	665,372
„ Other	*Florins*	1,143,814	1,058,545	1,125,388
	£	95,317	88,212	93,782
Total	*Florins*	7,284,535	7,948,477	9,109,850
	£	607,043	662,373	759,154
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	2	1	1
	Wounded	4	1	11
„ Employés	*Killed*	6	9	12
	Wounded	4	10	2
„ Others	*Killed*	10	2	8
	Wounded	1	3	8
Total	*Killed*	18	12	21
	Wounded	9	14	21

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

			1871.	1872.
Total Length of Railways	State, Single Line	*Meilen*	250	254
		Miles	1,170	1,188
„ „	Companies, Single Line	*Meilen*	110	115
		Miles	514	538
„ „	State, Double Line	*Meilen*	29	34
		Miles	135	159
„ „	Companies, Double Line	*Meilen*	25	25
		Miles	117	117
Cost of Construction	State Railways	*Florins*	209,442,319	222,631,393
		£	17,453,526	18,552,616
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	120,517,249	138,945,155
		£	10,043,104	11,578,762
Total Number of Passengers	State Railways		9,204,829	9,919,044
„ „	Companies Railways		7,259,859	8,418,184
Weight of Goods carried	State Railways	*Centners*	70,544,113	76,479,147
		Tons	3,472,309	3,765,230
„ „	Companies Railways	*Centners*	74,467,009	81,876,661
		Tons	3,665,207	4,029,866
Receipts—				
From Passengers	State Railways	*Florins*	8,123,211	8,061,494
		£	676,934	671,791
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	4,174,092	4,122,476
		£	347,841	343,539
From Goods	State Railways	*Florins*	17,066,112	16,171,116
		£	1,422,176	1,347,593
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	10,564,991	10,059,558
		£	880,416	839,963
From other	State Railways	*Florins*	2,732,709	2,428,522
		£	227,725	202,378
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	2,325,964	2,422,892
		£	193,830	201,907
Total	State Railways	*Florins*	27,922,032	26,661,132
		£	2,326,836	2,221,761
	Companies Railways	*Florins*	17,065,047	16,604,926
		£	1,422,088	1,383,827
Expenses—				
Working	State Railways	*Florins*	17,607,780	16,603,156
		£	1,467,315	1,466,929
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	7,717,742	8,644,846
		£	643,145	720,404
Other	State Railways	*Florins*	8,627,305	9,323,916
		£	718,942	776,993
„	Companies Railways	*Florins*	5,048,961	4,796,585
		£	420,946	399,715
Total	State Railways	*Florins*	26,235,085	25,927,072
		£	2,186,257	2,160,589
	Companies Railways	*Florins*	12,766,703	13,441,431
		£	1,063,892	1,120,120

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in BELGIUM.

		1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways - - Single Line	*Kilom.*	486	585	627
	Miles	301	363	389
„ „ - - Double Line	*Kilom.*	938	963	958
	Miles	582	598	594
„ Companies Railways - - -	*Kilom.*	1,695	1,762	1,808
	Miles	1,052	1,094	1,122
Cost of Construction and of Extension—				
Lines made by the State - - - - -	*Francs*	292,119,393	325,710,243	360,560,396
	£	11,684,775	13,028,409	14,422,415
Lines made by Companies and bought by the State -	*Francs*	31,097,500	32,099,270	35,332,141
	£	1,243,900	1,283,970	1,413,285
Companies Lines worked by the State - -	*Francs*	241,435,956	266,418,596	281,083,966
	£	9,647,488	10,656,743	11,243,358
Lines constructed and worked by Companies - -	*Francs*	472,239,870	488,769,237	527,208,786
	£	18,889,594	19,550,769	21,088,351
Distances travelled by Locomotives State Railways -	*Kilom.*	18,325,888	21,381,761	21,064,273
	Miles	11,380,376	13,278,073	13,080,913
„ „ - Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	—	—	—
„ Passenger trains State Railways -	*Kilom.*	6,932,792	7,369,473	8,071,141
	Miles	4,305,263	4,566,442	5,012,178
„ Goods trains - „	*Kilom.*	6,613,035	7,953,805	8,748,244
	Miles	4,106,694	4,939,312	5,432,659
„ Passenger and Goods trains } Companies Railways	*Kilom.*	11,140,220	12,533,424	13,678,788
	Miles	6,918,076	7,783,256	8,494,527
Total Number of Passengers - State Railways - - -		18,282,037	23,197,623	26,408,855
„ „ - Companies Railways - -		10,904,548	13,303,314	14,673,641
Weight of Goods carried - State Railways -	*Kilos.*	11,204,690,600	13,264,730,700	13,972,017,900
	Tons	11,204,690	13,264,730	13,972,018
„ „ - - Companies Railways	*Kilos.*	12,479,459	15,187,518	15,893,599
	Tons	12,479	15,188	15,894
Receipts—				
From Passengers - - State Railways -	*Francs*	20,468,189	21,648,343	23,258,093
„ „ - - Companies Railways	„	11,309,477	12,752,897	13,369,634
„ Goods - - State Railways -	„	39,434,982	42,944,659	45,694,537
„ „ - - Companies Railways	„	28,086,767	32,144,297	33,521,856
Other - - - - State Railways -	„	7,082,376	5,247,403	3,643,426
„ - - - - Companies Railways	„	2,325,680	2,697,899	1,772,689
Total - - State Railways -	*Francs*	66,985,547	69,840,405	72,796,056
	£	2,679,421	2,793,616	2,911,842
Total - - Companies Railways	*Francs*	41,721,924	47,595,093	48,664,179
	£	1,668,876	1,903,803	1,946,567
Expenses—				
Working - - - State Railways -	*Francs*	34,811,582	41,763,029	52,321,249
„ - - - - Companies Railways	„	20,778,862	24,527,606	29,801,946
Other - - - - State Railways -	„	296,945	416,773	346,816
„ - - - - Companies Railways	„	—	—	—
Total - - State Railways -	*Francs*	35,108,527	42,179,802	52,668,065
	£	1,404,341	1,687,192	2,106,722
Total - - Companies Railways	*Francs*	20,778,862	24,527,606	29,801,946
	£	831,154	981,104	1,192,077
Accidents—				
To Passengers - - State Railways -	*Killed*	3	2	9
	Wounded	9	24	28
„ Employés - - „ -	*Killed*	41	62	87
	Wounded	59	102	126
„ Others - - - „ -	*Killed*	48	38	51
	Wounded	36	31	49
Total - - „ -	*Killed*	92	102	147
	Wounded	104	157	203

RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in ITALY.

		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	864	898	1,036	1,036
	Miles	499	553	643	643
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	5,356	5,467	5,684	5,812
	Miles	3,326	3,385	3,529	3,609
Cost of Construction, Rolling Stock, &c. up to the beginning of each Year	*Lire*	1,785,000,000	1,870,000,000	1,985,000,000	2,120,000,000
	£	71,400,000	74,800,000	79,400,000	84,800,000
Total Number of Passengers		22,170,000	22,430,000	25,350,000	25,800,000
Weight of Goods carried	*Tons*	4,757,000	5,210,000	6,374,000	7,360,000
Receipts from Passengers	*Lire*	51,139,636	52,980,393	61,706,591	63,554,269
	£	2,045,585	2,119,215	2,468,263	2,542,170
„ „ Goods	*Lire*	46,872,358	53,849,955	62,685,231	71,394,701
	£	1,874,894	2,153,998	2,507,409	2,855,788
„ Other	*Lire*	1,331,364	1,290,603	1,107,965	1,706,483
	£	53,254	51,624	44,318	68,259
Total	*Lire*	99,343,358	108,120,951	125,499,787	136,655,453
	£	3,973,733	4,324,837	5,019,990	5,466,217
Expenses, Working	*Lire*	58,896,000	65,212,000	70,780,000	79,633,000
	£	2,355,840	2,608,480	2,831,200	3,185,320
Other	*Lire*	4,864,000	4,073,000	3,535,000	3,017,000
	£	194,560	162,920	141,400	120,680
Total	*Lire*	63,760,000	69,285,000	74,315,000	82,650,000
	£	2,550,400	2,771,400	2,972,600	3,306,000

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1871.	1872.
Total Length of Railways	*Kilom.*	5,487	5,514
	Miles	3,407	3,424
Distance travelled by Locomotives	*Kilom.*	13,325,456	14,132,997
	Miles	8,275,108	8,776,591
Total Number of Passengers		11,501,129	11,900,176
Weight of Goods carried	*Kilog.*	3,737,837,548	4,776,721,212
	Tons	3,677,765	4,699,997
Receipts from—			
Passengers	*Pesetas*	34,514,768	34,303,330
	£	1,380,588	1,272,132
Goods	*Pesetas*	50,115,455	59,829,466
	£	2,004,616	2,393,176
Other	*Pesetas*	6,061,059	6,644,188
	£	242,440	265,764
Total	*Pesetas*	90,691,276	100,776,985
	£	3,627,648	4,031,076
Expenses	*Pesetas*	39,089,085	42,873,805
	£	1,562,760	1,714,952
Accidents to—			
Passengers	*Killed*	6	19
	Wounded	23	63
Employés	*Killed*	26	36
	Wounded	68	93
Others	*Killed*	32	25
	Wounded	23	18
Total	*Killed*	64	80
	Wounded	114	174

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EMIGRATION TO BRAZIL.

REPORT

ON THE

COLONY OF CANANEA.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty,
1875.

LONDON:
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EMIGRATION TO BRAZIL.

Report on the Colony of Cananéa.

Mr. Mathew to the Earl of Derby.

My Lord, *Petropolis, December* 12, 1874.

I have the honour to inclose the report of Colonel Cenci, upon the condition and prospects of the English immigrants at the Government Colony of Cananéa. A considerable number have, it appears, at different times, left the Colony, and there remain at present 23 families and 3 single men—in all, 120 souls.

Cananéa, on the southern border of the Province of San Paolo, is evidently in a better condition than the more southern Colony of Assunguy, and Colonel Cenci gives a sufficiently good account of the soil and climate. The Colony, however, possesses no chapel of any persuasion, and no English school, nor have the settlers any market within their reach, as the only road in existence leads to the port, from which Iguape, the nearest market-town, is twelve leagues distant.

On the whole, however, I gather from Colonel Cenci's statements that industrious and sober immigrants can maintain themselves in a certain degree of comfort at Cananéa, although they will be far from finding there the advantages held out to them by unworthy agents to induce them to emigrate.

I have called the attention of the Brazilian Government to the wants of the immigrants, and to the specific representations and claims of some of their number, accompanying this Report, though I regret to say that I entertain little hope that, in the present state of the Ministry of Agriculture, my representations will be attended to.

I have, &c.

(Signed) GEORGE BUCKLEY MATHEW.

Inclosure 1.

Colonel Cenci to Mr. Mathew.

Rio de Janeiro,
November 30, 1874.

Respected Sir,

In compliance with instructions received from your Excellency, dated 9th September last, to visit, as a Commissioner, the Colony of Cananéa, I have the honour to submit the following Report.

I should have left the Colony by return of the same steamer, on the 17th of October, for Rio, but for the following reasons:—First, it rained twelve out of the sixteen days of my stay in the Colony up to that date, which of itself would have prevented me from fulfilling the obligations of my mission; secondly, I was confined to my room about a week of this time from a severe attack of neuralgia; and, lastly, the people objected to my leaving them before I had visited each and every family.

Under the circumstances I considered this last a reason quite sufficient to warrant my stay over till the next steamer, notwithstanding it would delay me another full month.

All the colonists complained to me that there had been several Commissioners sent to visit the Colony, but all had remained at the Colony-Seat, had sent for the colonists, and asked them a few questions of little or no importance, and thus left them without any real satisfaction to themselves.

His Excellency Senhor Conselheiro Sergueiro, the last Commissioner, did not visit the colonists, except three or four families who were living at the Colony-Seat, which produced great dissatisfaction among them, and, as I came as a Commissioner from your Excellency, they claimed the right to be heard. In view of all these circumstances, thinking I could fulfil my instructions more satisfactorily by remaining over until another steamer, I concluded to do so.

The importance which I attached to any communications they might wish to present did not so much influence my delay as a desire to give them no possible excuse for stating I had failed in the obligations of my mission.

I have laboured under a very serious embarrassment in consequence of not having brought a formal letter of

introduction to the Director of the Colony, stating the object and character of my commission.

Senhor Vanderhoff, the Adjutant of the Director, and acting in his place whenever absent, took great care to circulate among the colonists a report to the effect that I had no authority there as a Commissioner, and consequently the colonists ought to treat me as a mere adventurer.

The written instructions which your Excellency gave me, containing, in part, information of a private character respecting expenses, &c., I did not feel authorized to submit to the examination of the Colonial officials, and hence the embarrassment which I have sustained. Judging from what I have been able to observe during my stay in the Colony that Senhor Vanderhoff has more to do with the colonists than the Director himself, your Excellency will readily perceive the unpleasant circumstances surrounding my mission.

I regret exceedingly that my brief acquaintance with Senhor Vanderhoff compels me in this connection to favour the complaints of many of the colonists against the tyranny and injustice of this man.

Administrating as he does with extreme partiality, favouring some to an excessive degree far above their deserts, and exercising severity against others in an increasing ratio of injustice, he has proved himself, in my opinion, utterly unworthy the confidence of the people, and the important position which he occupies. I do not pretend to submit these statements here in the form of au official complaint, but simply that your Excellency may properly understand the exceedingly unpleasant position of some of the most worthy families of the Colony. I say the most worthy, because I find that those who are the most intelligent and possess the most delicate sense of honour and justice, are the ones who most suffer at the instigations of this man.

I trust that your Excellency will do me the justice to forward an official communication to the Director of the Colony, stating I was duly authorized to make my visit there, and a copy of the same to Mr. John Barton, who will inform the English colonists, who are themselves in doubt regarding the nature of my mission.

There is a road now completed from the port of the Colony to the Colony-Seat, a distance of something over 3 leagues, perhaps 14 miles.

This road, including bridges, although by no means a very flattering specimen of engineering, is, nevertheless, one of the best dirt roads I have seen in Brazil. It is thrown up with the virgin soil, and then covered from 2 to 4 inches deep with sand and gravel from the beds of two or three small streams, along the banks of which it winds its way until reaching the Colony.

I understand this road is to be continued as far as Ypiranga, a distance of about 20 leagues from the Colony; this will, when completed, prove a great benefit to the Colony. The road from the port to the Colony is very wide and firm, and in its present condition forms a splendid drive for either cart or carriage. The general direction of the first half of this road from the port is about 23° west of north, the other half about north-west.

About 1 league distant, more or less, from the port, the road enters within the limits of the Colony proper.

Between this point and the Colony-Seat the lands are more favourable for the establishment of colonists than any other portions of the Colony; and yet, strange as it may appear, these lands are almost entirely unoccupied.

The policy usually adopted by the Brazilian Government of establishing immigrants far away from main thoroughfares, and at long distances from the Colony-Seats, in my opinion, is a very ruinous one to the general interests of immigration. Although this policy has not been carried out in this Colony to such an extent as in Assunguy and some others, still it has prevailed to the very serious detriment of the Colonial interests.

The topography of these lands referred to is far more more favourable for the establishment of families than that in general of those lands now occupied by the colonists. Large tracts of these are level and alluvial, besides the incomparable advantage of lying on both sides of the main road, and far nearer to market than the people are now located. By economy of measurement, such as narrowing the frontage of lots on each side of the road, and increasing their depth in proportionate ratio to their width, there could be at least 75 families established

on the main road between the point alluded to and the Colony-Seat.

These lots fronting the road on each side would do away with the necessity of constructing a single picada, a saving of expense which can only be properly estimated by those familiar with the enormous sums thus consumed in State Colonies.

It is not an unfrequent occurrence that a single family is established from two to three miles away from the main road, and the Government is forced to expend a large sum to construct a picada for the benefit of this family alone; whereas, if in the commencement of the Colony, the road was first located through its most favourable portions and the colonists established on each side fronting the same, a vast revenue might thus be saved the Government as well as a proportionate benefit accrue to the colonist, in economy of distance, cost of transportation, convenience, &c.

These, in my opinion, should be primary considerations with those charged with the authority to locate Colonies, leaving other lands far away from the main road to be selected only when those alluded to are entirely taken up.

These lands to which I have alluded, are mostly claimed by private parties, some having paid for them, and others holding them by right of occupation.

The most of them, however, could be bought on very reasonable terms; and the present Director of the Colony has very wisely recommended that the Government should do so, forming as they do, the most desirable lands of the Colony for the establishment of immigrants.

About a league distant from the Colony seat, on approaching, the road intersects the Rio Branco, up the valley of which, for a league or more to the left, extends as fine a tract of land as the Colony affords for the establishment of immigrants. From thirty to fifty families could be most advantageously located here, by constructing a branch road up the valley, of about a league.

I do not speak of these lands being more productive than others in the Colony, although I believe them equally fertile, but because of the superior advantages already alluded to, which they offer over those now occupied by the colonists.

Proximity and convenience to market are advantages which seem never to have entered into consideration with the founders of State Colonies in Brazil, as far as my observation extends, which fact I look upon as a serious detriment to the general interests of colonization.

Within about two miles of the Colony there is another small valley to the left of the road, extending up to the Rio Cedro.

This is very narrow, but still sufficient lands, comparatively level, are found within the distance of two or three miles, for the establishment of a few families.

A family by the name of Murphy is well located near the main road; and about three-quarters of a mile further on is another family, by the name of Goyer, also well arranged.

Three or four other English families were established in this valley, who have recently left the Colony.

There is a very good "picada" constructed about two-thirds the distance from the main road to the Goyer place.

About one-quarter of a mile from the Colony-Seat, as you approach, is encountered another narrow valley, extending up a small stream, on which are established three English families, Messrs. Lyons, McCornville, and Nichols, the furthest from the main road not being distant more than three-quarters of a mile.

The colonists are established from one-quarter of a mile to six miles distant, in various directions, from the Colony-Seat, three families only living within the limits of the Colony proper, viz., Mr. Joseph Jackson, the Colony baker, Mr. John Barton, a carpenter, and Mrs. Pimble, a widow. So all the varied settlements are already constructed—or in process of construction—picadas or mule-paths for the convenience of the settlers.

Topography of the Colony.

The general topography of the Colony is by no means unfavourable, furnishing quite sufficient tillable lands for the establishment of more than 200 families, without the necessity of locating them upon lands too steep for the cultivation of ordinary products. That by far the larger portion of the Colonial lands are mountainous and hilly, cannot be denied; but these, in a great measure, might

be successfully cultivated with coffee and rice; the latter (anomalous as it may appear) yielding far better in this locality upon the steep hill-sides, than on level lands. I can account for this only by the intense humidity of the climate.

The base altitude of the Colony is but a very few feet above the sea-level.

Soil, Products, and Climate.

The soil, for Brazil, may be safely classed as ordinary. This is certainly as much as can be said in its favour.

The first crop, after cutting down the virgin forest, is scarcely worth the gathering; it is only two or three years after it has grown up in Capoeira, that the second clearing produces an ordinary crop. This is the testimony not only of all the colonists, but also of the natives. After the second clearing the lands are considered good for three or four years' cropping; after which, they must be left another series of years to recuperate. The above, of course, does not refer especially to the cultivation of coffee, although it is customary to plant even this in Capoeira, rather than in forest-clearing.

This necessity renders it absolutely imperative for the farmer to clear a certain amount of forest land each year, for a certain number of years, or pass the year by without a crop.

There is another circumstance which has a tendency to discourage the European farmer, viz., the rapid and luxuriant growth of weeds, bushes, and vine, which require more than three times the amount of labour to keep down than either in Europe or the United States of America.

It not unfrequently occurs (as it did while I was in the Colony) that the lands are cleared ready to burn, when a series of rainy days sets in, during which time the undergrowth shoots up so rapidly and luxuriantly, that it renders a second clearing with a foice necessary before a burning can be effected. I mention this in simple justice to the labourer; for he who clears plants and gathers a crop of ten acres here, must expend at least double the time and labour required for the same in either Europe or North America. I admit crops are raised here with comparatively little labour, but in such disproportionate

ratio as would verify the above statements. The products of the Colony are corn, rice, cane, coffee, beans, and potatoes. The potatoes, with one exception, are all of the family mandioca, the common English potatoe not yielding sufficient to encourage planting.

Those generally planted are the jaiá, cará, and aissim, the two former furnishing an excellent substitute for the English potatoe.

The yam, or sweet potatoe of the United States, grows well here, although but little planted. Corn grows well on the low lands, and does very well on the hill-sides after the second clearing; at present corn is the staple of the Colony. Rice grows well everywhere in this locality; but as I have stated, it does much better on the hill-sides than in the low lands. Beans are planted by all the colonists, but the ants destroy them to such an extent that little is done with them; the almost constant wet weather, also, renders it a crop hardly worth the planting. Coffee, I was told, only yields middling well; although I have never seen finer looking trees in any other portion of Brazil. I was not there in the coffee season, and could not form any opinion of my own. The principal reason given me was that of so much wet weather causing, as it frequently does, the berry to rot either before maturity, or before suitable weather for drying.

As yet there is very little coffee planted in the Colony, scarce sufficient to justify mention here.

Sugar cane does very well, but it is not cultivated by any of the English, and only by three or four families of the German colonists; in fact there is but one colonist who pretends to make either sugar or cachaça, and he on a very small scale.

The real products of the Colony, therefore, may be set down as rice, corn, and potatoes; these being the only ones from which the colonist can, at present, derive a revenue. There is one exception, a Mr. Davis, who bought his lands already cleared (75 acres), with a few hundred coffee trees bearing; but this man cannot be taken as a sample of the colonists, as none have had either the means or advantages he possessed.

As regards health, the climate of the Colony cannot be objected to, it being generally considered very healthy. The serious objection to the climate is based on the effect it produces on the crops. It rains to such an extent, and

so unseasonably, that all the crops more or less are seriously affected by it. Tobacco grows splendidly, but the humidity of the climate renders it absolutely impossible to cure and prepare it for market; the same has been already stated, to a certain extent, regarding coffee and beans. The only product which seems at all adapted to either the climate of the Colony or its locality is rice. This is sufficiently evident by glancing at the exports of the proximate surrounding country. Iguape, which lies near, exports about 75,000 sacks of rice per annum, and comparatively little else. The whole extent of country lying between Santos and Paranaguá, on the coast side of the Serra do Mar, produces scarce anything for exportation except rice. Santos exports principally coffee and cotton; but these are brought down principally from off the high lands above the Serra do Mar. Some corn, and a few hundred sacks of coffee, are gleaned out of the valleys of the Ribeira and Guquiá, and exported from Cananéa and Iguape—but of so insignificant an amount, as in nowise to modify my statement that the whole of that region of country, with its climate, is really of little value except for rice—I speak, of course, only so far as regards a crop for exportation.

That crop or product which pays best in any specified region of country will always be indicated by its exports; a reference to the statistics of the locality I am describing will sustain what I have herein stated.

The colonist in this locality should be advised and encouraged to raise that which would realize the greatest profit with the least amount of labour and risk.

Corn, sugar-cane, and rice (but principally the latter) are all, I consider, worthy the attention of the colonist in this locality.

Market, Churches, Schools, &c.

At present there is really no market for the Colony. A steamer touches once a month at Cananéa and Iguape, but the cost of transportation to either one of these points renders it impossible to ship any produce from the Colony.

From the Colony to the port the price now paid is from 6 to 8 milreis per cartload. The goods must then be shipped by canoe three-quarters of a mile across to the island, and then again by land for three miles, before

reaching the port of Cananéa. Thus it will be readily seen that this port cannot be considered a market for the Colony.

Iguape is twelve leagues distant from the Colony port. Hence the impossibility of its offering any market advantages.

The Colony port is certainly an excellent one, and capable of floating the largest ocean steamers, but none ever touch there except with a large delegation of immigrants. It may be objected that, as there is so little produce in the Colony, there is no necessity for a market; my reply is simply that I am urging the necessity of nothing, but merely making a statement of facts as they actually exist.

I will here suggest, however, that if there was a large store, either at the Colony port or the Colony itself, where the people could sell their products at a reasonable price, and where a fair (not a swindling) exchange of such articles as they need could be made for their produce, it would prove one of the greatest benefits possible to the colonists.

Many of them had corn to sell, and some of them quite large quantities (considering their circumstances), but they found no market, except, occasionally, a few bushels to some of the Government employés. The difference also between the prices they are forced to pay, and those they receive for the same articles (when they have them to sell), is not only ruinous, but very discouraging to the colonist. I made a comparative list of several articles, which I will not stop here to copy, but simply state its average difference is one-half; this, of course, being against the colonist, is not very encouraging to him.

There is neither Catholic or Protestant chapel or church in the Colony, nor religious services of any kind held there.

I understood moneys had been appropriated for this purpose, but nothing had been done in that direction up to the time I left. The great majority of the colonists, both English and German, are Catholics; but all enter grievous complaints against this common want. Some families have been from six to nine years in the Colony without any Church privileges whatever.

There is a Brazilian school for small children kept within the Colony, but not more than three or four

English children attend. They complained greatly about the want of an English school, especially as Mrs. Thomas Young, who is an educated lady, had offered to teach for a very reasonable sum. It would certainly be a great benefit to several families near the Colony seat, if this woman was selected as teacher, and remunerated for her services.

Colonial Directory.

The Director of the Colony is Senhor F. C. de Figueiredo; and notwithstanding I had no formal letter of introduction, he received and treated me with all the delicate courtesy of a perfect gentleman.

I was told that he secretly encouraged his Adjutant in circulating among the colonists a report that I was no authorized Commissioner, but a mere adventurer. Be this as it may, or whatever may have been his feelings towards me, during my entire stay in the Colony he certainly treated me with the highest respect, and rendered me every apparent assistance in his power to further the objects of my mission. For this gentlemanly attention, and these kindly services as a Commissioner from your Excellency, I return him my sincere thanks.

He appears to be very kind to the people, doing for them all in his power, and very few find any fault whatever with him as their Director.

The general testimony of the colonists was to the effect that he was the best Director the Colony had had for several years. In my opinion he is far more lenient towards some of the colonists than circumstances would seem to justify.

Were it not for the influence which his Adjutant exerts over him, the colonists would all be perfectly satisfied with his administration. Senhor Dr. Monteiro, the Medical Director of the Colony, is a young man of apparent talent and skill, a perfect gentleman, and universally respected and liked in the Colony; from all I was able to observe, his place could not be better filled. His Assistant also, Senhor Nascimento, is a skilful and practical druggist, kind and gentlemanly, and universally liked.

Senhor Amoro, the Secretary, is also very well liked in the Colony.

Senhor Vanderhoff, the Adjutant of the Director, I

can safely say, is universally despised, and, in my opinion, justly so. I have no personal animosity against this man which, in the least, influences me to make this statement, for I have never yet allowed personal prejudices to interfere with public obligations; I simply base my statement upon personal observation while there and the concurrent testimony of nearly all the colonists. Senhor Vanderhoff treated me, personally, with as much formal courtesy as did the Director himself. Justice to the colonists, however, will not permit me to pass by a grievous public ill out of respect to common courtesy.

There is no public building, especially for the Directory; and the Director himself lives a partial camp life, by changing his sleeping apartments, as he often is forced to do, not unfrequently making his head-quarters in a store-room of old harness, blacksmiths' tools, and agricultural implements. Two new buildings are nearly completed, one for the doctor and the other for the druggist, both of which do credit to the Colony. A large, convenient building for the Directory is as much needed as are churches and schools.

General Condition of the Colonists.

The condition of the colonists has greatly improved under the administration of Senhor Figueiredo, the principal reason for which, however, is the 3,000 milreis per month which the Government sends to pay the men for fifteen days' work on the roads in each month, in order that they may have the means to procure the actual necessaries of subsistence.

Prior to this remittance on the part of the Government many families were living on the borders of actual starvation. I speak advisedly in this matter, and with incontrovertible evidence for my testimony. I know families, who have been in the Colony for several years, who have had to live on the taiá and palmito for months at a time, without any other subsistence whatever. It is scarcely necessary to refer to the administration of Senhor Vanderhoff and others, when the people were forced to leave the Colony or risk perishing with hunger, as the object of this Report is mainly to show the existing state of affairs in the Colony. If this monthly remittance of 3,000 milreis should be stopped, even now, the oldest

colonists could not support their families from the produce of their lands.

Corn, potatoes, and rice are their only crops. For corn and potatoes they have no regular market; and even if they had a market for rice, they have no facilities whatever for preparing it. There are but two monjoloes among all the English colonists, and these two combined will not clean a bushel of rice for market within each twenty-four hours. There is no mill of any description in the Colony, except the sugar-mill of a German, which is private property. The colonist is now forced to pound corn by hand to make bread, which process requires an immense amount of labour, and consumes a proportionate length of time. If there was a good corn-mill put up for the use of the colonists, where all might carry their corn and exchange for meal, it would afford nearly, or quite, one-half of the necessary food of the people.

All children are naturally more fond of bread than meat, and corn-meal mixed with the cará makes splendid bread.

There is a very small corn-mill being put up by Government, but it is quite too small to serve even one-half of the Colony. They have been over a year in getting it thus far, and I am of opinion it will be a year longer, at least, before the colonist will derive any benefit from it.

The colonists are all poor; there are not more than one or two families who are able to put up even the smallest kind of a mill, and unless Government will assist them in this respect it is utterly useless for them to attempt getting ahead with their present inadequate facilities. I do not say they cannot exist; but, with corn and potatoes alone to sell, and even for these no certain or suitable market, how is it possible for a man to support an ordinary family at the extravagant rates they are now forced to pay for all they require? There are some three or four families who have attempted to raise a little rice for market, but they are forced to clean it by hand-"peloêns." I have never seen any locality more favoured with water than this Colony; nearly every family has a water-privilege sufficient for a monjolo, and most of them quite enough to carry a large mill. If the Government would put up (say) two good rice-mills (I mean the com-

mom "pilâo" mills of the country used for pounding out rice for the market) in such localities as would about equally divide the necessities of the Colony; also one good corn-mill for making meal, and charge a tithe of the products, say, sufficient to defray the expense of running the same, the people would be able to get on very well, and might perhaps in a few years be able, with industry and economy, to become independent of further Government assistance. A still further advantage to the Colony would be to establish a suitable mill for making sugar and cachâça upon the same terms of receiving a portion of the raw material in compensation for the article manufactured for market. Mills for rice and corn are absolutely necessary; that for sugar, as yet, a mere question of expediency. The expense of putting up these mills would be a mere bagatelle when compared to the benefit it would bestow upon the Colony: and this benefit would prove not only permanent, but reciprocal; the Government, in the end, being the greater gainer. Let the Government put up these mills, build a small chapel or church (both Protestant and Catholic), establish an English school (which could be taught for about 60 milreis per month), and the people will become satisfied, and the Colony will climb up into a flourishing condition. But unless these benefits are granted, and that speedily, the Colony, under its present administration, will continue to retrograde, and the more money the Government spends there, the more it will lose. I am perfectly well aware that these sentiments are in direct conflict with those already expressed by men holding high-sounding titles and occupying important positions, who have had the honour to precede me in this mission; but this in no way intimidates me in the faithful performance of the mission your Excellency has had the condescension to commit to my charge, or in boldly expressing opinions based entirely upon truth and facts.

It seems to me far worse than folly for the Commissioners of any Government to represent the state of affairs different from what they actually exist.

I do not say they have been thus represented intentionally; but I have seen flattering accounts of Colonies published, when the reverse was true, and when, if the truth had been boldly spoken, Brazil would

have saved immense revenues, thousands of people great privations and sufferings, and the Brazilian Government to-day would have been in far better repute abroad.

No Government has ever been so liberal in her expenditures for colonization as Brazil; in my opinion the great mistakes have been in the location of her Colonies, their administration, and in the selection of her colonists.

For the most part, the Colonies are yet very poor, struggling hard to procure the bare necessaries of life. Some families are waiting for money from Europe to return to their friends; although all these told me they preferred to remain in the Colony if they thought it would improve in some such manner as already hinted at.

In general, the colonists are hard working and industrious, and with assistance wisely afforded would, I think, be able to live comfortably and establish for themselves a home. Some families (I speak of the English) are utterly worthless, and would prove a pest in any country, in any community, under any circumstances. These work for the Government at times, but spend most of their earnings for strong drink, and much of their time in idleness and creating disturbances in the Colony.

Fortunately for the Director and other employés of the Colony, these are not a majority; although quite sufficient in numbers to keep them more or less in a constant state of annoyance.

The majority, however, as before stated, are industrious and, in general, very orderly. The present condition of the colonists, although greatly modified compared to that of former years, is still by no means an independent one. The Germans, as a class, are somewhat better arranged than the English; they are generally more industrious, are far more frugal in their manner of living, and as a rule they drink less cachâça. Some of them have been in the Colony eight and nine years, and their statement is the same as that of the English, that unless they labour a portion of the time either for the Government or other parties, they could not support their families, the labour on their lands alone not being adequate with their present facilities. All the small portion of the colonists, who are able, now work fifteen days in each month for the Government, and it is the money received for this work that is actually

supporting the Colony at present. It is to pay the colonists for this work that the Government is now remitting the 3,000 milreis per month to this Colony. I visited every family in the Colony at least once, and nearly all of them three or four different times, this affording me ample opportunity to understand perfectly their real condition.

I am fully persuaded that with their present facilities of preparing their products for market, together with the market as it now exists, it would be utterly impossible for the people to support themselves by the cultivation of their lands alone. Existing circumstances in the Colony amply sustain this opinion. If, therefore, those who have from 15 to 50 acres already cleared, and houses already up, cannot support their families from the cultivation of their lands alone, how is it possible for new colonists to succeed there, who must enter the forests, and start entirely anew? Under existing circumstances I could not certainly recommend the Colony to any new arrival of immigrants.

If I understand it rightly, colonization has for its object the establishment of an agricultural class of people in the country. It certainly would not be wise, therefore, to recommend such a class to any particular locality where they would be forced to labour at least one-half of their time away from their own lands, in order to procure the bare necessaries of life. And this is what the colonists of Cananéa are compelled to do at present. With such modifications and additional facilities as I have already hinted at, the Colony might be recommended as a good rice growing locality; but in its present condition it certainly holds out no very flattering inducements to the newly arrived immigrant.

The general complaints of the colonists were about the want of churches, schools, mills, a suitable market, and the great irregularity and uncertainty of their mail facilities.

There were some special complaints about moneys due from Government not being paid, some of which claims the Director assured me would be attended to at once, and others I will present, together with the names of all the English families in the Colony in a separate list accompanying this Report. There were some other special grievances, also, which will be better presented along with the same list.

There are 124 English in the Colony, comprising 23 families and 3 single men without family connection.

There are about 15 German families and a few families of Brazilians also included in the Colony.

The English have organized a cricket club, which meets on every pleasant Saturday afternoon, the initiating fees, fines, &c., being appropriated for the purchase of a circulating library, about 75 volumes of which are already collected.

In submitting this Report to your Excellency, my statements throughout have been predicated entirely upon facts, and I have expressed no opinions which the existing state of affairs in the Colony will not amply justify.

If I had pursued the ordinary course of Commissioners, that is, if I had remained at the Directory and sent for the people to come and see me, instead of going to see them, I have no doubt my Report would have been somewhat different. What experience I have had in such matters fully convinces me that, in order to be able to judge truthfully respecting the condition of the colonist, you must visit him in his own home. Going in large bodies before a Commissioner, and nearly always speaking through an interpreter, they become more or less embarrassed, and rarely ever speak as frankly, or as truthfully either, as when visited at their own homes. Nearly all of them complained to me about the manner in which information has been obtained from them on several occasions.

They arrive in large delegations before the Commissioner, the Director, and other officials of the Colony, and the interpreter begins, "Well, Mr. A., you are very much pleased with this Colony, are you not? and have no charges whatever to make against the Director or any other of the Colonial officials?"

Of course the colonist discovers at once the futility of entering into a discussion of his personal circumstances, or special grievances; he quietly says "Yes" or "No" to all questions asked, and thus leaves them.

This statement was made to me by many colonists who were thus called up before the last Commissioner preceding myself. That this is, more or less modified, the ordinary method of procuring information for Reports on Colonies by most Government Commissioners, no one will attempt to deny, except in contradiction to the universal testimony of all the colonists and colonial

officials of the land. Fully satisfied that information procured in this manner would only do violence to the actual condition of the Colony, I adopted the opposite plan of riding over the Colony and visiting each family separately in their own houses.

If I have failed in this plan or its results as herein presented, it has not been for lack of either industry or a desire to discharge the obligations of my mission faithfully.

Submitting, therefore, the results of my mission to your favourable consideration, I have, &c.

(Signed) CARLOS B. CENCI.

Inclosure 2.

List of English Families in the Colony of Cananéa, November 1874.

Cornelius Murphy.—Wife and four children. Has been in Colony four years, and has about fifty acres cleared. He is in a very good location and is very well established. He complains very bitterly against Senhor Vanderhoff, and states that, during the time he was Director he refused to pay him 90 milreis for work done for the Government; he still claims this money, and declares unless it is paid he will leave the Colony. Mr. Murphy has done a great deal of work on his place, is a very industrious man, but a little too fond of cachâça; there are few colonists, however, who are better men than he.

Mrs. Honora Joyce, widow, with five children. Been in the Colony two years and has about seventy-five acres cleared. She has four sons and one daughter, all able to assist her, and there is not a better family, or more industrious in any Colony. They are all very much dissatisfied, and unless the Colony improves she intends returning to England.

Edward Lyons.—Wife and four small children. Has been in the Colony three years, is a hard-working man; drinks too much at times, but attends very well to his business. He is an inventor and has several letters-patent, both from England and the United States. He has about twenty acres cleared, is very much dissatisfied with the Colony and intends to leave.

Michael McCornville.—Wife and five children. Is an old British soldier and pensioner, and utterly worthless from strong drink. His wife is a quiet, hard-working woman, but is often turned out of the house at night by her husband in his drunken carousals. He has been two years in the Colony and moved twice during that time.

John Nichols.—Wife and seven children. Has been in the Colony two years, cleared about twenty-five acres, but is very much troubled with ants. Like all the colonists, is very much discouraged with the present condition of the colony, but intends to try and live there if possible.

Joseph Jackson.—Wife and one young child. Is the Colony baker and keeps a venda, therefore seems very well satisfied.

John Barton, carpenter; wife and five children. Has been in the Colony six years. He was anxious to select his lands and settle on them when he first arrived in the Colony, but they compelled him to take a town lot and remain there six months. The Directory have charged him for provisions during this time, which he claims as unjust, as it was no fault of his that he remained. He finally located about five miles from the town, and cleared about forty acres, and had his place very well arranged, when the Director, about a year ago, held out such inducement for him to return to town and work at his trade that he left his lot and returned. He states that not a single promise has been fulfilled; that the churches on which he was to have had employment have not been commenced, and the other two buildings which he was to put up were let out by contract entirely to Brazilians. He made a contract also with the Director to put up a saw-mill, which contract the Director annulled, causing him to lose several months' work. In consequence of bad faith on the part of the Directory he claims to have lost his entire six years of labour in the Colony. The mill-contract was made while Senhor Elfrides de Mello was Director. I submit his complaints because he insisted I should do so. Mr. Barton is a sober, quiet, and industrious man, well educated, and seems to be the leader in all plans for libraries, &c., among the colonists. He does not feel inclined to settle again on new lands, and is therefore very anxious to get away.

Sarah Pimble is a widow, no children. Her husband

died in August last. Mr. Pimble went to the Colony over six years ago. By order of the Directory he built a brick-field and burned brick for the use of the Colony. Up to the time I arrived in the Colony, the Director had refused to buy the brick of Mrs. Pimble, and had rendered her no assistance whatever towards her support since her husband's death. She complained to me, and I advised her to state her request in writing and present it to the Director. She did so, and the Director understanding that I should take the matter up unless he adjusted it, he at once acceded to her request, and made a small advance on the payment before I left. Mrs. Pimble is a very worthy woman and well educated, and I submit with this list a copy of her letter to the Director, in her own handwriting.

Wm. A. Johnston, wife, and one child. Been in the Colony about a year; works hard, and seems to be trying to get on, but is very much discouraged. Has cleared about 10 acres, and although he does not neglect his business, still he drinks a great deal. He intends leaving the Colony as soon as he can procure the means.

Elijah Fulcher, wife, and five children. Has been in the Colony three years, and has about 25 acres cleared; has not yet received his house-money, and the Government owes him also 95 milreis for work, a part of which has been due over two years. M. Vanderhoff seems to be the cause of this, as well as of all their troubles in the Directory. Mr. Fulcher works for Government, and clears his lands, but his wife and children do most of the planting. They are waiting money from England to return again. He seems to be a sober, industrious man.

John Gibbs, wife, and three children. Arrived at the Colony in May last. Is very much dissatisfied, and intends to leave.

Michael Murray, wife, and five children. Has been in Brazil fourteen years, and in the Colony six years. Has from 75 to 80 acres cleared. He states he has not yet received his head-money, and complains bitterly against M. Vanderhoff's influence in the Administration. He is a hard-working man, and a good colonist.

John Mitchell, wife, and three children. Mr. Mitchell has returned to England on business, and left his family in charge of his eldest son. He presented his statements in writing, which I submit with this list.

James Davis, wife, and six children. Has been in the Colony six years. Bought his place, on which was cleared about 80 acres, with 300 bearing coffee-trees. He has two horses, seven head of cattle, hogs, chickens, &c., and a small manjolo for pounding corn for bread for family. He has paid for his lands, but cannot get his titles. This is the complaint of several of the colonists, and a well-grounded one. Why the Government does not give them final titles to their lands, after they have paid for them, I cannot understand. It certainly is not just not to do it. Mr. Davis drinks very hard, and were it not for his wife he would be worthless in the Colony, and even now he is often in drunken broils.

Thomas Young, wife and three children. Has been in the Colony six years, and suffered more than any other family there. When M. Vanderhoff was Director he was in the habit of opening letters of the colonists (a custom they have not yet entirely abandoned *), and one of Mr. Young's letters contained some statements to his friends in England against the injustice of M. Vanderhoff, after which he was not able to get a day's work in the Colony for over three years. Other colonists had work, and were thus enabled to exist, but he was refused work, and for months together his entire family lived on the taiá and palmito of the woods, until they were on the point of starvation, and neither his wife or children were able to walk without sticks to lean on. I did not receive this statement from him till asking for its truth, after having heard it from several families who were living in the Colony at the time. He received one letter from his friends in England while I was in the Colony, and told me it was the only one he had received for five years. I read a portion of this letter, which stated they had heard nothing of him for over three years. His wife is a very modest, well-educated woman, and his three little girls—the eldest fifteen years—are examples of propriety and intelligence. Mr. Young was in good circumstances in England, and his connections are all good. I have quite sufficient grounds for believing these statements of Mr. Young, and my acquaintance with the character of M. Vanderhoff fully justifies me in laying his complaints before your Excellency. He has received no money for

* This is the statement of many of the colonists.

building his house, or to aid in clearing his lands. He has about 20 acres cleared. Under the present Director he receives work the same as the other colonists.

William O'Rorke, wife and four children; lived five years in the Colony-Seat, and worked for the Government, and has been on his present lands three years; has about 50 acres cleared. He is a very industrious and sober man, but is very much dissatisfied with the Colony as it is at present.

Richard Monks, wife and three children; has been in the Colony two years; has about 30 acres under cultivation; works very hard, and is a good colonist. Complains of distance from town (five miles) markets, mills, &c., but is determined to try and remain.

H. G. Young, wife, but no children; has been in the Colony six years; has about 20 acres under cultivation. Mr. Young is a quiet sober man, very well educated, but exceedingly dissatisfied with the Colony. Does not intend to remain unless the Colony improves.

Charles Young, and five children; wife died about seven months ago. Has been in the Colony three years, and is working together with his son, Ernest W. Young. They have about 50 acres cleared.

Ernest W. Young, wife and one child; works together with his father.

Mr. Young gave me a letter, which accompanies this list.

William Watts, wife and two children; has been in the Colony two years; cleared about 15 acres; but is neither very industrious or sober.

Joseph Gibbs, wife and two grown children. Has been in the Colony about two years, and cleared 15 acres of land. Mr. Gibbs and son are hard-working and quiet, but drink a great deal of cachâça. The mother and daughter are deserving of sympathy; they are both very much dissatisfied with the Colony.

Joseph Kinchen, wife and six children; has been in the Colony three years, and has about 30 acres cleared. He has a small manjolo for preparing corn for the bread of his family; is a very industrious, intelligent, and sober man, but very dissatisfied with the Colony in its present condition.

There are three single men in the Colony who are now working for the Government, one only having taken lands,

and he doing very little in the way of farming. These comprise the entire number of Her Britannic Majesty's subjects in the Colony of Cananéa up to date.

In presenting my Report to your Excellency on the 30th of last month (November), I stated therein that this list would accompany the same.

This delay of four days in presenting this list was unavoidably occasioned by the accidental misplacing of some of my notes.

I do not send the names and ages of the women and children of the colonists, as I considered such information not only unimportant here, but because also it can be procured at the Official Agency of Colonization at any moment.

Also the present map of the Colony (by Mr. Black) being very unsatisfactory in its details, I omitted sending with my Report, as it also can be procured at the same Agency.

The present condition of the Colony, as well as that of the colonists, is fully and clearly defined in my Report which I sent to your Excellency a few days ago, and I have only made this list separate from the Report thinking it might be more convenient by way of reference.

(Signed) C. B. CENCI.

Rio de Janeiro, December 4, 1874.

BRAZIL. No. 2 (1875).

EMIGRATION TO BRAZIL.

REPORT

ON THE

COLONY OF ASSUNGUY.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.
1875.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY HARRISON AND SONS.
1875.
[C.—1166.] *Price* 10*d.*

REPORT

ON THE

COLONY OF ASSUNGUY.

Mr. Mathew to Earl of Derby.

(Extract.) *Petropolis, October* 29, 1874.

I HAVE the honour to inclose herewith a copy of the Report addressed to me by Mr. Consul Hunt on his return from visiting the Colony of Assunguy, together with a plan of the Colony, a nominal list of the British subjects now there, the depositions of thirty-seven of their number, and some printed papers which led to their emigration from the United Kingdom.

I assure myself that this clear, detailed, and impartial Report will meet with your Lordship's entire approbation, and I have expressed to Mr. Hunt my high sense of the manner in which he has carried out the duty he offered to discharge.

Inclosure 1.

Consul Lennon-Hunt to Mr. Mathew.

Sir, *Paranaguá, October* 8, 1874.

In conformity with the instructions contained in your Excellency's despatch of the 25th of August, I have now the honour to report to you that I left Rio in the steamship "Calderon" on the 6th ultimo, and arrrived at this place on the morning of the 8th ultimo.

I had a conversation with the British Vice-Consul, Mr. Soares Gomes, and finding from his statements that all the distressed British subjects who had arrived here from Assunguy had been provided for or disposed of in one way or another, with the exception of one woman and her children, whose husband had gone to St. Paulo in quest of work, and who were being supported by private charity, I went on at once to Antonina, a small town on the Bay of Paranaguá, distant from this place about eighteen miles, where the road to Curitiba, the capital of the province, commences.

I set out at daybreak on the following morning, the 9th of September, but only reached Curitiba on the 10th, late in the day.

The road, for the greater part of the way, is in very good condition. It was finished in 1872, is macadamized, and cost, with maintenance to the present date, 180,000*l.* The tolls are very heavy; on every round journey for a waggon between Curitiba and Antonina, the toll is about 1*l.* 6*s.* The road is carried up the mountain-chain and crosses it at the height of about 3,000 feet above the sea level, and from the point where the table land is reached, there is a descent of about 300 feet to Curitiba.

On reaching the height of about 1,600 feet the most superb pine forests are passed through, many of the trees being of unusual dimensions.

The only attempt to work these forests has been by a Company called the "Florestal Paranáense Company."

It was organized some years ago, but, from the high cost of transport to the coast, it has not been a success; it has never paid a dividend, and a further call has recently been made on the shareholders.

The town of Curitiba contains about 4,000 inhabitants, and, within a radius of 10 miles, as many more; of the rural population about 2,500 are Germans, who are doing fairly.

There are also some Polish and French colonists. The German immigration is no longer assisted, and additions to the number are now spontaneously made. They arrive in small numbers and are absorbed easily among their fellow-countrymen. The Germans have almost the exclusive possession of the traffic between Paranaguá, Antonina, and Curitiba, and this has been the secret of their success. As long as an immigrant can earn something to help him he may get on fairly, more especially in such a good climate as that of the table-lands of Paraná; but further in the interior, on a much lower level, the absence of roads and markets, the exclusive reliance on the produce of the soil, is a struggle for existence of the severest kind. The soil of the table-land within a large area of the capital is very poor, and produces no cereal to-day higher in the scale than rye, which does tolerably well. There is a legend that considerable quantities of wheat were formerly grown there, but I saw no land of sufficient promise for that grain. The soil is everywhere, along the track I traversed, composed of red and yellow tinted earth, produced by the disintegration of the original granite, and covered by the thinnest layer of alluvium, resulting from the decomposition of a meagre and very recent vegetation. It is, however, capable of much improvement by cultivation.

I was detained for two days at Curitiba by bad weather, and as all the roads leading from it, except that of Antonina, are unmetalled, they were converted into quagmires.

I had an interview with his Excellency the President of the Province, who received me with great civility. He gave me a letter to the Director of the Colony of Assunguy, and informed me that he was himself about to visit it, and that we should meet there.

I set out for the Colony on the morning of the 14th of

September. Senhor Brandas, the Colonial Agent in Curitiba, laid out the journey, by which he calculated I should arrive on the fourth day. By pushing on, early and late, I got there at 8 P.M. on the second day, towards the latter part of which it appeared we had descended from the table land about 1,500 feet, as far as could be guessed. The pine-forests had disappeared, the single trees were more stunted in growth, and various members of the palm family and a large number of orchids were to be seen. It occurred to me that it was to be regretted that the Colonists had not been established on the table-land, where there is an excellent climate, instead of being placed in a tropical valley where the heat all the year round is great, and in the summer intense. This impression was only confirmed by all I subsequently saw at Assunguy.

The distance between Curitiba and the Colony is about 70 miles, and, with a good road, could be accomplished with a second horse in one day, and by a waggon in two days and a-half. But what is called the road is for long distances nothing but a mountain-track.

Besides smaller streams there are the Rivers Caité and Piedade all unbridged, and in rainy weather the two last become impassable, and the traffic suspended for hours or days. A woman attempting to cross the last some time since was swept down and drowned.

A resident for the last twelve years informed me that there had been eighteen Directors of the Colony, and the road bears evidence of the constant change of views which has taken place. There is every kind of road along the line, from a carriage-road to a mule-track, but the practicability of the road is, of course, only that of its narrowest pass. For about 15 miles from Curitiba it lies through an open country, very tolerable in dry and a quagmire in wet weather. Thence to Assunguy it lies through the mountains, covered with virgin forest, and the track originally cut—about five feet in width—has diminished in many places to a bare foot-hold for a mule, so as to become dangerous. I passed two dead mules on the road; one had got into a quagmire, and could not be extricated, and the other had fallen over with her load at one of the narrow passes. It is a rather curious fact that this occurred at a point of the road a little beyond the usual halting-place—a village, called a town, established about seventy years, with about eight houses and a church, named

Votuverava, where, the engineer having selected the most formidable obstacle in the neighbourhood for attack, a single kilometre of road cost the enormous sum of 95 contos of reis, or about 10,000*l*. It is the general opinion among engineers that other lines could have been easily chosen, which would have obviated the necessity for this great expense. The works having been suddenly suspended by an order from the Supreme Government, there is one of the worst passes at this very spot. Beyond this there are 8 kilom. of very fair carriage-road, made by contract for 40,000 dollars, or about 4,375*l*. = 875*l*. per mile. This part represents very fairly the whole of the mountain portion of the road. In some places the granite has become decomposed, and easily worked down to the whole depth required, and at others the solid rock is struck up two or three feet from the surface. A waggon-road to Assunguy need not therefore be such an expensive undertaking as it must have appeared to the Imperial Government when the accounts for the formidable works at Votuverava were received.

When it was determined to commence the road seriously, with a perversity which is marvellous to an impartial observer the Provincial Authorities began it at a point nearly equi-distant from the two places it was intended to connect. Had the road been commenced at the Colony, and that portion of the cost expended there in punctual payments, it would have given a fair prospect of founding it on a firm basis. Every mile constructed would have been invaluable to the colonists, and an immense amount of the misery they suffered on their first arrival would have been spared, some of the passes being so narrow that it is impossible for animals to go by each other. I inquired from the guide what occurred in the case of two files of mules meeting each other at such spots. He replied, "Some of them go over," which means a fall of several hundred feet, death to the mule, and great difficulty or impossibility of recovering the load, as it may roll into a river.

On the return to Curitiba the second day's journey was got through in a heavy tropical rain, which made the red soil as slippery as if it had been soaped. The mule I was riding had a rather bad fall on her head, and the horse I mounted later in the day came down twice.

The buildings which form the nucleus of the Colony are ranged round an open quadrangle of about an acre and a half in extent, one half of which consists of a low mound of earth and the other half of a swamp. As the mound could be levelled at so little cost, and the swamp filled in, it seemed a matter for regret, in the interest of the health of the place, that this simple work had not been done. On one side of the square is a range of low whitewashed buildings, containing the private residence of the Director, and his offices, cooking-house for the colonists, stores and dispensary, and, at a little distance on the same line, a small Roman Catholic chapel; on the right, the hospital and a tile-kiln; on the left, a water-wheel, saw-mill, and four or five small houses, and an equal number in front of the Government buildings; on the fourth side, all belonging to private persons. Three or four of the latter are general shops. Beyond this area there are about a dozen other small houses, occupied by land surveyors in the service of the Government, artizans, and shopkeepers. It occasioned me the greatest surprise to find that none of the colonists had been permitted to establish themselves near the Colonial centre; all these lands, which are remarkably good, having been ceded to influential persons in the Province. They commence nearly at the door of the Government House, and not one acre of them is under cultivation. Eight or nine sections of 300 acres each belong to a Senhor Miro, who is a non-resident. Eight sections of the same extent each belong to a Senhor Rocha, also non-resident, and a further large tract of eight sections, of the same extent each, are owned by Senhor Severo Correa, who resides in the Colony, but who has not put any portion of his land under cultivation. These facts disclosed a state of things which rendered it difficult for the Colony to succeed from its very commencement. The nearest and best lands having been appropriated by persons who did not cultivate them, it was unavoidable to place the colonists at relatively enormous distances from the centre. The first colonists are met with on the road from Curitiba, 12 or 13 miles from the centre of the Colony, and others are placed on the other side, at various intervals, on the Rivers Ribeira and Turvo, up to a distance of 23 miles, from half-a-day to a day's journey on foot from the Government stores. A third line of colonists lies in a lateral direction on

the Jaguatericu, across a deep and rapid river, the Ponta Grossa, sometimes impassable for days, which must be waded, when it can be crossed, and the colonists are placed at distances varying from 8 to 12 miles from the centre. A great deal of unnecessary hardship and labour was thus inflicted on them; an undue proportion of time was occupied in carrying on their backs the provisions issued for their families from the stores. They were isolated in a wilderness, unable to exchange their produce or find a market for it, and deprived of the benefit of the mutual assistance they might otherwise have rendered to each other in various ways, and especially in the clearance and cultivation of the lands allotted to them. Many of the earlier colonists obtained half a section or 150 acres; but the recent arrivals have received only 75 acres, which, considering that it is covered with virgin forest, is more than one man can bring under cultivation for several years. The colonists being thus scattered over such an immense relative area, the Government has been occassioned great expense in the construction of roads, in order to give the colonists an entry upon the disposable land. Had the colonists, as they arrived, been fitted into the section nearest to the centre, their labour would have been more available, so much of their time would not have been occupied in fruitless journeys to and fro. Four-fifths of the actual cost of roads would have been spared to the Government, would have been spread over a greater length of time, and the roads themselves would have become improved aud consolidated by moderate use.

The land of Assunguy varies considerably in quality; much of it is extremely fertile, this depending upon the more or less recent decomposition of the granitic base, and the quantity of decayed vegetation of earlier growths resting on the surface; but it is not of a kind that can be ultimately reduced, and possessed in a manner understood in Europe. It rises at angles varying from 35° to 75° from the level of the mule-paths, called roads. When the virgin forest is cleared, it produces one or two most abundant crops; it is then necessary to allow it again to be covered with wild growth, which again being cleared and burnt, after three or four years will again give one or two rich crops. But wherever the steep land may be cleared to a large extent, the tropical rains falling on the

denuded surface, will carry the greater part of the rich but scanty alluvium into the rivers.

A labourer, therefore, on this soil, would be in a worse position, after a few years, than one who had cultivated the poorer, but clear and level, soil of the table land, which will improve every year, even with the limited quantity of manure it is likely to receive.

The native Brazilians are not therefore very unwise in their generation. They do not attempt to reduce and occupy permanently these forest lands. They select and clear a patch of forest, burn the undergrowth, and one or two marvellous crops are then produced. The cultivator moves on to a new field, where the same operation is repeated.

It is impossible, on the land in Assunguy, to use any but the most elementary aids to agriculture. The only patch of land I saw in any portion of the Colony, where it would be possible to use a plough, was the acre and a-half which forms the central square of the Colony.

Asssunguy is 1,000 feet above the sea-level; and the climate, although very hot for the greater part of the year, is healthy.

In these hot valleys electricity accumulates as in a Leyden jar; and when a stratum of cold air, charged with moisture from the sea, passes over them, it explodes in tremendous thunderstorms, accompanied by torrents of rain.

One case of sunstroke only has been known to occur; and during my stay, there were only five cases in the hospital, three of which were women awaiting the period of child-birth, the distance being so great that it is impossible for the surgeon to attend them at their own homes.

Prior to 1872, Assunguy had begun to acquire an evil reputation, as the colonists, British, French, and Swiss, complained that the brilliant promises made to them and prospects held out had not been fulfilled or realized. Even in those cases where what was actually set down in the Government scheme had been fulfilled to the letter, after a considerable lapse of time, it was not done in the manner and form in which it was promised. Payments, when made, were long delayed, and only effected in driblets.

In the early part of that year 500 British colonists

arrived in the Province of Paraná. They were delayed for several months near Curitiba and were very well fed. They became demoralized by this enforced inactivity, and a few of their numbers, being of bad character, had never entertained the notion of seriously applying themselves to hard work. When they were at length sent forward to Assunguy, no preparation of any kind had been made to receive them. The Director was without stores, money, or credit. The colonists were huddled together in buildings inadequate to contain their number, and provisions of a kind they had not become accustomed to were issued, frequently in a condition wholly unfit for human food; the beans full of weevils, the maize flour mouldy, the pork full of maggots. The children, more especially, could not eat the beans, rank pork, and maize flour given out. Ten of their number and one woman died of actual starvation. Wills lost four children; Selwood two children and one adult female relative; Cuffy one child, and Messenger three children.

The number of deaths among the children was raised to thirty-five from disease contracted at this period through the want of food of a description that could be eaten. The milk of a couple of cows and a few barrels of flour would have saved all these little lives. A baker's shop was at length opened. The colonists sold the rations issued from the Government stores for a fraction of their nominal value and bought bread for their children, and it is stated, as a matter of most public notoriety, that these rations, often in a damaged state, were again sold to the Director by the shopkeepers who had bought them and were re-issued to the colonists. There was great difficulty in obtaining their allotments. The theory is that a colonist may select his own land. In practice he was sent from ten to fifteen miles for the purpose, in utter ignorance of what he was at liberty to select. He was repeatedly told that the land selected could not be assigned to him. The utmost confusion seems to have existed in the Land Measuring Department. Lots were only measured after occupation, and it frequently occurred that men had been cultivating land which did not belong to them, and had even built their houses on their neighbours' lots. One man, Robbins, has built two houses and commenced cultivating two lots, and is now to be again removed. Another man, named Pullen, is in a

similar position. Months elapsed before the colonists become located on their land, during which time a large debt was being accumulated for supplies they found it almost impossible to eat. Those who had been given work on the roads were only, in a great many instances, paid after delay of weeks or months, and many have not received what is acknowledged to be due to them by the officials up to the present time. The reply to their requests for payment is a reference to Curitiba, seventy miles distant. They can only approach the officials there by means of a "requerimento," a written request on stamped paper. They are unable to write Portuguese, and must pay an amanuensis 1 milreis (or 2*s* 2*d*.) for this work, plus 5*d*. for the stamp. M. Sandon, a French shopkeeper, purchased on one occasion 14 milreis (1*l*. 19*s*. 4*d*.) worth of stamps, which were all sold for "requerimentos." Some have addressed various "requerimentos" without success and without reply. Many colonists have walked hundreds of miles to the colonial centre and Curitiba in vain, in order to obtain payment of small sums of money admitted to be due. At the head of this numerous list stands the name of Thomas Welsh, who claims a balance for work on the roads of 478160, or about 5*l*. sterling, duly passed by the Chief Engineer. He has, he says, lost 60 days and walked 1,080 miles unsuccessfully over the small matter.

William Mansell has a small claim duly passed by authorities; has, he states, walked fifteen times backwards and forwards to the Colony, and twice to Curitiba, in all a distance of about 738 miles, and does not know when he is likely to get his money.

Shadrick Chamberlain has a claim for 50 milreis, about 5*l*. 10*s*., for work performed two years ago, duly permitted. Has walked, he says, more than 400 miles to recover it, and has not yet been paid. These are only instances from a long list of small claimants whose debts are duly acknowledged, but which have been refused payment for months and years.

I beg leave to inclose herewith the declaration, in original, of a large number of the colonists signed by themselves on this and other matters. I thought it advisable, in order that your Excellency might be able to form an exact opinion of what they had endured and

of their views, to allow them to speak for themselves, and I purposely avoided putting leading questions.

Of the 500 colonists who arrived in 1872 the greater number finding they were half-starved, that there was no possibility of obtaining regularly the fifteen days' work on the roads per month they unanimously declare they were promised by the Brazilian Consul-General in Liverpool, that no land was to be had within any reasonable distance of the Colonial nucleus, and that those colonists who had been there for years had made so little progress that they could not obtain payment for the work actually done, resolved to leave, which they did for the most part in two batches. These were the persons who occasioned so much labour and anxiety to Her Majesty's Agents at Rio de Janerio, and who taxed so severely the unbounded generosity of the British mercantile community of that place.

It is estimated by Dr. Renaudin that 1,000 British colonists, in all, have arrived in Assunguy. Of this number there remain only to-day—

Married persons	102
Children	173
Single men and women	15
Widowers	3
Total	293

I have the honour to inclose herewith a nominal list showing the places in which they are located together, with a map marking the position of the Colony with reference to the capital and the coast.

I further inclose a handbill, signed by the Brazilian Consul-General at Liverpool, setting forth the advantages of immigration to this country, together with a handbill circulated by Mr. Yeats, promising 2*l.* per head on arrival, and 2*s.* per day per head until the first crop might be gathered. This handbill bears only the name of Cananea, but there is abundant evidence to show that the assurance was held to be applicable to every Brazilian Colony. Had it been adhered to, and paid in money, it would have had the effect of retaining in the Colony a large number of those who have left. In the Circular of the Consul-General it is stated, with reference to Assunguy, that "it possesses diamonds, gold and lead mines, natural pastures

for the breeding of cattle, horses, mules, and sheep, bituminous earth; produces wheat, herba maté in great abundance, oats, barley, and hemp, flax, potatoes, grapes, and nearly all the fruits of temperate climates, cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane and coffee, and all the grain of tropical climates; commands a good port."

Of the mineral wealth and bituminous earth nothing whatever can be ascertained; any of the cereals mentioned, if planted there, would infallibly run to grass; and the port which is said to be commanded, can only be reached in a week by a loaded mule if the rivers were not flooded. The living is described as consisting of "beef, mutton, veal, lamb, pork, fowls, ducks, potatoes, and various vegetables, &c." What it really proved to be has already been seen.

The Brazilian Government disclaims to-day all responsibility for these and other promises. The Consul-General was an undoubted agent; and Messrs. Yeats and Allsop were no less undoubted agents of the Consul-General, as they were the only means of communication between him and the intending emigrants. It is, therefore, difficult to perceive how this responsibility can be evaded. "Qui facit per alium facit per se." More especially as no disclaimer of these exaggerated promises has, as far as is known, been promulgated by the Government.

The foregoing will, I trust, afford a general reply to the greater part of the five points indicated in your despatch of the 25th of August. I will, however, endeavour to answer them categorically:—

1. The head-money never appears to have been paid to the immigrants, as promised, on their arrival. Although there are no claims under this head existing to-day, it was only paid by driblets, and, from time to time, over considerable periods.

2. The evidence is conclusive that half a month's work was promised on the roads until the first crop was gathered. A small portion of this work only was granted. Punctual payment for work done could not be obtained; and a large number of claims under this head are, strange to say, still outstanding.

Many claimants were referred to Curitiba, and sold their claims at a discount, but I am not acquainted with any evidence showing that the local authorities themselves were the purchasers. Persons, however, having influence

with them could obtain prompt payment, which was denied to the colonists.

3. The soil for the most part in Assunguy is extremely rich, especially on the River Ribeira. The only exception to this is a portion of the land on the Curitiba road, where many colonists are located. It is here poor; will produce but little now, and will not improve for ages. The layer of vegetable earth in most places is extremely thin, although remarkably full of the elements of a new vegetation.

The labour of clearing the virgin forest (and there is no other land in the Colony) is extremely great, and when cleared, planted, and the crops removed, if it be not again allowed to produce a wild growth, again to be cleared and planted, at the cost of much labour, at some distant date the scanty alluvium on the sides of the steep hills will be for the most part washed by the heavy tropical rains into the rivers.

It is, therefore, much to be regretted that these colonists, imported at so much cost to the Imperial Government, were not placed in a good piece of soil on the table-land, where the climate leaves absolutely nothing to be desired; where the race might not only exist, but flourish; where no clearing was required; and where a track worn by the traffic in the prairie makes a very practicable road in all but the worst weather.

Paraná is a magnificent portion of the Empire, and awaits only being opened by a railroad to the outer world, and to a considerable future.

The distance of most of the allotments from the central building is very great, extending to twenty-three miles in one direction, fourteen miles in another, and twelve miles laterally, and none, I think, within a distance of eight miles,—the so-called roads, mere mule-paths at the best, dwindling into goat-tracks in some of the outlying districts. It is extremely difficult for the medical officer to give efficient aid over such a large area with bad roads. The present officer appears to do all that is practicable; and the women near their confinement are brought to the hospital, in order that they may be more conveniently attended.

A Protestant burial-ground has been established some distance at the back of the Government Houses. It is in the same inclosure with the Roman Catholic Cemetery,

divided only by a fence in the middle, with a large wooden cross in front of each of them.

There are no Protestant schools, the want of which is most sorely felt by the colonists, and no Protestant chapel. The President informed me that orders had been received for their construction. I saw the plans in the office of the Director, but years may elapse, at the present rate of movement, before they are transferred to brick and mortar. When finished, a difficult question will still remain, as to how the children, scattered over such a wide area, are to be brought into contact with their instructor. The women have suffered more severely than the men. To be obliged to live with the children for weeks together on boiled maize and beans, to see them running about without shoes and socks, with no village school at hand, is a very hard trial for the humblest British matron.

5. The want of a road is the greatest drawback to the improvement of the Colony that exists to-day. It is useless to produce maize which could be grown in great quantities, as there is no market for it. The average price at Curitiba is 5 milreis (about 11*s.*) per mule load. To convey it there, however, costs four-fifths of this sum, and in like manner with all other produce, the cost of carriage devours the greater part of the value.

The question of a road does not affect exclusively the colonists, but all those districts through which it would pass. The work on it was suspended by order of the President in January last.

6. The authorities place no obstacle in the way of the sale of the produce of the colonists; but, on the other hand, they grant no facilities. It is universally complained by the colonists that the authorities will not buy their produce. It would be an immense assistance to them if the Director would purchase what they have to dispose of under equal conditions. With the high cost of carriage from a distance, the colonists would even sell more cheaply than the traders, with great benefit to themselves. The establishment of an open market would be an immense boon. One of the principal stores is kept by Senhor Correia, the brother-in-law of the Vice-President. Only one complaint reached me which occurred in the time of Director Schmidt, who gave orders upon a store kept by a relative of his own, and if these orders were refused, no

more work was given to those who objected to receive them.

The chief engineer of the Colony, Dr. Blake, has also been Acting Director for the last eight months. It is due to him to state that he must be distinctly separated from his numerous predecessors. He is regarded in the Colony as a man of integrity, who has administered the funds at his disposal to the best of his ability. Not a single complaint was made against his administration by the British colonists, and he has punctually discharged all claims for work done by them during his Acting Directorship.

In considering the facts that all the valuable land in the Colony centre was unavailable to the colonists; that they were grossly deceived by Brazilian Agents as to what they had to expect, and were proportionately demoralized on the discovery of the reality; that the sums promised to be advanced to them were not forthcoming; that payment could not be obtained for work done; that their allotments were not already measured; that though the maladministration of a large staff of officials, at one time twenty-three in number, they suffered a great deal of misery which might have been spared them;—it cannot be a matter of surprise that the greater part of their number quitted the place. Of those who exist to-day, hardworking and well-conducted persons who have made a most gallant struggle to conquer their difficulties, about one half will remain under almost any circumstances. Whether the rest will do so depends on the cart-road being continued, which would give them employment in the present, and hope of a market in the future. Without this the Colony must collapse. The colonists cannot live exclusively on the vegetable produce of their land, and without a market they cannot exchange their surplus produce for other necessaries.

In the event of no roadwork being obtainable, and many or any of these persons being forced to leave through the impossibility of maintaining their families there, as they have been placed under conditions where success was unattainable, it would not only be an act of grace, but one of simple justice, on the part of the Imperial Government to defray the cost of their repatriation.

One circumstance which has greatly distressed the

colonists has been the total breakdown of the postal communication with their friends in Europe, which they were assured they would receive free. Suspecting the cause, a colonist had recourse to a stratagem. He wrote a highly-coloured account of his success to his sister in Dorsetshire, who happened to read the copy in a local newspaper before she received the original.

If the Colony, Curitiba the capital, and Antonina the port, were connected by straight lines on the map, they would form the apices of a nearly equilateral triangle, the road from the Colony to the port to-day lying round two sides of the figure. I have been informed, on what appears to be unquestionable authority, that an opening from Assunguy of a very few miles through the forest, would give an entry over clear land by way of Arraial Grande to the Gracioso macadamized road, at the turnpike, about eight miles from the port. If the facts agree with this statement, a road could be made to the port at one-fourth or one-third of the cost of the same description of road to the capital only. That they do so agree appears to be proved by independent and practical evidence. A French colonist named Saurian, who has opened a baker's shop, assured me that he occasionally was able to receive his flour from Antonina direct, and in that case at much less cost than when it came by way of Curitiba, and in the same or less time. This is a matter that is of no less consequence to the relatively large town of Castro, lying to the west, with 4,000 to 5,000 inhabitants, and to the district in which it is situated, than to the Colony itself. That which the colonists have a right to require to-day, and which it is no less in the interest of the Imperial Government to grant, and which may yet afford to Assunguy a certain share of prosperity, appears to be,—

1. The expropriation of all the land in the centre of the Colony now kept waste by absentee and resident owners. This land to be allotted in preference to actual colonists now occupying bad land, and such others as may desire it, according to seniority of residence.

2. The establishment of an open market in the colonial nucleus, and the purchase there, under equal conditions, of produce offered for sale and required for the Government stores.

3. The opening of the promised road to a port; that

is to say, to Antonina, thus avoiding the necessity of passing Curitiba, where heavy tolls are levied in more senses than one.

4. The immediate payment of the large number of claims for work done, already admitted to be due, individually trifling in amount but of immense importance to men engaged in such a hard struggle to live. The entertainment and adjustment in a fair spirit by the Director on the spot, without previous reference to Curitiba, of all contested claims, and future punctual payment for all work done.

5. The granting to such colonists as may require it the assistance towards the erection of the simple machinery ordered to be given by the Imperial Government.

6. The punctual delivery and transmission of the letters and newspapers of the colonists.

7. Provision for the primary instruction of the children and the erection of the Protestant chapel.

8. The employment of colonists on road-work in preference to strangers from a distance, of which they complain very much, and where practicable near their own land, in order to save the time lost in traversing great distances.

9. The construction of a bridge over the Ponta Grossa as near as may be determined to be convenient to the Colony.

These are mostly matters rather involving moderately good administration than cost to the State.

The past of Assunguy forms a very painful narrative of failure, of great disappointment, and suffering undergone by hundreds of British subjects, and of very considerable sums fruitlessly expended by the Imperial Government.

On the morning of my departure a large proportion of the men came in a body, and one of their number addressed me in the name of the rest, expressing their deep sense of gratitude to Her Majesty's Government for the interest taken in their welfare.

This afforded me an opportunity to urge on them the necessity of persevering steadily now that the most part of their difficulties had been got over, and to express the hope that, through your Excellency's intervention, their

reasonable requests may be conceded by the Imperial Government.

I have, &c.
(Signed) G. LENNON HUNT.

Inclosure 2.

Map showing the position of the Colony of Assunguy.

Inclosure 3.

NOMINAL List of British subjects at Assunguy, October 1, 1874.

On the Curitiba Road.

Pugsley, wife, and 6 children.
Robins, wife, and 5 children.
Cousins, wife, and 6 children.
Lightless, and wife.
Phillips, wife, and 5 children.
Welsh, wife, and 4 children.
Randall, wife, and 5 children.
Renaudin, single.
Neal, wife, and 2 children.
Squires, wife, and 3 children.
Harper, and 1 child.
Harrington, wife, and 6 children.
Howse, wife, and 7 children.
Godwin, wife, and 3 children.
Marsh, and 1 child.
Goodman, single.
Stout, single.

On the Ribeira.

McGarry, wife, and 6 children (1 married at Curitiba).
A child of Valens in M. de Belge's house.

In the Colony.

Renaudin, wife, and 3 children.
Tetu (Canadian), 5 children.
Jane Bishop, single, in Van Syden's house.
Mary Witherton, single, in Dr. Blake's house.

On the Turvo.

Dobbins, wife, and 5 children.
Gould, wife, and 6 children.
Barker, wife, and 6 children.

Burton, and wife.
Wesley, wife, and 4 children.
Tamplin, wife, and 5 children.
Boddy, wife, and 2 children.
Butcher, wife, and 1 child.
Mansell, wife, and 1 child.
Selwood, and 2 children.
Pike, wife, and brother.
Walker, wife, and 4 children.
Sullivan, wife, and 5 children.
Smith, wife, and 5 children.
Lyden, wife, and 5 children.
Fitzgerald, wife, and 2 children.
Welch, Thomas, wife, and 3 children.
Size, wife, and 3 children.
Shanahan, wife, and 3 children.
Merry, wife, and 1 child.
Webb, Thomas, wife, and 3 children.
Chamberlain, wife, and 4 children.
Ole, wife, and 2 children.
Boryer, wife, and 2 children.
Brine, wife, and 5 children.
Roberts, single.
McGillicuddy, single.
Hart and wife.
Elliott, single.
Webb, Sidney, single.

On the Jacuatericu.

Pullen, wife, and 8 children.
Robinson, single.
Cooper, wife, and 3 children.
Mason, wife, and 2 children.
Millar, wife, and 1 child.
Trip, wife, and 3 children.
Tigar, wife, and 1 child.
Hubie and wife.
Lomas, single.
Bench, single.
Graham, single.
Parker, single.
Travelle, wife, and 3 children.
Loveridge, wife, and 1 child.
Quail, wife, and 1 child.
Newport, wife, and 3 children.

Résumé.

Men and their wives	102
Widowers	3
Single men and women	15
Children	173
Total	293

Inclosure 4.

Depositions of Immigrants at Assunguy.

Thomas Gould (has a wife and six children) arrived in the Colony in August, 1867; was not put on his land for four months after his arrival in the Colony, when the planting time had past; received provisions for six months, for which he was debited 189 milreis, when the provisions were stopped; subsisted for three months solely on boiled maize, and on several different occasions has been reduced to this extremity. Incurred a further debt to Senhor Soaro of more than 100 milreis, without which assistance he would have starved.

Has one half-section of land, distant about eight miles from the centre of the Colony, but no road to it beyond a footpath.

Was promised a road to his section, and another to the town of Castro, neither of which have ever been made. Has about half of his land cleared, and would be able to do well if he could find a market for his produce. Has sugar of his own producing, for which he cannot find a purchaser.

Has worked for the Government on the river, and in other matters: has a claim for 110 milreis, which is duly admitted, since February last, but has been unable to obtain the money; has been to Votuverava, a distance of nearly forty miles, and various other places, and has petitioned the President of the Province without effect. In 1873 worked for the Government on the ferry, and had due to him 180 milreis; after repeated applications to the Director of the Colony, was forced to go to Curitiba, the capital, where he obtained the money, but after a month's delay, and at a cost of 50 milreis. During his absence the ferry was worked by his son. His debt to the Colony as it stands in the books to-day amounts to 608 milreis without interest. Complains that the authorities will not make purchases of produce of colonists on equal or lower terms than of outsiders; that his land is intersected into three portions by rivers, which makes it very difficult to work. Would have preferred land near the centre of the Colony.

(Signed) THOMAS GOULD.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

John Welsh, labourer (wife and four children), came to the Colony on January 14th, 1873; has 75 acres of land, of which seven are now cleared; was kept for ten months before his allotment was given; during this time was provided with twenty-one days' work cutting paths for the Colony; received provisions from the Government stores over the whole time (ten months), but they were damaged and unfit for human food; has sold on some occasions a week's provisions for 400 reis (about 11*d.*). His debt for these provisions and for his land now amounts to upward of 600 milreis without interest. Since the arrival of the new Director, Dr. Blake, the payments for work have been regular. On account of there being no road, can find no market for his produce; has produced more than he can consume, but has been unable to dispose of it. In the contract signed before the Brazilian Consul-General in London, was promised ninety days' labour in every six months; this regulation has only been carried out during the last four months.

Was told by the Consul-General that every description of European crops could be produced at Assunguy, which is clearly not the case. Was promised a school for the children, which promise has not been fulfilled.

Was eighteen months in the Colony before he received the 20 milreis head money, which became due when his land was allotted.

Went through great privations during the first part of his time. Has written repeatedly to his friends in England, but has never received more than one reply.

(Signed) JOHN WELSH.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

Frederic Tigar (wife and one child), came to the Colony in 1869; was not put on his land until nine months after his arrival; was employed on road work during the greater part of this time, but had great difficulty in obtaining payment; had on several occasions to wait for three or four months; has a claim for 80 milreis for work done in the months of April and May, 1873. This debt is duly acknowledged by the Director, but hitherto has been unable to obtain payment; has applied more than a dozen times, has petitioned the President of the Province, but hitherto without effect. Has lost several days per

month making application for the money. Had a chest of seeds sent to him from England; it was detained for two years between Rio and Curitiba; when received the zinc had been opened, the contents were spoiled, and 27 milreis were demanded and paid as cost of transit; compensation was promised, but has never been paid. His land is situated about seven miles from the centre of the Colony; to reach it has to pass the River Ponta Grossa, broad and rapid, and dangerous in rainy weather; has been unable to pass for several days at a time; a smaller stream has also to be waded several times; has had to carry his provisions on his back.

The great want to-day is a practicable road in order to convey produce to a market, together with paths to the various sections. An order has been issued some time since by the Minister of Agriculture for the erection of a Protestant church and school, but they have not yet been built. The land not having been properly surveyed, on a second demarcation, it is found that he has been cultivating a portion of his neighbour's land, and his house has been constructed abutting on the neighbour's section.

(Signed) FREDERICK TIGAR.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

Henry Mason (wife and two children), farmer, Lancashire, came to the Colony in 1869, was kept for twelve months before land was allotted to him; has 150 acres about six miles from the centre of the Colony, on a very bad road; a portion of the road was commenced but has never been completed; has to cross the River Ponta Grossa, and has been detained as long as nine days at a time unable to cross during the rains. Is in debt about 500 milreis to the Colony for land; supported himself by work on the road, and the sale of about 100*l.* worth of goods which he brought from England.

Has a claim for 7 milreis on the Government for work done on the road fifteen months ago; says that the great want is that of a road in order to take produce to a market; at present it will not pay the cost of transport. Complains that no church or school has been built as promised; that 8,000 milreis granted for the use of the Colony as advances to colonists by the Imperial Govern-

ment to aid them to obtain cane-crushing machines, &c., has never been issued. A bridge over the Ponta Grossa has been promised for three years; has to strip every time he passes it, and has been laid up for six months through the necessity of constantly crossing the river. Roads, as promised, he says, should be made to various sections. Thinks that the colonists would succeed if roads were opened up; as it is, a great deal of the produce is useless, as there is no market for it. His land not having been properly surveyed originally, it is now found that he has been cultivating another man's land, and a part of his house stands in another section. He will, therefore, lose the labour of three years, on about $1\frac{1}{2}$ acres of land.

(Signed) HENRY MASON.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

Henry Robins (wife and five children), agricultural labour, Gloucestershire, was induced to come to Brazil by the false reports circulated by Mr. Yeats. Arrived in the Colony about eighteen months ago, was kept for about four months in a shed with an earthen floor, with worse accommodation than pigs in England; about 45 persons, married and single, young men and girls, crowded together in a small space, and the rain pouring through the roof. The provisions, farinha and beans, issued, were so mouldy and decayed that they were forced to sell them for what they would fetch, as they could not eat them, and the pork was so bad and stinking that it would not hold together; several children died of starvation, being unable to eat the food. This land is about five miles from the centre of the Colony. Was kept for eight months before he could obtain his land. Built a house on it, and was ordered to remove it, as it was on another man's land. Built another house, and is now told that it must be removed, as it is on the land of a Frenchman named Riliacke. Has planted two acres of the land, and the crops are coming up, but these will be lost to him. Has never received any provisional title to his land, according to the regulations, but was placed in it by the engineer sent by Dr. Galvão. When turned off the land will be in a worse position than when he first came to the Colony. Was employed about eight months ago on the Curitiba road, and with another colonist, named Pugsley, earned, at

piece-work, about 36 milreis the two; has made repeated applications for payment, without success. Worked on another occasion, and had come into the Colony nine times to get paid. Is not aware of the amount of his debt to the Colony. Was promised by Yeats that he should receive 2*s.* a-day for himself, and the same sum for his wife and each child, from the time of landing in Rio until the first crop was gathered. Complains that the road-work is given to Brazilian contractors and labourers, instead of the colonists being employed. Has suffered great privations since he has been in the Colony.

(Signed) HENRY ROBINS.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

John Pugsley (wife and six children), Gloucestershire, shipwright, arrived in the Colony about two years ago, suffered a great deal on his first coming. The food issued from the Government stores was so bad that it was uneatable. Was forced to wait for twelve months before land was given him. Before the arrival of Dr. Galvão had sold nearly all the things he brought with him, and was nearly famished. Then obtained work as foreman of carpenters for some time. Has employment on the road for about twelve days in the month, but only in fine weather.

Has worked on the Curitiba road about twelve months since, earned with another man about 36 milreis (18 milreis); has made repeated applications, but cannot get paid, although the debt is admitted by the authorities. His land is about 3½ miles from the centre of the Colony, and he has about 4 acres cleared.

(Signed) JOHN PUGSLEY.

Assunguy, September 4, 1874.

William Gordon (wife and three children), Gloucester, engine-driver, induced to come out by the representations of Mr. Yeats. Did not obtain his land, situated about nine miles from the centre of the Colony, under four months after his arrival. During that time lived in a single room 20 feet by 10 feet in width, with six families and two single men. The food supplied was so bad that they could scarcely eat it, and a good deal of it was thrown

away. Has not received a provisional title to his land; one was issued, but taken back.

Worked for a week fifteen months since, by order of the Director, on a bye-road, but has never been paid. Has had about five months' work since he has been in the Colony. The road to Curitiba being so bad, it does not pay the cost of transport of produce to market.

(Signed) WILLIAM GORDON.

Assunguy, September 19, 1874.

Mary Leighton, appeared instead of her husband Patrick Leighton, labourer, sick; has five children, came to the Colony nearly four years ago, was kept for eight months before land was given to them, and then obtained a lot twenty miles from the centre of the Colony; was told by the Director that there was no land available within easier distance. Were nearly starved until they obtained their land. Her husband was occasionally employed on the road about eight or nine days a month, to which he had to go twenty miles. Before the land yielded anything had to come once a week to the centre of the Colony for provisions. Suffered great privations, as the land yielded nothing but beans for the first eighteen months. Husband's health permanently injured by sleeping out; not able now to come into the Colony to work. Husband worked on the road at piecework more than a year ago, made 252 fathoms at 500 reis per fathom; was paid 320 reis per fathom on account; has never been able to obtain the balance, about 23 milreis. Her husband has walked backwards and forwards, more than thirty days in all, asking for payment, without success. Land yields food enough for the family, but can sell nothing on account of the distance. Has to pass a river to the land, and when it rains heavily they are shut up for a week at a time. Husband has made four small bridges, but they have all been swept away.

(Signed) MARY LEIGHTON, her ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

Thomas Miller (wife and one child), Gloucestershire, labourer, came to the Colony nineteen months since; obtained land after a delay of two months. Was induced

to come out through notices posted by Mr. Yeats, promising 2*l.* on arrival, and 2*s.* a-day until the first crop was gathered.* Did not receive the 2*l.* before a lapse of six months, and never received the 2*s.* a-day at all. His land is about two miles from the centre of the Colony, has to cross the River Ponta Grossa, a deep river, rarely below the waist, and has been detained for five and six days in the Colony waiting, to carry provisions to his family.

Last year only had twenty-six days' work on the road, was promised ninety days' work in every six months by Mr. Yeats. Has worked on the roads, and has 2,$200 reis owing to him for about seventeen months. The claim has been recognized; has lost a great deal of time in applying for it, without success. His debt to the Colony for land and provisions amounts to 840 milreis. Found no land cleared, and no house or road to it ready, in accordance with the Imperial Regulations. Went through great distress for several months after his arrival, and a little was obtained from the land.

In great want of road to his land. No possibility of disposing of anything until the road to Curitiba is made. Complains that the church and school, promised by the Brazilian Government, have not been made.

(Signed) THOMAS MILLER.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

James Shannon (wife and three children), Limerick, labourer, came to the Colony three years ago; was eight months before obtaining land. Received only ten days' provisions, which were only enough for five days. During the above time only had about five days' work per month; suffered great privations. Found no house built, or land cleared, or road made, according to the Imperial Regulations. Land situated at a distance of twenty miles from the centre of the Colony. Mules were promised for the transport of provisions, but except on two occasions had to carry provisions for a fortnight to his land on his back. Has to cross the Rivers Ponta Grossa and the Ribeira. Canoes have now been promised to ferry colonists across. School promised, has not been built.

* Printed paper produced.—G. L. H.

Was one of five others who were promised clothing by Dr. Galvão on his arrival in the Colony. All the others received the clothing, but on application to the Director here has been unable to obtain it.

(Signed) JAMES SHANNON, his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

Michael Fitzgerald (wife and two children), Ireland, groom, arrived two years and nine months ago, and was eight months in the country before he was able to get on his land, which is situated eighteen miles from the centre of the Colony. Could not obtain the land nearer, although there is an abundance of land, unsettled to this day, close to the centre of the Colony. Was sent to work twenty miles distant, and after waiting for eight days no engineer appeared to mark the work. For some months had from eight to ten days' work a month, at others not more than one day. Worked about fifteen months ago some piece-work on the road to the amount of about 22 milreis. Has lost more than the value of the money in time spent in fruitless applications for it. Has lost more than twenty days coming to the Colony for it in vain. Had to carry his provisions, up to his waist in mud, to his land. The road has now been repaired.

(Signed) MICHAEL FITZGERALD,
his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

George Boddy (wife and two children), came to the Colony about six years ago, and obtained his land immediately, distant about ten miles from the centre of the Colony. Was completely deceived as to the description of the land, part of which was to have been open land. Was promised employment on the roads, but until lately did not obtain any. Worked on the roads about eighteen months ago, and earned 22 milreis. The attestation of the Director being lost, he has been promised a fresh survey of the work, but it has never been made, and he has been unable to obtain the money. Complains that all the best land of the Colony is in the hands of Senhor Miró and others, and is still uncultivated. Thinks that great injustice was done to the colonists, and great injury

to the Colony, by not placing them in lands nearer to the centre. Says it was notified in the public journals that a sum of money had become assigned for advances to colonists, for the construction of sugar-crushing mills. This favour was granted to one colonist only; all other requests have been refused. Protestant church and schools, promised by the Government, not yet built. His debt to the Colony, 450 milreis.

(Signed) GEORGE BODDY.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

James Tripp (wife and three children), Berkshire, labourer, arrived at Rio about twenty-one months since. Was sent for a month to Barra de Pirahy, thence to Curitiba, where he remained nearly five months doing nothing, then worked about the country for his food. Came to the Colony about nine months ago. Had been promised by the President at Curitiba work at 2 milreis a day, but has only had about 70 or 80 days' work since he came. Obtained land after a few days, situated about seven miles from Colony. Has to cross a river where there is no ferry, and is sometimes detained for days. Has produced maize, but the crushing-machine promised by the Government Regulations has never been granted, and he cannot utilize it. Has been obliged to sell nearly all his clothes for food. Has been paid for all work done on the road. Unless he can obtain work for some time, cannot remain on the land. Has been obliged to live for six weeks at a time on green maize and pumpkins. Sees no way to the payment of his debt to the Colony.

(Signed) T. TRIPP.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

Note.—Says he has walked fifty miles in and out before he could ascertain when he could be employed.

William Loveridge, carpenter (wife and one child), came to the Colony in February, 1873, after remaining at Curitiba three weeks. Did not obtain land before five months. Had to put up his house, and make a road to it. Worked at making the road, and the account was duly passed by the engineer, 28$240 reis, about fourteen

months ago. Has not been able to obtain payment, and has been referred to Curitiba. Road to land very difficult. Has to cross the Ponta Grossa, which is often flooded. Not being able to take provisions across, family obliged often to subsist on green maize. Road does not amount to more than a deer-track. Obliged to sell all his clothes and goods to buy food; himself and family nearly naked. The head-money and other matters were only paid in small instalments, and had great difficulty in obtaining them. Does not know the amount of his debt to the Colony. Was induced to come out by Yeats, none of whose promises were realized. Was to have been placed in level land. Regrets having come out very much. Was earning 4*s.* a day in England.

(Signed) WILLIAM LOVERIDGE.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

Henry Boryer, Gloucestershire, carpenter (wife and two children), came to the Colony in March 1873, after remaining three weeks at Curitiba. Had land assigned to him after a month at a distance of twenty-two miles from the centre of the Colony. Has only had seven weeks' work since he has been in the country. Had a little money, and eked out an existence with this, and by the sale of his clothes. Has sometimes come three times to the Colony for work without obtaining it. On the Turvo Road, leading to his land, cannot get employment. In the paper received from the office of the Brazilian Consul in Liverpool, it was declared that fifteen days' work per month would be afforded. No English colonist has received anything like this quantity.

Has only had forty-two days' work in eighteen months, while strangers not belonging to the Colony have been employed. Debt to the Colony upwards of 100*l.* for passage, land, and food while crops were growing. No outlet for the provisions produced in the Colony, and no means of realizing a surplus to pay off the debt. Strangers are employed instead of colonists to work on the roads; no provisions bought of colonists by Directors of Colony; they all come from Curitiba and Campos. Before the land gave anything, had to carry provisions on his back for twenty-two miles. Many letters known to have been posted in England never reached him.

(Signed) HENRY BORYER.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

Michael Sullivan, Ireland (wife and five children), came to the Colony in December 1872, and obtained his land, distant sixteen miles, about a month after. A temporary bridge was built, which was carried away. For about four months had to make his way with provisions over the stumps in the river, which was very dangerous. Food issued from the store was reduced in quantity on three occasions; on two occasions came in to ask for work, but could not get it, and strangers from Curitiba were employed instead. He and his family were starving at the time. Went through great distress on his first arrival. Was unable to eat the food issued, and cannot do so to-day.

(Signed) MICHAEL SULLIVAN.

Assunguy, September 20, 1874.

William Mansell, Gloucestershire, labourer (wife and one child), was induced to come out by the misrepresentations of Yeats, not one of whose assurances have been realized, except that relating to finding plenty of hard work. Arrived in the province in January 1873; was sent to Curitiba at once; remained there for twelve days in a small room 10 ft. by 9, with nine other persons. Roof let in the rain; no window. It rained heavily on the road to Assunguy, and there was no shelter. Suffered in common with the other colonists the greatest privations on his first arrival. Was unable to eat the food issued from the Government store. Was fortunate in getting land six weeks after he came, but distant fifteen miles from the centre of the Colony.

Land is divided by a river, and in rainy weather has to go a league round. In fine weather can wade through it. No outlet for anything that can be grown. Applied for employment on the road through his own land, which was not granted, but was given work on the road fifteen miles off. Has had, in one year and seven months, 50½ days' work on the roads. Has worked by order of the Director: first, serving out provisions on the Turvo Road, for three months, 30 milreis; second, making machinery, 25 milreis; third, working on road and bridge, 14$960 reis: in all, 69$960 reis. These accounts have been duly passed and recognized as being due by the Director, but have never been paid yet. Has walked fifteen times

backwards and forwards from his house to the Colony, and twice to Curitiba and back, in all a distance of 738 miles, and does not know when he is likely to get his money. Was promised, under an advertisement from the Brazilian Consulate-General in Liverpool, 2*s.* per diem per head, until first crops were grown, which was not fulfilled; also by the Agent of the Consul, Yeats, that a portion of the land should be prairie-land, and that mules would be lent by the Government for ploughing. Has not seen an acre of land in the whole Colony in which a plough could be used. Believes that a sum of money was granted by the Government as assistance towards putting up sugar mills. Some persons have received this assistance, but his applications have not been attended to. His debt to the Colony is about 940 milreis. His land is very steep; has worked hard on it, and has upwards of 40 acres cleared and 3 acres planted. No inducement to work, as there is no outlet to a market.

(Signed) WILLIAM MANSELL.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Caroline Tamplin, instead of husband (merchant), six children, Sussex and London. Came to Brazil in September 1868. Was kept for six weeks at Curitiba, and more than three months in the Colony before obtaining land, and after having been removed three times from land on which he had worked, on the ground that the wrong land had been assigned to him, finally obtained land at a distance of ten miles from the centre of the Colony. Was promised by the Brazilian Consul-General in London prairie-land. The land given was very bad, and the crops failed for four years. The President at Curitiba promised the advance of six months' provisions, as it was past planting time. Only ten days' provisions were, however, granted. Suffered the greatest privations on first arrival; lived for six months exclusively on boiled maize and salt. Received the written assurance of the Director (produced) that 300 milreis should be advanced towards the purchase of sugar-mill, corn-crusher, and mules to work them. Became indebted for putting up the machinery, &c., but has never been able to obtain the money which was granted by Imperial Decree, published in "Diario Official" on the 11th of December,

1871. Have made applications, and walked 120 miles without succeeding in getting it. If help had not come from England the family would have starved. Husband having originally been educated for the medical profession, in the absence of the surgeon of the Colony, and there being 150 sick, was appointed by the Director to act as surgeon, at a salary of 150 milreis per month, in 1873. Found scarcely any medical stores available. Was employed for two months and a half; received the thanks of the Director for his services, but of the 375 milreis due, 142 milreis only have been paid. Has made a dozen applications to the Director for payment of the balance. Has written twice to the President of the Province, and twice to the Minister of Agriculture. Letters sent by a secure conveyance, but no answer has been returned, and the money has not yet been paid. The debt is duly recognized by the Director. Has a further claim for 45 milreis for work done, duly recognized in March, April, and May, 1873. Various applications made unsuccessfully for the money. Believes that they would have been able to get on if good faith had been kept with them and other colonists by the officials.

In 1873 the food issued to the colonists was very bad; the jerked beef more frequently than not was full of maggots; the beans often rotten and mouldy; and everything issued was of the most inferior class; between thirty and forty children died, because they were unable to eat the food issued in 1873. Nearly all letters at one time were intercepted.

(Signed) CAROLINE TAMPLIN.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Patrick McGarry, Ireland (wife and five children), labourer, arrived in Brazil in February 1873; was kept for three weeks on an island near Paranaguá and for four months at Curitiba before being sent to the Colony. Underwent great suffering; the food issued generally was very bad. Obtained land in about three weeks, twelve miles from centre of Colony. The beans full of weevils, and the pork full of maggots; the jerked beef also was often full of maggots. Was a month on his land when a tree which he was felling crushed his leg and dislocated his shoulder. The surgeon of the Colony has been unable

to reduce the dislocation, and he is a cripple. Has been unable to work on his land on the roads. Has never received his cooking utensils, although they have been charged against him in the books of the Colony.

(Signed) PATRICK McGARRY, his ✕ mark.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Thomas Webb, Wiltshire (wife and three children), farm labourer, arrived in Brazil December 1873. Was three weeks at Curitiba; obtained land as soon as he got to Assunguy; but Director would give him none nearer than twenty miles from Colony. Could not go on his land for three months. Wife and child suffered from being unable to eat the food served out. Child died of starvation, as proper food could not be obtained for it. Worked on the road fifteen months ago, and has 117$260 reis due to him duly passed by the engineer-in-chief. Has been seven times to the Colony and walked 240 miles without being able to obtain payment. Thinks he will be able to get on if he can get paid for the work he has done. Has had about eight days' work per month since he has been in the Colony. Road to his land only lately made. Never received a provisional title to his land according to regulations. Induced to come out by Mr. Yeats.

(Signed) THOMAS WEBB.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Shadrack Chamberlain, Somersetshire (wife and four children), labourer, came to Colony in August 1872. Lost two children from starvation as they could not eat the beans and farina. Obtained his land immediately, but twenty miles off; Director would give him nothing nearer. Worked on the road nearly two years ago, and earned 100 milreis; has received 50 milreis on account; has come in time after time, and walked over 400 miles without getting paid yet. Has had about four days' work a month on the roads since he has been in the Colony. No church and no school for the children, who are being brought up like heathens. What work he has had has been forced to go twenty miles from home to get; rarely

employed near his own land. Not possible to load a mule and send produce to Colony. Has applied for cane-crusher, promised by Imperial Decree, and for sugar-mill without success. Cane rotting in the ground.

(Signed) SHADRACH CHAMBERLAIN,
his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Sidney Webb, Somersetshire (single), labourer, came to Colony August 1872. Obtained his land at once, fifteen miles off. Worked on the road about two years ago; earned 147 milreis, and the account was duly passed by the engineer. Applied for it repeatedly for more than a twelvemonth, but could not get paid. At last the paper was cut to pieces by the cockroaches. The Director then ordered a new measurement of the work, and it was only made equal to 44 milreis; besides which he worked for eight days in May 1873, and earned 12 milreis. Has come to the Colony ten times for these amounts, and walked over 300 miles without obtaining payment yet. Has also walked to Curitiba and back on this matter, a further distance of 144 miles.

(Signed) SIDNEY WEBB.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Thomas Walsh, Ireland, labourer (wife and three children), came to Colony in December 1870. Land was assigned to him after a delay of two months, but could not get to it for eight months as there was no road there. Suffered the same privations with regard to food as the other colonists. Lost one child for want of medical assistance, as there was no doctor in the Colony at the time. Could not get land nearer than eighteen miles. Was promised a mule to carry provisions for his family by the Director, but only obtained one on two occasions. Instead of fifteen days' work per month promised only had eight days a month. Worked on the road in October, December, and January 1872-73, and earned 131$160 reis, which was duly acknowledged. Received 94 milreis on account, but has never been able to obtain the balance, 47$160 reis, up to the present time. Has lost sixty days and walked 1,080 miles unsuccessfully over this small

matter. Does not know what he has been charged as debt in the books of the Colony. Had last year corn worth 100 milreis for sale, but could not carry it to a market as there are no roads. Director would never purchase provisions of colonists whenever it could be had elsewhere.

(Signed) THOMAS WALSH.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Alfred Merry, Northamptonshire, bricklayer (wife and one child), was induced to come out by a man named Haynes, who said that he was employed by the Brazilian Consul in Liverpool. Arrived at the Colony in September 1872 and obtained land immediately, but at a distance of nineteen miles from the centre of the Colony. Director would give him nothing nearer. Was to have had work on the roads for 190 days in the year, but has only obtained thirteen weeks' work all the time he has been here. On the last occasion, in June, had to go nineteen miles to the work. Wife and children suffered greatly from the food on first arrival. One child died for want of medical assistance; no doctor in Colony at the time. Has raised corn worth 300 milreis, but has no means of taking it to a market.

(Signed) ALFRED MERRY.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Richard House, Oxfordshire, labourer (wife and seven children), was induced to come to Brazil by Mr. Alsop. Came to the Colony a year ago, but was previously kept for four months at a place five miles from Curitiba. Obtained land after waiting two months in the Colony, about eight miles from the centre. Worked on the road in 1873 (November) piece-work, and earned 70 milreis. Director never sent any one to measure the work, and has never been able to obtain payment. Has made repeated applications without success. Did not have the usual cooking utensils issued to the colonists. Was obliged to sell the provisions issued by the Director to buy the children bread, as they could not eat the Government stores. Has been obliged to live on farina alone for a month together.

(Signed) RICHARD HOUSE.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

Mary Size, Ireland, for husband, laid up for the last four months with a snake-bite (three children). Came to Colony three years ago and obtained land immediately, eighteen miles distant from centre of Colony. Suffered a great deal on first arrival, together with the children. Husband worked on the road under an agreement, piece-work, at 500 milreis per square braze, and earned 120 milreis, which account was passed by the engineer-in-chief, 60 milreis only of which has been paid up to the present time. Did not receive all the cooking utensils issued to the colonists; no road; not able to sell anything.

(Signed) MARY SIZE, her ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 22, 1874.

George Squires, Dorsetshire (wife and six children), labourer, induced to come to Brazil by Yeats. Came to Brazil about two years ago. Was kept at Curitiba about three months, and was twelve months at Assunguy before land was assigned to him, ten miles off. Family suffered the usual privations from the want of food which they could eat. Provisions served out were very bad, and was obliged to throw half of them away. Was put on the wrong land, but found a house partially built which he agreed to complete for 10 milreis. Was never able to get paid for it. On being removed to the land he at present occupies he was to receive a customary 30 milreis for constructing a house on it; has never been paid for it. Has made repeated applications for these sums without success. Lost one child from starvation, as it could not eat the provisions served out. Promise of 2*s*. per day per head until first crop was raised, made by Circulars authorized by Brazilian Consul-General at Liverpool, not observed. Has found it impossible to get replies to letters; out of ten letters sent only three have arrived at their destination.

(Signed) GEORGE SQUIRES, his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 23, 1874.

James Phillips, Gloucestershire, labourer (wife and five children), arrived in the Colony a year ago. Had land given to him after a delay of two months, six miles from the Colony. Suffered a good deal from the food at first,

and lost one child unable to eat it. Before getting to Colony had to wait four months near Curitiba. Had to sell all their clothes to buy food.

(Signed) JAMES PHILLIPS, his ✕ mark.

Assunguy, September 23, 1874.

Joseph Pullen, Gloucestershire, labourer (wife and eight children), came to Brazil, through the statements of Mr. Yeats, none of which were found to be correct. Arrived at Paranagua in January, 1873. Was kept at Curitiba for about ten months. Came to Assunguy early in 1874; did not obtain land for about ten weeks, and then more than seven miles from the centre of the Colony, to which he has to pass two rivers, which are always dangerous in rainy weather, and which are often impassable. Was placed upon land which was afterwards taken away, after a good deal had been cultivated. Had other land given to them, but have never been able to obtain the grant of a house, money given to the other colonists, nor the grant for clearing. Wife nearly lost her life on one occasion crossing the Ponta Grossa, which in good weather is above the waist. Land very good, but useless unless some means are provided to cross the river, as all produce, even on mules, is wetted. Road to house so deep as to be almost impassable. Has been unable to obtain the usual provisional title to the land promised and granted in most instances.

(Signed) JOSEPH PULLEN.

Assunguy, September 24, 1874.

Joseph Renaudin, London, aged 19, single man, came out with his father about two years ago, obtained land after a delay of two months, about fourteen miles from the colonial centre; as there were no roads, and it was necessary to carry food through a path over which it was difficult even to walk, was obliged to abandon it, went to Curitiba, but when Dr. Galvão arrived in the Colony he appointed him sick attendant in the infirmary at 35 milreis per month. After Dr. Galvão left the Director said only 30 milreis a month would be given. Has worked in the infirmary for 7½ months, and the monthly bills for wages at the rate of 30 milreis a month have been duly attested

by the doctor of the hospital. Has made a great many applications to the Director of the Colony, to the President of the Province, and one or two to the Minister of Agriculture at Rio, but has never been able to obtain any portion of the money due. Dr. Galvão has also been written to on the subject, but no reply has yet been received.

(Signed) JOSEPH RENAUDIN.

Assunguy, September 26, 1874.

Samuel Newport, Bristol, carpenter (wife and three children), came to the Colony in May, 1872; waited in the Colony for seven months before land was given to him, about three miles from the centre. Has to cross the river Ponta Grossa, which is unbridged, and it becomes so swollen in rainy weather as to be impassable for ten days or a fortnight at a time. About twenty months ago was employed on road-work and earned 70 milreis, account duly passed by the engineers. Has made repeated applications for the money without success. Wife and children suffered greatly on first arrival from the want of proper food, and one child died. Did not receive the advances promised by the agents of the Brazilian Government, and by the Government itself in their Decree, for five months after he was on his land. No church and school as promised, and no road to a market.

(Signed) SAMUEL NEWPORT.

Assunguy, September 26, 1874.

William Westley, carpenter, Surrey (wife and four children), came to the Colony in 1865, obtained his land at once, but at nine miles from the centre of the Colony. Had to carry all food for the family on his back, over a mule track. Had to wait for eighteen months before obtaining the money promised for seeds. No engineer to point out the precise limits of his land; house was built in a position from which it was afterwards necessary to remove it. Advance was made by Government to enable him to put up a mill for grinding produce. Advance was sanctioned in October 1872. Received the first instalment only on the 21st of February, 1873, of 150 milreis; the second instalment on the 10th of May, 50 milreis; and

the balance only about three months ago. Through this delay he lost the whole of his cane crop for one year, and also 37 days at various times in coming to the Colony to apply for the money. This delay occasioned him considerable loss in the construction of the mill; worked at his trade in the building of the Catholic chapel, but was not paid until after a delay of six months, which exposed him to great loss and inconvenience. Complains that the promise relating to church and schools has not been observed. Feels that he shall never be able to clear off the debt due to the Colony, which must be more than 1,000 milreis.

(Signed) WILLIAM WESTLEY.

Assunguy, September 26, 1874.

George Brine, Dorsetshire, labourer (wife and five children). Induced to come out by Mr. Alsop. Came to the Colony about eighteen months ago; was forced to remain about five months in the Colony before he could obtain land; at last had an allotment given to him distant about twenty-three miles from the centre of the Colony. Had to carry food for the family fourteen miles from the depôt of the Turvo on his back. Has received no provisional title to his land; land so steep it was almost impossible to work on it; is about to be changed to a fresh piece of land.

(Signed) GEORGE BRINE.

Assunguy, September 27, 1874.

John Andrews, Dorsetshire, labourer (wife and seven children). Induced to come out by Mr. Alsop. Arrived in the Colony about eighteen months ago; obtained land a month after his arrival, eight miles off; worked for six months on a bye road by order of the Director, and earned 50 milreis; has made eight applications for the money without success. On the last occasion the Director laughed at him and told him to go about his business. Land like all land on the Curitiba road not good; no church and no school for the children.

(Signed) JOHN ANDREWS, his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 27, 1874.

Frederick Burton, Staffordshire, miner (wife and seven children), came to Colony in 1867. Remained for three months in the Colony before he obtained land, eight miles from the centre of Colony; worked seven weeks on his first arrival, by the order of the Director, for 1$500 reis per diem and food; received the food, but has never been paid the daily hire, amounting to 43 milreis. Was to have received six months' provisions, but only five months' provisions were issued. Worked for eighteen days on the road, and earned 27 milreis; applied for the money and Director refused to pay; resolved to go to Curitiba with some other men in the same circumstances. Director hearing of this, sent for him and paid him the money. Lived for four months on pumpkins and maize; he and the family were almost starved, as the Director, Baregoa, would not employ him any more. Would have been starved had not Senhor Correa given him credit at that time for a few provisions. Was promised by the new Director, Smith, the Government assistance towards getting a mill for crushing his cane, but did not succeed in getting it until after the loss of three crops, in the time of Director Acculi, who gave a written order for the construction of the engine for 80 milreis; when the money was applied for, Director would only give him 50 milreis. Had to sell nearly all he possessed, tools, clothes, &c., to make up the money. Was again very nearly starved after this.

(Signed) FREDERICK BURTON,
his ⋈ mark.

Assunguy, September 27, 1874.

Cornelius Marsh, Dorsetshire, butcher (widower, one child). Came to the Colony in February 1872. Was employed in his trade by the Director at 45 milreis a month; when the account, three months, became due, Director told him that only 30 milreis per month would be paid. Bought some cattle at the suggestion of the Director to serve the Colony. When the cattle arrived, refused to take the meat regularly, saying that an order had come from the President at Curitiba that everything for the Colony was to be taken from Senhor Correa. For the last month and seventeen days' service has never been paid 47 milreis, and supplied meat to the value of

80$340 reis, which was also not paid for, making together 127$340 reis. Has made numerous applications for payment, and petitioned the President at Curitiba without success. Went to Curitiba on this business, and spent 17 milreis on the journey, and paid 3$600 reis for making out "requerimentos" (petitions). This money has been due for the last fifteen months.

(Signed) CORNELIUS MARSH.

Assunguy, September 27, 1874.

Louis Renaudin, England, single man, no occupation. Came to the Colony about eighteen months ago. Was nine months in the Colony before land was assigned to him, seven miles from the centre of the Colony. Has made various applications for the usual sums advanced to colonists for seeds and timber felling, without success, amounting together to 30 milreis. It has often been promised, but never paid. Has also worked on the road and earned 5⅓ milreis, but has never been able to obtain payment although the debt is duly acknowledged.

(Signed) LOUIS RENAUDIN.

Assunguy, September 27, 1874.

Note.—Nearly all the colonists who left Assunguy had claims for work done.

Inclosure 5.

Handbill circulated by Mr. Yeats.

EMIGRATE! EMIGRATE!

Important to Agricultural Labourers and their Families.

THE railway fares to the port of embarkation and passage money will be advanced immediately to eligible families who are willing to emigrate to the English Colony of Cananea, South America, the advanced money to be repaid at the end of seven years.

Each member of the family will receive 2*l.* upon their arrival, and 2*s.* per day each, together with the use of tools, seeds, and everything necessary until their first crop is gathered.

All willing and useful labourers will find this a golden opportunity, as the numbers will be limited and every facility will be given to aid them.

Apply at once to—

Mr. W. E. Yeats,

District Secretary of the National Agricultural Labourers' Union, Oxford Street, Gloucester.

Inclosure 6.

Notice issued by the Brazilian Consul-General at Liverpool.

Emigration to Brazil.

The Consul-General of the Empire of Brazil in Liverpool is authorized by his Government to promote emigration to the State Colonies enumerated below, the cost of the passage being advanced to good agricultural emigrants who should wish to fix their residence in any of the said Colonies, where they will receive all the favours and advantages prescribed by the Colonial Law, which is transcribed below; it being, however, necessary for each emigrant to produce a testimonial of good character, proving, also, that he is a labourer. Intending emigrants are hereby informed that, in view of the stipulations made between the Consul-General and the Pacific Steam Navigation Company, they will meet with every accommodation on board the magnificent steamers of the referred-to Company, besides which a reduction has been made in the third-class fares.

Colonies referred to in the above Paragraph.

Names of the Colonies.	Provinces in which they are situated.	Productions.
Bluemenau ..	Santa Catherina .. Situated between 25° 53′ and 29° 50′ S. lat.	Possesses coal mines, and in great quantity iron, timber, woods for cabinet work, and dye woods, natural pasture for the breeding of cattle, mules, horses, and sheep.
Principe D. Pedro II.	Capital—Desterre. Acreage—14,884,020 square acres. Population of Province—200,000. Population of Capital—12,000.	Produces wheat, cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane, coffee, tobacco, potatoes, and all the grains of tropical countries; abounds in fish and game. Commands an excellent port.

Names of the Colonies.	Provinces in which they are situated.	Productions.
Assunguy ..	Paraná .. .. Situated between 20° and 25° 20′ lat. S. Capital—Curitiba. Acreage— 46,150,000 square acres. Population of Province—120,000. Population of Capital—3,000.	Possesses diamond, gold, and lead mine; natural pastures for the breeding of cattle, horses, mules, and sheep. Bituminous earth. Produces wheat, herva-matte in great abundance, oats, barley, hemp, flax, potatoes, grapes, and nearly all the fruits of temperate climates; cotton, tobacco, sugar-cane, coffee, and all the grains of tropical climates. Commands a good port.
Cananea ..	S. Paulo.. .. Situated between 23° 40′ and 25° 40′ lat. S. Capital—San Paulo. Acreage— 59,420,700 square acres. Population of Province—900,000. Population of Capital—90,000.	Possesses iron, copper, silver, and gold mines; precious stones and coal; natural pastures for the breeding of cattle, mules, sheep, and swine; woods of different sorts, both for shipbuilding and cabinet work. Produces wheat, flax, grapes, and nearly all the fruits of temperate climates; tea, coffee, and sugar-cane in great abundance; cotton, tobacco, and all the grains of tropical countries. The port is at Cananea. The Anglo-Brazilian S. Paulo Railway runs in this province.
Rio Nove .. Sra. Leopoldina	Espirito Santo .. Situated between 20° 19′ and 21° 20′ lat. S. Capital—Victoria. Acreage— 9,015,409 square acres. Population of Province—100,000. Population of Capital—6,000.	Possesses gold and iron mines; excellent timber and woods for shipbuilding and cabinet work. Produces coffee, sugar-cane, cotton, maize, all grains of the tropics, and all sorts of grass; breeds cattle. Commands a good port.
Mucury ..	Minas Geraes .. Situated between 14° and 22° lat. S. Capital — Ouro Preto. Acreage— 115,380,000 sq. acres. Population of Province—1,550,000. Population of Capital—10,000.	Possesses gold mines, diamonds, precious stones, iron; natural prairies, where much cattle and swine are bred. Produces in abundance cotton, tobacco, coffee, tea, maize, wheat, oats, barley, sugar-cane, and all tropical grains. Inland province; can be communicated to the sea by the navigation of the river San Francisco. Its produce exported now by the Railway Pedro II.

The Empire comprises, as is well-known, immense territories,* with a soil of wonderful fertility, possessing

* The Empire of Brazil is the most extensive State in South America. Its superficial acreage is 1,697,919,072 square acres, divided into twenty provinces. It extends 2,574 miles from north to south, and

besides all the advantages of good climate, numerous and convenient seaports, large navigable rivers, great mineral wealth; offering, in short, most abundant richness in the animal, vegetable, and mineral kingdoms. Its principal want, however, is population, to make all such advantages properly available,—the inhabitants not being, as yet, one-tenth (we might say one-twentieth) of those the country might hold and support. The Brazilian Government, therefore, anxious to promote the influx of people into the country, has devised a plan for a system of colonization to be established, fostered, and regulated under the eye or supervision of the Provincial Presidents and the Government itself, so as to ensure, as much as possible, good order and prosperity in the State Colonies as they are denominated.

For such purpose the following wise and able regulations were issued under the Decree of the Emperor, and published in the Government "Gazette":—

Official.—Ministry of Agriculture.

Taking into consideration the advantages of regulating in an uniform manner the creation and government of the State Colonies by giving them a fitting administration, so as to ensure the well-being and future condition of their inhabitants, and having taken the opinion of the section of the Council of State for the Affairs of the Empire, I am pleased to decree the observance of the Regulations herewith issued, signed by Manoel Pinto de Souza d'Antas, of my Council, Minister and Secretary of State for the Affairs of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works, to whom is enjoined the duty of causing this to be carried out.

Palace at Rio de Janeiro, 19th January, 1867, forty-sixth of Independence and of the Empire.

With the Rubric of His Majesty the Emperor.

(Signed) MANOEL PINTO DE SOUZA D'ANTAS.

2,874 from east to west. It is bounded on the north by the Atlantic Ocean, Guayana, and Venezuela; on the west by the Republic of Equador, Peru, Bolivia, Paraguay, and Argentina; on the south by the Uruguay and Argentine Republic; and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean. Its Government is monarchical-representative, the Emperor D. Pedro being at present on the throne.

Regulations for the State Colonies.

Chapter I.—*Foundation of the Colonies.—Distribution of Lands.—And Conditions of Ownership.*

Article 1. The State Colonies shall be created by decree of the Imperial Government, with designation of the respective name and Colonial district previously chosen, measured, and with boundaries marked by a Government engineer.*

Art. 2. Each Colonial district is to contain within its circumference at least an area equivalent to four leagues square of territory, or 174,240,000 metres, divided into lots, both urban and rural, after having determined the most convenient locality for the seat of the town to be built.

Art. 3. The engineer charged with the works concerning the foundation of the Colonies, shall draw the general plan thereof, which is to contain not only the designation of the lots measured and marked out, the line of the roads and bridges projected, rivers and water-courses, and any topographical circumstances; as also the portions of the land reserved for the town, which, in concert with the Director of the Colony, may have been destined for streets, squares, public pleasure grounds, church, school, cemetery, town hall, prison, and other Colonial buildings. Of these plans three copies shall be made, one for the archives of the Colony, another for the Secretary's Office of the Presidency, and the third for the Directory Office of Public Lands and Colonization.

Art. 4. The rural lots shall be distributed in three classes; those of the first class will have an area of 125,000 square fathoms, those of the second 62,500 fathoms, and of the third 31,250 fathoms, equivalent in half, quarter, and one-eighth of the lots of 250,000 square fathoms, mentioned in Article 14, sec. 1, of the Law of September 18, 1850. The urban lots may be divided into

* Besides the State Colonies there are about seventy others which are free, that is to say they no longer require assistance from Government, both being populated by families of different European nations, including the English, and amongst them there are Roman Catholics, Protestants, and Dissenters; there are also churches, clergymen, and priests, supported by Government, and schools of elementary education. Perfect liberty is exercised as regards education.

different classes, and their frontages may vary between 10 and 20 fathoms, and the depths between 20 and 50 fathoms, according to the dispositions of the ground reserved for the town. All the lots above-mentioned shall be designated on the plan of the Colony, and bearing their proper numbers.

Art. 5. The price of the square fathom (484 square metres), both in the rural and the urban lots, shall be determined by the Director according to the fertility, situation, and other circumstances of the ground, as shown by the descriptive statement of the engineer, and as the lands of the Colony may be cleared of wood. This price may vary from between [*] to 8 reis† for the rural lots, and from 10 to 8 reis for the urban ones; and when such price shall have been approved by the President of the Province, it is also to be marked upon the plan of the Colony.

Art. 6. The colonists on their arrival shall be free to choose the lot they may prefer, paying immediately the fixed price according to the respective classification. And for those who may buy to pay by instalments, 20 per cent. shall be added to the price marked, and payment to be made in five equal instalments, beginning from the end of the second year of their settling in the place. But to the colonist who may pay before the respective instalments become due, a deduction of 6 per cent. on the total of the instalment or instalments thus paid shall be made.

Art. 7. Sons above eighteen years of age will have a right to the choice of lots under the same conditions separately to establish themselves on proper application.

Art. 8. The rural lots shall be delivered up to purchasers, with the measurement and limitation of the respective frontages and depths, and with a cutting from 10 to 20 fathoms long, in each of the laternal partitions, indicated by three landmarks. In the same lots shall be an acre of 1,000 fathoms of space cleared of the wood and a temporary house of adequate dimensions for a family.

Art. 9. There will be two sorts of title-deeds for the colonists, viz, provisional title-deeds, or for the designation of lots, and definitive title-deeds of proprietorship,

* [Blank in original.]

† 1,000 Brazilian reis are equal to 2*s.* 3*d.*

drawn up according to the annexed forms Nos. 1 and 2. The first shall be delivered, signed by the Director of the Colony, to colonists who may buy lands for payment by instalments; the second, signed by the President of the Province, are for those who may have paid all due by them to the national exchequer. The title-deeds, both the provisional as well as the definitive ones, shall be delivered up gratuitously to the colonists within three months, counting from the day on which they took possession of their lots.

Art. 10. In the case of purchase by instalments, the colonists shall not have the power of subjecting to any real liability of whatever nature either the lands or the improvements thereupon made, both remaining mortgaged to the national finance for the amount of any sums he may owe to the state and of the fines he may incur. It is understood that this enactment does not include the cases of legitimate or testamentary inheritance or of legacy, in which case the property shall pass to the heir or legatee with the same liability as the mortgage. The provisional title-deed, which Article 9 concerns, shall be registered in a special book, authenticated and countersigned by the Director.

Art. 11. The definitive title-deeds shall contain—1st, the exact description of the boundaries of the lot; 2nd, the distances and directions of the partition lines according to the points of the compass; 3rd, the square surface and names of the adjoining tenants; 4th, the conditions and liabilities to which the buying colonists remain subjected by virtue of the present regulations. When the configuration of the lot shall not be regular, the engineer shall draw upon the title-deed a little map thereof, signed by him.

Art. 12. Any colonist who, within two years from the date of his having been put in possession of the lot bought by him, shall not have erected on it his dwelling, and have brought it into cultivation, shall forfeit his right to the same, which, after due notice, shall be sold by public auction. From the product of the sale will first be deducted the amount still due to the State by the colonist in arrear; and, secondly, that of any other proved debts to which he may be liable; and should anything remain over, it shall be given up to the said colonist, or, in his absence, shall be immediately sent into the Treasury of

the Province. At any time, and in the same manner, similar proceedings will be taken in regard to either rural or urban lots, whose owners may have left them neglected for more than two years.

Chapter II.—*Administration of the Colonies.*

Art. 13. In the State colonies there shall be a Committee (Junta) composed of eight members, viz., the Director, who shall preside at it, the doctor, and six others, chosen amongst the colonists, who have paid all their debts to the State.

Art. 14. The Colonists who have been the readiest in liquidating their debts shall be the members of the first Junta ;* and when there shall be more than six of them in this condition, the President of the province, upon the proposal of the Director, will choose from them those he may think the ablest for the purpose. The functions of that provisional Junta will only last for one year.

Art. 15. At the end of this period the Director will forward to the President of the province a list with the names of twelve colonists possessing, besides the above-named condition, the qualifications of intelligence and morality, and accompanying it with all explanations which may best direct the choice of six members for the definitive Junta.

Art. 16. This Junta shall be a triennial one, and the Director must, three months before the end of this term, send to him the competent proposal for the new Junta, which will enter upon their functions on the first day of the following year.

Art. 17. The President and four members will be competent to form a Committee or Junta.

Art. 18. In urgent cases, and when it is difficult for the Junta to meet, or when this delay in the deliberation

* Emigrants can become Brazilian citizens as soon as they wish it. A declaration made before the Municipal Chamber or the Justice of the Peace, mentioning their native country, their age, and condition, are the formalities required to aid the supplicants to obtain gratuitously after making an oath of fidelity to the Constitution and the laws of the Empire. Naturalized citizens are exempted from military service. The Imperial Government also facilitates the sale of lands bordering the railways of D. Pedro II, Cantagolo and others, to the emigrants who by means of their capital should wish to establish themselves at once on their own account.

might prove prejudicial to the interests of the Colony, the Director may resolve by himself, declaring the reasons of his proceeding at the first subsequent meeting of the Junta, then to be transcribed in the respective minutes.

Art. 19. Should any detriment ensue to the Colony from the continuation of the sessions of the Junta, the Director may suspend them.

Art. 20. The Director may also suspend the deliberations of the Junta, should they run contrary to the dispositions of these regulations, or to the established laws, or, in fine, to the interests of the Colony. Both in this case, as in those foreseen by the two foregoing Articles, he shall immediately communicate his proceedings to the President of the Province.

Art. 21. Should the President of the Province approve of the proceeding, he may, if he think proper, declare the Junta to be dissolved and order a new proposal to be made for the appointment of another, after having consulted the Imperial Government.

Art. 22. Whilst there shall not be in the Colony a sufficient number of colonists, and in the above-named condition, for the formation of the Junta, the Director shall perform all the functions belonging to it.

Art. 23. It is competent for the Colonial Junta to deliberate upon the distribution of the revenue of the Colony, with application thereof only to the following objects:—

1. Constructing, repairing, and putting in order buildings destined for Divine worship, government offices, and public education, as well as the roads and bridges.

2. Opening Colonial railways, constructing provisional bridges over rivers or watercourses, measuring of lots, cutting down forests, building provisional houses for the reception and settling of colonists.

3. Supplying ordinary loans and advances to the colonists, according to the powers of the present regulations and of the orders of the Government.

4. Acquisition of good breeds of animals, changing of plants and seeds, as also trials of cultivating certain kinds of husbandry that may best prosper in the Colony.

Art. 24. It also belongs to the Junta:—

1. To deliberate on the framing of the annual budget concerning the objects and services pointed out in the preceding Article, including in it the expenses of the

administration and others determined by the Government.

2. To resolve, conformably to the terms of the present regulations, on the sale of the land lots of colonists who may have left them without improving or bringing the same into cultivation, or who may have abandoned them.

3. To resolve in like manner on the cases when the colonists should be admonished, deprived of the privileges guaranteed, or excluded from the Colonial district.

Art. 25. The revenue of the Colony consists of:—

1. The amounts the Imperial Government may contribute for its expenses.

2. The produce of the sale of the lots.

3. The advances made to the colonists and the fines which may be imposed on them.

4th. The deduction within 5 per cent. which may be made in the salaries of labourers, as decreed in Article 35.

Art. 26. To the Director belongs, besides the powers and duties mentioned in other Articles:—

1. To superintend and direct all affairs and functions of the public servants of the Colony.

2. To collect all the revenue and to effect its application in the form deliberated upon by the Junta.

3. To watch over the reception, kind treatment, and establishment of the recently arrived colonists.

4. To distribute the land lots, to deliver the respective title deeds, to render effective the advances, loans, and privileges guaranteed in these regulations.

5. To employ in Colonial labours with pay the individuals who may be most in need of this help, and in preference the recently arrived ones.

6. To watch officially over the execution of the present regulations, imposing on his subordinates the penalties they may incur.

7. To put into execution the decisions of the Junta.

8. To present in proper time the accounts of the Colony and the reports incumbent on him.

Art. 27. In the State Colonies parties may authorize umpires to judge by equity the civil questions which may arise, independently of the rules and forms of law.

Chapter III.—*Reception and Establishment of the Colonist.*

Art. 28. There shall be in each Colony a special building where the recently-arrived colonists may be received until they shall get their respective lots.*

Art. 29. During the first ten days of residence, any colonist who may claim it, shall be supported at the expense of the Exchequer of the Colony, the amount of such advance being debited to them in order to be reimbursed, according to Article 6.

Art. 30. On the day on which the colonist shall take possession of his lot, the Director shall deliver to him, as a gratuitous donation in aid of his first establishment, the sum of 20 milreis (about 2*l.* 19*s.* 6*d.*), and to any one being the head of a family a similar donation for each person between the ages of ten and fifty.

Art. 31. The colonists shall be entitled to receive on the same occasion the seeds most necessary for the first plantations destined to their support, as well as the agricultural implements which they may need, the price of these, as well as that of clearing the forest, of the temporary house, and of any other advances, being added to the price of the lots, so as to be paid simultaneously with this last and in the form already declared.

Art. 32. If there are works to be done in the Colony the colonists will be employed in them, if they desire during the first six months.

Art. 33. The Director is to distribute the work in such manner that every adult in each family may receive at least fifteen days of wages a month, or ninety in the half-year. Further, two minors shall count as one adult.†

Art. 34. As much as shall be feasible, the works to be given to the recently-arrived colonists will consist of

* In the City of Rio Janeiro, there is also a house termed "Hospedario do Governo" or Government Boarding-house, where the colonists are lodged and boarded on their arrival, after having been received on board the steamer by Government officials, who speak nearly every language. It is from this place that the emigrant within eight days has to proceed to the Colony which he may have chosen, the cost of the journey and the support on board being at the expense of the Government, provided it does not last over three days whether by water or land (railway).

† The price of labour is paid according to the place and the labourer; it varies from 3*s.* 6*d.* to 5*s.*; a minor from 15 to 10 years of age earns half that amount. The living consists of beef, mutton, veal, lamb, pork, fowls, ducks, potatoes, and various vegetables, &c. Beef costs 2½*d.* to 4½*d.* per pound.

the preparation of roads, in continuing to clear frontages and the construction of the temporary houses, so that there may be always from 20 to 50 lots ready for the reception of new colonists.

Art. 35. In the Colonies where there shall exist more than 500 inhabitants, a deduction not exceeding 5 per cent. shall be made in the wages of the colonists employed on the public works of the Colonies, which will enter as revenue into their respective treasuries, after being approved by the President of the Province.

Chapter IV.—*Miscellaneous Regulations.*

Art. 36. Any colonist who shall neglect to occupy himself assiduously in his agriculture or industry, shall be admonished by the Director, or excluded from the Colonial works and privileges, the order of the Junta being previously issued to that effect, should he not amend.

Art. 37. The colonist who, on account of idleness or immorality, may be declared by the Junta as incorrigible, shall cease to belong to the community, and shall be excluded from his particular district by the President of the Province, should he deem it desirable for the well-being and interests of the Colony. And in regard to his lot and properties that may belong to him, the President will proceed according to Article 12.

Art. 38. Any colonist who, wishing to send any sum of money out of the country, may deliver it to the Director, getting a receipt for the amount, stating a description of the money.

Art. 39. The Director will immediately pay the same into the Treasury Office, giving all explanations concerning the destination of the money, in order that the remittance may be made through the Government at the current exchange, without any charge or expense to the colonists.

Art. 40. In the Colonies henceforward to be founded, the residence of slaves, under any pretext whatever, is expressly forbidden. And likewise, in the existing ones, no persons shall be allowed to establish themselves who bring slaves in their company.

Art. 41. The Director must present every six months to the President of the Province, a detailed report on the

state and development of the Colony, during the period then ending, according to Form N; and yearly, the estimate of the receipts and expenditure of the financial year following prepared by the Colonial Junta.

Art. 42. Every three months the same Director will have to give an account in the financial Treasurer's Office (*thesouraria de fazenda*) of the expenses incurred.

Art. 43. The Government will found, when deeming it expedient, in some of the Colonies, agricultural asylums for minors under eighteen years of age who may be orphans, or whose parents going away from the Colony, may be leaving them without means of support. In these asylums the Government will give maintenance, clothing, medical assistance, and medicines, primary and religious instruction, taking care, at the same time, to train them according to their strength and age, in labours and mechanical trades immediately connected with agriculture.

Art. 44. These enactments shall be extended to the existing Colonies in everything that may be applicable to them.

Art. 45. The special instructions for the execution of the present regulations shall be issued through the Department of the Minister of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works.

(Signed) MANOEL PINTO DE SONZA D'ANTAS.

Palace at Rio de Janeiro,
January 19, 1867.

For further information apply to the Brazilian Consulate-General at Liverpool.

By order of

(Signed) CARNEIRO DE MENDOZA, Esq.,
Brazilian Consul-General.
ALFREDO D'OLIVEIRA, *Chancellor.*